ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 96-ASSEMBLYMAN HANSEN

PREFILED JANUARY 30, 2015

Referred to Committee on Taxation

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing the payment of property taxes. (BDR 32-401)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: No.

> CONTAINS UNFUNDED MANDATE (§ 1) (NOT REQUESTED BY AFFECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENT)

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets {omitted material} is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to property taxes; authorizing the owner of an owner-occupied, single-family residence to pay taxes assessed on the residence in monthly installments; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law provides that certain property taxes may be paid in four approximately equal installments, due in August, October, January and March. (NRS 361.483) **Section 1** of this bill permits the owner of a single-family residence that is occupied by the owner to elect to pay the taxes assessed on the residence in eight monthly installments, beginning in August and ending in March. **Sections 2-6** of this bill make conforming changes.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. NRS 361.483 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 361.483 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and
 NRS 361.736 to 361.7398, inclusive, taxes assessed upon the real
 property tax roll and upon mobile or manufactured homes are due
 on the third Monday of August.

6 2. [Taxes] *Except as otherwise provided in this section, taxes* 7 assessed upon the real property tax roll may be paid in four 8 approximately equal installments if the taxes assessed on the parcel 9 exceed \$100.





1 3. Except as otherwise provided in this section, taxes assessed 2 upon a mobile or manufactured home may be paid in four 3 installments if the taxes assessed exceed \$100.

4 4. If a taxpayer owns at least 25 mobile or manufactured homes 5 in a county that are leased for commercial purposes, and those 6 mobile or manufactured homes have not been converted to real 7 property pursuant to NRS 361.244, taxes assessed upon those homes may be paid in four installments if, not later than July 31, the 8 9 taxpayer returns to the county assessor the written statement of 10 personal property required pursuant to NRS 361.265.

11 5. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NRS 12 361.505, taxes assessed upon personal property may be paid in four 13 approximately equal installments if: 14

(a) The total personal property taxes assessed exceed \$5,000;

15 (b) Not later than July 31, the taxpayer returns to the county 16 assessor the written statement of personal property required 17 pursuant to NRS 361.265:

18 (c) The taxpayer files with the county assessor, or county 19 treasurer if the county treasurer has been designated to collect taxes, 20 a written request to be billed in installments and includes with the request a copy of the written statement of personal property required 21 22 pursuant to NRS 361.265;

23 (d) The owner of the personal property assessed has paid all the 24 personal property taxes assessed on the property without accruing 25 penalties for the immediately preceding 2 fiscal years in any county 26 in the State: and

27 (e) Not later than September 15, the county tax receiver issues to 28 the taxpayer an individual tax bill for the personal property which 29 itemizes the dates on which the installments are due. If that tax bill 30 is issued on or after August 1 and on or before September 15, the 31 first two installments are due on the first Monday of October, the third installment on the first Monday of January, and the fourth 32 33 installment on the first Monday of March.

Except as otherwise provided in [subsection] subsections 5 34 6. 1, and 7, if a person elects to pay in installments, the first 35 installment is due on the third Monday of August, the second 36 37 installment on the first Monday of October, the third installment on the first Monday of January, and the fourth installment on the first 38 39 Monday of March.

40 7. If a single-family residence is occupied by the owner of the 41 residence and the taxes assessed on the residence exceed \$100, the 42 owner may elect to pay the taxes in eight approximately equal monthly installments. If the owner elects to pay the taxes in 43 44 accordance with this subsection, the first installment is due on 45 August 5, the second installment on September 5, the third





installment on October 5, the fourth installment on November 5,
the fifth installment on December 5, the sixth installment on
January 5, the seventh installment on February 5 and the eighth
installment on March 5. If the date on which an installment is
otherwise due falls on a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, the
installment is due on the next business day.

7 **8.** If any person charged with taxes which are a lien on real property fails to pay:

9 (a) Any one installment of the taxes on or within 10 days 10 following the day the taxes become due, there must be added thereto 11 a penalty of 4 percent.

12 (b) Any two installments of the taxes, together with accumulated 13 penalties, on or within 10 days following the day the later 14 installment of taxes becomes due, there must be added thereto a 15 penalty of 5 percent of the two installments due.

16 (c) Any three installments of the taxes, together with 17 accumulated penalties, on or within 10 days following the day the 18 latest installment of taxes becomes due, there must be added thereto 19 a penalty of 6 percent of the three installments due.

(d) [The full amount] Any four or more of the installments of
the taxes, together with accumulated penalties, on or within 10 days
following the [first Monday of March.] day the latest installment of
taxes becomes due, there must be added thereto a penalty of 7
percent of the [full amount of the taxes.

25 <u>8.</u> installments due.

9. Any person charged with taxes which are a lien on a mobile
or manufactured home who fails to pay the taxes within 10 days
after an installment payment is due is subject to the following
provisions:

30 31 (a) A penalty of 10 percent of the taxes due; and

(b) The county assessor may proceed under NRS 361.535.

