
ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 338—ASSEMBLYMEN WHEELER, KRAMER, ELLISON; CARRILLO, COHEN, EDWARDS, FUMO, GORELOW, HAFEN, HANSEN, HARDY, KRASNER, MARTINEZ, MCCURDY, MUNK, PETERS, ROBERTS, SWANK AND TOLLES (BY REQUEST)

MARCH 18, 2019

JOINT SPONSORS: SENATORS SPEARMAN, OHRENSCHALL, KIECKHEFER; BROOKS, CANCELA, HAMMOND, HANSEN, PICKARD, SEEVERS GANSERT AND SETTELMAYER

Referred to Committee on Growth and Infrastructure

SUMMARY—Revises requirements for the operation of a motor vehicle by a young or inexperienced driver. (BDR 43-600)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.
Effect on the State: Yes.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to motor vehicles; requiring certain young or inexperienced drivers to display a placard in a motor vehicle operated by the driver; requiring completion of a defensive driving course for any applicant for a driver's license who is under 21 years of age; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

1 **Section 1** of this bill requires that a driver operating a motor vehicle while
2 holding an instruction permit or a restricted instruction permit display a placard in
3 the rear window of the motor vehicle which indicates that the driver holds an
4 instruction permit. A driver who has held a driver's license for less than 6 months
5 must display in the rear window of any motor vehicle operated by the driver a
6 placard which indicates the driver is a new driver. **Section 1** further requires the
7 Department of Motor Vehicles to issue such a placard to applicable drivers, and
8 requires the Director of the Department to order the preparation of placards which
9 are suitable for display in the rear window of a motor vehicle without impairing the
10 vision of the driver.



11 Existing law authorizes the issuance of a driver's license to a person who is 16
12 or 17 years of age under certain circumstances, including, with certain exceptions,
13 completion by the person of a course in automobile driver education or a course
14 provided by a school for training drivers that is licensed in this State. (NRS
15 483.2521) **Sections 3-5** of this bill require any person under the age of 21 years to
16 also complete a course in defensive driving to obtain a driver's license. **Section 2** of
17 this bill requires the Department to approve for the purposes of this requirement
18 any defensive driving course that: (1) includes both theory of defensive driving and
19 practical experience in defensive driving skills and maneuvers; (2) is provided by a
20 school for training drivers that is licensed in this State; and (3) is conducted by a
21 person who is licensed in this State as an instructor for a school for training drivers.
22 **Section 2** also requires the Department to place a list of approved courses on the
23 Internet website of the Department. **Sections 6-10** of this bill make conforming
24 changes.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** Chapter 483 of NRS is hereby amended by adding
2 thereto a new section to read as follows:

3 *1. Any person who is operating a motor vehicle while holding*
4 *an instruction permit or a restricted instruction permit issued*
5 *pursuant to NRS 483.280 must display in the rear window of the*
6 *motor vehicle a placard that indicates the driver of the motor*
7 *vehicle possesses only an instruction permit.*

8 *2. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, any person*
9 *who is operating a motor vehicle while holding a driver's license*
10 *must display, for 6 months after the initial issuance of the driver's*
11 *license, in the rear window of the motor vehicle a placard that*
12 *indicates the driver of the motor vehicle is a new driver.*

13 *3. The provisions of subsection 2 do not apply to the holder of*
14 *a driver's license who, before obtaining a driver's license in this*
15 *State, held a driver's license in another jurisdiction for not less*
16 *than 6 months.*

17 *4. The Director shall order the preparation of placards which*
18 *meet the requirements of this section and which:*

19 *(a) Can be displayed in the rear window of a vehicle without*
20 *impairing the ability of the driver to see out of the rear window;*
21 *and*

22 *(b) Are distinct in appearance from a special parking placard*
23 *issued pursuant to NRS 482.384.*

24 *5. The Department shall provide an appropriate placard at*
25 *the time of issuance of an instruction permit, a restricted*
26 *instruction permit or a driver's license to any person who is*
27 *required by the provisions of this section to display such a placard.*



1 **Sec. 2. 1. The Department shall approve a course in**
2 **defensive driving for the purposes of NRS 483.2521, 483.290 and**
3 **483.291 if the course:**

