
ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 238—COMMITTEE ON
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

(ON BEHALF OF THE JOINT INTERIM STANDING COMMITTEE
ON HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES)

MARCH 2, 2023

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Establishes provisions relating to commercially sexually exploited children. (BDR 38-323)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact.
Effect on the State: Yes.

CONTAINS UNFUNDED MANDATE (§§ 3, 13, 23-25)
(NOT REQUESTED BY AFFECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENT)

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to child welfare; requiring certain persons who interact with children as part of their employment to receive training concerning the identification of and assistance to commercially sexually exploited children and children who are at risk of being commercially sexually exploited; providing for the appointment of a multidisciplinary team to review the case of a commercially sexually exploited child; prescribing the membership and duties of such a team; requiring the establishment of the Executive Committee to Review the Cases of Commercially Sexually Exploited Children; prescribing the membership and duties of the Executive Committee; prohibiting the placement of a child in a state or local facility for the detention of children under certain circumstances; providing a penalty; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel’s Digest:

- 1 Existing law requires an employee of a foster home, certain child care facilities,
- 2 an agency which provides child welfare services, a juvenile justice institution or
- 3 agency, a state facility for the detention of children or certain mental health



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4 facilities who has direct contact with children, a school district and school
5 personnel, the administrator of a public school, a member of the State Board of
6 Education or a school police officer to receive training in certain matters relating to
7 the well-being of children. (NRS 62B.250, 63.190, 388.1342, 388.2565, 391.281,
8 424.0365, 432A.177, 432B.195, 433B.175) **Sections 1-3, 5, 6, 13, 15-21, 23-27, 30**
9 **and 32** of this bill require all such persons, as well as certain attorneys and other
10 persons who work with children or on cases involving children and teachers and
11 certain other staff at a school to receive training concerning the identification of and
12 assistance to commercially sexually exploited children and children who are at risk
13 of being commercially sexually exploited. **Sections 28 and 31** of this bill make
14 conforming changes to indicate the proper placement of **sections 27 and 30** in the
15 Nevada Revised Statutes.

16 Existing law makes it a gross misdemeanor to violate provisions of law
17 governing private schools unless another penalty is specifically provided. (NRS
18 394.610) **Section 30** of this bill provides that it is instead a misdemeanor to violate
19 the requirements for training concerning the identification of and assistance to
20 commercially sexually exploited children and children who are at risk of being
21 commercially sexually exploited, as applicable to private schools.

22 Existing law: (1) requires the director or other authorized representative of an
23 agency which provides child welfare services to organize one or more
24 multidisciplinary teams to investigate the death of a child under certain
25 circumstances; and (2) authorizes the director or other authorized representative of
26 an agency which provides child welfare services to appoint and organize one or
27 more multidisciplinary teams to investigate any other death of a child. (NRS
28 432B.405) Existing law authorizes such a multidisciplinary team to access and
29 share certain records relating to the child whose death the team is investigating.
30 (NRS 432B.407) **Section 9** of this bill authorizes the director or other authorized
31 representative of an agency which provides child welfare services or other local
32 governmental agency to appoint and organize one or more multidisciplinary teams
33 to review the case of a commercially sexually exploited child who is located within
34 the jurisdiction of the agency or who is a resident of that jurisdiction and has been
35 trafficked outside of that jurisdiction. **Section 8** of this bill defines the term
36 "multidisciplinary team" to refer to such a team. **Section 9** requires, when possible,
37 that such a multidisciplinary team consist of representatives of certain
38 governmental entities involved in child welfare, criminal justice and education, a
39 provider of physical or mental health care and any other members deemed
40 appropriate by the multidisciplinary team. **Section 10** of this bill requires such a
41 multidisciplinary team to review, assess and analyze the case of a commercially
42 sexually exploited child, ensure a coordinated response to the case and make
43 recommendations to better prevent and respond to such cases. **Section 10**
44 authorizes a multidisciplinary team to take other actions to support the safety and
45 well-being of commercially sexually exploited children and to prevent the
46 commercial sexual exploitation of children in the future. **Sections 4, 11 and 29**
47 of this bill authorize an organization represented on a multidisciplinary team,
48 including an agency which provides child welfare services, to share with other
49 members of the team certain information concerning a case being reviewed by the
50 multidisciplinary team. **Sections 11 and 22** of this bill provide that, with certain
51 exceptions, the information and records of a multidisciplinary team are
52 confidential. **Section 11** provides that, except in certain circumstances, a member
53 of a multidisciplinary team who discloses the information or records of a
54 multidisciplinary team is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

55 Existing law requires the Administrator of the Division of Child and Family
56 Services of the Department of Health and Human Services to establish an
57 Executive Committee to Review the Death of Children. Existing law requires the
58 Executive Committee to adopt statewide protocols for the review of the death of a



59 child and regulations concerning such reviews, oversee the training and
60 development of multidisciplinary teams to review such deaths and perform certain
61 other related duties. (NRS 432B.409) **Section 12** of this bill similarly requires: (1)
62 the Administrator to establish an Executive Committee to Review the Cases of
63 Commercially Sexually Exploited Children; and (2) the Executive Committee to
64 perform duties similar to those of the Executive Committee to Review the Death of
65 Children, but relating to reviews of cases of the commercial sexual exploitation of
66 children.

67 If there is reasonable cause to believe that a child has been commercially
68 sexually exploited, existing law prohibits placing the child in a state or local facility
69 for the detention of children if the child is alleged to have violated: (1) state laws
70 prohibiting trespassing, being a minor in a gaming establishment or obstructing a
71 law enforcement officer; or (2) a county or municipal ordinance imposing a curfew
72 on a child or prohibiting jaywalking or loitering for the purpose of solicitation for
73 prostitution. (NRS 62C.015) **Section 14** of this bill additionally prohibits the
74 placement of a child in a state or local facility for the detention of children if there
75 is reasonable cause to believe that the child has been commercially sexually
76 exploited and the child is alleged to have violated: (1) state law or a county or
77 municipal ordinance prohibiting the preparation, transfer or use of false
78 identification; or (2) a county or municipal ordinance prohibiting trespassing, being
79 a minor in a gaming establishment or obstructing a law enforcement officer.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** NRS 424.0365 is hereby amended to read as
2 follows:

3 424.0365 1. A licensee that operates a family foster home, a
4 specialized foster home, an independent living foster home or a
5 group foster home shall ensure that each employee who comes into
6 direct contact with children in the home receives training within 90
7 days after employment and annually thereafter. Such training must
8 be approved by the licensing authority and include, without
9 limitation, instruction concerning:

- 10 (a) Controlling the behavior of children;
11 (b) Policies and procedures concerning the use of force and
12 restraint on children;
13 (c) The rights of children in the home;
14 (d) Suicide awareness and prevention;
15 (e) The administration of medication to children;
16 (f) Applicable state and federal constitutional and statutory
17 rights of children in the home;
18 (g) Policies and procedures concerning other matters affecting
19 the health, welfare, safety and civil and other rights of children in
20 the home;
21 (h) Working with lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and
22 questioning children; ~~and~~



1 (i) *Identifying and assisting commercially sexually exploited*
2 *children and children who are at risk of commercial sexual*
3 *exploitation, including, without limitation, complying with the*
4 *provisions of NRS 432C.110; and*

5 (j) Such other matters as required by the licensing authority or
6 pursuant to regulations of the Division.

7 2. The Division shall adopt regulations necessary to carry out
8 the provisions of this section.

9 3. *As used in this section, "commercial sexual exploitation"*
10 *has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

11 **Sec. 2.** NRS 432A.177 is hereby amended to read as follows:

12 432A.177 1. A licensee that operates a child care facility
13 which occasionally or regularly has physical custody of children
14 pursuant to the order of a court, including, without limitation, an
15 emergency shelter, shall ensure that each employee who comes into
16 direct contact with children in the facility receives training within 90
17 days after employment and annually thereafter. Such training must
18 be approved by the licensing authority and include, without
19 limitation, instruction concerning:

20 (a) Controlling the behavior of children;

21 (b) Policies and procedures concerning the use of force and
22 restraint on children;

23 (c) The rights of children in the facility;

24 (d) Suicide awareness and prevention;

25 (e) The administration of medication to children;

26 (f) Applicable state and federal constitutional and statutory
27 rights of children in the facility;

28 (g) Policies and procedures concerning other matters affecting
29 the health, welfare, safety and civil and other rights of children in
30 the facility;

31 (h) Working with lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and
32 questioning children; ~~and~~

33 (i) *Identifying and assisting commercially sexually exploited*
34 *children and children who are at risk of commercial sexual*
35 *exploitation, including, without limitation, complying with the*
36 *provisions of NRS 432C.110; and*

37 (j) Such other matters as required by the Board.

38 2. The Board shall adopt regulations necessary to carry out the
39 provisions of this section.