32 [9.] 10. If any property tax postponed pursuant to NRS 361.736 to 361.7398, inclusive, becomes due and payable and the 33 person charged with that tax fails to make the required payment 34 35 within 10 days after it becomes due, there must be added thereto a penalty of 7 percent of the amount of the tax that is due. If the 36 required payment is not paid within 30 days after it becomes due. 37 there must be added thereto all penalties and interest that would 38 39 have accrued had the property tax not been postponed pursuant to 40 NRS 361.736 to 361.7398, inclusive.

41 **[10.]** *11.* The ex officio tax receiver of a county shall notify 42 each person in the county who is subject to a penalty pursuant to this 43 section of the provisions of NRS 360.419 and 361.4835.

44 12. As used in this section:





1 *(a) "Occupied by the owner" has the meaning ascribed to it in* 2 *NRS 361.7368.*

3 (b) "Single-family residence" has the meaning ascribed to it in 4 NRS 361.7372.

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Sec. 2. NRS 361.7388 is hereby amended to read as follows:

6 361.7388 Interest accrues on the amount of property tax 7 postponed pursuant to NRS 361.736 to 361.7398, inclusive, at the 8 rate of 6 percent of the total amount postponed as of the date the 9 postponed taxes are paid or become due and payable. Except as 10 otherwise provided in subsection [9] 10 of NRS 361.483, no other 11 penalties or interest accrue during the period of postponement.

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Sec. 3. NRS 268.785 is hereby amended to read as follows:

13 268.785 1. After creation of the district, the council shall 14 annually ascertain and include in its budget the total amount of 15 money to be derived from assessments required to provide the 16 higher level of police protection found beneficial to the public 17 interest for the next ensuing fiscal year.

2. The city council shall designate an existing citizens' group within the area or create an advisory committee, to recommend to the council any appropriate changes in the level or kind of additional police protection to be provided in the district. The council shall consider these recommendations, and any others that may be offered by interested persons, at a public hearing before adopting its annual budget for the district.

25 The total amount of money to be derived from assessments 3. for the next ensuing fiscal year must be apportioned among the 26 individual property owners in the district based upon the relative 27 28 special benefit received by each property using an apportionment 29 method approved by the city council. On or before April 20 of each 30 year, a notice specifying the proposed amount of the assessment for 31 the next ensuing fiscal year must be mailed to each property owner. The city council shall hold a public hearing concerning the 32 33 assessments at the same time and place as the hearing on the 34 tentative budget. The city council shall levy the assessments after 35 the hearing but not later than June 1. The assessments so levied must 36 be paid in installments on or before the dates specified for installments paid pursuant to subsection 6 or 7 of NRS 361.483 [.], 37 38 as applicable to the property. Any installment payment that is not 39 paid on or before the date on which it is due, together with any 40 interest or penalty and the cost of collecting any such amounts, is a 41 lien upon the property upon which it is levied equal in priority to a lien for general taxes and may be collected in the same manner. 42

43 4. A district is not entitled to receive any distribution of 44 supplemental city-county relief tax.





Sec. 4. NRS 268.795 is hereby amended to read as follows:

2 268.795 1. After creation of the district, the council shall 3 annually ascertain and include in its budget the total amount of 4 money to be derived from assessments required to provide the 5 maintenance found beneficial to the public interest for the next 6 ensuing fiscal year.

7 2. The city council shall designate an existing citizens' group 8 within the area or create an advisory committee, to recommend to 9 the council any appropriate changes in the level or kind of 10 maintenance to be provided in the district. The council shall 11 consider these recommendations, and any others that may be offered 12 by interested persons, at a public hearing before adopting its annual 13 budget for the district.

14 The total amount of money to be derived from assessments 3. 15 for the next ensuing fiscal year must be apportioned among the 16 individual property owners in the district based upon the relative 17 special benefit received by each property using an apportionment 18 method approved by the city council. On or before April 20 of each 19 year, a notice specifying the proposed amount of the assessment for the next ensuing fiscal year must be mailed to each property owner. 20 The city council shall hold a public hearing concerning the 21 22 assessments at the same time and place as the hearing on the tentative budget. The city council shall levy the assessments after 23 24 the hearing but not later than June 1. The assessments so levied must 25 be paid in installments on or before the dates specified for 26 installments paid pursuant to subsection 6 or 7 of NRS 361.483 27 as applicable to the property. Any installment payment that is not 28 paid on or before the date on which it is due, together with any 29 interest or penalty and the cost of collecting any such amounts, is a 30 lien upon the property upon which it is levied equal in priority to a 31 lien for general taxes and may be collected in the same manner.

