### ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 166-COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION

## FEBRUARY 25, 2013

# Referred to Committee on Transportation

SUMMARY—Revises requirements for the registration of a vehicle that is driven in Nevada by a nonresident who works in Nevada. (BDR 43-707)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets *fomitted material* is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to motor vehicles; revising requirements for the registration of a motor vehicle of a nonresident who is employed in this State and operates the motor vehicle on the highways of this State; requiring that such a motor vehicle comply with certain provisions; providing a penalty; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

#### Legislative Counsel's Digest:

1 Under existing law, a nonresident who is employed in this State and who owns 2345678 a motor vehicle that is operated in this State must, within 30 days after commencing employment and with certain exceptions, register the motor vehicle in this State. (NRS 482.385) Section 1 of this bill requires that a nonresident who is a natural person employed in this State and who owns a motor vehicle that is operated in this State register the motor vehicle within 10 days after commencing employment. Such a registration would require the payment of a fee and be valid for 1 year. Section 1 also requires such a motor vehicle to comply with the registration, 9 insurance and emissions testing requirements, if any, of the out-of-state location 10 where the nonresident is a resident. If the location where the nonresident is a 11 resident does not require emissions testing, section 1 requires such a motor vehicle 12 to undergo emissions testing as if it were the vehicle of a Nevada resident.





# THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 482 of NRS is hereby amended by adding
 thereto a new section to read as follows:

3 1. A nonresident owner of a vehicle of a type subject to registration pursuant to the provisions of this chapter who is a 4 natural person and engages in a trade, profession or occupation 5 or accepts gainful employment in this State shall apply for the 6 registration of each vehicle the person owns which is operated in 7 this State. The person must apply for the registration of such a 8 vehicle not later than 10 days after the date the person first 9 operates the vehicle in this State after the commencement of such 10 11 employment.

12 2. The Department shall grant an application for registration 13 of a vehicle pursuant to subsection 1 if the nonresident owner of 14 the vehicle:

15 (a) Submits proof that the vehicle has been registered for the 16 current year in the state, country or other place of which the 17 owner is a resident;

18 (b) Submits proof that the vehicle is currently insured in 19 compliance with the laws of the state, country or other place of 20 which the owner is a resident;

21 (c) Submits proof that the vehicle has been tested for emissions 22 in compliance with the laws of the state, country or other place of which the owner is a resident or, if the place where the owner is a 23 resident does not require the testing of the emissions of motor 24 vehicles, complies with the provisions of NRS 445B.700 to 25 445B.815, inclusive, and the regulations adopted pursuant thereto 26 27 for the vehicle as if the vehicle were required to comply with those 28 provisions: and

29 (d) Pays a fee of \$150. The owner must pay a fee of \$150 for 30 each vehicle the owner registers pursuant to this section.

31 3. The Department shall issue to a nonresident owner who 32 registers a vehicle pursuant to this section an indicator for the 33 registered vehicle that must be displayed on the registered vehicle 34 when the registered vehicle is operated in this State. The indicator 35 issued pursuant to this subsection expires 1 year after the date of 36 issuance.

4. All fees paid pursuant to subsection 2 must be deposited
with the State Treasurer for credit to the State Highway Fund and
expended pursuant to subsection 2 of NRS 408.235.

40 5. A person who violates the provisions of this section is 41 guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished:

42 (a) For the first offense, by a fine of not more than \$300.





1 (b) For the second and each subsequent offense, by a fine of 2 not more than \$500.

3 The failure of a person to comply with the provisions of this 4 section for each vehicle to which this section applies constitutes a 5 separate offense.

6 6. A vehicle may be cited for a violation of this section 7 regardless of whether it is in operation or is parked on a highway, 8 in a public parking lot or on private property which is open to the 9 public if, after communicating with the owner or operator of 10 the vehicle, the peace officer issuing the citation determines that 11 the vehicle is required to be registered pursuant to subsection 1. As 12 used in this subsection, "peace officer" includes a constable.

13 7. The Department may adopt such regulations as are 14 necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.