40 3. *As used in this section:*

41 (a) *"Commercial sexual exploitation" has the meaning*
42 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

43 (b) *"Commercially sexually exploited child" has the meaning*
44 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*



1 **Sec. 3.** NRS 432B.195 is hereby amended to read as follows:

2 432B.195 1. An agency which provides child welfare
3 services shall provide training to each person who is employed by
4 the agency and who provides child welfare services. Such training
5 must include, without limitation, instruction concerning the
6 applicable state and federal constitutional and statutory rights of a
7 person who is responsible for a child's welfare and who is:

8 (a) The subject of an investigation of alleged abuse or neglect of
9 a child; or

10 (b) A party to a proceeding concerning the alleged abuse or
11 neglect of a child pursuant to NRS 432B.410 to 432B.590,
12 inclusive.

13 2. In addition to the training provided pursuant to subsection 1,
14 an agency which provides child welfare services shall ensure that
15 each employee of the agency who comes into direct contact with
16 children receives, within 90 days after employment and annually
17 thereafter, training concerning ~~working~~ :

18 (a) *Working* with lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and
19 questioning children ~~H~~; and

20 (b) *Identifying and assisting commercially sexually exploited*
21 *children and children who are at risk of commercial sexual*
22 *exploitation, including, without limitation, complying with the*
23 *provisions of NRS 432C.110 and 432C.120.*

24 3. Nothing in this section shall be construed as requiring or
25 authorizing a person who is employed by an agency which provides
26 child welfare services to offer legal advice, legal assistance or legal
27 interpretation of state or federal statutes or laws.

28 4. *As used in this section:*

29 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
30 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

31 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
32 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

33 **Sec. 4.** NRS 432B.290 is hereby amended to read as follows:

34 432B.290 1. Information maintained by an agency which
35 provides child welfare services must be maintained by the agency
36 which provides child welfare services as required by federal law as a
37 condition of the allocation of federal money to this State.

38 2. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NRS
39 432B.165, 432B.175 and 432B.513, information maintained by an
40 agency which provides child welfare services may, at the discretion
41 of the agency which provides child welfare services, be made
42 available only to:

43 (a) A physician, if the physician has before him or her a child
44 who the physician has reasonable cause to believe has been abused
45 or neglected;



1 (b) A person authorized to place a child in protective custody, if
2 the person has before him or her a child who the person has
3 reasonable cause to believe has been abused or neglected and the
4 person requires the information to determine whether to place the
5 child in protective custody;

6 (c) An agency, including, without limitation, an agency in
7 another jurisdiction, responsible for or authorized to undertake the
8 care, treatment or supervision of:

9 (1) The child; or

10 (2) The person responsible for the welfare of the child;

11 (d) A district attorney or other law enforcement officer who
12 requires the information in connection with an investigation or
13 prosecution of the abuse or neglect of a child;

14 (e) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (f), a court other
15 than a juvenile court, for in camera inspection only, unless the court
16 determines that public disclosure of the information is necessary for
17 the determination of an issue before it;

18 (f) A court, as defined in NRS 159A.015, to determine whether
19 a guardian or successor guardian of a child should be appointed
20 pursuant to chapter 159A of NRS or NRS 432B.466 to 432B.468,
21 inclusive;

22 (g) A person engaged in bona fide research or an audit, but
23 information identifying the subjects of a report must not be made
24 available to the person;

25 (h) The attorney and the guardian ad litem of the child, if the
26 information is reasonably necessary to promote the safety,
27 permanency and well-being of the child;

28 (i) A person who files or intends to file a petition for the
29 appointment of a guardian or successor guardian of a child pursuant
30 to chapter 159A of NRS or NRS 432B.466 to 432B.468, inclusive,
31 if the identity of the person responsible for reporting the abuse or
32 neglect of the child to a public agency is kept confidential and the
33 information is reasonably necessary to promote the safety,
34 permanency and well-being of the child;

35 (j) The proposed guardian or proposed successor guardian of a
36 child over whom a guardianship is sought pursuant to chapter 159A
37 of NRS or NRS 432B.466 to 432B.468, inclusive, if the identity of
38 the person responsible for reporting the abuse or neglect of the child
39 to a public agency is kept confidential and the information is
40 reasonably necessary to promote the safety, permanency and well-
41 being of the child;

42 (k) A grand jury upon its determination that access to these
43 records and the information is necessary in the conduct of its official
44 business;



1 (l) A federal, state or local governmental entity, or an agency of
2 such an entity, or a juvenile court, that needs access to the
3 information to carry out its legal responsibilities to protect children
4 from abuse and neglect;

5 (m) A person or an organization that has entered into a written
6 agreement with an agency which provides child welfare services to
7 provide assessments or services and that has been trained to make
8 such assessments or provide such services;

9 (n) A team organized pursuant to NRS 432B.350 for the
10 protection of a child;

11 (o) A team organized pursuant to NRS 432B.405 to review the
12 death of a child ~~§~~ *or section 9 of this act to review the case of a*
13 *commercially sexually exploited child;*

14 (p) A multidisciplinary team, as defined in NRS 432B.4014;

15 (q) A parent or legal guardian of the child and an attorney of a
16 parent or guardian of the child, including, without limitation, the
17 parent or guardian of a child over whom a guardianship is sought
18 pursuant to chapter 159A of NRS or NRS 432B.466 to 432B.468,
19 inclusive, if the identity of the person responsible for reporting the
20 abuse or neglect of the child to a public agency is kept confidential
21 and the information is reasonably necessary to promote the safety,
22 permanency and well-being of the child and is limited to
23 information concerning that parent or guardian;

24 (r) The child over whom a guardianship is sought pursuant to
25 chapter 159A of NRS or NRS 432B.466 to 432B.468, inclusive, if:

26 (1) The child is 14 years of age or older; and

27 (2) The identity of the person responsible for reporting the
28 abuse or neglect of the child to a public agency is kept confidential
29 and the information is reasonably necessary to promote the safety,
30 permanency and well-being of the child;

31 (s) The persons or agent of the persons who are the subject of a
32 report, if the information is reasonably necessary to promote the
33 safety, permanency and well-being of the child and is limited to
34 information concerning those persons;

35 (t) An agency that is authorized by law to license foster homes
36 or facilities for children or to investigate persons applying for
37 approval to adopt a child, if the agency has before it an application
38 for that license or is investigating an applicant to adopt a child;

39 (u) Upon written consent of the parent, any officer of this State
40 or a city or county thereof or Legislator authorized by the agency or
41 department having jurisdiction or by the Legislature, acting within
42 its jurisdiction, to investigate the activities or programs of an agency
43 which provides child welfare services if:

44 (1) The identity of the person making the report is kept
45 confidential; and



1 (2) The officer, Legislator or a member of the family of the
2 officer or Legislator is not the person alleged to have committed the
3 abuse or neglect;

4 (v) The Division of Parole and Probation of the Department of
5 Public Safety for use pursuant to NRS 176.135 in making a
6 presentence investigation and report to the district court or pursuant
7 to NRS 176.151 in making a general investigation and report;

8 (w) Any person who is required pursuant to NRS 432B.220 to
9 make a report to an agency which provides child welfare services or
10 to a law enforcement agency;

11 (x) A local advisory board to expedite proceedings for the
12 placement of children created pursuant to NRS 432B.604;

13 (y) The panel established pursuant to NRS 432B.396 to evaluate
14 agencies which provide child welfare services;

15 (z) An employer in accordance with subsection 3 of
16 NRS 432.100;

17 (aa) A team organized or sponsored pursuant to NRS 217.475 or
18 228.495 to review the death of the victim of a crime that constitutes
19 domestic violence;

20 (bb) The Committee on Domestic Violence appointed pursuant
21 to NRS 228.470; or

22 (cc) The Committee to Review Suicide Fatalities created by
23 NRS 439.5104.

24 3. An agency investigating a report of the abuse or neglect of a
25 child shall, upon request, provide to a person named in the report as
26 allegedly causing the abuse or neglect of the child:

27 (a) A copy of:

28 (1) Any statement made in writing to an investigator for the
29 agency by the person named in the report as allegedly causing the
30 abuse or neglect of the child; or

31 (2) Any recording made by the agency of any statement
32 made orally to an investigator for the agency by the person named in
33 the report as allegedly causing the abuse or neglect of the child; or

34 (b) A written summary of the allegations made against the
35 person who is named in the report as allegedly causing the abuse or
36 neglect of the child. The summary must not identify the person
37 responsible for reporting the alleged abuse or neglect or any
38 collateral sources and reporting parties.

39 4. Except as otherwise provided by subsection 6, before
40 releasing any information maintained by an agency which provides
41 child welfare services pursuant to this section, an agency which
42 provides child welfare services shall take whatever precautions it
43 determines are reasonably necessary to protect the identity and
44 safety of any person who reports child abuse or neglect and to
45 protect any other person if the agency which provides child welfare



1 services reasonably believes that disclosure of the information
2 would cause a specific and material harm to an investigation of the
3 alleged abuse or neglect of a child or the life or safety of any person.

4 5. The provisions of this section must not be construed to
5 require an agency which provides child welfare services to disclose
6 information maintained by the agency which provides child welfare
7 services if, after consultation with the attorney who represents the
8 agency, the agency determines that such disclosure would cause a
9 specific and material harm to a criminal investigation.

