

SENATE BILL NO. 120—SENATOR DENIS

FEBRUARY 15, 2021

Referred to Committee on Education

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to school administrators. (BDR 34-183)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact.  
Effect on the State: No.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to education; providing that certain principals are employed at will; requiring certain postprobationary school administrators to apply for reappointment to their administrative positions; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

**Legislative Counsel’s Digest:**

1        **Section 2** of this bill provides that during the first 3 years of employment by a  
2 school district, a principal is employed at will. **Section 2** also provides that if a  
3 principal completes the 3-year probationary period, the principal again becomes an  
4 at-will employee if, in 2 consecutive school years: (1) the rating of the school to  
5 which the principal is assigned pursuant to the statewide system of accountability  
6 for public schools is reduced by one or more levels; and (2) fifty percent or more of  
7 the teachers assigned to the school request a transfer to another school. **Section 2**  
8 further provides that such a principal is subject to immediate dismissal by the board  
9 of trustees of the school district on recommendation of the superintendent of the  
10 school district.

11        **Section 3** of this bill provides that a postprobationary administrator, other than  
12 certain principals or administrators who may be members of a separate bargaining  
13 unit, must apply to the superintendent of the school district for reappointment to the  
14 administrative position every 5 years.

15        **Sections 4-10** of this bill make changes to conform with the changes made by  
16 **sections 2 and 3.**



THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN  
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1       **Section 1.** Chapter 391 of NRS is hereby amended by adding  
2 thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 and 3 of this act.

3       **Sec. 2. 1.** *During the first 3 years of his or her employment*  
4 *by a school district in the position of principal, a principal is*  
5 *employed at will in that position. A principal who is reassigned*  
6 *pursuant to this subsection is entitled to a written statement of the*  
7 *reason for the reassignment. If the principal was previously*  
8 *employed by the school district in another position and is*  
9 *reassigned pursuant to this section, the principal is entitled to be*  
10 *assigned to his or her former position at the rate of compensation*  
11 *provided for that position.*

12       2. A principal who completes the probationary period  
13 provided by NRS 391.820 in the position of principal is again  
14 employed at will if, in each of 2 consecutive school years:

15       (a) *The rating of the school to which the principal is assigned,*  
16 *as determined by the Department pursuant to the statewide system*  
17 *of accountability for public schools, is reduced by one or more*  
18 *levels; and*

19       (b) *Fifty percent or more of the teachers assigned to the school*  
20 *request a transfer to another school.*

21       3. *If the events described in paragraphs (a) and (b) of*  
22 *subsection 2 occur with respect to a school for any school year, the*  
23 *school district shall conduct a survey of the teachers assigned to*  
24 *the school to evaluate conditions at the school and the reasons*  
25 *given by teachers who requested a transfer to another school. The*  
26 *results of the survey do not affect the employment status of the*  
27 *principal of the school.*

28       4. A principal described in subsection 2 is subject to  
29 immediate dismissal by the board of trustees of the school district  
30 on recommendation of the superintendent and is entitled, on  
31 dismissal, to a written statement of the reasons for dismissal.

32       **Sec. 3. 1.** *Each postprobationary administrator employed*  
33 *by a school district, except a principal, assistant principal or other*  
34 *school administrator, school district administrator or central office*  
35 *administrator below the rank of superintendent, associate*  
36 *superintendent or assistant superintendent who may be a member*  
37 *of a separate bargaining unit pursuant to NRS 288.170, must*  
38 *apply to the superintendent for reappointment to his or her*  
39 *administrative position every 5 years.*

40       2. *If an administrator is not reappointed to his or her*  
41 *administrative position pursuant to this section and was previously*  
42 *employed by the school district in another position, the*



1 *administrator is entitled to be assigned to his or her former*  
2 *position at the rate of compensation provided for that position.*

3 **Sec. 4.** NRS 391.650 is hereby amended to read as follows:  
4 391.650 As used in NRS 391.650 to 391.826, inclusive, *and*  
5 *sections 2 and 3 of this act* unless the context otherwise requires:

6 1. "Administrator" means any employee who holds a license as  
7 an administrator and who is employed in that capacity by a school  
8 district.

9 2. "Board" means the board of trustees of the school district in  
10 which a licensed employee affected by NRS 391.650 to 391.826,  
11 inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act* is employed.

12 3. "Demotion" means demotion of an administrator to a  
13 position of lesser rank, responsibility or pay and does not include  
14 transfer or reassignment for purposes of an administrative  
15 reorganization.

