ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 395-ASSEMBLYMEN GARDNER, FIORE, JONES; SILBERKRAUS AND WOODBURY

MARCH 17, 2015

Referred to Committee on Education

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to the State Public Charter School Authority. (BDR 34-902)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.

Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in **bolded italics** is new; matter between brackets formitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to the State Public Charter School Authority; revising provisions governing the personnel of the Authority; revising provisions regarding the adoption of administrative regulations governing charter schools sponsored by the Authority; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Under existing law, officers and employees of the Executive Department of the State Government are in either the classified or unclassified service, unless otherwise provided by specific statute. (NRS 284.013, 284.140, 284.150) Under existing law, the State Public Charter School Authority appoints a Director, who is in the unclassified service and who serves a term of 3 years. (NRS 386.511) Section 4 of this bill removes the term of 3 years for the Director and instead provides that the Director serves at the pleasure of the Authority. Existing law also authorizes the Authority to employ such staff as is necessary to carry out its powers and duties, who are in the classified service. (NRS 386.5125) Section 5 of this bill removes the employees of the Authority from the classified service and places them in the unclassified service, and further provides those employees serve at the pleasure of the Director. In addition, section 5 transfers the authority to employ staff from the seven-member Authority to the Director of the Authority.

Under existing law, the State Public Charter School Authority is required to sponsor the charter schools in Nevada whose applications it has approved. In addition, if approved by the Department of Education, the board of trustees of a school district and a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education are authorized to sponsor charter schools in Nevada. (NRS 386.490-386.649) The Department of Education is authorized under existing law to adopt administrative regulations governing charter schools and is specifically required to adopt regulations governing: (1) the process for submission to a sponsor of an application to form a charter school, renew a charter contract or request an





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amendment of a written charter or charter contract, and the contents of the application; and (2) the criteria and type of investigation that must be applied by a sponsor in determining whether to approve such an application. (NRS 386.540)

Section 10 of this bill transfers from the Department to the State Public Charter School Authority the duty to adopt regulations governing the process for submission and approval, and the contents of, applications to form, renew a charter contract or request an amendment of a written charter or charter contract for a charter school sponsored by the Authority. With certain exceptions, section 10 also authorizes the Authority to adopt such regulations as necessary to carry out its powers and duties concerning the charter schools that it sponsors. However, under section 16 of this bill, the current regulations of the Department governing all charter schools remain in effect and will be enforced by the Authority with respect to charter schools sponsored by the Authority until the Authority amends those regulations. The Authority will continue to be subject to the regulations adopted by the Department on other matters such as reporting requirements by sponsors of charter schools, including the reporting of information for inclusion in the annual report of accountability. (NRS 385.347) Charter schools sponsored by the Authority will also continue to be subject to any regulations adopted by the Department governing procedures for accounting and budgeting and performance and financial audits. (NRS 386.540)

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- **Section 1.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 2 **Sec. 2.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 3 **Sec. 3.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- **Sec. 4.** NRS 386.511 is hereby amended to read as follows: 5
 - 386.511 1. The State Public Charter School Authority shall appoint a Director of the State Public Charter School Authority. for a term of 3 years. The State Public Charter School Authority shall ensure that the Director has a demonstrated understanding of charter schools and a commitment to using charter schools as a way to strengthen public education in this State.
 - 2. A vacancy in the position of Director must be filled by the State Public Charter School Authority for the remainder of the unexpired term.
 - 3.1 The Director is in the unclassified service of the State and serves at the pleasure of the State Public Charter School Authority.
 - **Sec. 5.** NRS 386.5125 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 386.5125 The State Public Charter School Authority Director may employ such persons as it the Director deems necessary to carry out the [provisions] powers and duties of the State Public Charter School Authority pursuant to NRS 386.490 to 386.649,
- 21
- 22 inclusive. The staff employed [by the State Public Charter School
- **Authority must!** pursuant to this section: 23



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- 1. Must be qualified to carry out the daily responsibilities of sponsoring charter schools in accordance with the provisions of NRS 386.490 to 386.649, inclusive.
 - 2. Have such duties as may be determined by the Director.
 - 3. Are in the unclassified service of the State.
 - 4. Serve at the pleasure of the Director.