10 6. A person who is the subject of a report of child abuse or
11 neglect made pursuant to this chapter that is assigned a disposition
12 other than substantiated pursuant to NRS 432B.305 and who
13 believes that the report was made in bad faith or with malicious
14 intent may petition a district court to order the agency which
15 provides child welfare services to release information maintained by
16 the agency which provides child welfare services. The petition must
17 specifically set forth the reasons supporting the belief that the report
18 was made in bad faith or with malicious intent. The petitioner shall
19 provide notice to the agency which provides child welfare services
20 so that the agency may participate in the action through its counsel.
21 The district court shall review the information which the petitioner
22 requests to be released and the petitioner shall be allowed to present
23 evidence in support of the petition. If the court determines that there
24 is a reasonable question of fact as to whether the report was made in
25 bad faith or with malicious intent and that the disclosure of the
26 identity of the person who made the report would not be likely to
27 endanger the life or safety of the person who made the report, the
28 court shall provide a copy of the information to the petitioner and
29 the original information is subject to discovery in a subsequent civil
30 action regarding the making of the report.

31 7. If an agency which provides child welfare services receives
32 any information that is deemed confidential by law, the agency
33 which provides child welfare services shall maintain the
34 confidentiality of the information as prescribed by applicable law.

35 8. Pursuant to this section, a person may authorize the release
36 of information maintained by an agency which provides child
37 welfare services about himself or herself, but may not waive the
38 confidentiality of such information concerning any other person.

39 9. An agency which provides child welfare services may
40 provide a summary of the outcome of an investigation of the alleged
41 abuse or neglect of a child to the person who reported the suspected
42 abuse or neglect.

43 10. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, any person
44 who is provided with information maintained by an agency which
45 provides child welfare services and who further disseminates the



1 information or makes the information public is guilty of a gross
2 misdemeanor. This subsection does not apply to:

3 (a) A district attorney or other law enforcement officer who uses
4 the information solely for the purpose of initiating legal
5 proceedings;

6 (b) An employee of the Division of Parole and Probation of the
7 Department of Public Safety making a presentence investigation and
8 report to the district court pursuant to NRS 176.135 or making a
9 general investigation and report pursuant to NRS 176.151; or

10 (c) An employee of a juvenile justice agency who provides the
11 information to the juvenile court.

12 11. An agency which provides child welfare services may
13 charge a fee for processing costs reasonably necessary to prepare
14 information maintained by the agency which provides child welfare
15 services for release pursuant to this section.

16 12. An agency which provides child welfare services shall
17 adopt rules, policies or regulations to carry out the provisions of this
18 section.

19 13. As used in this section, "juvenile justice agency" means the
20 Youth Parole Bureau or a director of juvenile services.

21 **Sec. 5.** NRS 432B.420 is hereby amended to read as follows:

22 432B.420 1. A parent or other person responsible for the
23 welfare of a child who is alleged to have abused or neglected the
24 child may be represented by an attorney at all stages of any
25 proceedings under NRS 432B.410 to 432B.590, inclusive. Except as
26 otherwise provided in subsection 3, if the person is indigent, the
27 court may appoint an attorney to represent the person.

28 2. A child who is alleged to have been abused or neglected
29 shall be deemed to be a party to any proceedings under NRS
30 432B.410 to 432B.590, inclusive. The court shall appoint an
31 attorney to represent the child. The child must be represented by an
32 attorney at all stages of any proceedings held pursuant to NRS
33 432B.410 to 432B.590, inclusive. The attorney representing the
34 child has the same authority and rights as an attorney representing
35 any other party to the proceedings.

36 3. If the court determines that the parent of an Indian child for
37 whom protective custody is sought is indigent, the court:

38 (a) Shall appoint an attorney to represent the parent; and

39 (b) May apply to the Secretary of the Interior for the payment of
40 the fees and expenses of such an attorney,

41 ➔ as provided in the Indian Child Welfare Act.

42 4. Each attorney, other than an attorney compensated through a
43 program for legal aid described in NRS 19.031 and 247.305, if
44 appointed under the provisions of subsection 1 or 2, is entitled to the
45 same compensation and payment for expenses from the county as



1 provided in NRS 7.125 and 7.135 for an attorney appointed to
2 represent a person charged with a crime.

3 *5. Each attorney appointed under the provisions of this*
4 *section must have received training approved by the court on*
5 *identifying and assisting commercially sexually exploited children*
6 *and children who are at risk of commercial sexual exploitation.*
7 *Such training must include, without limitation, complying with the*
8 *provisions of NRS 432C.110 and 432C.120.*

9 *6. As used in this section:*

10 *(a) "Commercial sexual exploitation" has the meaning*
11 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

12 *(b) "Commercially sexually exploited child" has the meaning*
13 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

14 **Sec. 6.** NRS 432B.505 is hereby amended to read as follows:

15 432B.505 1. To qualify for appointment as a guardian ad
16 litem pursuant to NRS 432B.500 in a judicial district that includes a
17 county whose population is less than 100,000, a special advocate
18 must complete an initial 12 hours of specialized training and,
19 annually thereafter, complete 6 hours of specialized training. The
20 training must be approved by the court and include information
21 regarding:

22 (a) The dynamics of the abuse and neglect of children;

23 (b) Factors to consider in determining the best interests of a
24 child, including planning for the permanent placement of the child;

25 (c) The interrelationships between the family system, legal
26 process and system of child welfare;

27 (d) Skills in mediation and negotiation;

28 (e) Federal, state and local laws affecting children;

29 (f) Cultural, ethnic and gender-specific issues;

30 (g) Domestic violence;

31 (h) Resources and services available in the community for
32 children in need of protection;

33 (i) Child development;

34 (j) Standards for guardians ad litem;

35 (k) Confidentiality issues; ~~and~~

36 (l) *Identifying and assisting commercially sexually exploited*
37 *children and children who are at risk of commercial sexual*
38 *exploitation, including, without limitation, complying with the*
39 *provisions of NRS 432C.110; and*

40 (m) Such other topics as the court deems appropriate.

41 2. To qualify for appointment as a guardian ad litem pursuant
42 to NRS 432B.500 in a judicial district that does not include a county
43 whose population is less than 100,000, a special advocate must
44 ~~be~~:



1 (a) *Be* qualified pursuant to the standards for training of the
2 National Court Appointed Special Advocate Association or its
3 successor. If such an Association ceases to exist, the court shall
4 determine the standards for training.

5 (b) *Complete training approved by the court on identifying and*
6 *assisting commercially sexually exploited children and children*
7 *who are at risk of commercial sexual exploitation. Such training*
8 *must include, without limitation, complying with the provisions of*
9 *NRS 432C.110.*

10 3. *As used in this section:*

11 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
12 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

13 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
14 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

15 **Sec. 7.** Chapter 432C of NRS is hereby amended by adding
16 thereto the provisions set forth as sections 8 to 12, inclusive, of this
17 act.

18 **Sec. 8.** *As used in sections 8 to 12, inclusive, of this act,*
19 *unless the context otherwise requires, “multidisciplinary team”*
20 *means a multidisciplinary team to review the case of a*
21 *commercially sexually exploited child established pursuant to*
22 *section 9 of this act.*

23 **Sec. 9. 1.** *The director or other authorized representative of*
24 *an agency which provides child welfare services or other relevant*
25 *agency of local government may appoint and organize one or*
26 *more multidisciplinary teams to review the case of a commercially*
27 *sexually exploited child who is located within the jurisdiction of*
28 *the agency or who is a resident of that jurisdiction and has been*
29 *trafficked outside of that jurisdiction.*

30 2. *When possible, a multidisciplinary team reviewing the case*
31 *of a commercially sexually exploited child must consist of:*

32 (a) *A representative of the agency which provides child welfare*
33 *services;*

34 (b) *A representative of the office of the district attorney of the*
35 *county where the child is located or resides, as applicable;*

36 (c) *A representative of the local law enforcement agency*
37 *having jurisdiction over the case;*

38 (d) *A representative of the school district or school in which*
39 *the commercially sexually exploited child is enrolled or, if the*
40 *child is not enrolled in a school, a representative of the school*
41 *district in the county where the child is located or resides, as*
42 *applicable;*

43 (e) *A person who professionally provides physical or mental*
44 *health care to commercially sexually exploited children;*



1 (f) A representative of an agency of local government, other
2 than those described in paragraphs (a) to (d), inclusive, that
3 provides support for the needs of commercially sexually exploited
4 children; and

5 (g) Any other members that a majority of the multidisciplinary
6 team deems appropriate to assist in the review or provision of a
7 coordinated response to the commercially sexually exploited child.

8 **Sec. 10. I. A multidisciplinary team shall:**

9 (a) Review the records of a case of a commercially sexually
10 exploited child;

11 (b) Assess and analyze the case;

12 (c) Ensure a coordinated response that meets the needs of the
13 child throughout the criminal justice process and the process of
14 arranging for and providing services to the child; and

15 (d) Make recommendations to appropriate federal, state and
16 local governmental entities and other appropriate persons and
17 entities to improve laws, policies and practices to better prevent
18 and respond to cases of commercially sexually exploited children.