16 4. "Immorality" means:

17 (a) An act forbidden by NRS 200.366, 200.368, 200.400,  
18 200.508, 201.180, 201.190, 201.210, 201.220, 201.230, 201.265,  
19 201.540, 201.560, 207.260, 453.316 to 453.336, inclusive, except an  
20 act forbidden by NRS 453.337, 453.338, 453.3385 to 453.3405,  
21 inclusive, 453.560 or 453.562; or

22 (b) An act forbidden by NRS 201.540 or any other sexual  
23 conduct or attempted sexual conduct with a pupil enrolled in an  
24 elementary or secondary school. As used in this paragraph, "sexual  
25 conduct" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 201.520.

26 5. "Postprobationary employee" means an administrator or a  
27 teacher who has completed the probationary period as provided in  
28 NRS 391.820 and has been given notice of reemployment. The term  
29 does not include a person who is deemed to be a probationary  
30 employee pursuant to NRS 391.730.

31 6. "Probationary employee" means:

32 (a) An administrator or a teacher who is employed for the period  
33 set forth in NRS 391.820; and

34 (b) A person who is deemed to be a probationary employee  
35 pursuant to NRS 391.730.

36 7. "Superintendent" means the superintendent of a school  
37 district or a person designated by the board or superintendent to act  
38 as superintendent during the absence of the superintendent.

39 8. "Teacher" means a licensed employee the majority of whose  
40 working time is devoted to the rendering of direct educational  
41 service to pupils of a school district.

42 **Sec. 5.** NRS 391.655 is hereby amended to read as follows:

43 391.655 1. The demotion, suspension, dismissal and  
44 nonreemployment provisions of NRS 391.650 to 391.826, inclusive,  
45 *and sections 2 and 3 of this act* do not apply to:



- 1 (a) Substitute teachers; or
- 2 (b) Adult education teachers.

3 2. The admonition, demotion, suspension, dismissal and  
4 nonreemployment provisions of NRS 391.650 to 391.800, inclusive,  
5 do not apply to:

6 (a) A probationary teacher. The policy for evaluations  
7 prescribed in NRS 391.685 and 391.725 applies to a probationary  
8 teacher.

9 (b) *A principal described in subsection 1 of section 2 of this act*  
10 *with respect to his or her employment as a principal.*

11 (c) *A principal who is employed at will pursuant to subsection*  
12 *2 of section 2 of this act.*

13 (d) *An administrator described in subsection 2 of section 3 of*  
14 *this act.*

15 (e) A new employee who is employed as a probationary  
16 administrator primarily to provide administrative services at the  
17 school level and not primarily to provide direct instructional  
18 services to pupils, regardless of whether licensed as a teacher or  
19 administrator, including, without limitation, a principal and vice  
20 principal. ~~{The}~~

21 *↳ Insofar as the policy is consistent with the provisions of sections*  
22 *2 and 3 of this act, the policy for evaluations prescribed in NRS*  
23 *391.700 and 391.725 applies to ~~{such a probationary}~~ any*  
24 *administrator ~~{}~~ described in this subsection.*

25 3. The admonition, demotion and suspension provisions of  
26 NRS 391.650 to 391.800, inclusive, do not apply to a  
27 postprobationary teacher who is employed as a probationary  
28 administrator primarily to provide administrative services at the  
29 school level and not primarily to provide direct instructional  
30 services to pupils, regardless of whether licensed as a teacher or  
31 administrator, including, without limitation, a principal and vice  
32 principal, with respect to his or her employment in the  
33 administrative position. The policy for evaluations prescribed in  
34 NRS 391.700 and 391.725 applies to such a probationary  
35 administrator.

36 4. The provisions of NRS 391.650 to 391.800, inclusive, do not  
37 apply to a teacher whose employment is suspended or terminated  
38 pursuant to subsection 3 of NRS 391.120 or NRS 391.3015 for  
39 failure to maintain a license in force.

40 5. A licensed employee who is employed in a position fully  
41 funded by a federal or private categorical grant or to replace another  
42 licensed employee during that employee's leave of absence is  
43 employed only for the duration of the grant or leave. Such a licensed  
44 employee and licensed employees who are employed on temporary  
45 contracts for 90 school days or less, or its equivalent in a school



1 district operating under an alternative schedule authorized pursuant  
2 to NRS 388.090, to replace licensed employees whose employment  
3 has terminated after the beginning of the school year are entitled to  
4 credit for that time in fulfilling any period of probation and during  
5 that time the provisions of NRS 391.650 to 391.826, inclusive, *and*  
6 *sections 2 and 3 of this act* for demotion, suspension or dismissal  
7 apply to them.