4 **(a) Includes instruction in the theory and practical**
5 **applications of defensive driving;**

6 **(b) Requires a person taking the course to practice defensive**
7 **driving skills and maneuvers, including, without limitation,**
8 **emergency avoidance and response techniques;**

9 **(c) Is provided by a school for training drivers that meets the**
10 **requirements of NRS 483.700 to 483.780, inclusive, and section 2**
11 **of this act; and**

12 **(d) Is conducted by a person who holds a license as an**
13 **instructor for a school for training drivers and who meets the**
14 **requirements of NRS 483.700 to 483.780, inclusive, and section 2**
15 **of this act.**

16 **2. The Department shall maintain on the Internet website of**
17 **the Department a list of courses in defensive driving that are**
18 **approved pursuant to this section.**

19 **Sec. 3. NRS 483.2521 is hereby amended to read as follows:**

20 483.2521 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3,
21 the Department may issue a driver's license to a person who is 16 or
22 17 years of age if the person:

23 **(a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, has completed:**

24 **(1) A course in automobile driver education pursuant to NRS**
25 **389.090; or**

26 **(2) A course provided by a school for training drivers which**
27 **is licensed pursuant to NRS 483.700 to 483.780, inclusive, and**
28 **section 2 of this act and which complies with the applicable**
29 **regulations governing the establishment, conduct and scope of**
30 **automobile driver education adopted by the State Board of**
31 **Education pursuant to NRS 389.090;**

32 **(b) Submits to the Department proof that the person has**
33 **successfully completed a course in defensive driving that has been**
34 **approved by the Department pursuant to section 2 of this act;**

35 **(c) Has at least 50 hours of supervised experience in driving a**
36 **motor vehicle with a restricted license, instruction permit or**
37 **restricted instruction permit issued pursuant to NRS 483.267,**
38 **483.270 or 483.280, including, without limitation, at least 10 hours**
39 **of experience in driving a motor vehicle during darkness;**

40 ~~(e)~~ **(d) Submits to the Department, on a form provided by the**
41 **Department, a log which contains the dates and times of the hours of**
42 **supervised experience required pursuant to this section and which is**
43 **signed:**



1 (1) By his or her parent or legal guardian; or
2 (2) If the person applying for the driver's license is an
3 emancipated minor, by a licensed driver who is at least 21 years of
4 age or by a licensed driving instructor,
5 → who attests that the person applying for the driver's license has
6 completed the training and experience required pursuant to
7 paragraphs (a) and ~~(b)~~ (c);

8 ~~(d)~~ (e) Submits to the Department:

9 (1) A written statement signed by the principal of the public
10 school in which the person is enrolled or by a designee of the
11 principal and which is provided to the person pursuant to
12 NRS 392.123;

13 (2) A written statement signed by the parent or legal
14 guardian of the person which states that the person is excused from
15 compulsory attendance pursuant to NRS 392.070;

16 (3) A copy of the person's high school diploma or certificate
17 of attendance; or

18 (4) A copy of the person's certificate of general educational
19 development or an equivalent document;

20 ~~(e)~~ (f) Has not been found to be responsible for a motor
21 vehicle crash during the 6 months before applying for the driver's
22 license;

23 ~~(f)~~ (g) Has not been convicted of a moving traffic violation or
24 a crime involving alcohol or a controlled substance during the 6
25 months before applying for the driver's license; and

26 ~~(g)~~ (h) Has held an instruction permit for not less than 6
27 months before applying for the driver's license.

28 2. If a course described in paragraph (a) *or* (b) of subsection 1
29 is not offered within a 30-mile radius of a person's residence, the
30 person may, in lieu of completing such a course as required by that
31 paragraph, complete an additional 50 hours of supervised experience
32 in driving a motor vehicle in accordance with paragraph ~~(b)~~ (c) of
33 subsection 1.