19 2. A multidisciplinary team may take any other action for the
20 purpose of:

21 (a) Supporting the safety and well-being of commercially
22 sexually exploited children and preventing the revictimization of
23 such children; or

24 (b) Preventing the commercial sexual exploitation of children
25 in the future.

26 **Sec. 11. I. To the extent authorized by federal law, each**
27 **organization represented on a multidisciplinary team may share**
28 **with other members of the team information in its possession**
29 **concerning the commercially sexually exploited child who is the**
30 **subject of the review conducted pursuant to section 10 of this act,**
31 **any siblings of the child, any person who is responsible for the**
32 **welfare of the child and any other information deemed by the**
33 **organization to be pertinent to the review. Such information may**
34 **include, without limitation:**

35 (a) Information from a law enforcement agency related to the
36 investigation of the case of commercial sexual exploitation;

37 (b) Medical information or mental health information of the
38 child;

39 (c) Information concerning social or rehabilitative services or
40 other services provided by a social services agency to the child or
41 the family of the child;

42 (d) The educational information of the child;

43 (e) Any information relating to the interaction of the child with
44 the juvenile justice system, including, without limitation, any
45 diversionary services to which the child has been referred; and



1 (f) Any relevant information from an agency which provides
2 child welfare services.

3 2. Where possible, before sharing information concerning a
4 child pursuant to subsection 1, an organization represented on a
5 multidisciplinary team shall seek the written permission of the
6 legal custodian of the child or another person primarily
7 responsible for the welfare of the child. Failure to obtain such
8 written permission, including, without limitation, because the legal
9 custodian or other person refused to provide such permission, does
10 not prohibit the sharing of the information, except where such
11 written permission is required by federal law.

12 3. A multidisciplinary team may use data collected
13 concerning a commercially sexually exploited child for the
14 purpose of research or to prevent the future commercial sexual
15 exploitation of children if the data is aggregated and does not
16 allow for the identification of any person.

17 4. Except as otherwise provided in this section, information
18 acquired by, and the records of, a multidisciplinary team are
19 confidential, must not be disclosed, and are not subject to
20 subpoena, discovery or introduction into evidence in any civil or
21 criminal proceeding.

22 5. In addition to the sharing of information pursuant to
23 subsection 1, a member of or organization represented on a
24 multidisciplinary team may, to the extent authorized by federal
25 law, disclose information or records described in subsection 4 for
26 the purposes of:

27 (a) A criminal investigation of or criminal proceeding against
28 a person for the commercial sexual exploitation of a child; or

29 (b) Compliance with the requirements of NRS 392.303 or
30 432B.220.

31 6. A member of a multidisciplinary team who discloses
32 information or records in violation of subsection 4 is guilty of a
33 gross misdemeanor.

34 **Sec. 12. 1. The Administrator of the Division of Child and**
35 **Family Services of the Department of Health and Human Services**
36 **shall establish an Executive Committee to Review the Cases of**
37 **Commercially Sexually Exploited Children, consisting of:**

38 (a) Representatives from multidisciplinary teams and the
39 Office of the Attorney General.

40 (b) Administrators of agencies which provide child welfare
41 services and agencies responsible for mental health and public
42 safety, to the extent that such administrators are not already
43 appointed pursuant to paragraph (a).

44 2. The Executive Committee shall:



1 *(a) Adopt statewide protocols for the review of cases of*
2 *commercially sexually exploited children;*

3 *(b) Adopt regulations to carry out the provisions of sections 8*
4 *to 12, inclusive, of this act;*

5 *(c) Adopt bylaws to govern the management and operation of*
6 *the Executive Committee;*

7 *(d) Oversee the training and development of multidisciplinary*
8 *teams; and*

9 *(e) Compile and distribute a statewide annual report, including*
10 *statistics and recommendations for regulatory and policy changes.*

11 **Sec. 13.** NRS 62B.250 is hereby amended to read as follows:

12 62B.250 1. A public or private institution or agency to which
13 a juvenile court commits a child, including, without limitation, a
14 facility for the detention of children, shall ensure that each employee
15 who comes into direct contact with children who are in custody
16 receives training within 90 days after employment and annually
17 thereafter. Such training must be approved by the Division of Child
18 and Family Services and include, without limitation, instruction
19 concerning:

20 (a) Controlling the behavior of children;

21 (b) Policies and procedures concerning the use of force and
22 restraint on children;

23 (c) The rights of children in the institution or agency;

24 (d) Suicide awareness and prevention;

25 (e) The administration of medication to children;

26 (f) Applicable state and federal constitutional and statutory
27 rights of children in the institution or agency;

28 (g) Policies and procedures concerning other matters affecting
29 the health, welfare, safety and civil and other rights of children in
30 the institution or agency;

31 (h) Working with gay, lesbian, bisexual, transgender and
32 questioning children; ~~and~~

33 *(i) Identifying and assisting commercially sexually exploited*
34 *children and children who are at risk of commercial sexual*
35 *exploitation, including, without limitation, complying with the*
36 *provisions of NRS 432C.110; and*

37 *(j) Such other matters as required by the Division of Child and*
38 *Family Services.*

39 2. The Division of Child and Family Services shall adopt
40 regulations necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.

41 3. *As used in this section:*

42 *(a) "Commercial sexual exploitation" has the meaning*
43 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

44 *(b) "Commercially sexually exploited child" has the meaning*
45 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*



1 **Sec. 14.** NRS 62C.015 is hereby amended to read as follows:
2 62C.015 1. A child must not be adjudicated as delinquent or
3 in need of supervision for engaging in prostitution or solicitation for
4 prostitution pursuant to NRS 201.353 or 201.354 or paragraph (b) of
5 subsection 1 of NRS 207.030.

6 2. A child must not be placed in a state or local facility for the
7 detention of children if:

8 (a) The child is alleged to have violated:

9 (1) The provisions of NRS 197.190, *205.460*, 207.200 or
10 463.350; or

11 (2) A county or municipal ordinance imposing a curfew on a
12 child or prohibiting jaywalking or loitering for the purpose of
13 solicitation for prostitution ~~§~~, *trespassing, being present in a*
14 *gaming establishment as a minor, obstructing a law enforcement*
15 *officer or possessing, transferring or using false identification;*
16 and

17 (b) There is reasonable cause to believe that the child is a
18 commercially sexually exploited child.

19 3. If a court finds that a child committed an act described in
20 subsection 2 and that clear and convincing evidence exists that the
21 child committed the act in connection with commercial sexual
22 exploitation, the court shall not adjudicate the child as a delinquent
23 child or a child in need of supervision based on that act. Upon such
24 a finding, the court shall report the commercial sexual exploitation
25 of the child to an agency which provides child welfare services.

26 4. A juvenile justice agency that has reasonable cause to
27 believe that a child in its custody is or has been a commercially
28 sexually exploited child shall report the commercial sexual
29 exploitation of the child to an agency which provides child welfare
30 services.

31 5. As used in this section:

32 (a) "Commercial sexual exploitation" means the sex trafficking
33 of a child in violation of NRS 201.300 or the sexual abuse or sexual
34 exploitation of a child for the financial benefit of any person or in
35 exchange for anything of value, including, without limitation,
36 monetary or nonmonetary benefits given or received by any person.

37 (b) "Commercially sexually exploited child" has the meaning
38 ascribed to it in NRS 424.0115.

39 (c) "Juvenile justice agency" means the Youth Parole Bureau or
40 a director of juvenile services.

41 **Sec. 15.** NRS 63.190 is hereby amended to read as follows:

42 63.190 1. The superintendent of a facility shall ensure that
43 each employee who comes into direct contact with children in the
44 facility receives training within 90 days after employment and
45 annually thereafter. Such training must be approved by the Division



1 of Child and Family Services and include, without limitation,
2 instruction concerning:

- 3 (a) Controlling the behavior of children;
- 4 (b) Policies and procedures concerning the use of force and
5 restraint on children;
- 6 (c) The rights of children in the facility;
- 7 (d) Suicide awareness and prevention;
- 8 (e) The administration of medication to children;
- 9 (f) Applicable state and federal constitutional and statutory
10 rights of children in the home;
- 11 (g) Policies and procedures concerning other matters affecting
12 the health, welfare, safety and civil and other rights of children in
13 the facility;
- 14 (h) Working with gay, lesbian, bisexual, transgender and
15 questioning children; ~~and~~
- 16 (i) *Identifying and assisting commercially sexually exploited*
17 *children and children who are at risk of commercial sexual*
18 *exploitation, including, without limitation, complying with the*
19 *provisions of NRS 432C.110; and*
- 20 (j) Such other matters as required by the Administrator of the
21 Division of Child and Family Services.

22 2. The Administrator of the Division of Child and Family
23 Services shall provide direction to the superintendent of each facility
24 concerning the manner in which to carry out the provisions of this
25 section.