4. A district is not entitled to receive any distribution of supplemental city-county relief tax.

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Sec. 5. NRS 474.200 is hereby amended to read as follows:

35 474.200 1. At the time of making the levy of county taxes for 36 that year, the boards of county commissioners shall levy the tax 37 established pursuant to NRS 474.190 upon all property, both real and personal, subject to taxation within the boundaries of the 38 39 district. Any tax levied on interstate or intercounty telephone lines, 40 power lines and other public utility lines as authorized in this section 41 must be based upon valuations as established by the Nevada Tax Commission pursuant to the provisions of NRS 361.315 to 361.330, 42 43 inclusive.

44 2. When levied, the tax must be entered upon the assessment 45 rolls and collected in the same manner as state and county taxes.





Taxes may be paid in *[four]* approximately equal installments at the
 times specified in NRS 361.483, and the same penalties as specified
 in NRS 361.483 must be added for failure to pay the taxes.

When the tax is collected, it must be placed in the treasury 4 3. 5 of the county in which the greater portion of the county fire protection district is located, to the credit of the district. The 6 treasurer of the district shall keep two separate funds for each 7 district, one to be known as the district fire protection operating 8 9 fund and one to be known as the district emergency fund. The money collected to defray the expenses of the district must be 10 11 deposited in the district fire protection operating fund, and the 12 money collected to meet unforeseen emergencies must be deposited in the district emergency fund. The district emergency fund must be 13 14 used solely for emergencies and must not be used for regular 15 operating expenses. The money deposited in the district emergency 16 fund must not exceed the sum of \$1,000,000. Any interest earned on 17 the money in the district emergency fund that causes the balance in 18 that fund to exceed \$1,000,000 must be credited to the district fire 19 protection operating fund.

4. For the purposes of subsection 3, an emergency includes, without limitation, any event that:

(a) Causes widespread or severe damage to property or injury to
 or the death of persons within the district;

(b) As determined by the district fire chief, requires immediate
action to protect the health, safety and welfare of persons who reside
within the district; and

(c) Requires the district to provide money to obtain a matching
grant from a state agency or an agency of the Federal Government
to repair damage caused by a natural disaster that occurred within
the district.

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Sec. 6. NRS 474.510 is hereby amended to read as follows:

474.510 1. The board of fire commissioners shall prepare an
annual budget in accordance with the provisions of NRS 354.470 to
354.626, inclusive, for each district organized in accordance with
NRS 474.460.

2. Each budget must be based on estimates of the amount of money which will be needed to defray the expenses of the district and to meet unforeseen emergencies and the amount of a fire protection tax sufficient, together with the revenue which will result from application of the rate to the net proceeds of minerals, to raise such sums.

42 3. At the time of making the levy of county taxes for the year, 43 the board of county commissioners shall levy the tax provided by 44 subsection 2, upon all property, both real and personal, subject to 45 taxation within the boundaries of the district. Any tax levied on





interstate or intercounty telephone lines, power lines and other
 public utility lines as authorized in this section must be based upon
 valuations established by the Nevada Tax Commission pursuant to
 the provisions of NRS 361.315 to 361.330, inclusive.

4. The amount of tax to be collected for the purposes of this
section must not exceed, in any 1 year, 1 percent of the value of the
property described in subsection 3 and any net proceeds of minerals
derived from within the boundaries of the district.

5. If levied, the tax must be entered upon the assessment roll and collected in the same manner as state and county taxes. Taxes may be paid in **[four]** approximately equal installments at the times specified in NRS 361.483, and the same penalties as specified in NRS 361.483 must be added for failure to pay the taxes.

14 For the purposes of NRS 474.460 to 474.540, inclusive, the 6. 15 treasurer of the district shall keep two separate funds for each 16 district, one to be known as the district fire protection operating fund and one to be known as the district emergency fund. The 17 18 money collected to defray the expenses of any district organized 19 pursuant to NRS 474.460 must be deposited in the district fire protection operating fund, and the money collected to meet 20 21 unforeseen emergencies must be deposited in the district emergency 22 fund. The district emergency fund must be used solely for 23 emergencies and must not be used for regular operating expenses. 24 The money deposited in the district emergency fund must not 25 exceed the sum of \$1,000,000. Any interest earned on the money in 26 the district emergency fund that causes the balance in that fund to 27 exceed \$1,000,000 must be credited to the district fire protection 28 operating fund.

7. For the purposes of subsection 6, an emergency includes,
without limitation, any event that:

(a) Causes widespread or severe damage to property or injury to
 or the death of persons within the district;

(b) As determined by the district fire chief, requires immediate
 action to protect the health, safety and welfare of persons who reside
 within the district; and

(c) Requires the district to provide money to obtain a matching
grant from an agency of the Federal Government to repair damage
caused by a natural disaster that occurred within the district.

Sec. 7. The provisions of NRS 354.599 do not apply to any additional expenses of a local government that are related to the provisions of this act.

(30)

42 Sec. 8. This act becomes effective on July 1, 2015.





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