SENATE BILL 141

52ND LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2016

INTRODUCED BY

Howie C. Morales and Dennis J. Roch

FOR THE LEGISLATIVE EDUCATION STUDY COMMITTEE

AND THE LEGISLATIVE FINANCE COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC EDUCATION; AMENDING THE PUBLIC SCHOOL FUNDING FORMULA TO ESTABLISH A TEACHER COST INDEX FOR FISCAL YEARS 2018 THROUGH 2023 AND TO REQUIRE A STUDY AND ANALYSIS OF THE TEACHER COST INDEX'S SUFFICIENCY, TO PHASE IN A FIVE-YEAR REDUCTION IN THE CALCULATION OF SMALL-SCHOOL SIZE ADJUSTMENT PROGRAM UNITS FOR CERTAIN CHARTER SCHOOLS AND TO MAKE A FIVE-YEAR, PHASED-IN ADJUSTMENT TO THE AT-RISK INDEX; MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 22-8-6.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993,

Chapter 227, Section 8, as amended) is amended to read:

"22-8-6.1. CHARTER SCHOOL BUDGETS.--

A. Each state-chartered charter school shall submit to the charter schools division of the department a school-

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based budget. For the first year of operation, the budget of every state-chartered charter school shall be based on the projected number of program units generated by that charter school and its students, using the at-risk index, [and] the instructional staff training and experience index and the teacher cost index of the school district in which it is geographically located. For the second and subsequent fiscal years of operation, the budgets of state-chartered charter schools shall be based on the number of program units generated using the average of the MEM on the second and third reporting dates of the prior year, [and its own] their instructional staff training and experience index, their teacher cost index and the at-risk index of the school district in which the state-chartered charter school is geographically located. The budget shall be submitted to the division for approval or amendment pursuant to the Public School Finance Act and the Charter Schools Act. [Thereafter] After the state-chartered charter school's first year of operation, the budget shall be submitted to the public education commission for review.

B. Each locally chartered charter school shall submit to the local school board a school-based budget. For the first year of operation, the budget of every locally chartered charter school shall be based on the projected number of program units generated by the charter school and its students, using the at-risk index, [and] the instructional

staff training and experience index <u>and the teacher cost index</u>
of the school district in which it is geographically located.
For the second and subsequent fiscal years of operation, the
budgets of locally chartered charter schools shall be based on
the number of program units generated using the average of the
MEM on the second and third reporting dates of the prior year,
and $[\frac{\text{its own}}{\text{own}}]$ their respective instructional staff training and
experience index, their respective teacher cost index and the
at-risk index of the school district in which the locally
chartered charter school is geographically located. The budget
shall be submitted to the local school board for approval or
amendment. The approval or amendment authority of the local
school board relative to the charter school budget is limited
to ensuring that sound fiscal practices are followed in the
development of the budget and that the charter school budget is
within the allotted resources. The local school board shall
have no veto authority over individual line items within the
charter school's proposed budget, but shall approve or
disapprove the budget in its entirety. Upon final approval of
the local budget by the local school board, the individual
charter school budget shall be included separately in the
budget submission to the department required pursuant to the
Public School Finance Act and the Charter Schools Act.

[C. For the first year of operation after a locally chartered charter school converts to a state-chartered charter

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school or a state-chartered charter school converts to a
locally chartered charter school, the charter school's budget
shall be based on the number of program units generated using
the average of the MEM on the second and third reporting dates
of the prior year and the instructional staff training and
experience index and the at-risk index of the school district
in which it is geographically located. For second and
subsequent fiscal years of operation, the charter school shall
follow the provisions of Subsection A or B of this section, as
applicable.]"

