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RELATING TO YOUTH; PROVIDING FOR COURT VENUE; EXTENDING PAYMENTS FOR SUBSIDIZED ADOPTIONS; AMENDING THE FOSTERING CONNECTIONS ACT; REVISING ELIGIBILITY FOR THE FOSTERING CONNECTIONS PROGRAM; CLARIFYING DUTIES OF AND SERVICES PROVIDED BY THE CHILDREN, YOUTH AND FAMILIES DEPARTMENT; PROVIDING FOR APPEALS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 32A-1-9 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, Chapter 77, Section 18, as amended) is amended to read:

"32A-1-9. VENUE AND TRANSFER.--

A. Proceedings in the court under the provisions of the Children's Code shall begin in the county where the child resides, or in the case of an eligible adult pursuant to the Fostering Connections Act, where the eligible adult resides. If delinquency is alleged, the proceeding may also be begun in the county where the act constituting the alleged delinquent act occurred or in the county in which the child is detained. Neglect, abuse, family in need of court-ordered services or mental health proceedings may also begin in the county where the child is present when the proceeding is commenced. A transfer may be made if the residence of the child or eligible adult changes or for other good cause.

> В. In neglect, abuse, family in need of

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court-ordered services or adoption proceedings for the placement of an Indian child, the court shall, in the absence of good cause to the contrary, transfer the proceeding to the jurisdiction of the Indian child's tribe upon the petition of the Indian child's parent, the Indian child's guardian or the Indian child's tribe. The transfer shall be barred if there is an objection to the transfer by a parent of the Indian child or the Indian child's tribe."

SECTION 2. Section 32A-5-45 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, Chapter 77, Section 172, as amended) is amended to read:

"32A-5-45. ADMINISTRATION OF SUBSIDIZED ADOPTIONS.--

- A. The department shall promulgate all necessary regulations for the administration of the program of subsidized adoptions or placement with permanent guardians.
- Subsidy payments may include payments to vendors for medical and surgical expenses and payments to the adoptive parents or permanent guardians for maintenance and other costs incidental to the adoption, care, training and education of the child. The payments in any category of assistance shall not exceed the cost of providing the assistance in foster care. Payments shall not be made under this section after the child reaches eighteen years of age, except as provided in Subsection C of this section.
- Payments may extend until the child is twenty-one years of age if:

1	permanent family. In cases of subsidies that continue for
2	more than one year, there shall be an annual redetermination
3	of the need for a subsidy. The department shall develop an
4	appeal procedure whereby a permanent family may contest a
5	division determination to deny, reduce or terminate a
6	subsidy."
7	SECTION 3. Section 32A-26-1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2019,
8	Chapter 149, Section 1) is amended to read:
9	"32A-26-1. SHORT TITLEChapter 32A, Article 26 NMSA
10	1978 may be cited as the "Fostering Connections Act"."
11	SECTION 4. Section 32A-26-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2019,
12	Chapter 149, Section 2) is amended to read:
13	"32A-26-2. DEFINITIONSAs used in the Fostering
14	Connections Act:
15	A. "active efforts" means a heightened standard
16	that is greater than reasonable efforts that include
17	affirmative, active, thorough and timely efforts;
18	B. "eligible adult" means an individual who meets
19	the eligibility criteria for participation in the fostering
20	connections program;
21	C. "foster care maintenance payment" means a
22	payment for the care and support of an eligible adult, which
23	is based on the needs of the eligible adult;
24	D. "host home" means a setting in an eligible

adult's former foster home or in another residence in which

2	(1) shares a residence with another adult or		
3	adults; and		
4	(2) agrees to meet the basic expectations		
5	established by the:		
6	(a) eligible adult;		
7	(b) other adult or adults sharing the		
8	residence; and		
9	(c) department;		
10	E. "placement and care" means the day-to-day care		
11	and protection of the child or eligible adult, including		
12	responsibility for placement decisions about the child or		
13	eligible adult;		
14	F. "supervised independent living setting" means		
15	an age-appropriate setting that the department approves for		
16	placement of an eligible adult, which setting:		
17	(1) is consistent with federal law and		
18	guidance for a supervised setting in which an eligible adult		
19	lives independently; and		
20	(2) may be a residence where the eligible		
21	adult lives alone or shares a residence with others,		
22	including:		
23	(a) a host home;		
24	(b) a college dormitory or other		
25	post-secondary education or training housing; or	SJC/SB Page 5	168

an eligible adult:

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- G. "transition plan" means a written, individualized plan developed collaboratively between the department and the eligible adult that assesses the eligible adult's strengths and needs, establishes goals and identifies the services and activities that will be provided to the eligible adult to achieve the established goals, the time frames for achieving the goals and the individuals or entities responsible for providing the identified services and activities as provided by rule;
- "voluntary services and support agreement" Η. means a written agreement, binding on the parties to the agreement, between the department and an eligible adult, which agreement is consistent with the requirements of a voluntary placement agreement pursuant to federal law and which specifies, at a minimum, the legal status of the eligible adult and the rights and obligations of the eligible adult and the department while the eligible adult is participating in the fostering connections program; and
- "young adult" means an individual who is at least eighteen years of age and who is under twenty-one years of age and is not currently participating in the fostering connections program pursuant to Section 32A-26-3 NMSA 1978."
 - SECTION 5. Section 32A-26-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2019,

1	Chapter 149, Section 3) is amended to read:		
2	"32A-26-3. FOSTERING CONNECTIONS PROGRAM		
3	ELIGIBILITY		
4	A. The "fostering connections program" is		
5	established in the department. The department shall make the		
6	fostering connections program available, on a voluntary		
7	basis, to an eligible adult who:		
8	(1) has attained at least eighteen years of		
9	age and who is younger than:		
10	(a) as of July 1, 2020, nineteen years		
11	of age;		
12	(b) as of July 1, 2021, twenty years of		
13	age; and		
14	(c) after July 1, 2022, twenty-one		
15	years of age;		
16	(2) meets one of the following criteria:		
17	(a) has attained at least eighteen		
18	years of age and: 1) was adjudicated pursuant to the		
19	Children's Code or its equivalent under tribal law; 2) was		
20	subject to a court order that placement and care be the		
21	responsibility of the department or the Indian tribe that		
22	entered into an agreement with the department; and 3) was		
23	subject to an out-of-home placement order; or		
24	(b) attained at least fourteen years of		
25	age when a guardianship assistance agreement or adoption	SJC/SB Page 7	168

1	assistance agreement was in effect and whose guardianship
2	assistance agreement or adoption assistance agreement was
3	terminated or the guardian or parents are no longer willing
4	to provide emotional or financial support after the child
5	attained eighteen years of age;
6	(3) is:
7	(a) completing secondary education or
8	an educational program leading to an equivalent credential;
9	(b) enrolled in an institution that
10	provides post-secondary or vocational education;
11	(c) employed for at least eighty hours
12	per month;
13	(d) participating in a program or
14	activity designed to promote employment or remove barriers to
15	employment; or
16	(e) incapable of doing any of the
17	activities described in Subparagraphs (a) through (d) of this
18	paragraph due to a medical or behavioral condition that is
19	supported by regularly updated information in the transition
20	plan; and
21	(4) enters into a voluntary services and
22	support agreement with the department pursuant to the
23	Fostering Connections Act.
24	B. The citizenship or immigration status of a

young adult shall not be a factor when determining the young

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3	Chapter 149, Section 4) is amended to read:		
4	"32A-26-4. FOSTERING CONNECTIONS PROGRAMSERVICES		
5	SUPPORTS		
6	A. The fostering connections program shall provide		
7	at least the following services and supports to eligible		
8	adults:		
9	(1) major medical and behavioral health care		
10	coverage;		
11	(2) housing, in one of the following		
12	settings that the eligible adult chooses:		
13	(a) a supervised independent living		
14	setting;		
15	(b) a transitional living program that		
16	the department licenses or approves; or		
17	(c) a residential facility or another		
18	institution; provided that an eligible adult who is residing		
19	in a residential facility upon leaving foster care may choose		
20	to temporarily stay until the eligible adult is able to		
21	transition to a more age-appropriate setting;		
22	(3) foster care maintenance payments;		
23	provided that these payments:		
24	(a) shall be sent by the department,		
25	all or in part, directly to: 1) the eligible adult, if the	SJC/SB Page 9	168

SECTION 6. Section 32A-26-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2019,

adult's eligibility pursuant to this section."