- **Sec. 6.** NRS 386.515 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 386.515 1. The board of trustees of a school district may apply to the Department for authorization to sponsor charter schools within the school district in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Department pursuant to NRS 386.540. An application must be approved by the Department before the board of trustees may sponsor a charter school. Not more than 180 days after receiving approval to sponsor charter schools, the board of trustees shall provide public notice of its ability to sponsor charter schools and solicit applications for charter schools.
- 2. The State Public Charter School Authority shall sponsor charter schools whose applications have been approved by the State Public Charter School Authority pursuant to NRS 386.525. Except as otherwise provided by specific statute, if the State Public Charter School Authority sponsors a charter school, the State Public Charter School Authority is responsible for the evaluation, monitoring and oversight of the charter school.
- 3. A college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education may submit an application to the Department to sponsor charter schools in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Department pursuant to NRS 386.540. An application must be approved by the Department before a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education may sponsor charter schools.
- 4. Each sponsor of a charter school shall carry out the following duties and powers:
 - (a) Evaluating applications to form charter schools as prescribed by NRS 386.525;
 - (b) Approving applications to form charter schools that the sponsor determines are high quality, meet the identified educational needs of pupils and will serve to promote the diversity of public educational choices in this State;
 - (c) Declining to approve applications to form charter schools that do not satisfy the requirements of NRS 386.525;
 - (d) Negotiating and executing charter contracts pursuant to NRS 386.527;
 - (e) Monitoring, in accordance with NRS 386.490 to 386.649, inclusive, and in accordance with the terms and conditions of the





applicable charter contract, the performance and compliance of each charter school sponsored by the entity; and

- (f) Determining whether the charter contract of a charter school that the entity sponsors merits renewal or whether the renewal of the charter contract should be denied or whether the written charter should be revoked or the charter contract terminated, as applicable, in accordance with NRS 386.530, 386.535 or 386.5351, as applicable.
- 5. Each sponsor of a charter school shall develop policies and practices that are consistent with state laws and regulations governing charter schools. In developing the policies and practices, the sponsor shall review and evaluate nationally recognized policies and practices for sponsoring organizations of charter schools. The policies and practices must include, without limitation:
- (a) The organizational capacity and infrastructure of the sponsor for sponsorship of charter schools, which must not be described as a limit on the number of charter schools the sponsor will approve;
- (b) The procedure and criteria for evaluating charter school applications in accordance with NRS 386.525 and for the renewal of charter contracts pursuant to NRS 386.530;
- (c) A description of how the sponsor will maintain oversight of the charter schools it sponsors; and
- (d) A description of the process of evaluation for the charter schools it sponsors in accordance with NRS 386.610.
- 6. Evidence of material or persistent failure by a board of trustees or a college or university to carry out the powers and duties of a sponsor prescribed by this section constitutes grounds for revocation of the entity's authority to sponsor charter schools.
 - **Sec. 7.** NRS 386.520 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 386.520 1. A committee to form a charter school must consist of:
- (a) One member who is a teacher or other person licensed pursuant to chapter 391 of NRS or who previously held such a license and is retired, as long as his or her license was held in good standing;
 - (b) One member who:
 - (1) Satisfies the qualifications of paragraph (a); or
- (2) Is a school administrator with a license issued by another state or who previously held such a license and is retired, as long as his or her license was held in good standing;
- (c) One parent or legal guardian who is not a teacher or employee of the proposed charter school; and
- (d) Two members who possess knowledge and expertise in one or more of the following areas:
 - (1) Accounting;





