## ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 2–ASSEMBLYMEN DELONG, GRAY; DICKMAN, GALLANT, HIBBETTS AND KASAMA

# FEBRUARY 20, 2023

# JOINT SPONSOR: SENATOR KRASNER

Referred to Committee on Legislative Operations and Elections

SUMMARY—Proposes to amend the Nevada Constitution to revise certain procedures relating to proposed amendments to the Nevada Constitution. (BDR C-851)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

## ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION—Proposing to amend the Nevada Constitution to revise certain procedures relating to proposed amendments to the Nevada Constitution.

#### Legislative Counsel's Digest:

The Nevada Constitution authorizes the Legislature to convene a special session upon a petition signed by two-thirds of the members elected to each House of the Legislature and prohibits the Legislature from introducing, considering or passing any bills except those related to the business specified in the petition and those necessary to provide for the expenses of the session. (Nev. Const. Art. 4 § 2A) This resolution proposes to amend the Nevada Constitution to prohibit the Legislature from introducing, considering or passing a proposed amendment or amendments to the Nevada Constitution during such a special session.

The Nevada Constitution authorizes the Governor to convene a special session by Proclamation and prohibits the Legislature from introducing, considering or passing any bills except those related to the business for which the Legislature has been specially convened and those necessary to provide for the expenses of the session. (Nev. Const. Art. 5 § 9) This resolution proposes to amend the Nevada Constitution to prohibit the Legislature from introducing, considering or passing a proposed amendment or amendments to the Nevada Constitution during such a special session.

17 The Nevada Constitution requires that any amendment or amendments to the 18 Nevada Constitution proposed by the Legislature must be referred to the next 19 chosen Legislature if agreed to by a majority of the members of the two houses. If 20 the next chosen Legislature agrees to the proposed amendment or amendments, the





Legislature must submit the proposed constitutional amendment or amendments to the people for approval. (Nev. Const. Art. 16 § 1) This resolution proposes to amend the Nevada Constitution to require that any constitutional amendment or amendments must be proposed by the Legislature during a regular session and be referred during the next regular session to the next chosen Legislature. If the next Legislature agrees to the proposed constitutional amendment or amendments, the Legislature must submit the proposed amendment or amendments to the people for approval. The Nevada Constitution provides that if the Legislature, by a vote of twothirds, determines that it is necessary to revise the entire Nevada Constitution, the

The Nevada Constitution provides that if the Legislature, by a vote of twothirds, determines that it is necessary to revise the entire Nevada Constitution, the Legislature must recommend a Convention to the voters. If a majority of the voters vote in favor of a Convention, the Legislature must call for a Convention at its next session. (Nev. Const. Art. 16 § 2) This resolution proposes to amend the Nevada Constitution to require the Legislature to instead make such a determination at a regular session and call for a Convention at its next regular session.

RESOLVED BY THE ASSEMBLY AND SENATE OF THE STATE OF
NEVADA, JOINTLY, That Section 2A of Article 4 of the Nevada
Constitution be amended to read as follows:

4 Sec. 2A. 1. The Legislature may be convened, on 5 extraordinary occasions, upon a petition signed by two-thirds 6 of the members elected to each House of the Legislature. A 7 petition must specify the business to be transacted during the special session, indicate a date on or before which the 8 9 Legislature is to convene and be transmitted to the Secretary of State. Upon receipt of one or more substantially similar 10 11 petitions signed, in the aggregate, by the required number of members, calling for a special session, the Secretary of State 12 13 shall notify all members of the Legislature and the Governor 14 that a special session will be convened pursuant to this section. 15

2. At a special session convened pursuant to this section, the Legislature shall not introduce, consider or pass [any]:

(a) Any bills except those related to the business specified
in the petition and those necessary to provide for the expenses
of the session [-]; or

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(b) A proposed amendment or amendments to this Constitution.

3. A special session convened pursuant to this section takes precedence over a special session convened by the Governor pursuant to Section 9 of Article 5 of this Constitution, unless otherwise provided in the petition convening the special session pursuant to this section.

4. The Legislature may provide by law for the procedure for convening a special session pursuant to this section.

5. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the Legislature shall adjourn sine die a special session convened



pursuant to this section not later than midnight Pacific time at the end of the 20th consecutive calendar day of that session, inclusive of the day on which that session commences. Any legislative action taken after midnight Pacific time at the end of the 20th consecutive calendar day of that session is void. This subsection does not apply to a special session that is convened to conduct proceedings for:

(a) Impeachment or removal from office of the Governor and other state and judicial officers pursuant to Article 7 of this Constitution; or

(b) Expulsion from office of a member of the Legislaturepursuant to Section 6 of Article 4 of this Constitution.

13 For the purposes of this section, "midnight Pacific 6. 14 time" must be determined based on the actual measure of 15 time that, on the final calendar day of the session, is being 16 used and observed by the general population as the uniform 17 time for the portion of Nevada which lies within the Pacific 18 time zone, or any legal successor to the Pacific time zone, and 19 which includes the seat of government of this State as designated by Section 1 of Article 15 of this Constitution. 20 21 The Legislature and its members, officers and employees 22 shall not employ any device, pretense or fiction that adjusts, 23 evades or ignores this measure of time for the purpose of 24 extending the duration of the session.

