## ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 45-COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

(ON BEHALF OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL)

## PREFILED DECEMBER 20, 2014

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing the assessment by the Department of Corrections of prisoners convicted of sexual offenses. (BDR 16-152)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to prisoners; revising provisions governing the assessment by the Department of Corrections of prisoners convicted of sexual offenses; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

## Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law requires the Department of Corrections to assess each prisoner 1 23456789 who has been convicted of a sexual offense to determine the prisoner's risk to reoffend in a sexual manner. The Department must use a currently accepted standard of assessment that returns a risk level of low, moderate or high. (NRS 213.1214) Existing law also requires the Board to release on parole a prisoner who meets certain criteria, but the Board is not required to release on parole a prisoner who has been determined to be a high risk to reoffend in a sexual manner. (NRS 213.1215) This bill eliminates the requirement that the assessment return the levels of risk specified in existing law and provides that the assessment must include, without limitation, a determination of the prisoner's risk to reoffend in a sexual 10 manner, including, without limitation, whether the prisoner is a high risk to 11 12 reoffend in a sexual manner for the purposes of NRS 213.1215.





## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. NRS 213.1214 is hereby amended to read as 1 2 follows:

3 213.1214 1. The Department of Corrections shall assess each 4 prisoner who has been convicted of a sexual offense to determine 5 the prisoner's risk to reoffend in a sexual manner using a currently 6 accepted standard of assessment. The completed assessment must 7 [return a risk level of low, moderate or high.] include, without limitation, a determination of the prisoner's level of risk to 8 reoffend in a sexual manner, including, without limitation, 9 whether the prisoner is a high risk to reoffend in a sexual manner 10 for the purposes of subsection 3 of NRS 213.1215. The Director 11 shall ensure a completed assessment is provided to the Board before, 12 13

but not sooner than 120 days before, a scheduled parole hearing.

14 The Director shall: 2.

15 (a) Ensure that any employee of the Department who completes an assessment pursuant to subsection 1 is properly trained to assess 16 the risk of an offender to reoffend in a sexual manner. 17

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(b) Establish a procedure to:

19 (1) Ensure the accuracy of each completed assessment 20 provided to the Board; and

21 (2) Correct any error occurring in a completed assessment provided to the Board. 22

23 This section does not create a right in any prisoner to be 3. 24 assessed or reassessed more frequently than the prisoner's regularly 25 scheduled parole hearings or under a current or previous standard of 26 assessment and does not restrict the Department from conducting 27 additional assessments of a prisoner if such assessments may assist the Board in determining whether parole should be granted or 28 continued. No cause of action may be brought against the State, its 29 political subdivisions, or the agencies, boards, commissions, 30 departments, officers or employees of the State or its political 31 subdivisions for assessing, not assessing or considering or relying 32 33 on an assessment of a prisoner, if such decisions or actions are made 34 or conducted in compliance with the procedures set forth in this 35 section.

36 4. The Board shall consider an assessment prepared pursuant to this section before determining whether to grant or revoke the parole 37 of a person convicted of a sexual offense. 38

39 5. The Board may adopt by regulation the manner in which the 40 Board will consider an assessment prepared pursuant to this section in conjunction with the standards adopted by the Board pursuant to 41 NRS 213.10885. 42





offense. has been: (1) Convicted of a sexual offense; or (18) of paragraph (d). within this State. (d) "Sexual offense" means any of the following offenses: paragraph (b) of subsection 1 of NRS 200.030. (2) Sexual assault pursuant to NRS 200.366. (3) Statutory sexual seduction pursuant to NRS 200.368. NRS 200.400. in this paragraph. crime of violence is an offense listed in this paragraph. involved sexual abuse or sexual exploitation. to NRS 200.710 to 200.730, inclusive. (9) Incest pursuant to NRS 201.180. (10) Open or gross lewdness pursuant to NRS 201.210. (11) Indecent or obscene exposure pursuant to NRS 201.220. (12) Lewdness with a child pursuant to NRS 201.230. to NRS 201.560, if punished as a felony. subparagraphs (1) to (14), inclusive.

6. As used in this section:

2 (a) "Director" means the Director of the Department of 3 Corrections.

(b) "Reoffend in a sexual manner" means to commit a sexual 4 5

6 (c) "Sex offender" means a person who, after July 1, 1956, is or 7

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9 (2) Adjudicated delinquent or found guilty by a court having jurisdiction over juveniles of a sexual offense listed in subparagraph 10 11

12  $\rightarrow$  The term includes, but is not limited to, a sexually violent 13 predator or a nonresident sex offender who is a student or worker 14

16 (1) Murder of the first degree committed in the perpetration or attempted perpetration of sexual assault or of sexual abuse or 17 sexual molestation of a child less than 14 years of age pursuant to 18 19

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22 (4) Battery with intent to commit sexual assault pursuant to 23

24 (5) An offense involving the administration of a drug to 25 another person with the intent to enable or assist the commission of 26 a felony pursuant to NRS 200.405, if the felony is an offense listed 27

28 (6) An offense involving the administration of a controlled 29 substance to another person with the intent to enable or assist the 30 commission of a crime of violence pursuant to NRS 200.408, if the 31

32 (7) Abuse of a child pursuant to NRS 200.508, if the abuse 33

(8) An offense involving pornography and a minor pursuant 34 35

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40 (13) Sexual penetration of a dead human body pursuant to 41 NRS 201.450.

42 (14) Luring a child or a person with mental illness pursuant 43

44 (15) An attempt or conspiracy to commit an offense listed in 45

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1 (16) An offense that is determined to be sexually motivated 2 pursuant to NRS 175.547 or 207.193.

3 (17) An offense committed in another jurisdiction that, if 4 committed in this State, would be an offense listed in this paragraph. 5 This subparagraph includes, but is not limited to, an offense 6 prosecuted in:

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(I) A tribal court.

8 (II) A court of the United States or the Armed Forces of 9 the United States.

10 (18) An offense of a sexual nature committed in another 11 jurisdiction, whether or not the offense would be an offense listed in 12 this paragraph, if the person who committed the offense resides or 13 has resided or is or has been a student or worker in any jurisdiction 14 in which the person is or has been required by the laws of that 15 jurisdiction to register as a sex offender because of the offense. This 16 subparagraph includes, but is not limited to, an offense prosecuted 17 in:

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(I) A tribal court.

19 (II) A court of the United States or the Armed Forces of 20 the United States.

(III) A court having jurisdiction over juveniles.

The term does not include an offense involving consensual sexual conduct if the victim was an adult, unless the adult was under the custodial authority of the offender at the time of the offense, or if the victim was at least 13 years of age and the offender was not more than 4 years older than the victim at the time of the commission of the offense.

28 Sec. 2. This act becomes effective on July 1, 2015.