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eligible adult is living in a supervised independent living setting; or 2) a transitional living program, if the eligible adult is living in a transitional living program; and

- (b) shall reflect the eligible adult's status as a parent, if applicable; and
- (4) services that include the development of a transition plan, developed jointly by the department and the eligible adult, that includes a description of the identified housing situation or living arrangement, and the resources to assist the eligible adult in the transition from the fostering connections program to adulthood. The services shall include assisting the eligible adult in effectuating each element of a transition plan.
- B. The department shall not require background checks for other residents of a supervised independent living setting or a transitional living program as a condition of approving an eligible adult's living setting.
- C. The department shall develop procedures to provide extended subsidies to families for adoption and guardianship until the eligible adult turns twenty-one years of age if:
- (1) an adoption assistance or guardianship assistance agreement was in effect for the eligible adult when the eligible adult was sixteen years of age or older; and

1	(2) when at least eighteen years of age and
2	under twenty-one years of age, the eligible adult meets at
3	least one of the following participation criteria:
4	(a) completing secondary education or
5	an educational program leading to an equivalent credential;
6	(b) enrolled in an institution that
7	provides post-secondary or vocational education;
8	(c) participating in a program or
9	activity designed to promote employment or remove barriers to
10	employment;
11	(d) employed for at least eighty hours
12	per month; or
13	(e) is incapable of doing any of the
14	activities described in Subparagraphs (a) through (d) of this
15	paragraph due to a medical or behavioral condition that is
16	supported by regularly updated information in the transition
17	plan."
18	SECTION 7. Section 32A-26-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2019,
19	Chapter 149, Section 5) is amended to read:
20	"32A-26-5. FOSTERING CONNECTIONS PROGRAM
21	PARTICIPATIONVOLUNTARY SERVICES AND SUPPORT AGREEMENT
22	PERIODIC REVIEWS
23	A. An eligible adult may participate in the
24	fostering connections program for any duration of time by
25	entering into a voluntary services and support agreement

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immediately upon turning eighteen years of age or any time thereafter.

- В. There is no limit to the number of times an eligible adult may opt out of and reenter the fostering connections program.
- C. When an eligible adult elects to participate in the fostering connections program, the department and the eligible adult shall execute, and the eligible adult shall be provided with a signed copy of, a voluntary services and support agreement that sets forth, at a minimum, the following:
- (1) a requirement that the eligible adult continue to be eligible in accordance with the Fostering Connections Act for the duration of the voluntary services and support agreement;
- (2) the services and support that the eligible adult will receive through the fostering connections program;
- (3) the voluntary nature of the eligible adult's participation and the eligible adult's right to terminate the voluntary services and support agreement at any time; and
- (4) conditions that may result in the termination of the voluntary services and support agreement and the eligible adult's early discharge from the fostering

- D. As soon as possible and no later than forty-five days after the eligible adult and the department execute the voluntary services and support agreement, the department shall conduct a determination of income eligibility for purposes of compliance with federal foster care and transitional care assistance; provided that within fifteen days after execution of the voluntary services and support agreement, the department shall provide those services and supports set forth in that agreement.
- E. The department shall assign an eligible adult a case manager, who shall be trained in primarily providing services for transition-aged eligible adults.
- F. The department shall make active efforts to assist eligible adults in achieving permanency and creating permanent connections.
- G. The department and at least one person who is not responsible for case management, in collaboration with the eligible adult and additional persons identified by the eligible adult, shall conduct periodic reviews of the transition plan not less than once every one hundred eighty days to evaluate progress made toward meeting the goals set forth in the transition plan. The department shall use a team approach in conducting periodic reviews of the transition plan and shall facilitate the participation of the

fostering connections program; and

- (4) information about and contact information for community resources that may benefit the eligible adult.
- B. As part of the case management processes, the department shall identify as soon as possible any barriers to maintaining eligibility that an eligible adult is encountering and shall make active efforts to assist the eligible adult to overcome identified barriers and maintain eligibility. The department's efforts shall be documented in the transition plan.
- C. Academic breaks in post-secondary education attendance, such as semester and seasonal breaks, and other transitions between status that meet eligibility requirements, including education and employment transitions of no longer than thirty days, shall not be a basis for termination.
- D. If the department determines that a young adult is no longer eligible for the fostering connections program, the department shall:
- (1) no more than fifteen days after the determination and prior to requesting a discharge hearing, provide to the young adult and the young adult's attorney a clear and developmentally appropriate:
- (a) written notice informing the young adult of the department's intent to terminate the voluntary