- (2) Financial services;
- (3) Law; or

- (4) Human resources.
- 2. In addition to the members who serve pursuant to subsection 1, the committee to form a charter school may include, without limitation, not more than four additional members as follows:
 - (a) Members of the general public;
 - (b) Representatives of nonprofit organizations and businesses;
- (c) Representatives of a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education.
 - 3. A majority of the persons who serve on the committee to form a charter school must be residents of this State at the time that the application to form the charter school is submitted to the **Department.**] proposed sponsor.
- 16 4. The committee to form a charter school shall ensure that the completed application:
 - (a) Presents the academic, financial and organizational vision and plans for the proposed charter school; and
 - (b) Provides the proposed sponsor of the charter school with a clear basis for assessing the capacity of the applicant to carry out the vision and plans.
 - 5. An application to form a charter school must include all information prescribed by the {Department by regulation} applicable regulations adopted pursuant to NRS 386.540 and:
 - (a) A written description of how the charter school will carry out the provisions of NRS 386.490 to 386.649, inclusive.
 - (b) A written description of the mission and goals for the charter school. A charter school must have as its stated purpose at least one of the following goals:
 - (1) Improving the academic achievement of pupils;
 - (2) Encouraging the use of effective and innovative methods of teaching;
 - (3) Providing an accurate measurement of the educational achievement of pupils;
 - (4) Establishing accountability and transparency of public schools;
 - (5) Providing a method for public schools to measure achievement based upon the performance of the schools; or
 - (6) Creating new professional opportunities for teachers.
 - (c) The projected enrollment of pupils in the charter school.
 - (d) The proposed dates for accepting applications for enrollment in the initial year of operation of the charter school.
 - (e) The proposed system of governance for the charter school, including, without limitation, the number of persons who will





govern, the method for nominating and electing the persons who will govern and the term of office for each person.

- (f) The method by which disputes will be resolved between the governing body of the charter school and the sponsor of the charter school.
- (g) The proposed curriculum for the charter school and, if applicable to the grade level of pupils who are enrolled in the charter school, the requirements for the pupils to receive a high school diploma, including, without limitation, whether those pupils will satisfy the requirements of the school district in which the charter school is located for receipt of a high school diploma.
 - (h) The textbooks that will be used at the charter school.
- (i) The qualifications of the persons who will provide instruction at the charter school.
- (j) Except as otherwise required by NRS 386.595, the process by which the governing body of the charter school will negotiate employment contracts with the employees of the charter school.
- (k) A financial plan for the operation of the charter school. The plan must include, without limitation, procedures for the audit of the programs and finances of the charter school and guidelines for determining the financial liability if the charter school is unsuccessful.
- (1) A statement of whether the charter school will provide for the transportation of pupils to and from the charter school. If the charter school will provide transportation, the application must include the proposed plan for the transportation of pupils. If the charter school will not provide transportation, the application must include a statement that the charter school will work with the parents and guardians of pupils enrolled in the charter school to develop a plan for transportation to ensure that pupils have access to transportation to and from the charter school.
- (m) The procedure for the evaluation of teachers of the charter school, if different from the procedure prescribed in NRS 391.3125 and 391.3128. If the procedure is different from the procedure prescribed in NRS 391.3125 and 391.3128, the procedure for the evaluation of teachers of the charter school must provide the same level of protection and otherwise comply with the standards for evaluation set forth in NRS 391.3125 and 391.3128.
- (n) The time by which certain academic or educational results will be achieved.
- (o) The kind of school, as defined in subsections 1 to 4, inclusive, of NRS 388.020, for which the charter school intends to operate.
- (p) A statement of whether the charter school will enroll pupils who are in a particular category of at-risk pupils before enrolling





other children who are eligible to attend the charter school pursuant to NRS 386.580 and the method for determining eligibility for enrollment in each such category of at-risk pupils served by the charter school.