26 **3. As used in this section:**

- 27 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
28 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*
- 29 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
30 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

31 **Sec. 16.** NRS 128.023 is hereby amended to read as follows:

32 128.023 1. If proceedings pursuant to this chapter involve the
33 termination of parental rights of the parent of an Indian child, the
34 court shall:

- 35 (a) Cause the Indian child’s tribe to be notified in writing in the
36 manner provided in the Indian Child Welfare Act. If the Indian child
37 is eligible for membership in more than one tribe, each tribe must be
38 notified.
 - 39 (b) Transfer the proceedings to the Indian child’s tribe in
40 accordance with the Indian Child Welfare Act.
 - 41 (c) If a tribe declines or is unable to exercise jurisdiction,
42 exercise its jurisdiction as provided in the Indian Child Welfare Act.
- 43 2. If the court determines that the parent of an Indian child for
44 whom termination of parental rights is sought is indigent, the court:
- 45 (a) Shall appoint an attorney to represent the parent; and



1 (b) May apply to the Secretary of the Interior for the payment of
2 the fees and expenses of such an attorney,
3 ↪ as provided in the Indian Child Welfare Act.

4 **3. An attorney appointed to represent a parent pursuant to**
5 **this section must have received training approved by the court on**
6 **identifying and assisting commercially sexually exploited children**
7 **and children who are at risk of commercial sexual exploitation,**
8 **including, without limitation, complying with the provisions of**
9 **NRS 432C.110 and 432C.120.**

10 **4. As used in this section:**

11 **(a) "Commercial sexual exploitation" has the meaning**
12 **ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.**

13 **(b) "Commercially sexually exploited child" has the meaning**
14 **ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.**

15 **Sec. 17.** NRS 128.100 is hereby amended to read as follows:

16 128.100 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, in
17 any proceeding for terminating parental rights, or any rehearing or
18 appeal thereon, or any proceeding for restoring parental rights, the
19 court may appoint an attorney to represent the child as his or her
20 counsel. The child may be represented by an attorney at all stages of
21 any proceedings for terminating parental rights. If the child is
22 represented by an attorney, the attorney has the same authority and
23 rights as an attorney representing a party to the proceedings.

24 2. In any proceeding for the termination of parental rights to a
25 child who has been placed outside of his or her home pursuant to
26 chapter 432B of NRS, or any rehearing or appeal thereon, or any
27 proceeding for restoring parental rights to such a child, the court
28 shall appoint an attorney to represent the child as his or her counsel.
29 The child shall be deemed to be a party to any proceeding described
30 in this section and must be represented by an attorney at all stages of
31 such proceedings. The attorney representing the child has the same
32 authority and rights as an attorney representing any other party to
33 the proceedings.

34 3. If the parent or parents of the child desire to be represented
35 by counsel, but are indigent, the court may appoint an attorney for
36 them.

37 4. Each attorney appointed under the provisions of this section

38 **[is]:**

39 **(a) Must have received training approved by the court on**
40 **identifying and assisting commercially sexually exploited children**
41 **and children who are at risk of commercial sexual exploitation,**
42 **including, without limitation, complying with the provisions of**
43 **NRS 432C.110 and 432C.120.**



1 (b) *Is* entitled to the same compensation and expenses from the
2 county as provided in NRS 7.125 and 7.135 for attorneys appointed
3 to represent persons charged with crimes.

4 **5. As used in this section:**

5 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
6 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

7 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
8 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

9 **Sec. 18.** NRS 180.030 is hereby amended to read as follows:

10 180.030 1. The State Public Defender may employ:

11 (a) Deputy state public defenders in the unclassified service of
12 the State.

13 (b) Clerical, investigative and other necessary staff in the
14 classified service of the State.

15 2. Each deputy state public defender must be an attorney
16 licensed to practice law in the State of Nevada, and shall not engage
17 in the practice of law, except in performing the duties of office and
18 as otherwise provided in NRS 7.065.

19 3. *Any deputy state public defender or other employee of the*
20 *State Public Defender who regularly works with children or on*
21 *cases involving children must receive, within 90 days after*
22 *employment and annually thereafter, training on identifying and*
23 *assisting commercially sexually exploited children and children*
24 *who are at risk of commercial sexual exploitation, including,*
25 *without limitation, complying with the provisions of NRS*
26 *432C.110 and 432C.120.*

27 **4. As used in this section:**

28 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
29 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

30 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
31 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

32 **Sec. 19.** NRS 228.030 is hereby amended to read as follows:

33 228.030 1. The Attorney General shall be commissioned by
34 the Governor, and shall take the oath prescribed by the Constitution.

35 2. *The Attorney General must receive, within 90 days after*
36 *entering upon the duties of his or her office and annually*
37 *thereafter, training on identifying and assisting commercially*
38 *sexually exploited children and children who are at risk of*
39 *commercial sexual exploitation, including, without limitation,*
40 *complying with the provisions of NRS 432C.110 and 432C.120.*

41 **3. As used in this section:**

42 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
43 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

44 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
45 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*



1 **Sec. 20.** NRS 228.080 is hereby amended to read as follows:

2 228.080 1. The Attorney General may appoint as many
3 deputies as he or she may deem necessary to perform fully the
4 duties of his or her office. All deputies so appointed may perform all
5 duties now required of the Attorney General.

6 2. Before entering upon the discharge of his or her duties, each
7 deputy so appointed shall take and subscribe to the constitutional
8 oath of office, which must be filed in the Office of the Secretary of
9 State.

10 3. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 7.065, deputy
11 attorneys general shall not engage in the private practice of law.

12 4. *Any deputy attorney general or any other employee of the*
13 *Attorney General who regularly works with children or on cases*
14 *involving children must receive, within 90 days after appointment*
15 *pursuant to subsection 1 or employment and annually thereafter,*
16 *training on identifying and assisting commercially sexually*
17 *exploited children and children who are at risk of commercial*
18 *sexual exploitation, including, without limitation, complying with*
19 *the provisions of NRS 432C.110 and 432C.120.*

20 5. *As used in this section:*

21 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
22 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

23 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
24 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

25 **Sec. 21.** NRS 228.440 is hereby amended to read as follows:

26 228.440 1. The Office of Ombudsman for Victims of
27 Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault and Human Trafficking is
28 hereby created within the Office of the Attorney General.

29 2. The Attorney General shall appoint a person to serve in the
30 position of Ombudsman for a term of 4 years. The person so
31 appointed:

32 (a) Must be knowledgeable about the legal and societal aspects
33 of domestic violence, sexual assault and human trafficking;

34 (b) Is in the unclassified service of the State; and

35 (c) Is not required to be an attorney.

36 3. The Attorney General may remove the Ombudsman from
37 office for inefficiency, neglect of duty or malfeasance in office.

38 4. *The Ombudsman must receive, within 90 days after*
39 *appointment pursuant to subsection 2 and annually thereafter,*
40 *training on identifying and assisting commercially sexually*
41 *exploited children and children who are at risk of commercial*
42 *sexual exploitation, including, without limitation, complying with*
43 *the provisions of NRS 432C.110.*

44 5. *As used in this section:*



1 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
2 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

3 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
4 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

5 **Sec. 22.** NRS 239.010 is hereby amended to read as follows:

6 239.010 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and
7 NRS 1.4683, 1.4687, 1A.110, 3.2203, 41.0397, 41.071, 49.095,
8 49.293, 62D.420, 62D.440, 62E.516, 62E.620, 62H.025, 62H.030,
9 62H.170, 62H.220, 62H.320, 75A.100, 75A.150, 76.160, 78.152,
10 80.113, 81.850, 82.183, 86.246, 86.54615, 87.515, 87.5413,
11 87A.200, 87A.580, 87A.640, 88.3355, 88.5927, 88.6067, 88A.345,
12 88A.7345, 89.045, 89.251, 90.730, 91.160, 116.757, 116A.270,
13 116B.880, 118B.026, 119.260, 119.265, 119.267, 119.280,
14 119A.280, 119A.653, 119A.677, 119B.370, 119B.382, 120A.640,
15 120A.690, 125.130, 125B.140, 126.141, 126.161, 126.163, 126.730,
16 127.007, 127.057, 127.130, 127.140, 127.2817, 128.090, 130.312,
17 130.712, 136.050, 159.044, 159A.044, 172.075, 172.245, 176.015,
18 176.0625, 176.09129, 176.156, 176A.630, 178.39801, 178.4715,
19 178.5691, 179.495, 179A.070, 179A.165, 179D.160, 200.3771,
20 200.3772, 200.5095, 200.604, 202.3662, 205.4651, 209.392,
21 209.3923, 209.3925, 209.419, 209.429, 209.521, 211A.140,
22 213.010, 213.040, 213.095, 213.131, 217.105, 217.110, 217.464,
23 217.475, 218A.350, 218E.625, 218F.150, 218G.130, 218G.240,
24 218G.350, 224.240, 226.300, 228.270, 228.450, 228.495, 228.570,
25 231.069, 231.1473, 232.1369, 233.190, 237.300, 239.0105,
26 239.0113, 239.014, 239B.026, 239B.030, 239B.040, 239B.050,
27 239C.140, 239C.210, 239C.230, 239C.250, 239C.270, 239C.420,
28 240.007, 241.020, 241.030, 241.039, 242.105, 244.264, 244.335,
29 247.540, 247.550, 247.560, 250.087, 250.130, 250.140, 250.150,
30 268.095, 268.0978, 268.490, 268.910, 269.174, 271A.105, 281.195,
31 281.805, 281A.350, 281A.680, 281A.685, 281A.750, 281A.755,
32 281A.780, 284.4068, 284.4086, 286.110, 286.118, 287.0438,
33 289.025, 289.080, 289.387, 289.830, 293.4855, 293.5002, 293.503,
34 293.504, 293.558, 293.5757, 293.870, 293.906, 293.908, 293.910,
35 293B.135, 293D.510, 331.110, 332.061, 332.351, 333.333, 333.335,
36 338.070, 338.1379, 338.1593, 338.1725, 338.1727, 348.420,
37 349.597, 349.775, 353.205, 353A.049, 353A.085, 353A.100,
38 353C.240, 360.240, 360.247, 360.255, 360.755, 361.044, 361.2242,
39 361.610, 365.138, 366.160, 368A.180, 370.257, 370.327, 372A.080,
40 378.290, 378.300, 379.0075, 379.008, 379.1495, 385A.830,
41 385B.100, 387.626, 387.631, 388.1455, 388.259, 388.501, 388.503,
42 388.513, 388.750, 388A.247, 388A.249, 391.033, 391.035,
43 391.0365, 391.120, 391.925, 392.029, 392.147, 392.264, 392.271,
44 392.315, 392.317, 392.325, 392.327, 392.335, 392.850, 393.045,
45 394.167, 394.16975, 394.1698, 394.447, 394.460, 394.465,



1 396.1415, 396.1425, 396.143, 396.159, 396.3295, 396.405, 396.525,
2 396.535, 396.9685, 398A.115, 408.3885, 408.3886, 408.3888,
3 408.5484, 412.153, 414.280, 416.070, 422.2749, 422.305,
4 422A.342, 422A.350, 425.400, 427A.1236, 427A.872, 432.028,
5 432.205, 432B.175, 432B.280, 432B.290, 432B.4018, 432B.407,
6 432B.430, 432B.560, 432B.5902, 432C.140, 432C.150, 433.534,
7 433A.360, 439.4941, 439.4988, 439.840, 439.914, 439A.116,
8 439A.124, 439B.420, 439B.754, 439B.760, 439B.845, 440.170,
9 441A.195, 441A.220, 441A.230, 442.330, 442.395, 442.735,
10 442.774, 445A.665, 445B.570, 445B.7773, 447.345, 449.209,
11 449.245, 449.4315, 449A.112, 450.140, 450B.188, 450B.805,
12 453.164, 453.720, 458.055, 458.280, 459.050, 459.3866, 459.555,
13 459.7056, 459.846, 463.120, 463.15993, 463.240, 463.3403,
14 463.3407, 463.790, 467.1005, 480.535, 480.545, 480.935, 480.940,
15 481.063, 481.091, 481.093, 482.170, 482.368, 482.5536, 483.340,
16 483.363, 483.575, 483.659, 483.800, 484A.469, 484B.830,
17 484B.833, 484E.070, 485.316, 501.344, 503.452, 522.040,
18 534A.031, 561.285, 571.160, 584.655, 587.877, 598.0964, 598.098,
19 598A.110, 598A.420, 599B.090, 603.070, 603A.210, 604A.303,
20 604A.710, 612.265, 616B.012, 616B.015, 616B.315, 616B.350,
21 618.341, 618.425, 622.238, 622.310, 623.131, 623A.137, 624.110,
22 624.265, 624.327, 625.425, 625A.185, 628.418, 628B.230,
23 628B.760, 629.047, 629.069, 630.133, 630.2671, 630.2672,
24 630.2673, 630.30665, 630.336, 630A.327, 630A.555, 631.332,
25 631.368, 632.121, 632.125, 632.3415, 632.3423, 632.405, 633.283,
26 633.301, 633.4715, 633.4716, 633.4717, 633.524, 634.055,
27 634.1303, 634.214, 634A.169, 634A.185, 635.111, 635.158,
28 636.262, 636.342, 637.085, 637.145, 637B.192, 637B.288, 638.087,
29 638.089, 639.183, 639.2485, 639.570, 640.075, 640.152, 640A.185,
30 640A.220, 640B.405, 640B.730, 640C.580, 640C.600, 640C.620,
31 640C.745, 640C.760, 640D.135, 640D.190, 640E.225, 640E.340,
32 641.090, 641.221, 641.2215, 641.325, 641A.191, 641A.217,
33 641A.262, 641B.170, 641B.281, 641B.282, 641C.455, 641C.760,
34 641D.260, 641D.320, 642.524, 643.189, 644A.870, 645.180,
35 645.625, 645A.050, 645A.082, 645B.060, 645B.092, 645C.220,
36 645C.225, 645D.130, 645D.135, 645G.510, 645H.320, 645H.330,
37 647.0945, 647.0947, 648.033, 648.197, 649.065, 649.067, 652.126,
38 652.228, 653.900, 654.110, 656.105, 657A.510, 661.115, 665.130,
39 665.133, 669.275, 669.285, 669A.310, 671.170, 673.450, 673.480,
40 675.380, 676A.340, 676A.370, 677.243, 678A.470, 678C.710,
41 678C.800, 679B.122, 679B.124, 679B.152, 679B.159, 679B.190,
42 679B.285, 679B.690, 680A.270, 681A.440, 681B.260, 681B.410,
43 681B.540, 683A.0873, 685A.077, 686A.289, 686B.170, 686C.306,
44 687A.060, 687A.115, 687B.404, 687C.010, 688C.230, 688C.480,
45 688C.490, 689A.696, 692A.117, 692C.190, 692C.3507, 692C.3536,



1 692C.3538, 692C.354, 692C.420, 693A.480, 693A.615, 696B.550,
2 696C.120, 703.196, 704B.325, 706.1725, 706A.230, 710.159,
3 711.600, *and section 11 of this act*, sections 35, 38 and 41 of
4 chapter 478, Statutes of Nevada 2011 and section 2 of chapter 391,
5 Statutes of Nevada 2013 and unless otherwise declared by law to be
6 confidential, all public books and public records of a governmental
7 entity must be open at all times during office hours to inspection by
8 any person, and may be fully copied or an abstract or memorandum
9 may be prepared from those public books and public records. Any
10 such copies, abstracts or memoranda may be used to supply the
11 general public with copies, abstracts or memoranda of the records or
12 may be used in any other way to the advantage of the governmental
13 entity or of the general public. This section does not supersede or in
14 any manner affect the federal laws governing copyrights or enlarge,
15 diminish or affect in any other manner the rights of a person in any
16 written book or record which is copyrighted pursuant to federal law.

17 2. A governmental entity may not reject a book or record
18 which is copyrighted solely because it is copyrighted.

19 3. A governmental entity that has legal custody or control of a
20 public book or record shall not deny a request made pursuant to
21 subsection 1 to inspect or copy or receive a copy of a public book or
22 record on the basis that the requested public book or record contains
23 information that is confidential if the governmental entity can
24 redact, delete, conceal or separate, including, without limitation,
25 electronically, the confidential information from the information
26 included in the public book or record that is not otherwise
27 confidential.

28 4. If requested, a governmental entity shall provide a copy of a
29 public record in an electronic format by means of an electronic
30 medium. Nothing in this subsection requires a governmental entity
31 to provide a copy of a public record in an electronic format or by
32 means of an electronic medium if:

33 (a) The public record:

34 (1) Was not created or prepared in an electronic format; and

35 (2) Is not available in an electronic format; or

36 (b) Providing the public record in an electronic format or by
37 means of an electronic medium would:

38 (1) Give access to proprietary software; or

39 (2) Require the production of information that is confidential
40 and that cannot be redacted, deleted, concealed or separated from
41 information that is not otherwise confidential.

42 5. An officer, employee or agent of a governmental entity who
43 has legal custody or control of a public record:

44 (a) Shall not refuse to provide a copy of that public record in the
45 medium that is requested because the officer, employee or agent has



1 already prepared or would prefer to provide the copy in a different
2 medium.

3 (b) Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.030, shall, upon
4 request, prepare the copy of the public record and shall not require
5 the person who has requested the copy to prepare the copy himself
6 or herself.

7 **Sec. 23.** NRS 252.020 is hereby amended to read as follows:

8 252.020 1. District attorneys shall be elected by the qualified
9 electors of their respective counties.

10 2. District attorneys shall be chosen by the electors of their
11 respective counties at the general election in 1922, and at the
12 general election every 4 years thereafter, and shall enter upon the
13 duties of their offices on the first Monday of January subsequent to
14 their election.