SECTION 2. Section 22-8-18 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1974, Chapter 8, Section 8, as amended) is amended to read:

"22-8-18. PROGRAM COST CALCULATION--LOCAL RESPONSIBILITY. --

The total program units for the purpose of computing the program cost shall be calculated by multiplying the sum of the program units itemized as Paragraphs (1) [through (6)] and (2) in this subsection by the [instructional staff training and experience index] staffing cost multiplier and adding the program units itemized as Paragraphs $[\frac{(7)}{2}]$ through (14) in this subsection. The itemized program units are as follows:

- early childhood education; (1)
- (2) basic education;
- special education, adjusted by subtracting (3)

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the	units	de	erived	from	membership	in	class	D	special	educatior	1
prog	rams	in	privat	e, n	onsectarian,	no	nprofi	Ĺt	training	centers;	;

- (4) bilingual multicultural education;
- (5) fine arts education;
- (6) elementary physical education;
- (7) size adjustment;
- (8) at-risk program;
- (9) enrollment growth or new district
 adjustment;
- (10) special education units derived from membership in class D special education programs in private, nonsectarian, nonprofit training centers;
- (11) national board for professional teaching standards certification;
 - (12) home school student program unit;
 - (13) home school student activities; and
 - (14) charter school student activities.
- B. The total program cost calculated as prescribed in Subsection A of this section includes the cost of early childhood, special, bilingual multicultural, fine arts and vocational education and other remedial or enrichment programs. It is the responsibility of the local school board or, for a charter school, the governing body of the charter school to determine its priorities in terms of the needs of the community served by that board. Except as otherwise provided in this

section, funds generated under the Public School Finance Act are discretionary to local school boards and governing bodies of charter schools; provided that the special program needs as enumerated in this section are met; and provided further that if a public school has been rated D or F for two consecutive years, the department shall ensure that the local school board or, for a charter school, the governing body of the charter school is prioritizing resources for the public school toward proven programs and methods linked to improved student achievement until the public school earns a C or better for two consecutive years.

- C. For purposes of this section, a staffing cost multiplier shall be equal to the following:
- (1) for fiscal year 2017, the instructional staff training and experience index;
- (2) for fiscal year 2018, the weighted average of the instructional staff training and experience index at seventy-five percent and the teacher cost index at twenty-five percent;
- (3) for fiscal year 2019, the weighted average of the instructional staff training and experience index at fifty percent and the teacher cost index at fifty percent;
- (4) for fiscal year 2020, the weighted average of the instructional staff training and experience index at twenty-five percent and the teacher cost index at seventy-five .202357.5

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(5) for fiscal year 2021 and for all subsequent fiscal years, the teacher cost index."

SECTION 3. Section 22-8-23 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1975, Chapter 119, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"22-8-23. SIZE ADJUSTMENT PROGRAM UNITS--SCHOOL DISTRICTS -- CERTAIN CHARTER SCHOOLS .--

A school district with an approved public school with a MEM of less than 400, including early childhood education full-time-equivalent MEM but excluding membership in class C and class D programs and excluding full-time-equivalent membership in three- and four-year-old developmentally disabled programs, is eligible for additional program units. Separate schools established to provide special programs, including [but not limited to] vocational and alternative education, shall not be classified as public schools for purposes of generating size adjustment program units. The number of additional program units to which a school district is entitled under this subsection is the sum of elementary-junior high units and senior high units computed in the following manner:

Elementary-Junior High Units

200 - MEM

x 1.0 x MEM = Units

200

where MEM is equal to the membership of an approved elementary .202357.5

or junior high school, including early childhood education

full-time-equivalent membership but excluding membership in

class C and class D programs and excluding full-time-equivalent

membership in three- and four-year-old developmentally disabled

programs;

Senior High Units

200 - MEM

______ x 2.0 x MEM = Units

200

or

Senior High Units

400 - MEM

_____ x 1.6 x MEM = Units

whichever calculation for senior high units is higher, where MEM is equal to the membership of an approved senior high school excluding membership in class C and class D programs.

B. An approved charter school with a MEM of less than 400, including early childhood education full-time-equivalent MEM but excluding membership in class C and class D programs and excluding full-time-equivalent membership in three- and four-year-old developmentally disabled programs, is eligible for additional program units. The number of additional program units to which a charter school is entitled under this subsection is the sum of elementary-junior high