- 6. As used in subsection 1, "teacher" means a person who:
- (a) Holds a current license to teach issued pursuant to chapter 391 of NRS or who previously held such a license and is retired, as long as his or her license was held in good standing; and
 - (b) Has at least 2 years of experience as an employed teacher.
- The term does not include a person who is employed as a substitute teacher.
 - **Sec. 8.** NRS 386.525 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 386.525 1. A charter school may submit the application to the proposed sponsor of the charter school. If an application proposes to convert an existing public school, homeschool or other program of home study into a charter school, the proposed sponsor shall deny the application.
 - 2. The proposed sponsor of a charter school shall, in reviewing an application to form a charter school:
 - (a) Assemble a team of reviewers who possess the appropriate knowledge and expertise with regard to the academic, financial and organizational experience of charter schools to review and evaluate the application;
 - (b) Conduct a thorough evaluation of the application, which includes an in-person interview with the committee to form the charter school:
 - (c) Base its determination on documented evidence collected through the process of reviewing the application; and
 - (d) Adhere to the policies and practices developed by the proposed sponsor pursuant to subsection 5 of NRS 386.515.
- 3. The proposed sponsor of a charter school may approve an application to form a charter school only if the proposed sponsor determines that:
 - (a) The application :
 - (1) Complies | complies with NRS 386.490 to 386.649, inclusive, and the applicable regulations [applicable to charter schools;] adopted pursuant thereto; and
 - [(2) Is complete in accordance with the regulations of the Department; and]
 - (b) The applicant has demonstrated competence in accordance with the criteria for approval prescribed by the sponsor pursuant to subsection 5 of NRS 386.515 that will likely result in a successful opening and operation of the charter school.
- 4. If the board of trustees of a school district or a college or a university within the Nevada System of Higher Education, as





applicable, receives an application to form a charter school, the board of trustees or the institution, as applicable, shall consider the application at a meeting that must be held not later than 60 days after the receipt of the application, or a later period mutually agreed upon by the committee to form the charter school and the board of trustees of the school district or the institution, as applicable, and ensure that notice of the meeting has been provided pursuant to chapter 241 of NRS. The board of trustees, the college or the university, as applicable, shall review an application in accordance with the requirements for review set forth in subsections 2 and 3.

- 5. The board of trustees, the college or the university, as applicable, may approve an application if it satisfies the requirements of subsection 3.
- 6. The board of trustees, the college or the university, as applicable, shall provide written notice to the applicant of its approval or denial of the application. If the board of trustees, the college or the university, as applicable, denies an application, it shall include in the written notice the reasons for the denial and the deficiencies in the application. The applicant must be granted 30 days after receipt of the written notice to correct any deficiencies identified in the written notice and resubmit the application.
- 7. If the board of trustees, the college or the university, as applicable, denies an application after it has been resubmitted pursuant to subsection 6, the applicant may submit a written request for sponsorship by the State Public Charter School Authority not more than 30 days after receipt of the written notice of denial. Any request that is submitted pursuant to this subsection must be accompanied by the application to form the charter school.
- 8. If the State Public Charter School Authority receives an application pursuant to subsection 1 or 7, it shall consider the application at a meeting which must be held not later than 60 days after receipt of the application or a later period mutually agreed upon by the committee to form the charter school and the State Public Charter School Authority. Notice of the meeting must be posted in accordance with chapter 241 of NRS. The State Public Charter School Authority shall review the application in accordance with the requirements for review set forth in subsections 2 and 3. The State Public Charter School Authority may approve an application only if it satisfies the requirements of subsection 3. Not more than 30 days after the meeting, the State Public Charter School Authority shall provide written notice of its determination to the applicant.
- 9. If the State Public Charter School Authority denies or fails to act upon an application, the denial or failure to act must be based upon a finding that the applicant failed to satisfy the requirements of





subsection 3. The State Public Charter School Authority shall include in the written notice the reasons for the denial or the failure to act and the deficiencies in the application. The staff designated by the State Public Charter School Authority shall meet with the applicant to confer on the method to correct the identified deficiencies. The applicant must be granted 30 days after receipt of the written notice to correct any deficiencies identified in the written notice and resubmit the application.