15 3. *Each district attorney must receive, within 90 days after*
16 *entering upon the duties of his or her office and annually*
17 *thereafter, training on identifying and assisting commercially*
18 *sexually exploited children and children who are at risk of*
19 *commercial sexual exploitation, including, without limitation,*
20 *complying with the provisions of NRS 432C.110 and 432C.120.*

21 4. *As used in this section:*

22 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
23 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

24 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
25 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

26 **Sec. 24.** NRS 252.070 is hereby amended to read as follows:

27 252.070 1. All district attorneys may appoint deputies, who
28 are authorized to transact all official business relating to those duties
29 of the office set forth in NRS 252.080 and 252.090 to the same
30 extent as their principals and perform such other duties as the
31 district attorney may from time to time direct. The appointment of a
32 deputy district attorney must not be construed to confer upon that
33 deputy policymaking authority for the office of the district attorney
34 or the county by which the deputy district attorney is employed.

35 2. District attorneys are responsible on their official bonds for
36 all official malfeasance or nonfeasance of the deputies. Bonds for
37 the faithful performance of their official duties may be required of
38 deputies by district attorneys.

39 3. All appointments of deputies under the provisions of this
40 section must be in writing and must, together with the oath of office
41 of the deputies, be recorded in the office of the recorder of the
42 county within which the district attorney legally holds and exercises
43 his or her office. Revocations of those appointments must also be
44 recorded as provided in this section. From the time of the recording



1 of the appointments or revocations therein, persons shall be deemed
2 to have notice of the appointments or revocations.

3 4. Deputy district attorneys of counties whose population is
4 less than 100,000 may engage in the private practice of law. In any
5 other county, except as otherwise provided in NRS 7.065 and this
6 subsection, deputy district attorneys shall not engage in the private
7 practice of law. An attorney appointed to prosecute a person for a
8 limited duration with limited jurisdiction may engage in private
9 practice which does not present a conflict with his or her
10 appointment.

11 5. Any district attorney may, subject to the approval of the
12 board of county commissioners, appoint such clerical,
13 investigational and operational staff as the execution of duties and
14 the operation of his or her office may require. The compensation of
15 any person so appointed must be fixed by the board of county
16 commissioners.

17 6. In a county whose population is 700,000 or more, deputies
18 are governed by the merit personnel system of the county.

19 *7. Any deputy district attorney or other employee of a district*
20 *attorney who regularly works with children or on cases involving*
21 *children must receive, within 90 days after employment and*
22 *annually thereafter, training on identifying and assisting*
23 *commercially sexually exploited children and children who are at*
24 *risk of commercial sexual exploitation, including, without*
25 *limitation, complying with the provisions of NRS 432C.110 and*
26 *432C.120.*

27 8. *As used in this section:*

28 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
29 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

30 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
31 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

32 **Sec. 25.** NRS 260.040 is hereby amended to read as follows:

33 260.040 1. The compensation of the public defender must be
34 fixed by the board of county commissioners and, in counties whose
35 population is less than 100,000, must comply with the regulations
36 adopted by the Board on Indigent Defense Services pursuant to NRS
37 180.320. The public defender of any two or more counties must be
38 compensated and be permitted private civil practice of the law as
39 determined by the boards of county commissioners of those
40 counties, subject to the provisions of subsection 4 and NRS 7.065.

41 2. The public defender may appoint as many deputies or
42 assistant attorneys, clerks, investigators, stenographers and other
43 employees as the public defender considers necessary to enable him
44 or her to carry out his or her responsibilities, with the approval of
45 the board of county commissioners. An assistant attorney must be a



1 qualified attorney licensed to practice in this State and may be
2 placed on a part-time or full-time basis. The appointment of a
3 deputy, assistant attorney or other employee pursuant to this
4 subsection must not be construed to confer upon that deputy,
5 assistant attorney or other employee policymaking authority for the
6 office of the public defender or the county or counties by which the
7 deputy, assistant attorney or other employee is employed.

8 3. The compensation of persons appointed under subsection 2
9 must be fixed by the board of county commissioners of the county
10 or counties so served.

11 4. The public defender and his or her deputies and assistant
12 attorneys in a county whose population is less than 100,000 may
13 engage in the private practice of law. Except as otherwise provided
14 in this subsection, in any other county, the public defender and his
15 or her deputies and assistant attorneys shall not engage in the private
16 practice of law except as otherwise provided in NRS 7.065. An
17 attorney appointed to defend a person for a limited duration with
18 limited jurisdiction may engage in private practice which does not
19 present a conflict with his or her appointment.

20 5. The board of county commissioners shall provide office
21 space, furniture, equipment and supplies for the use of the public
22 defender suitable for the conduct of the business of his or her office.
23 However, the board of county commissioners may provide for an
24 allowance in place of facilities. Each of those items is a charge
25 against the county in which public defender services are rendered. If
26 the public defender serves more than one county, expenses that are
27 properly allocable to the business of more than one of those counties
28 must be prorated among the counties concerned.

29 6. In a county whose population is 700,000 or more, deputies
30 are governed by the merit personnel system of the county, and their
31 compensation is not subject to the regulations adopted by the Board
32 on Indigent Defense Services pursuant to NRS 180.320.

33 *7. The public defender, any deputy or assistant attorney or*
34 *any other employee of a public defender who regularly works with*
35 *children or on cases involving children must receive, within 90*
36 *days after appointment or employment and annually thereafter,*
37 *training on identifying and assisting commercially sexually*
38 *exploited children and children who are at risk of commercial*
39 *sexual exploitation, including, without limitation, complying with*
40 *the provisions of NRS 432C.110 and 432C.120.*

41 8. *As used in this section:*

42 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
43 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

44 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
45 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*



1 **Sec. 26.** NRS 388.1342 is hereby amended to read as follows:
2 388.1342 1. The Department, in consultation with persons
3 who possess knowledge and expertise in discrimination based on
4 race, bullying and cyber-bullying, shall establish a program of
5 training:

6 (a) On methods to prevent, identify and report incidents of
7 discrimination based on race, bullying and cyber-bullying for
8 members of the State Board.

9 (b) On methods to prevent, identify and report incidents of
10 discrimination based on race, bullying and cyber-bullying for the
11 members of a governing body.

12 (c) For school district and school personnel to assist those
13 persons with carrying out their powers and duties pursuant to NRS
14 388.121 to 388.1395, inclusive.

15 (d) For school district and school personnel in the prevention of
16 violence and suicide, including, without limitation, violence and
17 suicide associated with discrimination based on race, bullying and
18 cyber-bullying, and appropriate methods to respond to incidents of
19 violence or suicide. Such training must include, without limitation,
20 instruction concerning the identification of:

21 (1) Appropriate mental health services at the school and in
22 the community in which the school is located and how and when to
23 refer pupils and their families for such services; and

24 (2) Other persons and organizations in the community in
25 which the school is located, including, without limitation, religious
26 and other nonprofit organizations, that may be able to assist with the
27 response to a suicide.

28 (e) For school district and school personnel concerning the
29 needs of persons with diverse gender identities or expressions.

30 (f) For school district and school personnel concerning the needs
31 of pupils with disabilities and pupils with autism spectrum disorder.

32 (g) *For school district and school personnel concerning the*
33 *identification of and assistance to commercially sexually exploited*
34 *children and children who are at risk of commercial sexual*
35 *exploitation, including, without limitation, complying with the*
36 *provisions of NRS 432C.110.*

37 2. Each member of the State Board shall, within 1 year after
38 the member is elected or appointed to the State Board, complete the
39 program of training on discrimination based on race, bullying and
40 cyber-bullying established pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1
41 and undergo the training at least one additional time while the
42 person is a member of the State Board.

43 3. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 388.134, each member
44 of a governing body shall, within 1 year after the member begins his
45 or her service on the governing body, complete the program of



1 training on discrimination based on race, bullying and cyber-
2 bullying established pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 1 and
3 undergo the training at least one additional time while the person is
4 a member of the governing body.

5 4. Each administrator of a school shall complete the program
6 of training established pursuant to paragraphs (d) ~~[(e) and (f)]~~ to
7 *(g), inclusive*, of subsection 1:

8 (a) Within 90 days after becoming an administrator;

9 (b) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (c), at least once
10 every 3 years thereafter; and

11 (c) At least once during any school year within which the
12 program of training is revised or updated.

13 5. *Each teacher, school nurse, school counselor, school*
14 *psychologist, school social worker and school resource officer*
15 *shall complete the program of training established pursuant to*
16 *paragraph (g) of subsection 1:*

17 (a) *Within 90 days after becoming a teacher, school nurse,*
18 *school counselor, school psychologist, school social worker or*
19 *school resource officer, as applicable;*

20 (b) *Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (c), at least*
21 *once every 3 years thereafter; and*

22 (c) *At least once during any school year within which the*
23 *program of training is revised or updated.*

24 6. Each program of training established pursuant to subsection
25 1 must, to the extent money is available, be made available on the
26 Internet website maintained by the Department or through another
27 provider on the Internet.

