ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 73-COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

(ON BEHALF OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL)

Prefiled November 17, 2016

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to crimes against children and human trafficking. (BDR 15-380)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets fomitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to crimes; making the solicitation of certain children for prostitution punishable as sex trafficking; establishing the privilege of confidential communication between persons who are victims of human trafficking and certain advocates for those victims; increasing penalties for certain crimes; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law: (1) sets forth the specific acts that constitute the crimes of sex trafficking and prostitution; and (2) provides the terms of imprisonment and fines that must be imposed against a person convicted of sex trafficking or prostitution. (NRS 201.300, 201.354) **Section 1** of this bill provides that a person who knowingly solicits a child who is less than 14 years of age for prostitution shall be punished for sex trafficking.

Existing law establishes a privilege for confidential communication between a victim of certain crimes and a victim's advocate who works for a nonprofit program that provides assistance to victims of those crimes. (NRS 49.2541-49.2549) **Section 2** of this bill defines the crime of human trafficking, and **section 4** of this bill revises the definition of "victim" to include a person who alleges that an act of human trafficking has been committed against the person, thus authorizing the person to assert the privilege of confidential communication between the person and a victim's advocate.



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THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- **Section 1.** NRS 201.354 is hereby amended to read as follows: 201.354 1. It is unlawful for any person to engage in prostitution or solicitation therefor, except in a licensed house of prostitution.
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, subsections 3 and 4, a person who violates subsection 1 is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- 3. A Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, a person who violates subsection 1 by soliciting a child for prostitution:
- (a) For a first offense, is guilty of a category E felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130, and by a fine of not more than \$5,000.
- (b) For a second offense, is guilty of a category D felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.
- (c) For a third or subsequent offense, is guilty of a category C felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130. The court shall not grant probation to or suspend the sentence of a person punished pursuant to this paragraph.
- A person who knowingly solicits a child who is less than 14 years of age for prostitution shall be punished for sex trafficking as provided in NRS 201.300.
- Sec. 2. Chapter 49 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:
- "Human trafficking" means a violation of any provision of 24 NRS 200.463 to 200.468, inclusive, 201.300 or 201.320 or 18 25 U.S.C. § 1589, 1590 or 1591. 26 27
 - **Sec. 3.** NRS 49.2541 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 49.2541 As used in NRS 49.2541 to 49.2549, inclusive, and section 2 of this act, the words and terms defined in NRS 49.2542 to 49.2545, inclusive, and section 2 of this act have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.
 - **Sec. 4.** NRS 49.2544 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 33 49.2544 "Victim" means a person who alleges that an act of 34 domestic violence, *human trafficking* or sexual assault has been 35 committed against the person.
 - **Sec. 5.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2017.





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