- 10. If the State Public Charter School Authority denies an application after it has been resubmitted pursuant to subsection 9, the applicant may, not more than 30 days after the receipt of the written notice from the State Public Charter School Authority, appeal the final determination to the district court of the county in which the proposed charter school will be located.
- 11. On or before January 1 of each odd-numbered year, the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall submit a written report to the Director of the Legislative Counsel Bureau for transmission to the next regular session of the Legislature. The report must include:
- (a) A list of each application to form a charter school that was submitted to the board of trustees of a school district, the State Public Charter School Authority, a college or a university during the immediately preceding biennium;
- (b) The educational focus of each charter school for which an application was submitted;
 - (c) The current status of the application; and
 - (d) If the application was denied, the reasons for the denial.
- **Sec. 9.** (Deleted by amendment.)
 - **Sec. 10.** NRS 386.540 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 386.540 1. The Department [shall]:
 - (a) Shall adopt regulations that prescribe:
- (a) (1) The process for submission of an application pursuant to NRS 386.515 by the board of trustees of a school district or a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education to the Department for authorization to sponsor charter schools, the contents of the application, the process for the Department to review the application and the timeline for review;
- (b) (2) The process for the Department to conduct a comprehensive review of the sponsors of charter schools that it has approved for sponsorship pursuant to NRS 386.515 at least once every 3 years;
- (c) (3) The process for the Department to determine whether to continue or to revoke the authorization of a board of trustees of a school district or a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education to sponsor charter schools;





[(d)] (4) The process for submission [of an application to form a charter school] to the board of trustees of a school district [, the State Public Charter School Authority and] or a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education [,] of an application to form a charter school, an application to renew a charter contract and an application to request an amendment of a written charter pursuant to NRS 386.527, and the contents of [the] such an application;

[(e) The process for submission of an application to renew a charter contract:

(f)] and

- (5) The criteria that must be applied and type of investigation that must be [applied] conducted by the board of trustees [, the State Public Charter School Authority] and a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education in determining whether to approve an application to form a charter school, an application to renew a charter contract or [a] an application to request [for] an amendment of a written charter or a charter contract. [; and
- (g) The process for submission of an amendment of a written charter or a charter contract pursuant to NRS 386.527 and the contents of the application.
 - 2. The Department may
- (b) May adopt such regulations governing a charter school sponsored by the board of trustees of a school district or a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education as it determines are necessary to carry out the provisions of NRS 386.490 to 386.649, inclusive. [, including, without limitation,]
- (c) May adopt regulations that prescribe for a charter school sponsored by the board of trustees of a school district, the State Public Charter School Authority or a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education the:
 - (1) Procedures for accounting and budgeting;
- [(b)] (2) Requirements for performance audits and financial audits of charter schools on an annual basis for charter schools that do not satisfy the requirements of subsection 1 of NRS 386.5515; and
- [(e)] (3) Requirements for performance audits every 3 years and financial audits on an annual basis for charter schools that satisfy the requirements of subsection 1 of NRS 386.5515.
 - 2. The State Public Charter School Authority:
 - (a) Shall adopt regulations that prescribe:
- (1) The process for submission to the State Public Charter School Authority of an application to form a charter school, an application to renew a charter contract and an application to





request an amendment of a written charter and the contents of such an application; and

- (2) The criteria that must be applied and type of investigation that must be conducted by the State Public Charter School Authority in determining whether to approve an application to form a charter school, an application to renew a charter contract or an application to request an amendment of a written contract or a charter contract.
- (b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 1, may adopt such regulations as it determines are necessary to carry out the provisions of NRS 386.490 to 386.649, inclusive, concerning a charter school sponsored by the State Public Charter School Authority.
 - **Sec. 11.** NRS 386.540 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 386.540 1. The Department [shall]:
 - (a) Shall adopt regulations that prescribe:
- (a) (1) The process for submission of an application pursuant to NRS 386.515 by the board of trustees of a school district or a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education to the Department for authorization to sponsor charter schools, the contents of the application, the process for the Department to review the application and the timeline for review;
- (b) (2) The process for the Department to conduct a comprehensive review of the sponsors of charter schools that it has approved for sponsorship pursuant to NRS 386.515 at least once every 3 years;
- (6) The process for the Department to determine whether to continue or to revoke the authorization of a board of trustees of a school district or a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education to sponsor charter schools;
- [(d)] (4) The process for submission [of an application to form a charter school] to the board of trustees of a school district [, the State Public Charter School Authority and] or a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education [] of an application to form a charter school, an application to renew a charter contract and an application to request an amendment of a charter contract pursuant to NRS 386.527, and the contents of [the] such an application;
- (e) The process for submission of an application to renew a charter contract;
 - (f)| and

(5) The criteria *that must be applied* and type of investigation that must be [applied] *conducted* by the board of trustees [, the State Public Charter School Authority] and a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education in





determining whether to approve an application to form a charter school, an application to renew a charter contract or [a] an application to request [for] an amendment of a charter contract. [; and

(g) The process for submission of an amendment of a charter contract pursuant to NRS 386.527 and the contents of the application.