established pursuant to federal law that provide transitional

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-	robber care approximes to young addrest
2	SECTION 9. Section 32A-26-7 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2019
3	Chapter 149, Section 7) is amended to read:
4	"32A-26-7. FOSTERING CONNECTIONS PROGRAMCHILDREN'S
5	COURT PETITIONJURISDICTIONCONTENTSPROGRAM FILE
6	A. An eligible adult participating in the
7	fostering connections program shall remain under the
8	jurisdiction of the children's court while participating in
9	the program. The eligible adult is the eligible adult's own
10	legal custodian.
11	B. Within fifteen days after the voluntary
12	services and support agreement is executed, the department
13	shall file a petition initiating proceedings pursuant to the
14	Fostering Connections Act that shall be entitled, "In the
15	Matter of , an eligible adult", and shall
16	set forth with specificity:
17	(1) the name, birth date and residence of
18	the eligible adult; and
19	(2) the facts necessary to invoke the
20	jurisdiction of the court.
21	C. A petition filed pursuant to Subsection B of
22	this section shall be accompanied by a copy of the eligible
23	adult's voluntary services and support agreement and
	transition plan.
24	D. There shall be no interruption in the foster
25	b. There sharr be no interrupcion in the roster

care maintenance payment, housing, medical assistance coverage or case management for an eligible adult who is eligible and chooses to participate in the fostering connections program immediately following the termination of children's court jurisdiction at age eighteen.

- E. At the inception of a fostering connections proceeding, the court shall appoint an attorney to represent the eligible adult. If the eligible adult consents, the attorney who previously served as the eligible adult's attorney may be appointed.
- F. Until excused by a court, an attorney appointed to represent an eligible adult shall represent the eligible adult in any subsequent appeals.
- G. A hearing held pursuant to the Fostering

 Connections Act shall be commenced within ninety days of the

 filing of the petition, at which time the court shall review

 the voluntary services and support agreement and determine

 whether the agreement is in the best interests of the

 eligible adult and the transition plan meets the requirements

 of the Fostering Connections Act."

SECTION 10. Section 32A-26-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2019, Chapter 149, Section 8) is amended to read:
"32A-26-8. REVIEW HEARINGS.--

A. The court shall conduct a review hearing at least once every six months.

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- The primary purpose of the review hearing shall be to ensure that the fostering connections program is providing the eligible adult with the needed services and support to help the eligible adult move toward permanency and a successful transition to adulthood. At the review hearing, the department shall show that it has made active efforts to comply with the voluntary services and support agreement and effectuate the transition plan. A review hearing shall be conducted in a manner that seeks the eligible adult's meaningful participation by considering procedural modifications and flexible times.
- The department shall prepare and present to the children's court a report addressing progress made in meeting the goals in the transition plan, including an independent living transition proposal, and shall propose modifications as necessary to further those goals.
- If the court finds the department has not made active efforts to comply with the voluntary support and services agreement and effectuate the transition plan, the court may order additional services and support to achieve the goals of the transition plan and the goals of state and federal law.
- E. At every review hearing that occurs after the child attains sixteen years and six months of age, the court shall make a finding that the child has been notified about

F. At the review hearing that occurs no later than three months before the child attains eighteen years of age, the court shall make a finding of whether the child has decided to participate in the fostering connections program and whether the child has been provided an opportunity to develop a voluntary services and support agreement."

SECTION 11. Section 32A-26-9 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2019, Chapter 149, Section 9) is amended to read:
"32A-26-9. DISCHARGE HEARING.--

A. At the last review hearing held prior to the eligible adult's twenty-first birthday, or prior to an eligible adult's discharge from the fostering connections program, the court shall review the eligible adult's transition plan and shall determine whether the department has made active efforts to implement the requirements of Subsection B of this section.

