

SENATE BILL NO. 170—COMMITTEE ON
COMMERCE, LABOR AND ENERGY

FEBRUARY 19, 2013

Referred to Committee on Transportation

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing the charges for storage of motor vehicles that are imposed by body shops. (BDR 43-582)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Increases or Newly Provides for Term of Imprisonment in County or City Jail or Detention Facility.
Effect on the State: No.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to body shops; authorizing a body shop to impose certain charges for storage of a motor vehicle; requiring that body shops include rates for storage of vehicles in written estimates; requiring that body shops notify certain registered owners of a motor vehicle of charges for storage; revising provisions governing information that body shops are required to submit to the Department of Motor Vehicles; providing penalties; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel’s Digest:

1 Existing law provides that a body shop may charge for storage of a motor
2 vehicle if the owner or insurer of the motor vehicle elects to take possession of the
3 motor vehicle instead of authorizing certain repairs and fails to take possession
4 within 24 hours after that election. (NRS 487.6881) **Section 2** of this bill authorizes
5 a body shop, under certain circumstances, to impose a charge for storage of a motor
6 vehicle that is in the possession of the body shop for repairs. **Section 2** also
7 provides that any such charge for storage of a motor vehicle must not exceed an
8 amount that is one and one-half times the average prevailing rate for storage
9 charged by body shops in the same geographic area, as determined by the
10 Department of Motor Vehicles, except that a body shop may request a hearing by
11 the Department to show good cause as to why the body shop should be allowed to
12 impose a charge which exceeds that limit.

13 Under existing law, a body shop must complete an on-line survey to report
14 certain information, including the labor rate charged by the body shop, to the
15 Department of Motor Vehicles within 60 days immediately preceding the date of



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16 submission of the application for renewal of the license of the body shop. (NRS
17 487.685) **Section 5** of this bill requires that a body shop also report to the
18 Department in the on-line survey the rate charged by the body shop for storage of
19 vehicles, if any, including both an indoor vehicle storage rate and an outdoor
20 vehicle storage rate, if those rates differ. **Section 6** of this bill requires the
21 Department to calculate and post the prevailing storage rates for each specific
22 geographic area in a report that must be made available to the public on-line.
23 (NRS 487.686)

24 Existing law requires a body shop to provide to a person requesting or
25 authorizing the repair of a motor vehicle a written estimate or statement indicating
26 the total charge for the repair, including the charge for labor and all parts and
27 accessories necessary to perform the work. (NRS 487.6875) Existing law also
28 requires a body shop to display in its place of business a sign setting forth various
29 rights of the customer, including the right to receive a written estimate of charges
30 for repairs made to the vehicle which exceed \$50. (NRS 487.6871) **Section 9** of
31 this bill requires that the person requesting or authorizing the repair is also entitled
32 to receive from the body shop a written statement of charges for storage of the
33 vehicle, if any, which could exceed \$50. **Section 7** of this bill provides that the sign
34 in a body shop which is required to set forth the various rights of the customer must
35 also include language stating that the customer is entitled to receive a written
36 statement of charges for storage of the vehicle, if any, which could exceed \$50.
37 **Section 7** also requires such signs to display the Internet address of the Division of
38 Compliance Enforcement of the Department of Motor Vehicles and the telephone
39 number of the closest office of the Division.

40 **Section 3** of this bill provides that if a motor vehicle is towed to a body shop at
41 the request of someone other than the registered owner or an authorized agent of
42 the owner, the body shop which receives the motor vehicle must make reasonable
43 attempts to notify the registered owner of the motor vehicle of the location of the
44 vehicle. **Section 3** further provides that the body shop may impose a charge for
45 storage of such a motor vehicle.

46 **Sections 12-14** of this bill provide for injunctive relief, civil penalties and a
47 criminal misdemeanor penalty for violations of the provisions of this bill.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** Chapter 487 of NRS is hereby amended by adding
2 thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 and 3 of this act.

3 **Sec. 2. 1. *Except as otherwise provided in NRS 487.6881, a***
4 ***body shop may impose a reasonable charge for storage of a motor***
5 ***vehicle that is in the possession of the body shop except that no***
6 ***such charge may be imposed:***

7 ***(a) For any day when the motor vehicle is being repaired,***
8 ***inspected, test driven or otherwise worked on by the body shop;***

9 ***(b) For any day when the motor vehicle is being inspected, test***
10 ***driven, reviewed or otherwise worked on by the insurer of the***
11 ***motor vehicle or by the body shop at the request of the insurer of***
12 ***the vehicle;***



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1 (c) For 24 hours after the person who authorized the repair of
2 the motor vehicle has been notified that the repairs are completed;
3 and

4 (d) For any day that the motor vehicle is not being repaired,
5 inspected, test driven, reviewed or otherwise worked on due to a
6 delay caused by anyone other than the owner of the motor vehicle,
7 except that if the delay is due to the failure of the insurer to
8 respond to a request by the body shop for inspection, authorization
9 or other service by the insurer, a storage charge may be imposed
10 24 hours after the body shop made the request of the insurer.