2. The Department may

- (b) May adopt such regulations governing a charter school sponsored by the board of trustees of a school district or a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education as it determines are necessary to carry out the provisions of NRS 386.490 to 386.649, inclusive. [, including, without limitation,]
- (c) May adopt regulations that prescribe for a charter school sponsored by the board of trustees of a school district, the State Public Charter School Authority or a college or university within the Nevada System of Higher Education the:

(1) Procedures for accounting and budgeting;

- (b) (2) Requirements for performance audits and financial audits of charter schools on an annual basis for charter schools that do not satisfy the requirements of subsection 1 of NRS 386.5515; and
- [(e)] (3) Requirements for performance audits every 3 years and financial audits on an annual basis for charter schools that satisfy the requirements of subsection 1 of NRS 386.5515.
 - 2. The State Public Charter School Authority:

(a) Shall adopt regulations that prescribe:

- (1) The process for submission to the State Public Charter School Authority of an application to form a charter school, an application to renew a charter contract and an application to request an amendment of a charter contract, and the contents of such an application; and
- (2) The criteria that must be applied and type of investigation that must be conducted by the State Public Charter School Authority in determining whether to approve an application to form a charter school, an application to renew a charter contract or an application to request an amendment of a charter contract.
- (b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 1, may adopt such regulations as it determines are necessary to carry out the provisions of NRS 386.490 to 386.649, inclusive, concerning a charter school sponsored by the State Public Charter School Authority.





Sec. 12. (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 13. (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 14. (Deleted by amendment.)

A person who is employed by the State Public Charter Sec. 15. School Authority on June 30, 2015, with permanent status in the classified service may request the Division of Human Resource Management of the Department of Administration to place his or her name on an appropriate reemployment list maintained by the Division. Upon receipt of such a request, the Division shall maintain such an employee on the reemployment list until June 30, 2016, or until the person is reemployed by the Executive Department of the State Government in the classified service in the class or a comparable class with the same grade as the position that the person held with the State Public Charter School Authority before the position was moved from the classified service, whichever occurs earlier. An employee's eligibility to remain on the reemployment list during the period specified in this subsection is not affected by any separation from service of the employee with the State Public Charter School Authority during that period.

- **Sec. 16.** 1. Any administrative regulations adopted by the Department of Education pursuant to NRS 386.540 before July 1, 2015, remain in force with respect to a charter school proposed to be sponsored or sponsored by the State Public Charter School Authority before, on or after July 1, 2015, until amended by the State Public Charter School Authority.
- 2. Any contracts or other agreements entered into by an officer, agency or other entity whose name has been changed or whose responsibilities have been transferred pursuant to the provisions of this act to another officer, agency or other entity are binding upon the officer, agency or other entity to which the responsibility for the administration of the provisions of the contract or other agreement has been transferred. Such contracts and other agreements may be enforced by the officer, agency or other entity to which the responsibility for the enforcement of the provisions of the contract or other agreement has been transferred.
- 3. Any action taken by an officer, agency or other entity whose name has been changed or whose responsibilities have been transferred pursuant to the provisions of this act to another officer, agency or other entity remains in effect as if taken by the officer, agency or other entity to which the responsibility for the enforcement of such actions has been transferred.
- **Sec. 17.** 1. This section and sections 1 to 10, inclusive, and sections 12 to 16, inclusive, of this act become effective:
- (a) Upon passage and approval for the purposes of the State Public Charter School Authority adopting regulations; and





- (b) On July 1, 2015, for all other purposes.2. Section 11 of this act becomes effective on January 1, 2020. 1 2