- B. The court shall determine whether the department made active efforts to assist the eligible adult in effectuating each element of the transition plan.
- C. If the court finds that the department has not made active efforts to assist the eligible adult in effectuating each element of the transition plan and that termination of jurisdiction would be harmful to the eligible

adult, the court may continue to exercise its jurisdiction for a period not to exceed one year from the eligible adult's twenty-first birthday or the eligible adult's discharge from the fostering connections program; provided that the eligible adult consents to continued jurisdiction of the court. The court may dismiss the case for good cause at any time after the eligible adult's twenty-first birthday or the eligible adult's discharge from the fostering connections program."

SECTION 12. Section 32A-26-10 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2019, Chapter 149, Section 10) is amended to read:

"32A-26-10. FOSTERING CONNECTIONS ADVISORY COMMITTEE--

MEMBERSHIP--APPOINTMENT--TERMS--DUTIES--MEETINGS--REPORT.--

A. By October 1, 2019, the secretary shall appoint a "fostering connections advisory committee" to make recommendations to the department and to the legislature regarding the fostering connections program. The committee shall meet on a biannual basis to advise the department and the legislature regarding ongoing implementation of the fostering connections program. By September 1, 2020 and each September 1 thereafter, the committee shall provide a written report to the governor, the legislature and the secretary regarding ongoing implementation of the fostering connections program, including the number of participants and the number of early discharges.

B. By October 1, 2020, the committee shall develop $_{\mbox{SJC/SB}}$ 168 $_{\mbox{Page}}$ 21

1	a proposal for qualitative and quantitative longitudinal data
2	to be collected to drive ongoing program design and
3	implementation. Each October l thereafter, the committee
4	shall develop specific recommendations for improving the
5	fostering connections program and outcomes for the eligible
6	adults it serves and expanding the fostering connections
7	program or improving outcomes for similar groups of at-risk
8	young adults.
9	C. The members of the committee shall include:
10	(1) the following seven voting members:
11	(a) the secretary, ex officio, or the
12	secretary's designee;
13	(b) three members who are appointed by
14	the secretary as follows: 1) two youth or young adults who
15	are currently or were previously placed in foster care; and
16	2) one representative of a child advocacy group; and
17	(c) three members who are appointed by
18	the secretary as follows: 1) one representative of a child
19	welfare advocacy organization; 2) one representative of the
20	department; and 3) one representative of an agency providing
21	independent living services; and
22	(2) the following nonvoting members:
23	(a) a legislator, appointed by the
24	New Mexico legislative council;
25	(b) a children's court judge, appointed SJC/SB 168

1	by the administrative office of the courts; and
2	(c) a subject-matter expert, appointed
3	by the secretary.
4	D. Members of the committee shall be appointed for
5	terms of two years; provided that the initial committee
6	members' terms shall be staggered so that no more than five
7	members' terms shall expire in any one year.
8	E. The secretary shall convene a first meeting of
9	the committee by December 1, 2019. At that first meeting,
10	the members of the committee shall choose a chair, and
11	members' terms shall be chosen by lot.
12	F. The secretary shall fill vacancies on the
13	committee as they occur.
14	G. A majority of the committee members constitutes
15	a quorum for voting purposes.
16	H. Members of the committee shall receive per diem
17	and mileage pursuant to the Per Diem and Mileage Act and
18	shall receive no other compensation, perquisite or allowance
19	for their service on the committee.
20	I. As used in this section:
21	(1) "committee" means the fostering
22	connections advisory committee; and
23	(2) "secretary" means the secretary of
24	children, youth and families."
25	SECTION 13. A new section of the Fostering Connections

Act is enacted to read:

"ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS.--A young adult may appeal an adverse eligibility determination in accordance with rules promulgated by the department. The department shall provide the young adult, in the young adult's primary language, with clear and developmentally appropriate verbal and written information concerning the administrative appeal process."

SECTION 14. A new section of the Fostering Connections
Act is enacted to read:

"DUTIES OF THE DEPARTMENT. --

- A. The department shall notify every child in its custody about the fostering connections program beginning when the child attains sixteen years of age and at every transition planning meeting thereafter.
- B. Prior to attaining seventeen years and six months of age, every child in the custody of the department shall be provided detailed information about the fostering connections program and given the opportunity to develop a voluntary services and support agreement that would be finalized and executed upon the child attaining eighteen years of age."

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