Sec. 2. NRS 482.103 is hereby amended to read as follows:

16 482.103 1. "Resident" includes, but is not limited to, a 17 person:

18 (a) Whose legal residence is in the State of Nevada.

19 (b) Who engages in intrastate business and operates in such a 20 business any motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer, or any person 21 maintaining such vehicles in this State, as the home state of such 22 vehicles.

(c) Who physically resides in this State and engages in a trade,
 profession, occupation or accepts gainful employment in this State.

25 (d) Who declares that he or she is a resident of Nevada for 26 purposes of obtaining privileges not ordinarily extended to 27 nonresidents of this State.

28 2. The term does not include a person who is an actual tourist, 29 an out-of-state student, a border state employee or a seasonal 30 resident.

31 3. The provisions of this section do not apply to persons who 32 operate vehicles in this State under the provisions of NRS 482.385, 33 482.390, 482.395 or 706.801 to 706.861, inclusive [-], or section 1 34 of this act.

Sec. 3. NRS 482.385 is hereby amended to read as follows:

482.385 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsections 5 and 36 37 7 and NRS 482.390, and section 1 of this act, a nonresident owner of a vehicle of a type subject to registration pursuant to the 38 39 provisions of this chapter, owning any vehicle which has been registered for the current year in the state, country or other place of 40 41 which the owner is a resident and which at all times when operated 42 in this State has displayed upon it the registration license plate 43 issued for the vehicle in the place of residence of the owner, may 44 operate or permit the operation of the vehicle within this State 45 without its registration in this State pursuant to the provisions of this



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- chapter and without the payment of any registration fees to this
   State:
- 3 (a) For a period of not more than 30 days in the aggregate in any 4 1 calendar year; and
- 5 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (a), during any 6 period in which the owner is:

7 (1) On active duty in the military service of the United 8 States;

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(2) An out-of-state student;

10 (3) Registered as a student at a college or university located 11 outside this State and who is in the State for a period of not more 12 than 6 months to participate in a work-study program for which the 13 student earns academic credits from the college or university; or

14 15 (4) A migrant or seasonal farm worker.

2. This section does not:

(a) Prohibit the use of manufacturers', distributors' or dealers'
license plates issued by any state or country by any nonresident in
the operation of any vehicle on the public highways of this State.

(b) Require registration of vehicles of a type subject to
registration pursuant to the provisions of this chapter operated by
nonresident common motor carriers of persons or property, contract
motor carriers of persons or property, or private motor carriers of
property as stated in NRS 482.390.

24 (c) Require registration of a vehicle operated by a border state 25 employee.

26 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 5, when a 27 person, formerly a nonresident, becomes a resident of this State, the 28 person shall:

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(a) Within 30 days after becoming a resident; or

(b) At the time he or she obtains a driver's license,

31  $\rightarrow$  whichever occurs earlier, apply for the registration of each 32 vehicle the person owns which is operated in this State. When a 33 person, formerly a nonresident, applies for a driver's license in this 34 State, the Department shall inform the person of the requirements 35 imposed by this subsection and of the penalties that may be imposed 36 for failure to comply with the provisions of this subsection.

4. A citation may be issued pursuant to subsection 1, 3 or 5 only if the violation is discovered when the vehicle is halted or its driver arrested for another alleged violation or offense. The Department shall maintain or cause to be maintained a list or other record of persons who fail to comply with the provisions of subsection 3 and shall, at least once each month, provide a copy of that list or record to the Department of Public Safety.

5. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a resident or nonresident owner of a vehicle of a type subject to registration





pursuant to the provisions of this chapter who fengages in a trade, profession or occupation or accepts gainful employment in this State or whof enrolls his or her children in a public school in this State shall, within 30 days after the commencement of such femployment orf enrollment, apply for the registration of each vehicle the person owns which is operated in this State. The provisions of this subsection do not apply to a nonresident who is:

8 9 (a) On active duty in the military service of the United States;(b) An out-of-state student;

10 (c) Registered as a student at a college or university located 11 outside this State and who is in the State for a period of not more 12 than 6 months to participate in a work-study program for which the 13 student earns academic credits from the college or university; or

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(d) A migrant or seasonal farm worker.