25 And be it further

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26 RESOLVED, That Section 9 of Article 5 of the Nevada 27 Constitution be amended to read as follows:

Sec. 9. 1. Except as otherwise provided in Section 2A of Article 4 of this Constitution, the Governor may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the Legislature by Proclamation and shall state to both houses, when organized, the business for which they have been specially convened.

2. At a special session convened pursuant to this section, the Legislature shall not introduce, consider or pass [any]:

(a) Any bills except those related to the business for which the Legislature has been specially convened and those necessary to provide for the expenses of the session [.]; or

(b) A proposed amendment or amendments to this Constitution.

3. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the Legislature shall adjourn sine die a special session convened pursuant to this section not later than midnight Pacific time at the end of the 20th consecutive calendar day of that session, inclusive of the day on which that session commences. Any legislative action taken after midnight Pacific time at the end



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of the 20th consecutive calendar day of that session is void. This subsection does not apply to a special session that is convened to conduct proceedings for:

(a) Impeachment or removal from office of the Governor and other state and judicial officers pursuant to Article 7 of this Constitution; or

(b) Expulsion from office of a member of the Legislature pursuant to Section 6 of Article 4 of this Constitution.

9 For the purposes of this section, "midnight Pacific 4. 10 time" must be determined based on the actual measure of time that, on the final calendar day of the session, is being 11 12 used and observed by the general population as the uniform 13 time for the portion of Nevada which lies within the Pacific 14 time zone, or any legal successor to the Pacific time zone, and 15 which includes the seat of government of this State as 16 designated by Section 1 of Article 15 of this Constitution. 17 The Legislature and its members, officers and employees 18 shall not employ any device, pretense or fiction that adjusts, 19 evades or ignores this measure of time for the purpose of 20 extending the duration of the session.

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22 RESOLVED, That Section 1 of Article 16 of the Nevada 23 Constitution be amended to read as follows:

24 Any amendment or amendments to this Section 1. 1. 25 Constitution may be proposed *during a regular session of* 26 *the Legislature* in the Senate or Assembly; and if the same 27 shall be agreed to by a Majority of all the members elected to 28 each of the two houses, such proposed amendment or 29 amendments shall be entered on their respective journals, 30 with the Yeas and Nays taken thereon, and referred *during* 31 *the next regular session* to the Legislature then next to be 32 chosen, and shall be published for three months next preceding the time of making such choice. And if [in], 33 34 *during the next regular session*, the Legislature next chosen 35 as aforesaid, such proposed amendment or amendments shall 36 be agreed to by a majority of all the members elected to each 37 house, then it shall be the duty of the Legislature to submit 38 such proposed amendment or amendments to the people, in 39 such manner and at such time as the Legislature shall 40 prescribe; and if the people shall approve and ratify such 41 amendment or amendments by a majority of the electors 42 qualified to vote for members of the Legislature voting 43 thereon, such amendment or amendments shall, unless 44 precluded by subsection 2 or section 2 of article 19 of this 45 constitution, become a part of the Constitution.





2. If, two or more amendments which affect the same section of the constitution are ratified by the people pursuant to this section at the same election:

(a) If all can be given effect without contradiction in substance, each shall become a part of the constitution.

(b) If one or more contradict in substance the other or others, that amendment which received the largest favorable vote, and any other ratified amendment or amendments compatible with it, shall become a part of the constitution.

10 3. If, after the proposal of an amendment, another amendment is ratified pursuant to this section which affects 11 12 the same section of the constitution but is compatible with the 13 proposed amendment, the next legislature if it agrees to the 14 proposed amendment *during the next regular session*, shall 15 submit such proposal to the people as a further amendment to 16 the amended section. If, after the proposal of an amendment, 17 another amendment is ratified pursuant to this section which 18 contradicts in substance the proposed amendment, such 19 proposed amendment shall not be submitted to the people.

20 And be it further

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21 RESOLVED, That Section 2 of Article 16 of the Nevada 22 Constitution be amended to read as follows:

23 [Sec: 2.] Sec. 2 If at any time during a regular session 24 the Legislature by a vote of two thirds of the Members 25 elected to each house, shall determine that it is necessary to 26 cause a revision of this entire Constitution they shall 27 recommend to the electors at the next election for Members 28 of the Legislature, to vote for or against a convention, and if it 29 shall appear that a majority of the electors voting at such election, shall have voted in favor of calling a Convention, 30 31 the Legislature shall, at its next *regular* session provide by 32 law for calling a Convention to be holden within six months 33 after the passage of such law, and such Convention shall 34 consist of a number of Members not less than that of both 35 branches of the Legislature. In determining what is a majority 36 of the electors voting at such election, reference shall be had 37 to the highest number of votes cast at such election for the 38 candidates for any office or on any question.

39 And be it further

40 RESOLVED, That this resolution becomes effective upon 41 passage.

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