34 3. A person who is 16 or 17 years of age, who has held an
35 instruction permit issued pursuant to subsection 4 of NRS 483.280
36 authorizing the holder of the permit to operate a motorcycle and
37 who applies for a driver's license pursuant to this section that
38 authorizes him or her to operate a motorcycle must comply with the
39 provisions of paragraphs ~~(d)~~ (e) to ~~(g)~~ (h), inclusive, of
40 subsection 1 and must:

41 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, complete a
42 course of motorcycle safety approved by the Department;

43 (b) Have at least 50 hours of experience in driving a motorcycle
44 with an instruction permit issued pursuant to subsection 4 of NRS
45 483.280; and



1 (c) Submit to the Department, on a form provided by the
2 Department, a log which contains the dates and times of the hours of
3 experience required pursuant to paragraph (b) and which is signed
4 by his or her parent or legal guardian who attests that the person
5 applying for the motorcycle driver's license has completed the
6 training and experience required pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b).

7 4. If a course described in paragraph (a) of subsection 3 is not
8 offered within a 30-mile radius of a person's residence, the person
9 may, in lieu of completing the course, complete an additional 50
10 hours of experience in driving a motorcycle in accordance with
11 paragraph (b) of subsection 3.

12 **Sec. 4.** NRS 483.290 is hereby amended to read as follows:

13 483.290 1. An application for an instruction permit or for a
14 driver's license must:

15 (a) Be made upon a form furnished by the Department.

16 (b) Be verified by the applicant before a person authorized to
17 administer oaths. Officers and employees of the Department may
18 administer those oaths without charge.

19 (c) Be accompanied by the required fee.

20 (d) State the full legal name, date of birth, sex, address of
21 principal residence and mailing address, if different from the
22 address of principal residence, of the applicant and briefly describe
23 the applicant.

24 (e) State whether the applicant has theretofore been licensed as a
25 driver, and, if so, when and by what state or country, and whether
26 any such license has ever been suspended or revoked, or whether an
27 application has ever been refused, and, if so, the date of and reason
28 for the suspension, revocation or refusal.

29 (f) Include such other information as the Department may
30 require to determine the competency and eligibility of the applicant.

31 2. Every applicant must furnish proof of his or her full legal
32 name and age by displaying:

33 (a) An original or certified copy of the required documents as
34 prescribed by regulation; or

35 (b) A photo identification card issued by the Department of
36 Corrections pursuant to NRS 209.511.

37 3. The Department shall adopt regulations prescribing the
38 documents an applicant may use to furnish proof of his or her full
39 legal name and age to the Department pursuant to paragraph (a) of
40 subsection 2, including, without limitation, a document issued by
41 the Department pursuant to NRS 483.375 or 483.8605.

42 4. At the time of applying for a driver's license, an applicant
43 may, if eligible, preregister or register to vote pursuant to
44 NRS 293.524.



1 5. *An application for a driver's license from a person who is*
2 *less than 21 years of age must be accompanied by proof that the*
3 *applicant has successfully completed a course in defensive driving*
4 *that has been approved by the Department pursuant to section 2 of*
5 *this act.*

6 6. Every applicant who has been assigned a social security
7 number must furnish proof of his or her social security number by
8 displaying:

9 (a) An original card issued to the applicant by the Social
10 Security Administration bearing the social security number of the
11 applicant; or

12 (b) Other proof acceptable to the Department, including, without
13 limitation, records of employment or federal income tax returns.

14 ~~6.~~ 7. The Department may refuse to accept a driver's license
15 issued by another state, the District of Columbia or any territory of
16 the United States if the Department determines that the other state,
17 the District of Columbia or the territory of the United States has less
18 stringent standards than the State of Nevada for the issuance of a
19 driver's license.

20 ~~7.~~ 8. With respect to any document presented by a person
21 who was born outside of the United States to prove his or her full
22 legal name and age, the Department:

23 (a) May, if the document has expired, refuse to accept the
24 document or refuse to issue a driver's license to the person
25 presenting the document, or both; and

26 (b) Shall issue to the person presenting the document a driver's
27 license that is valid only during the time the applicant is authorized
28 to stay in the United States, or if there is no definite end to the time
29 the applicant is authorized to stay, the driver's license is valid for 1
30 year beginning on the date of issuance.

31 ~~8.~~ 9. The Administrator shall adopt regulations setting forth
32 criteria pursuant to which the Department will issue or refuse to
33 issue a driver's license in accordance with this section to a person
34 who is a citizen of any state, the District of Columbia, any territory
35 of the United States or a foreign country. The criteria pursuant to
36 which the Department shall issue or refuse to issue a driver's license
37 to a citizen of a foreign country must be based upon the purpose for
38 which that person is present within the United States.