8 **Sec. 6.** NRS 391.660 is hereby amended to read as follows:

9 391.660 Excluding the provisions of NRS 391.730, *and*  
10 *sections 2 and 3 of this act*, the provisions of NRS 391.650 to  
11 391.826, inclusive, do not apply to a teacher ~~[, administrator]~~ or  
12 other licensed employee who has entered into a contract with the  
13 board negotiated pursuant to chapter 288 of NRS if the contract  
14 contains separate provisions relating to the board's right to dismiss  
15 or refuse to reemploy the employee. ~~[for demote an administrator.]~~

16 **Sec. 7.** NRS 391.700 is hereby amended to read as follows:

17 391.700 *Except as otherwise provided in sections 2 and 3 of*  
18 *this act:*

19 1. Each board, following consultation with and involvement of  
20 elected representatives of administrative personnel or their  
21 designated representatives, shall develop an objective policy for the  
22 objective evaluation of administrators in narrative form. The policy  
23 must provide for the evaluation of those administrators who provide  
24 primarily administrative services at the school level and who do not  
25 provide primarily direct instructional services to pupils, regardless  
26 of whether such an administrator is licensed as a teacher or  
27 administrator, including, without limitation, a principal and a vice  
28 principal. The policy must also provide for the evaluation of those  
29 administrators at the district level who provide direct supervision of  
30 the principal of a school. The policy must comply with the statewide  
31 performance evaluation system established by the State Board  
32 pursuant to NRS 391.465. The policy may include an evaluation by  
33 the administrator, superintendent, pupils or other administrators or  
34 any combination thereof. A copy of the policy adopted by the board  
35 must be filed with the Department and made available to the  
36 Commission.

37 2. The person charged with the evaluation of an administrator  
38 pursuant to NRS 391.705 or 391.710 shall hold a conference with  
39 the administrator before and after each scheduled observation of the  
40 administrator during the school year.

41 **Sec. 8.** NRS 391.730 is hereby amended to read as follows:

42 391.730 ~~[A]~~ *Except as otherwise provided in section 2 of this*  
43 *act, a* postprobationary employee who receives an evaluation  
44 designating his or her overall performance as:

45 1. Ineffective; or



1 2. Developing during 1 year of the 2-year consecutive period  
2 and ineffective during the other year of the period,  
3 ➔ for 2 consecutive school years shall be deemed to be a  
4 probationary employee for the purposes of NRS 391.650 to 391.826,  
5 inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act* and must serve an  
6 additional probationary period in accordance with the provisions of  
7 NRS 391.820.

8 **Sec. 9.** NRS 391.775 is hereby amended to read as follows:

9 391.775 *Except as otherwise provided in sections 2 and 3 of*  
10 *this act:*

11 1. At least 15 days before recommending to a board that it  
12 demote, dismiss or not reemploy a postprobationary employee, the  
13 superintendent shall give written notice to the employee, by  
14 registered or certified mail, of the superintendent's intention to  
15 make the recommendation.

16 2. The notice must:

17 (a) Inform the licensed employee of the grounds for the  
18 recommendation.

19 (b) Inform the employee that, if a written request therefor is  
20 directed to the superintendent within 10 days after receipt of the  
21 notice, the employee is entitled to a hearing before a hearing officer  
22 pursuant to NRS 391.765 to 391.800, inclusive, or if a dismissal of  
23 the employee will occur before the completion of the current school  
24 year or if the employee is deemed to be a probationary employee  
25 pursuant to NRS 391.730 and dismissal of the employee will occur  
26 before the completion of the current school year, the employee may  
27 request an expedited hearing pursuant to subsection 3.

28 (c) Refer to chapter 391 of NRS.

29 3. If a postprobationary employee or an employee who is  
30 deemed to be a probationary employee pursuant to NRS 391.730  
31 receives notice that he or she will be dismissed before the  
32 completion of the current school year, the employee may request an  
33 expedited hearing pursuant to the Expedited Labor Arbitration  
34 Procedures established by the American Arbitration Association or  
35 its successor organization. If the employee elects to proceed under  
36 the expedited procedures, the provisions of NRS 391.770, 391.785  
37 and 391.795 do not apply.

38 **Sec. 10.** NRS 391.820 is hereby amended to read as follows:

39 391.820 *Except as otherwise provided in section 2 of this act:*

40 1. A probationary employee is employed on a contract basis for  
41 three 1-year periods and has no right to employment after any of the  
42 three probationary contract years.

43 2. The board shall notify each probationary employee in  
44 writing during the first, second and third school years of the  
45 employee's probationary period whether the employee is to be



1 reemployed for the second or third year of the probationary period  
2 or for the fourth school year as a postprobationary employee. Such  
3 notice must be provided:

4 (a) On or before May 1; or

5 (b) On or before May 15 of an odd-numbered year so long as the  
6 board notifies the employee of the extension by April 1.

7 3. Failure of the board to notify the probationary employee in  
8 writing on or before May 1 or May 15, as applicable, in the first or  
9 second year of the probationary period does not entitle the employee  
10 to postprobationary status.