15 6. A person who violates the provisions of subsection 1, 3 or 5 16 is guilty of a misdemeanor and, except as otherwise provided in this subsection, shall be punished by a fine of \$1,000. The fine imposed 17 18 pursuant to this subsection is in addition to any fine or penalty 19 imposed for the other alleged violation or offense for which the vehicle was halted or its driver arrested pursuant to subsection 4. 20 21 The fine imposed pursuant to this subsection may be reduced to not 22 less than \$200 if the person presents evidence at the time of the 23 hearing that the person has registered the vehicle pursuant to this 24 chapter.

7. Any resident operating upon a highway of this State a motor
vehicle which is owned by a nonresident and which is furnished to
the resident operator for his or her continuous use within this State,
shall cause that vehicle to be registered within 30 days after
beginning its operation within this State.

30 8. A person registering a vehicle pursuant to the provisions of 31 subsection 1, 3, 5, 7 or 9 or pursuant to NRS 482.390:

(a) Must be assessed the registration fees and governmental
 services tax, as required by the provisions of this chapter and
 chapter 371 of NRS; and

(b) Must not be allowed credit on those taxes and fees for the unused months of the previous registration.

9. If a vehicle is used in this State for a gainful purpose, the
owner shall immediately apply to the Department for registration,
except as otherwise provided in NRS 482.390, 482.395 and 706.801
to 706.861, inclusive [], and section 1 of this act.

41 10. An owner registering a vehicle pursuant to the provisions
42 of this section shall surrender the existing nonresident license plates
43 and registration certificates to the Department for cancellation.

11. A vehicle may be cited for a violation of this section regardless of whether it is in operation or is parked on a highway, in





a public parking lot or on private property which is open to the 1 2 public if, after communicating with the owner or operator of the 3 vehicle, the peace officer issuing the citation determines that: 4 (a) The owner of the vehicle is a resident of this State; 5 (b) The vehicle is used in this State for a gainful purpose; 6 (c) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of subsection 7 1, the owner of the vehicle is a nonresident and has operated the 8 vehicle in this State for more than 30 days in the aggregate in any 1 calendar year; or 9 10 (d) The owner of the vehicle is a nonresident required to register 11 the vehicle pursuant to subsection 5. → As used in this subsection, "peace officer" includes a constable. 12 13 Sec. 4. NRS 482.500 is hereby amended to read as follows: 14 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2 or 3, 482.500 15 whenever upon application any duplicate or substitute certificate of 16 registration, *indicator*, decal or number plate is issued, the following 17 fees must be paid: 18 19 For every substitute number plate or set of plates ...... 5.00 20 For every duplicate number plate or set of plates........... 10.00 21 22 For every other *indicator*, decal, license plate 23 24 25 26 2. The following fees must be paid for any replacement plate or 27 set of plates issued for the following special license plates: (a) For any special plate issued pursuant to NRS 482.3667, 28 29 482.367002, 482.3672, 482.3675, 482.370 to 482.376, inclusive, or 30 482.379 to 482.3818, inclusive, a fee of \$10. (b) For any special plate issued pursuant to NRS 482.368, 31 482.3765, 482.377 or 482.378, a fee of \$5. 32 33 (c) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (a) of subsection 34 1 of NRS 482.3824, for any souvenir license plate issued pursuant 35 to NRS 482.3825 or sample license plate issued pursuant to NRS 482.2703, a fee equal to that established by the Director for the 36 37 issuance of those plates. 38 A fee must not be charged for a duplicate or substitute of a 3. 39 decal issued pursuant to NRS 482.37635. The fees which are paid for duplicate number plates and 40 4. 41 decals displaying county names must be deposited with the State Treasurer for credit to the Motor Vehicle Fund and allocated to the 42 Department to defray the costs of duplicating the plates and 43 44 manufacturing the decals. **Sec. 5.** This act becomes effective: 45





1 1. Upon passage and approval for the purpose of adopting 2 regulations and performing any other preparatory administrative 3 tasks that are necessary to carry out the provisions of this act; and 4 2. On January 1, 2014, for all other purposes.