39 ~~9.~~ 10. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section,
40 the Department shall not accept a consular identification card as
41 proof of the age or identity of an applicant for an instruction permit
42 or for a driver's license. As used in this subsection, "consular
43 identification card" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 232.006.



1 **Sec. 5.** NRS 483.291 is hereby amended to read as follows:
2 483.291 1. An application for an instruction permit or for a
3 driver authorization card must:

4 (a) Be made upon a form furnished by the Department.

5 (b) Be verified by the applicant before a person authorized to
6 administer oaths. Officers and employees of the Department may
7 administer those oaths without charge.

8 (c) Be accompanied by the required fee.

9 (d) State the name, date of birth, sex and residence address of
10 the applicant and briefly describe the applicant.

11 (e) State whether the applicant has theretofore been licensed as a
12 driver, and, if so, when and by what state or country, and whether
13 any such license has ever been suspended or revoked, or whether an
14 application has ever been refused, and, if so, the date of and reason
15 for the suspension, revocation or refusal.

16 (f) Include such other information as the Department may
17 require to determine the competency and eligibility of the applicant.

18 2. Every applicant must furnish proof of his or her name and
19 age by displaying an original or certified copy of:

20 (a) Any one of the following documents:

21 (1) A birth certificate issued by a state, a political subdivision
22 of a state, the District of Columbia or any territory of the United
23 States;

24 (2) A driver's license issued by another state, the District of
25 Columbia or any territory of the United States which is issued
26 pursuant to the standards established by 6 C.F.R. Part 37, Subparts
27 A to E, inclusive, and which contains a security mark approved by
28 the United States Department of Homeland Security in accordance
29 with 6 C.F.R. § 37.17;

30 (3) A passport issued by the United States Government;

31 (4) A military identification card or military dependent
32 identification card issued by any branch of the Armed Forces of the
33 United States;

34 (5) For persons who served in any branch of the Armed
35 Forces of the United States, a report of separation;

36 (6) A Certificate of Degree of Indian or Alaska Native Blood
37 issued by the United States Government;

38 (7) A Certificate of Citizenship, Certificate of Naturalization,
39 Permanent Resident Card or Temporary Resident Card issued by the
40 United States Citizenship and Immigration Services of the
41 Department of Homeland Security;

42 (8) A Consular Report of Birth Abroad issued by the
43 Department of State;

44 (9) A document issued by the Department pursuant to NRS
45 483.375 or 483.8605; or



1 (10) Such other documentation as specified by the
2 Department by regulation; or

3 (b) Any two of the following documents:

4 (1) A driver's license issued by another state, the District of
5 Columbia or any territory of the United States other than such a
6 driver's license described in subparagraph (2) of paragraph (a);

7 (2) A passport issued by a foreign government;

8 (3) A birth certificate issued by a foreign government;

9 (4) A consular identification card issued by the Government
10 of Mexico or a document issued by another government that the
11 Department determines is substantially similar; or

12 (5) Any other proof acceptable to the Department.

13 ↪ No document which is written in a language other than English
14 may be accepted by the Department pursuant to this subsection
15 unless it is accompanied by a verified translation of the document in
16 the English language.

17 3. Every applicant must prove his or her residence in this State
18 by displaying an original or certified copy of any two of the
19 following documents:

20 (a) A receipt from the rent or lease of a residence located in this
21 State;

22 (b) A record from a public utility for a service address located in
23 this State which is dated within the previous 60 days;

24 (c) A bank or credit card statement indicating a residential
25 address located in this State which is dated within the previous 60
26 days;

27 (d) A stub from an employment check indicating a residential
28 address located in this State;

29 (e) A document issued by an insurance company or its agent,
30 including, without limitation, an insurance card, binder or bill,
31 indicating a residential address located in this State;

32 (f) A record, receipt or bill from a medical provider indicating a
33 residential address located in this State; or

34 (g) Any other document as prescribed by the Department by
35 regulation.