1	units and senior high units computed in the following manner:
2	(1) Elementary-Junior High Units
3	<u> 200 – MEM</u>
4	<u>x 1.0 x MEM = Units</u>
5	<u>200</u>
6	where MEM is equal to the membership of an approved elementary
7	or junior high school, including early childhood education
8	full-time-equivalent membership but excluding membership in
9	class C and class D programs and excluding full-time-equivalent
10	membership in three- and four-year-old developmentally disabled
11	programs; and
12	(2) Senior High Units
13	<u> 200 – MEM</u>
14	<u>x 2.0 x MEM = Units</u>
15	<u>200</u>
16	<u>or</u>
17	<u>Senior High Units</u>
18	<u>400 - MEM</u>
19	<u>x 1.6 x MEM = Units</u>
20	<u>400</u>
21	whichever calculation for senior high units is higher, where
22	MEM is equal to the membership of an approved senior high
23	school excluding membership in class C and class D programs.
24	C. The following percentages shall be used in
25	computing additional program units pursuant to Subsection B of

1	this section:
2	(1) for a charter school in its first year of
3	operation, one hundred percent; and
4	(2) for a charter school in its second and
5	subsequent years of operation:
6	(a) for fiscal year 2017, ninety
7	percent;
8	(b) for fiscal year 2018, eighty
9	percent;
10	(c) for fiscal year 2019, seventy
11	percent;
12	(d) for fiscal year 2020, sixty percent;
13	<u>and</u>
14	(e) for fiscal year 2021 and subsequent
15	fiscal years, fifty percent.
16	[B.] D. A school district with total MEM of less
17	than 4,000, including early childhood education full-time-
18	equivalent MEM, is eligible for additional program units. The
19	number of additional program units to which a school district
20	is entitled under this subsection is the number of district
21	units computed in the following manner:
22	District Units
23	4,000 - MEM
24	x 0.15 x MEM = Units
25	4,000

where MEM is equal to the total district membership, including early childhood education full-time-equivalent membership.

 $[G \cdot]$ $E \cdot$ A school district with over 10,000 MEM with a ratio of MEM to senior high schools less than 4,000:1 is eligible for additional program units based on the number of approved regular senior high schools that are not eligible for senior high units under Subsection A of this section. The number of additional program units to which an eligible school district is entitled under this subsection is the number of units computed in the following manner:

4,000 - MEM

x 0.50 = Units

Senior High Schools

where MEM is equal to the total district membership, including early childhood education full-time-equivalent membership, and where senior high schools are equal to the number of approved regular senior high schools in the school district.

 $[\mathfrak{D}_{free}]$ \underline{F}_{free} A school district, as defined in Subsection R of Section 22-1-2 NMSA 1978, with a MEM of less than 200, including early childhood education full-time-equivalent MEM, is eligible for additional program units, provided that the department certifies that the school district has implemented practices to reduce scale inefficiencies, including shared service agreements with regional education cooperatives or

other school districts for noninstructional functions and distance education. The number of additional program units to which a school district is entitled under this subsection is the number of units computed in the following manner:

200 - MEM = Units

where MEM is equal to the total district MEM, including early childhood education full-time-equivalent MEM."

SECTION 4. Section 22-8-23.3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1997, Chapter 40, Section 7, as amended) is amended to read:

"22-8-23.3. AT-RISK PROGRAM UNITS.--

A. A school district is eligible for additional program units if it establishes within its department-approved educational plan identified services to assist students to reach their full academic potential. A school district receiving additional at-risk program units shall include a report of specified services implemented to improve the academic success of at-risk students. The report shall identify the ways in which the school district and individual schools use funding generated through the at-risk index and the intended outcomes. For purposes of this section, "at-risk student" means a student who meets the criteria to be included in the calculation of the three-year average total rate in Subsection B of this section. The number of additional units to which a school district is entitled under this section is computed in the following manner:

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2	where MEM is equal to the total district membership, including
3	early childhood education, full-time-equivalent membership and
4	special education membership and where the at-risk index is
5	calculated in the following manner:
6	(1) for fiscal year 2017,
7	Three-Year Average Total Rate x [0.106] 0.112 = At-Risk Index;
8	(2) for fiscal year 2018,
9	Three-Year Average Total Rate x 0.121 = At-Risk Index;
10	(3) for fiscal year 2019,
11	<pre>Three-Year Average Total Rate x 0.131 = At-Risk Index;</pre>
12	(4) for fiscal year 2020,
13	Three-Year Average Total Rate x 0.140 = At-Risk Index; and
14	(5) for fiscal year 2021 and for all
15	subsequent fiscal years,
16	Three-Year Average Total Rate x 0.150 = At-Risk Index.
17	B. To calculate the three-year average total rate,
18	the department shall compute a three-year average of the school
19	district's percentage of membership used to determine its Title
20	I allocation, a three-year average of the percentage of
21	membership classified as English language learners using
22	criteria established by the federal office of civil rights and
23	a three-year average of the percentage of student mobility.
24	The department shall then add the three-wear average rates