11 2. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, the rate
12 charged by a body shop for storage of a motor vehicle pursuant to
13 subsection 1 shall be deemed reasonable if it does not exceed an
14 amount equal to one and one-half times the prevailing storage
15 rates for the specific geographic area in which the body shop is
16 located, as made available to the public pursuant to NRS 487.686.

17 3. A body shop that wishes to impose a charge for storage of a
18 motor vehicle which exceeds the amount allowable pursuant to
19 subsection 2 may petition the Department in writing for a hearing.
20 The Department shall conduct a hearing within 30 days after
21 receipt of the petition, or as soon thereafter as is practicable, and
22 if practicable must be conducted in the county where the body
23 shop is located. The scope of the hearing must be limited to
24 evidence presented by the body shop of good cause to impose a
25 charge for storage of a motor vehicle which exceeds the amount
26 otherwise allowable pursuant to subsection 2. The hearing officer
27 shall render his or her determination not later than 10 days after
28 the date of the hearing. The decision of the hearing officer
29 pursuant to this subsection is a final decision for purposes of
30 judicial review.

31 **Sec. 3. 1.** If a motor vehicle is towed to a body shop at the
32 request of someone other than the registered owner of the motor
33 vehicle, the body shop shall use all resources reasonably
34 necessary, as evidenced by written documentation, to obtain the
35 identity of the owner and any other necessary information from
36 the agency charged with the registration of the motor vehicle in
37 this or any other state and notify the registered owner of the
38 location of the vehicle.

39 2. Any charge imposed for storage of a motor vehicle
40 pursuant to this section must meet the requirements of section 2 of
41 this act.

42 **Sec. 4.** NRS 487.530 is hereby amended to read as follows:

43 487.530 As used in NRS 487.530 to 487.690, inclusive, *and*
44 *sections 2 and 3 of this act*, unless the context otherwise requires,



1 the words and terms defined in NRS 487.532 to 487.553, inclusive,
2 have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

3 **Sec. 5.** NRS 487.685 is hereby amended to read as follows:

4 487.685 1. A body shop licensed in this State must complete
5 an on-line survey within 60 days immediately preceding the date of
6 the submission of the application for renewal of the license of the
7 body shop.

8 2. The Department shall conduct the survey by providing a
9 form on its website or other Internet site to be completed by each
10 body shop and submitted electronically to the Department.

11 3. Each survey must include, without limitation:

12 (a) The name and address of the body shop;

13 (b) The labor rate charged by the body shop; ~~and~~

14 (c) *The vehicle storage rate charged by the body shop, if any,*
15 *both for indoor storage and outdoor storage, if those rates differ;*
16 *and*

17 (d) Any other information the Department deems necessary.

18 4. The information obtained from each survey must be
19 available to the public on-line not more than 30 days after the
20 renewal of the body shop's license.

21 **Sec. 6.** NRS 487.686 is hereby amended to read as follows:

22 487.686 1. The Department must compile the results of each
23 survey completed pursuant to NRS 487.685 in a report which must
24 be made available to the public on-line. The report must include,
25 without limitation:

26 (a) The names and addresses of all body shops that complete the
27 survey;

28 (b) ~~The prevailing labor rate for~~ *For* body shops in a specific
29 geographic area as established by the Department ~~; and~~ :

30 (1) *The prevailing labor rate;*

31 (2) *The prevailing indoor vehicle storage rate; and*

32 (3) *The prevailing outdoor vehicle storage rate; and*

33 (c) Any other information the Department deems necessary.

34 2. As used in this section ~~;~~ *“prevailing”* :

35 (a) *“Prevailing indoor vehicle storage rate” means the average*
36 *daily charge for storing a motor vehicle indoors, as reported in the*
37 *survey for a specific geographic area.*

38 (b) *“Prevailing labor rate” means the average labor rate , as*
39 *reported in the survey ~~for~~ for a specific geographic area.*

40 (c) *“Prevailing outdoor vehicle storage rate” means the*
41 *average daily charge for storing a motor vehicle outdoors, as*
42 *reported in the survey for a specific geographic area.*

43 **Sec. 7.** NRS 487.6871 is hereby amended to read as follows:

44 487.6871 1. Each garage operator shall display
45 conspicuously in those areas of his or her place of business



1 frequented by persons seeking repairs on motor vehicles a sign, not
2 less than 22 inches by 28 inches in size, setting forth in boldface
3 letters the following:

4
5 STATE OF NEVADA

6
7 REGISTERED GARAGE

8
9 THIS GARAGE IS REGISTERED WITH THE
10 DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES

11
12 NEVADA AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR CUSTOMER
13 BILL OF RIGHTS

14
15 AS A CUSTOMER IN NEVADA:

16
17 **YOU** have the right to receive repairs from a business that is
18 **REGISTERED** with the Department of Motor Vehicles that
19 will ensure the proper repair of your vehicle. (NRS 487.6871)

20
21 **YOU** have the right to receive a **WRITTEN ESTIMATE** of
22 charges for repairs made to your vehicle which exceed \$50.
23 (NRS 487.6875)

24
25 **YOU** have the right to read and understand all documents and
26 warranties **BEFORE YOU SIGN THEM.** (NRS 487.6871)

27
28 **YOU** have the right to **INSPECT ALL REPLACED PARTS**
29 and accessories that are covered by a warranty and for which
30 a charge is made. (NRS 487.6883)

31
32 **YOU** have the right to request that all replaced parts and
33 accessories that are not covered by a warranty **BE**
34 **RETURNED TO YOU AT THE TIME OF SERVICE.**
35 (NRS 487.6883)

36
37 **YOU** have the right to require authorization **BEFORE** any
38 additional repairs are made to your vehicle if the charges for
39 those repairs exceed 20% of the original estimate or \$100,
40 whichever is less. (NRS 487.6877)

41
42 **YOU** have the right to receive a **COMPLETED**
43 **STATEMENT OF CHARGES** for repairs made to your
44 vehicle. (NRS 487.6893)



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1 FOR MORE INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT:

2
3 THE DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES

4
5 2. Each body shop shall display conspicuously in those areas of
6 its place of business frequented by persons seeking repairs on motor
7 vehicles a sign, not less than 22 inches by 28 inches in size, setting
8 forth in boldface letters the following:

9
10 STATE OF NEVADA

11
12 LICENSED BODY SHOP

13
14 THIS BODY SHOP IS LICENSED BY THE
15 DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES

16
17 NEVADA AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR CUSTOMER
18 BILL OF RIGHTS

19
20 AS A CUSTOMER IN NEVADA:

21
22 **YOU** have the right to receive repairs from a business that is
23 **LICENSED** with the Department of Motor Vehicles that will
24 ensure the proper repair of your vehicle. (NRS 487.6871)

25
26 **YOU** have the right to receive a **WRITTEN ESTIMATE** of
27 charges for repairs made to your vehicle which exceed \$50 **H**
28 ***and, if any, the rate of and circumstances under which you***
29 ***will be charged more than \$50 for the storage of your***
30 ***vehicle.*** (NRS 487.6875)

31
32 **YOU** have the right to read and understand all documents and
33 warranties **BEFORE YOU SIGN THEM.** (NRS 487.6871)

34 **YOU** have the right to **INSPECT ALL REPLACED PARTS**
35 and accessories that are covered by a warranty and for which
36 a charge is made. (NRS 487.6883)

37
38 **YOU** have the right to request that all replaced parts and
39 accessories that are not covered by a warranty **BE**
40 **RETURNED TO YOU AT THE TIME OF SERVICE.**
41 (NRS 487.6883)

42
43 **YOU** have the right to require authorization **BEFORE** any
44 additional repairs are made to your vehicle if the charges for



1 those repairs exceed 20% of the original estimate or \$100,
2 whichever is less. (NRS 487.6877)

3
4 **YOU** have the right to receive a **COMPLETED**
5 **STATEMENT OF CHARGES** for repairs made to your
6 vehicle **+** *and for storage of your vehicle, if applicable.*
7 (NRS 487.6893)

8
9 FOR MORE INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT:

10
11 THE DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES

12
13 3. The sign required pursuant to the provisions of subsection 1
14 or 2 must include a replica of the Great Seal of the State of Nevada.
15 The Seal must be 2 inches in diameter and be centered on the face of
16 the sign directly above the words "STATE OF NEVADA."

17 4. *The sign required pursuant to the provisions of subsection*
18 *1 or 2 must also include the words "The Compliance Enforcement*
19 *Division of the Department of Motor Vehicles can be reached at,"*
20 *followed by the Internet address of the Compliance Enforcement*
21 *Division and the telephone number of the nearest office of the*
22 *Compliance Enforcement Division.*

23 5. Any person who violates the provisions of this section is
24 guilty of a misdemeanor.