36 4. *An application for a driver authorization card from a*
37 *person who is less than 21 years of age must be accompanied by*
38 *proof that the applicant has successfully completed a course in*
39 *defensive driving that has been approved by the Department*
40 *pursuant to section 2 of this act.*

41 5. Except as otherwise provided in subsection ~~5.~~ 6, a driver
42 authorization card or instruction permit obtained in accordance with
43 this section must:



1 (a) Contain the same information as prescribed for a driver's
2 license pursuant to NRS 483.340 and any regulations adopted
3 pursuant thereto;

4 (b) Be of the same design as a driver's license and contain only
5 the minimum number of changes from that design that are necessary
6 to comply with subsection ~~5.1~~ 6; and

7 (c) Be numbered from the same sequence of numbers as a
8 driver's license.

9 ~~5.1~~ 6. A driver authorization card or instruction permit
10 obtained in accordance with this section must comply with the
11 requirements of section 202(d)(11) of the Real ID Act of 2005,
12 Public Law 109-13, Division B, Title II, 119 Stat. 302, 312-15, 49
13 U.S.C. § 30301 note.

14 ~~6.1~~ 7. Notwithstanding the provisions of NRS 483.380, every
15 driver authorization card:

16 (a) Expires on the fourth anniversary of the holder's birthday,
17 measured in the case of initial issuance or renewal from the birthday
18 nearest the date of issuance or renewal.

19 (b) Is renewable at any time before its expiration upon
20 application and payment of the required fee. The Department may,
21 by regulation, defer the expiration of the driver authorization card of
22 a person who is on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United
23 States upon such terms and conditions as it may prescribe. The
24 Department may similarly defer the expiration of the driver
25 authorization card of the spouse or dependent son or daughter of that
26 person if the spouse or child is residing with the person.

27 ~~7.1~~ 8. A driver authorization card shall not be used to
28 determine eligibility for any benefits, licenses or services issued or
29 provided by this State or its political subdivisions.

30 ~~8.1~~ 9. Except as otherwise provided in this section or by
31 specific statute, any provision of this title that applies to drivers'
32 licenses shall be deemed to apply to a driver authorization card and
33 an instruction permit obtained in accordance with this section.

34 **Sec. 6.** NRS 483.700 is hereby amended to read as follows:

35 483.700 No person may operate a school for training drivers,
36 or engage in the business of giving instruction for hire in driving
37 motor vehicles or in the preparation of an applicant for an
38 examination given by the Department for a driver's license, unless
39 the person has secured a license therefor from the Department as
40 provided in NRS 483.700 to 483.780, inclusive ~~1~~, and *section 2 of
41 this act.*

42 **Sec. 7.** NRS 483.725 is hereby amended to read as follows:

43 483.725 1. ~~Each~~ *Except as otherwise provided in section 2
44 of this act, each* course of training provided by a school for training



1 drivers licensed pursuant to NRS 483.700 to 483.780, inclusive, *and*
2 *section 2 of this act* must include, without limitation, instruction in:

3 (a) Motor vehicle insurance.

4 (b) The effect of drugs and alcohol on an operator of a motor
5 vehicle.

6 2. If a course of training provided by a school for training
7 drivers licensed pursuant to NRS 483.700 to 483.780, inclusive, *and*
8 *section 2 of this act* consists in whole or in part of classroom
9 instruction, that part of the course which consists of classroom
10 instruction may be taught interactively through the use of
11 communications technology so that persons taking the course need
12 not be physically present in a classroom.

13 3. The Department shall adopt regulations to carry out the
14 provisions of subsection 2. The regulations must include, without
15 limitation:

16 (a) Provisions for the licensing and operation of interactive
17 courses that use communications technology;

18 (b) Provisions to ensure that interactive courses which use
19 communications technology are secure, reliable and include
20 measures for testing and security that are at least as secure as the
21 measures for testing and security which would be available in an
22 ordinary classroom; and

23 (c) Standards to ensure that interactive courses which use
24 communications technology offer a curriculum that is at least as
25 stringent as the curriculum which would be available in an ordinary
26 classroom.