At-Risk Index x MEM = Units

The number obtained from this calculation is the three-year

1	average total rate.
2	C. The department shall recalculate the at-risk
3	index for each school district every year."
4	SECTION 5. A new section of the Public School Finance Act
5	is enacted to read:
6	"[NEW MATERIAL] TEACHER COST INDEXDEFINITIONSFACTORS
7	CALCULATIONS
8	A. Beginning in fiscal year 2018, for purposes of
9	calculating the teacher cost index, the following definitions
10	shall apply:
11	(1) "number of teaching staff" means the
12	actual number of full-time-equivalent teaching staff on the
13	October payroll beginning with October 2017 and in each October
14	thereafter;
15	(2) "teaching licensure level" is that level
16	described in the School Personnel Act;
17	(3) "teaching staff" means a licensed teacher
18	who is assigned classroom teaching responsibilities; and
19	(4) "years of experience" means the number of
20	years of experience as determined by department rule.
21	B. The factors for each classification of licensure
22	level by years of experience are provided in the following
23	table:
24	Classroom Teacher Licensure Levels
25	Years of Experience
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1		0 to 2	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 15	over 15
2	Level l	0.755	0.785	0.800		
3	Level 2		0.994	1.023	1.050	1.123
4	Level 3			1.184	1.208	1.277.
5		C. The t	eacher cost	index for e	each schoo	l district
6	or charter	school sha	11 be calcu	ılated in acc	cordance w	rith
7	instruction	ıs issued b	y the depar	tment. The	following	5
8	calculation	ıs shall be	computed:			

- (1) multiply the number of full-timeequivalent teaching staff in each licensure level by the
 numerical factor in the appropriate years of experience column
 in Subsection B of this section;
- (2) add the products calculated in Paragraph(1) of this subsection; and
- (3) divide the total obtained in Paragraph (2) of this subsection by the total number of full-time-equivalent teaching staff.
- D. No school district's or charter school's factor shall be less than 1.0.
- E. In the event that a new school district is created, the teacher cost index shall be 1.0 for the first year of operations.
- F. The department, the legislative education study committee and the legislative finance committee shall jointly gather data, conduct an analysis and submit a report by .202357.5

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November 1 of each year to the governor, the legislative education study committee and the legislative finance The report shall provide the following: committee.

- alignment of the weights in the matrix and their relationship to actual cost differences;
- an analysis of data on relationships among teacher licensure level, educational attainment, years of experience and salary; and
- (3) any recommended changes to the teacher cost index and to this section of the Public School Finance Act."
- SECTION 6. Section 22-8-25 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1981, Chapter 176, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read:
- "22-8-25. STATE EQUALIZATION GUARANTEE DISTRIBUTION --DEFINITIONS -- DETERMINATION OF AMOUNT. --
- The state equalization guarantee distribution is that amount of money distributed to each school district to ensure that its operating revenue, including its local and federal revenues as defined in this section, is at least equal to the school district's program cost. For state-chartered charter schools, the state equalization guarantee distribution is the difference between the state-chartered charter school's program cost and the two percent withheld by the department for administrative services.
- "Local revenue", as used in this section, means .202357.5