11 4. The employee must advise the board in writing during the  
12 first, second or third year of the employee's probationary period of  
13 the employee's acceptance of reemployment. Such notice must be  
14 provided:

15 (a) On or before May 10 if the board provided its notice on or  
16 before May 1; or

17 (b) On or before May 25 if the board provided a notice of an  
18 extension pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 2.

19 5. If a probationary employee is assigned to a school that  
20 operates all year, the board shall notify the employee in writing, in  
21 the first, second and third years of the employee's probationary  
22 period, no later than 45 days before his or her last day of work for  
23 the year under his or her contract whether the employee is to be  
24 reemployed for the second or third year of the probationary period  
25 or for the fourth school year as a postprobationary employee. Failure  
26 of the board to notify a probationary employee in writing within the  
27 prescribed period in the first or second year of the probationary  
28 period does not entitle the employee to postprobationary status. The  
29 employee must advise the board in writing within 10 days after the  
30 date of notification of his or her acceptance or rejection of  
31 reemployment for another year. Failure to advise the board of the  
32 employee's acceptance of reemployment pursuant to this subsection  
33 constitutes rejection of the contract.

34 6. A probationary employee who:

35 (a) Completes a 3-year probationary period;

36 (b) Receives a designation of "highly effective" or "effective"  
37 on each of his or her performance evaluations for 2 consecutive  
38 school years; and

39 (c) Receives a notice of reemployment from the school district  
40 in the third year of the employee's probationary period,

41 ➔ is entitled to be a postprobationary employee in the ensuing year  
42 of employment.

43 7. If a probationary employee is notified that the employee will  
44 not be reemployed for the school year following the 3-year  
45 probationary period, his or her employment ends on the last day of



1 the current school year. The notice that the employee will not be  
2 reemployed must include a statement of the reasons for that  
3 decision.

4 8. A new employee who is employed as an administrator to  
5 provide primarily administrative services at the school level and  
6 who does not provide primarily direct instructional services to  
7 pupils, regardless of whether the administrator is licensed as a  
8 teacher or administrator, including, without limitation, a principal  
9 and vice principal, or a postprobationary teacher who is employed as  
10 an administrator to provide those administrative services shall be  
11 deemed to be a probationary employee for the purposes of this  
12 section and must serve a 3-year probationary period as an  
13 administrator in accordance with the provisions of this section. If:

14 (a) A postprobationary teacher who is an administrator is not  
15 reemployed as an administrator after any year of his or her  
16 probationary period; and

17 (b) There is a position as a teacher available for the ensuing  
18 school year in the school district in which the person is employed,  
19 ↪ the board of trustees of the school district shall, on or before  
20 May 1 or May 15, as applicable, offer the person a contract as a  
21 teacher for the ensuing school year. The person may accept the  
22 contract in writing on or before May 10 or May 25, as applicable. If  
23 the person fails to accept the contract as a teacher, the person shall  
24 be deemed to have rejected the offer of a contract as a teacher.

25 9. An administrator who has completed his or her probationary  
26 period pursuant to subsection 8 and is thereafter promoted to the  
27 position of principal must serve an additional probationary period of  
28 ~~[1-year]~~ 2 years in the position of principal. If an administrator is  
29 promoted to the position of principal before completion of his or her  
30 probationary period pursuant to subsection 8, the administrator must  
31 serve the remainder of his or her probationary period pursuant to  
32 subsection 8 or an additional probationary period of ~~[1-year]~~ 2 years  
33 in the position of principal, whichever is longer. If the administrator  
34 serving the additional probationary period is not reemployed as a  
35 principal after the expiration of the probationary period or additional  
36 probationary period, as applicable, the board of trustees of the  
37 school district in which the person is employed shall, on or before  
38 May 1 or May 15, as applicable, offer the person a contract for the  
39 ensuing school year for the administrative position in which  
40 the person attained postprobationary status. The person may accept  
41 the contract in writing on or before May 10 or May 25, as  
42 applicable. If the person fails to accept such a contract, the person  
43 shall be deemed to have rejected the offer of employment.

44 **Sec. 11.** Insofar as they conflict with the provisions of such an  
45 agreement, the amendatory provisions of this act do not apply





1 during the current term of any contract of employment or collective  
2 bargaining agreement entered into before July 1, 2021, but do apply  
3 to any extension or renewal of such an agreement and to any  
4 agreement entered into on or after July 1, 2021. For the purposes of  
5 this section, the term of an agreement ends on the date provided in  
6 the agreement, notwithstanding any provision of the agreement that  
7 it remains in effect, in whole or in part, after that date until a  
8 successor agreement becomes effective.

9 **Sec. 12.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2021.

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