25 **Sec. 8.** NRS 487.6873 is hereby amended to read as follows:

26 487.6873 Whenever any body shop or garage operator accepts
27 or assumes control of a motor vehicle for the purpose of making or
28 completing any repair, the body shop or garage operator shall
29 comply with the provisions of NRS 487.6873 to 487.6893, inclusive
30 **+**, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act.*

31 **Sec. 9.** NRS 487.6875 is hereby amended to read as follows:

32 487.6875 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 487.6879,
33 a person requesting or authorizing the repair of a motor vehicle that
34 is more than \$50 must be furnished a written estimate or statement
35 signed by the person making the estimate or statement on behalf of
36 the body shop or garage operator indicating the total charge for the
37 performance of the work necessary to accomplish the repair,
38 including the charge for labor and all parts and accessories
39 necessary to perform the work.

40 2. If the estimate is for the purpose of diagnosing a
41 malfunction, the estimate must include the cost of:

42 (a) Diagnosis and disassembly; and

43 (b) Reassembly, if the person does not authorize the repair.

44 3. *In an estimate furnished pursuant to subsection 1, a body*
45 *shop must include, if any, the rate of and circumstances under*



1 *which the person requesting or authorizing the repair would incur*
2 *a charge for storage that exceeds \$50.*

3 4. The provisions of this section do not require a body shop or
4 garage operator to reassemble a motor vehicle if the body shop or
5 garage operator determines that the reassembly of the motor vehicle
6 would render the vehicle unsafe to operate.

7 **Sec. 10.** NRS 487.6881 is hereby amended to read as follows:

8 487.6881 1. An owner and the insurer of a motor vehicle who
9 have been notified of additional charges pursuant to NRS 487.6877
10 shall:

11 (a) Authorize the performance of the repair at the additional
12 expense; or

13 (b) Without delay, and upon payment of the authorized charges,
14 take possession of the motor vehicle.

15 2. Until the election provided for in subsection 1 has been
16 made, the body shop or garage operator shall not undertake any
17 repair which would involve such additional charges.

18 3. If the owner or insurer of the motor vehicle elects to take
19 possession of the motor vehicle but fails to take possession within a
20 24-hour period after the election ~~[- the body shop or]~~ :

21 (a) *The* garage operator may charge for storage of the *motor*
22 vehicle.

23 (b) *The body shop may impose a reasonable charge for storage*
24 *of the motor vehicle in accordance with the provisions of section 2*
25 *of this act.*

26 **Sec. 11.** NRS 487.6893 is hereby amended to read as follows:

27 487.6893 1. If charges are made for the repair of a motor
28 vehicle, the garage operator or body shop making the charges shall
29 present to the person authorizing repairs or the person entitled to
30 possession of the motor vehicle a statement of the charges setting
31 forth the following information:

32 (a) The name and signature of the person authorizing repairs;

33 (b) A statement of the total charges;

34 (c) An itemization and description of all parts used to repair the
35 motor vehicle indicating the charges made for labor; ~~and]~~

36 (d) ~~[-A]~~ *In the case of a garage operator, a* description of all
37 other charges ~~[-]~~; *and*

38 (e) *In the case of a body shop, a description of all other*
39 *charges, including, without limitation, charges, if any, for storage*
40 *of the motor vehicle.*

41 2. Any person violating this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.

42 3. In the case of a motor vehicle registered in this State, no lien
43 for labor or materials provided under NRS 108.265 to 108.367,
44 inclusive, may be enforced by sale or otherwise unless a statement
45 as described in subsection 1 has been given by delivery in person or



1 by certified mail to the last known address of the registered owner
2 and the legal owner of the motor vehicle. In all other cases, the
3 notice must be made to the last known address of the registered
4 owner and any other person known to have or to claim an interest in
5 the motor vehicle.

6 **Sec. 12.** NRS 487.6895 is hereby amended to read as follows:

7 487.6895 The Attorney General or any district attorney may
8 bring an action in any court of competent jurisdiction in the name of
9 the State of Nevada on the complaint of the Director, or of any
10 person allegedly aggrieved by a violation of the provisions of NRS
11 487.6875 to 487.6893, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act* to
12 enjoin any violation of the provisions of NRS 487.6875 to
13 487.6893, inclusive ~~H~~, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act.*

14 **Sec. 13.** NRS 487.6897 is hereby amended to read as follows:

15 487.6897 Any person who knowingly violates any provision of
16 NRS 487.6873 to 487.6893, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this*
17 *act* is liable, in addition to any other penalty or remedy which may
18 be provided by law, to a civil penalty of not more than \$500 for each
19 offense, which may be recovered by civil action on complaint of the
20 Director or the district attorney.

21 **Sec. 14.** NRS 487.690 is hereby amended to read as follows:

22 487.690 Any person who violates any of the provisions of NRS
23 487.530 to 487.690, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act* is
24 guilty of a misdemeanor.

25 **Sec. 15.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2013.



