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HOUSE BILL 57

54TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2020

INTRODUCED BY

Christine Trujillo

AN ACT

RELATING TO APPRENTICESHIP; ALLOWING APPRENTICES TO QUALIFY FOR
UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION DURING TRAINING PERIODS OF
APPRENTICESHIP-RELATED INSTRUCTION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 51-1-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2003,
Chapter 47, Section 9, as amended) is amended to read:

"51-1-5. BENEFIT ELIGIBILITY CONDITIONS.--

A. An unemployed individual shall be eligible to
receive benefits with respect to any week only if the
individual:

(1) has made a claim for benefits with respect
to such week in accordance with such rules as the secretary may
prescribe;

(2) has registered for work at, and thereafter

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1 continued to report at, an employment office in accordance with
2 such rules as the secretary may prescribe, except that the
3 secretary may, by rule, waive or alter either or both of the
4 requirements of this paragraph as to individuals attached to
5 regular jobs and as to such other types of cases or situations
6 with respect to which the secretary finds that compliance with
7 such requirements would be oppressive or would be inconsistent
8 with the purposes of the Unemployment Compensation Law. No
9 such rule shall conflict with Subsection A of Section 51-1-4
10 NMSA 1978;

11 (3) is able to work and is available for work
12 and is actively seeking permanent full-time work or part-time
13 work in accordance with Subsection I of Section 51-1-42 NMSA
14 1978 and in accordance with the terms, conditions and hours
15 common in the occupation or business in which the individual is
16 seeking work, except that the secretary may, by rule, waive
17 this requirement for individuals who are on temporary layoff
18 status from their regular employment with an assurance from
19 their employers that the layoff shall not exceed four weeks or
20 who have an express offer in writing of substantially full-time
21 work that will begin within a period not exceeding four weeks;

22 (4) has been unemployed for a waiting period
23 of one week. A week shall not be counted as a week of
24 unemployment for the purposes of this paragraph:

25 (a) unless it occurs within the benefit

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1 year that includes the week with respect to which the
2 individual claims payment of benefits;

3 (b) if benefits have been paid with
4 respect thereto; and

5 (c) unless the individual was eligible
6 for benefits with respect thereto as provided in this section
7 and Section 51-1-7 NMSA 1978, except for the requirements of
8 this subsection and of Subsection D of Section 51-1-7 NMSA
9 1978;

10 (5) has been paid wages in at least two
11 quarters of the individual's base period;

12 (6) has reported to an office of the division
13 in accordance with the rules of the secretary for the purpose
14 of an examination and review of the individual's availability
15 for and search for work, for employment counseling, referral
16 and placement and for participation in a job finding or
17 employability training and development program. An individual
18 shall not be denied benefits under this section for any week
19 that the individual is participating in a job finding or
20 employability training and development program; and

21 (7) participates in reemployment services,
22 such as job search assistance services, if the division
23 determines that the individual is likely to exhaust regular
24 benefits and needs reemployment services pursuant to a
25 profiling system established by the division, unless the

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1 division determines that:

2 (a) the individual has completed such
3 services; or

4 (b) there is justifiable cause for the
5 individual's failure to participate in the services.

6 B. A benefit year as provided in Section 51-1-4
7 NMSA 1978 and Subsection P of Section 51-1-42 NMSA 1978 may be
8 established; provided an individual may not receive benefits in
9 a benefit year unless, subsequent to the beginning of the
10 immediately preceding benefit year during which the individual
11 received benefits, the individual performed service in
12 "employment", as defined in Subsection F of Section 51-1-42
13 NMSA 1978, and earned remuneration for such service in an
14 amount equal to at least five times the individual's weekly
15 benefit amount.

16 C. Benefits based on service in employment defined
17 in Paragraph (8) of Subsection F of Section 51-1-42 and Section
18 51-1-43 NMSA 1978 are to be paid in the same amount, on the
19 same terms and subject to the same conditions as compensation
20 payable on the basis of other services subject to the
21 Unemployment Compensation Law; except that:

22 (1) benefits based on services performed in an
23 instructional, research or principal administrative capacity
24 for an educational institution shall not be paid for any week
25 of unemployment commencing during the period between two

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1 successive academic years or terms or, when an agreement
2 provides for a similar period between two regular but not
3 successive terms, during such period or during a period of paid
4 sabbatical leave provided for in the individual's contract, to
5 any individual if the individual performs such services in the
6 first of such academic years or terms and if there is a
7 contract or a reasonable assurance that the individual will
8 perform services in any such capacity for any educational
9 institution in the second of such academic years or terms;

10 (2) benefits based on services performed for
11 an educational institution other than in an instructional,
12 research or principal administrative capacity shall not be paid
13 for any week of unemployment commencing during a period between
14 two successive academic years or terms if the services are
15 performed in the first of such academic years or terms and
16 there is a reasonable assurance that the individual will
17 perform services for any educational institution in the second
18 of such academic years or terms. If compensation is denied to
19 an individual under this paragraph and the individual was not
20 offered an opportunity to perform such services for the
21 educational institution for the second of such academic years
22 or terms, the individual shall be entitled to a retroactive
23 payment of benefits for each week for which the individual
24 filed a claim and certified for benefits in accordance with the
25 rules of the division and for which benefits were denied solely

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1 by reason of this paragraph;

2 (3) benefits shall be denied to any individual
3 for any week that commences during an established and customary
4 vacation period or holiday recess if the individual performs
5 any services described in Paragraphs (1) and (2) of this
6 subsection in the period immediately before such period of
7 vacation or holiday recess and there is a reasonable assurance
8 that the individual will perform any such services in the
9 period immediately following such vacation period or holiday
10 recess;

11 (4) benefits shall not be payable on the basis
12 of services specified in Paragraphs (1) and (2) of this
13 subsection during the periods specified in Paragraphs (1), (2)
14 and (3) of this subsection to any individual who performed such
15 services in or to or on behalf of an educational institution
16 while in the employ of a state or local governmental
17 educational service agency or other governmental entity or
18 nonprofit organization; and

19 (5) for the purpose of this subsection, to the
20 extent permitted by federal law, "reasonable assurance" means a
21 reasonable expectation of employment in a similar capacity in
22 the second of such academic years or terms based upon a
23 consideration of all relevant factors, including the historical
24 pattern of reemployment in such capacity, a reasonable
25 anticipation that such employment will be available and a

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1 reasonable notice or understanding that the individual will be
2 eligible for and offered employment in a similar capacity.