28 ~~[(6)]~~ 7. The governing body may allow school personnel to
29 attend the program established pursuant to paragraph (c) ~~[(d), (e) or~~
30 ~~(f)]~~ to *(g), inclusive*, of subsection 1 during regular school hours.

31 ~~[(7)]~~ 8. The Department shall review each program of training
32 established pursuant to subsection 1 on an annual basis to ensure
33 that the program contains current information.

34 9. *As used in this section:*

35 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
36 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

37 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
38 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

39 (c) *“School resource officer” has the meaning ascribed to it in*
40 *NRS 388.2358.*

41 **Sec. 27.** Chapter 388C of NRS is hereby amended by adding
42 thereto a new section to read as follows:

43 1. *Each administrator, teacher, school nurse, school*
44 *counselor, school psychologist, school social worker and school*
45 *resource officer at a university school for profoundly gifted pupils*



1 *shall complete the program of training established pursuant to*
2 *paragraph (g) of subsection 1 of NRS 388.1342:*

3 *(a) Within 90 days after becoming an administrator, teacher,*
4 *school nurse, school counselor, school psychologist, school social*
5 *worker or school resource officer, as applicable;*

6 *(b) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (c), at least*
7 *once every 3 years thereafter; and*

8 *(c) At least once during any school year within which the*
9 *program of training is revised or updated.*

10 *2. As used in this section, "school resource officer" has the*
11 *meaning ascribed to it in NRS 388.2358.*

12 **Sec. 28.** NRS 388C.170 is hereby amended to read as follows:

13 388C.170 As used in NRS 388C.170 to ~~388C.205,~~ **388C.210,**
14 inclusive, *and section 27 of this act*, unless the context otherwise
15 requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 388C.180 and
16 388C.190 have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

17 **Sec. 29.** NRS 392.317 is hereby amended to read as follows:

18 392.317 Except as otherwise provided in NRS 392.317 to
19 392.337, inclusive, and in addition to information provided pursuant
20 to NRS 392.337, information maintained by an agency which
21 provides child welfare services pursuant to NRS 392.275 to
22 392.365, inclusive, may, at the discretion of the agency which
23 provides child welfare services, be made available only to:

24 1. The child who is the subject of the report, the parent or
25 guardian of the child and an attorney for the child or the parent or
26 guardian of the child, if the identity of the person responsible for
27 reporting the abuse or neglect of the child or the violation of NRS
28 201.540, 201.560, 392.4633 or 394.366 to a public agency and the
29 identity of any child witness are kept confidential and the
30 information is reasonably necessary to promote the safety,
31 permanency and well-being of the child who is the subject of the
32 report;

33 2. A physician, if the physician has before him or her a child
34 who the physician has reasonable cause to believe has been abused
35 or neglected or subject to a violation of NRS 201.540, 201.560,
36 392.4633 or 394.366;

37 3. An agency, including, without limitation, an agency in
38 another jurisdiction, responsible for or authorized to undertake the
39 care or treatment or supervision of the child or investigate the
40 allegations in the report;

41 4. A district attorney or other law enforcement officer who
42 requires the information in connection with an investigation or
43 prosecution of the conduct alleged in the report;



1 5. A court, other than a juvenile court, for in camera inspection
2 only, unless the court determines that public disclosure of the
3 information is necessary for the determination of an issue before it;

4 6. A person engaged in bona fide research or an audit, but
5 information identifying the subjects of a report must not be made
6 available to the person;

7 7. A grand jury upon its determination that access to these
8 records and the information is necessary in the conduct of its official
9 business;

10 8. A federal, state or local governmental entity, or an agency of
11 such an entity, or a juvenile court, that needs access to the
12 information to carry out its legal responsibilities to protect children
13 from abuse and neglect and violations of NRS 201.540, 201.560,
14 392.4633 or 394.366 or similar statutes in another jurisdiction;

15 9. A person or an organization that has entered into a written
16 agreement with an agency which provides child welfare services to
17 provide assessments or services and that has been trained to make
18 such assessments or provide such services;

19 10. A team organized pursuant to NRS 432B.405 to review the
20 death of a child ~~H~~ *or section 9 of this act to review the case of a*
21 *commercially sexually exploited child;*

22 11. Upon written consent of the parent, any officer of this State
23 or a city or county thereof or Legislator authorized by the agency or
24 department having jurisdiction or by the Legislature, acting within
25 its jurisdiction, to investigate the activities or programs of an agency
26 which provides child welfare services if:

27 (a) The identity of the person making the report is kept
28 confidential; and

29 (b) The officer, Legislator or a member of the family of the
30 officer or Legislator is not the person alleged to have engaged in the
31 conduct described in the report;

32 12. The Division of Parole and Probation of the Department of
33 Public Safety for use pursuant to NRS 176.135 in making a
34 presentence investigation and report to the district court or pursuant
35 to NRS 176.151 in making a general investigation and report;

36 13. A public school, private school, school district or
37 governing body of a charter school or private school in this State or
38 any other jurisdiction that employs a person named in the report,
39 allows such a person to serve as a volunteer or is considering
40 employing such a person or accepting such a person as a volunteer;

41 14. The school attended by the child who is the subject of the
42 report and the board of trustees of the school district in which the
43 school is located or the governing body of the school, as applicable;

44 15. An employer in accordance with subsection 3 of NRS
45 432.100; and



1 16. The Committee to Review Suicide Fatalities created by
2 NRS 439.5104.

3 **Sec. 30.** Chapter 394 of NRS is hereby amended by adding
4 thereto a new section to read as follows:

5 *1. The governing body of a private school shall ensure that*
6 *each administrator, teacher, school nurse, school counselor,*
7 *school psychologist and school social worker completes the*
8 *program of training established pursuant to paragraph (g) of*
9 *subsection 1 of NRS 388.1342:*

10 *(a) Within 90 days after becoming an administrator, teacher,*
11 *school nurse, school counselor, school psychologist or school*
12 *social worker, as applicable; and*

13 *(b) At least once every 3 years thereafter.*

14 **2. A person who willfully violates this section is guilty of a**
15 **misdemeanor.**

16 **Sec. 31.** NRS 394.152 is hereby amended to read as follows:

17 394.152 As used in NRS 394.152 to 394.157, inclusive, *and*
18 *section 30 of this act*, unless the context otherwise requires, the
19 words and terms defined in NRS 394.153 and 394.154 have the
20 meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

21 **Sec. 32.** NRS 433B.175 is hereby amended to read as follows:

22 433B.175 1. The Administrator shall ensure that each
23 employee who comes into direct contact with children at any
24 treatment facility and any other division facility into which a child
25 may be committed by a court order receives training within 90 days
26 after employment and annually thereafter. Such training must be
27 approved by the Division and include, without limitation, instruction
28 concerning:

29 (a) Controlling the behavior of children;

30 (b) Policies and procedures concerning the use of force and
31 restraint on children;

32 (c) The rights of children in the facility;

33 (d) Suicide awareness and prevention;

34 (e) The administration of medication to children;

35 (f) Applicable state and federal constitutional and statutory
36 rights of children in the facility;

37 (g) Policies and procedures concerning other matters affecting
38 the health, welfare, safety and civil and other rights of children in
39 the facility;

40 (h) Working with gay, lesbian, bisexual, transgender and
41 questioning children; ~~and~~

42 (i) *Identifying and assisting commercially sexually exploited*
43 *children and children who are at risk of commercial sexual*
44 *exploitation, including, without limitation, complying with the*
45 *provisions of NRS 432C.110; and*



1 (j) Such other matters as required by the ~~Board~~ Division.
2 2. The Division shall adopt regulations necessary to carry out
3 the provisions of this section.

4 3. *As used in this section:*

5 (a) *“Commercial sexual exploitation” has the meaning*
6 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

7 (b) *“Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning*
8 *ascribed to it in NRS 432C.060.*

9 **Sec. 33.** Notwithstanding the amendatory provisions of
10 sections 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 13, 15 to 21, inclusive, 23 to 27, inclusive, 30
11 and 32 of this act, any person who is employed or otherwise serving
12 on or before January 1, 2024, in a position where the person is
13 required by the amendatory provisions of those sections to receive
14 training in identifying and assisting commercially sexually exploited
15 children and children who are at risk of commercial sexual
16 exploitation may continue such employment without receiving such
17 training until July 1, 2024.

18 **Sec. 34.** The provisions of NRS 354.599 do not apply to any
19 additional expenses of a local government that are related to the
20 provisions of this act.

21 **Sec. 35.** 1. This section and section 34 of this act become
22 effective upon passage and approval.

23 2. Sections 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 13, 15 to 21, inclusive, 23 to 28,
24 inclusive, and 30 to 33, inclusive, of this act become effective:

25 (a) Upon passage and approval for the purpose of adopting any
26 regulations and performing any other preparatory administrative
27 tasks that are necessary to carry out the provisions of this act; and

28 (b) On January 1, 2024, for all other purposes.

29 3. Sections 4, 7 to 12, inclusive, 14, 22 and 29 of this act
30 become effective on July 1, 2023.