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2 from that amount produced by a school district property tax 3 applied at the rate of fifty cents (\$.50) to each one thousand dollars (\$1,000) of net taxable value of property allocated to the school district and to the assessed value of products 5 severed and sold in the school district as determined under the 7 Oil and Gas Ad Valorem Production Tax Act and upon the assessed 8 value of equipment in the school district as determined under 9 the Oil and Gas Production Equipment Ad Valorem Tax Act. "Federal revenue", as used in this section, 10 means receipts to the school district, excluding amounts that, 11

seventy-five percent of receipts to the school district derived

- C. "Federal revenue", as used in this section,
 means receipts to the school district, excluding amounts that,
 if taken into account in the computation of the state
 equalization guarantee distribution, result, under federal law
 or regulations, in a reduction in or elimination of federal
 school funding otherwise receivable by the school district,
 derived from the following:
- (1) seventy-five percent of the school district's share of forest reserve funds distributed in accordance with Section 22-8-33 NMSA 1978; and
- (2) seventy-five percent of grants from the federal government as assistance to those areas affected by federal activity authorized in accordance with Title 20 of the United States Code, commonly known as "PL 874 funds" or "impact aid".
- D. To determine the amount of the state .202357.5

equalization guarantee distribution, the department shall:

- (1) calculate the number of program units to which each school district or charter school is entitled using an average of the MEM on the second and third reporting dates of the prior year; or
- (2) calculate the number of program units to which a school district or charter school operating under an approved year-round school calendar is entitled using an average of the MEM on appropriate dates established by the department; or
- (3) calculate the number of program units to which a school district or charter school with a MEM of two hundred or less is entitled by using an average of the MEM on the second and third reporting dates of the prior year or the fortieth day of the current year, whichever is greater; and
- (4) using the results of the calculations in Paragraph (1), (2) or (3) of this subsection and the instructional staff training and experience index and, beginning in fiscal year 2018, the teacher cost index from the October report of the prior school year, establish a total program cost of the school district or charter school;
- (5) for school districts, calculate the local and federal revenues as defined in this section;
- (6) deduct the sum of the calculations made in Paragraph (5) of this subsection from the program cost

established in Paragraph (4) of this subsection;

- energy savings contract payments that the department determines will be made to the school district from the public school utility conservation fund during the fiscal year for which the state equalization guarantee distribution is being computed; and
- (8) deduct ninety percent of the amount certified for the school district by the department pursuant to the Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Bonding Act.
- E. Reduction of a school district's state equalization guarantee distribution shall cease when the school district's cumulative reductions equal its proportional share of the cumulative debt service payments necessary to service the bonds issued pursuant to the Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Bonding Act.
- F. The amount of the state equalization guarantee distribution to which a school district is entitled is the balance remaining after the deductions made in Paragraphs (6) through (8) of Subsection D of this section.
- G. The state equalization guarantee distribution shall be distributed prior to June 30 of each fiscal year. The calculation shall be based on the local and federal revenues specified in this section received from June 1 of the previous fiscal year through May 31 of the fiscal year for which the

state equalization guarantee distribution is being computed. In the event that a school district or charter school has received more state equalization guarantee funds than its entitlement, a refund shall be made by the school district or charter school to the state general fund."

SECTION 7. TEMPORARY PROVISION--PROTECTION FROM PROGRAM

COST REDUCTIONS.--

- A. Using funds appropriated by the legislature, the public education department shall implement a program to maintain school districts' and charter schools' respective program cost calculations in cases of reductions that result solely from the implementation of provisions of this act, and:
- (1) for fiscal year 2017, the department shall maintain school districts' and charter schools' respective program cost calculations at one hundred percent of the fiscal year 2016 program cost calculations that have resulted solely from the implementation of provisions of this act;
- (2) for fiscal year 2018, the department shall maintain school districts' and charter schools' respective program cost calculations at a minimum of seventy-five percent of the fiscal year 2017 program cost calculations that have resulted solely from the implementation of provisions of this act; and
- (3) for fiscal year 2019, the department shall maintain school districts' and charter schools' respective .202357.5

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program cost calculations at a minimum of fifty percent of the fiscal year 2019 program cost calculations that have resulted solely from the implementation of provisions of this act.

The public education department shall provide the legislative education study committee and the legislative finance committee with a report on school districts' and charter schools' respective program cost calculations that have resulted solely from the implementation of provisions of this act.

SECTION 8. APPROPRIATION. -- One million dollars (\$1,000,000) is appropriated from the general fund to the public education department for expenditure in fiscal year 2017 to carry out the purposes of Section 7 of this act. Any unexpended or unencumbered balance remaining at the end of fiscal year 2017 shall revert to the general fund.

EFFECTIVE DATE. -- The effective date of the SECTION 9. provisions of this act is July 1, 2016.

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