3 D. Paragraphs (1), (2), (3), (4) and (5) of
4 Subsection C of this section shall apply to services performed
5 for all educational institutions, public or private, for profit
6 or nonprofit, which are operated in this state or subject to an
7 agreement for coverage under the Unemployment Compensation Law
8 of this state, unless otherwise exempt by law.

9 E. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this
10 section or Section 51-1-7 NMSA 1978, no otherwise eligible
11 individual is to be denied benefits for any week because the
12 individual is in training with the approval of the division nor
13 is the individual to be denied benefits by reason of
14 application of provisions in Paragraph (3) of Subsection A of
15 this section or Paragraph (3) of Subsection A of Section 51-1-7
16 NMSA 1978 with respect to any week in which the individual is
17 in training with the approval of the division. The secretary
18 shall provide, by rule, standards for approved training and the
19 conditions for approving training for claimants, including any
20 training approved or authorized for approval pursuant to
21 Section 236(a)(1) and (2) of the federal Trade Act of 1974, as
22 amended, or required to be approved as a condition for
23 certification of the state's Unemployment Compensation Law by
24 the United States secretary of labor.

25 F. An individual who does not receive wages for

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1 receiving apprenticeship-related instruction pursuant to the
2 Apprenticeship Assistance Act is eligible to receive benefits
3 during the period of that instruction and is not required to
4 meet the requirements of Paragraphs (2), (3), (6) and (7) of
5 Subsection A of this section.

6 ~~[F-]~~ G. Notwithstanding any other provisions of
7 this section, benefits shall not be payable on the basis of
8 services performed by an alien unless such alien is an
9 individual who was lawfully admitted for permanent residence at
10 the time the services were performed, was lawfully present for
11 the purposes of performing the services or was permanently
12 residing in the United States under color of law at the time
13 the services were performed, including an alien who was
14 lawfully present in the United States as a result of the
15 application of the provisions of Section 212(d)(5) of the
16 federal Immigration and Nationality Act; provided that:

17 (1) any information required of individuals
18 applying for benefits to determine their eligibility for
19 benefits under this subsection shall be uniformly required from
20 all applicants for benefits; and

21 (2) an individual shall not be denied benefits
22 because of the individual's alien status except upon a
23 preponderance of the evidence.

24 ~~[G-]~~ H. Notwithstanding any other provision of this
25 section, benefits shall not be paid to any individual on the

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1 basis of any services substantially all of which consist of
2 participating in sports or athletic events or training or
3 preparing to so participate for any week that commences during
4 the period between two successive sport seasons, or similar
5 periods, if the individual performed the services in the first
6 of such seasons, or similar periods, and there is a reasonable
7 assurance that the individual will perform the services in the
8 latter of such seasons or similar periods.

9 ~~[H.]~~ I. Students who are enrolled in a full-time
10 course schedule in an educational or training institution or
11 program, other than those persons in an approved vocational
12 training program in accordance with Subsection E of this
13 section, shall not be eligible for unemployment benefits unless
14 the individual can demonstrate to the division's satisfaction
15 that the individual is able, available and actively seeking
16 full- or part-time work in accordance with rules prescribed by
17 the secretary.

18 ~~[I.]~~ J. As used in this subsection, "seasonal ski
19 employee" means an employee who has not worked for a ski area
20 operator for more than six consecutive months of the previous
21 twelve months or nine of the previous twelve months. An
22 employee of a ski area operator who has worked for a ski area
23 operator for six consecutive months of the previous twelve
24 months or nine of the previous twelve months shall not be
25 considered a seasonal ski employee. The following benefit

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1 eligibility conditions apply to a seasonal ski employee:

2 (1) except as provided in Paragraphs (2) and
3 (3) of this subsection, a seasonal ski employee employed by a
4 ski area operator on a regular seasonal basis shall be
5 ineligible for a week of unemployment benefits that commences
6 during a period between two successive ski seasons unless the
7 individual establishes to the satisfaction of the secretary
8 that the individual is available for and is making an active
9 search for permanent full-time work;

10 (2) a seasonal ski employee who has been
11 employed by a ski area operator during two successive ski
12 seasons shall be presumed to be unavailable for permanent new
13 work during a period after the second successive ski season
14 that the individual was employed as a seasonal ski employee;
15 and

16 (3) the presumption described in Paragraph (2)
17 of this subsection shall not arise as to any seasonal ski
18 employee who has been employed by the same ski area operator
19 during two successive ski seasons and has resided continuously
20 for at least twelve successive months and continues to reside
21 in the county in which the ski area facility is located.

22 [~~J.~~] K. Notwithstanding any other provision of this
23 section, an otherwise eligible individual shall not be denied
24 benefits for any week by reason of the application of Paragraph
25 (3) of Subsection A of this section because the individual is

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1 before any court of the United States or any state pursuant to
2 a lawfully issued summons to appear for jury duty."

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