27 4. As used in this section, “communications technology”
28 means any method or component, or both, that is used by a school
29 for training drivers licensed pursuant to NRS 483.700 to 483.780,
30 inclusive, *and section 2 of this act* to carry out or facilitate the
31 transmission of information, including, without limitation, the
32 transmission and reception of information by:

33 (a) Systems based on the following technologies:

34 (1) Video;

35 (2) Wire;

36 (3) Cable;

37 (4) Radio;

38 (5) Microwave;

39 (6) Light; or

40 (7) Optics; and

41 (b) Computer data networks, including, without limitation, the
42 Internet or its successor, if any, and intranet services.

43 **Sec. 8.** NRS 483.760 is hereby amended to read as follows:

44 483.760 The Department may refuse to issue a license or may
45 cancel, suspend, revoke or refuse to renew any license granted



1 pursuant to NRS 483.700 to 483.780, inclusive **[H]**, *and section 2 of*
2 *this act*:

3 1. If the applicant or licensee makes a material misstatement on
4 an application.

5 2. If the applicant or licensee fails or refuses to provide any
6 information requested by the Department in conjunction with an
7 application.

8 3. If the applicant has been convicted of a crime for a violation
9 of any of the provisions of NRS 483.700 to 483.780, inclusive **[H]**,
10 *and section 2 of this act*.

11 4. If the licensee permits fraud or engages in fraudulent
12 practices either with reference to the applicant or the Department or
13 induces or countenances fraud or fraudulent practices on the part of
14 any applicant for driver's license.

15 5. If the licensee fails to comply with or is convicted of a crime
16 for a violation of any of the provisions of NRS 483.700 to 483.780,
17 inclusive, *and section 2 of this act* or any of the regulations or
18 requirements of the Department made pursuant thereto.

19 6. If the licensee or any employee or agent of the licensee
20 solicits persons for enrollment in a school for training drivers in an
21 office of the Department or within 200 feet of any such office.

22 7. If the licensee or any employee or agent of the licensee
23 follows the identical course of training which is used by the
24 Department in giving an examination for a driver's license.

25 **Sec. 9.** NRS 483.767 is hereby amended to read as follows:

26 483.767 1. The Department may impose an administrative
27 fine, not to exceed \$2,500, for a violation of any provision of NRS
28 483.700 to 483.780, inclusive, *and section 2 of this act* or any rule,
29 regulation or order adopted or issued pursuant thereto. The
30 Department shall afford to any person so fined an opportunity for a
31 hearing pursuant to the provisions of NRS 233B.121.

32 2. All administrative fines collected by the Department
33 pursuant to subsection 1 must be deposited with the State Treasurer
34 to the credit of the State Highway Fund.

35 3. In addition to any other remedy provided by NRS 483.700 to
36 483.780, inclusive, *and section 2 of this act*, the Department may
37 compel compliance with any provision of NRS 483.700 to 483.780,
38 inclusive, *and section 2 of this act* and any rule, regulation or order
39 adopted or issued pursuant thereto, by injunction or other
40 appropriate remedy and the Department may institute and maintain
41 in the name of the State of Nevada any such enforcement
42 proceedings.



1 **Sec. 10.** NRS 483.780 is hereby amended to read as follows:
2 483.780 The Department shall charge annually the following
3 fees for licenses issued pursuant to the provisions of NRS 483.700
4 to 483.780, inclusive ~~1~~, *and section 2 of this act*;

5		
6	License for a school for training drivers.....	\$50
7	License for a driving instructor	10
8	License for a school, an agency or a business that	
9	provides an educational course on the abuse of	
10	alcohol and controlled substances	250
11	License for an instructor of an educational course	
12	on the abuse of alcohol and controlled	
13	substances.....	50
14	License for a school for traffic safety.....	250
15	License for an instructor of traffic safety	50

16 **Sec. 11.** 1. The requirements of section 1 of this act do not
17 apply to any person who holds:

- 18 (a) An instruction permit or a restricted instruction permit issued
- 19 pursuant to NRS 483.280;
- 20 (b) A driver’s license; or
- 21 (c) A driver authorization card,
- 22 ↪ issued before the effective date of this act.

23 2. The amendatory provisions of sections 3 to 10, inclusive, of
24 this act do not apply to a person who applies for a driver’s license or
25 a driver authorization card before July 1, 2019.

26 **Sec. 12.** This act becomes effective July 1, 2019.

