

1 HOUSE BILL 246

2 **51ST LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2013**

3 INTRODUCED BY

4 George Dodge, Jr.

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6  
7 FOR THE MILITARY AND VETERANS' AFFAIRS COMMITTEE  
8 AND THE COURTS, CORRECTIONS AND JUSTICE COMMITTEE  
9

10 AN ACT

11 RELATING TO DOMESTIC RELATIONS; ENACTING THE SERVICE MEMBER  
12 CHILD CUSTODY ACT; ESTABLISHING PROCEDURES FOR MODIFYING  
13 EXISTING CUSTODY, TIME-SHARING OR VISITATION ORDERS FOR  
14 CHILDREN OF SERVICE MEMBERS; PROHIBITING ENTRY OF FINAL ORDERS  
15 MODIFYING EXISTING CHILD CUSTODY, TIME-SHARING OR VISITATION  
16 ORDERS WHILE A SERVICE MEMBER IS UNAVAILABLE PURSUANT TO  
17 MILITARY ORDERS; PROHIBITING THE MODIFICATION OF EXISTING CHILD  
18 CUSTODY, TIME-SHARING OR VISITATION ORDERS SOLELY BECAUSE A  
19 SERVICE MEMBER IS ABSENT OR MIGHT BE ABSENT PURSUANT TO  
20 MILITARY ORDERS; PROVIDING FOR A SERVICE MEMBER TO DELEGATE  
21 VISITATION RIGHTS; PROVIDING FOR AN EXPEDITED HEARING WHEN A  
22 SERVICE MEMBER WILL BE UNAVAILABLE PURSUANT TO MILITARY ORDERS;  
23 PROVIDING FOR ELECTRONIC TESTIMONY.  
24

25 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

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1           SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.--This act may be cited as the  
2 "Service Member Child Custody Act".

3           SECTION 2. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Service Member  
4 Child Custody Act:

5           A. "child" means an individual who has not attained  
6 eighteen years of age or is not otherwise legally emancipated;

7           B. "deploying parent" means a military parent who  
8 has received written orders to deploy with the United States  
9 army, navy, air force, marine corps, coast guard or national  
10 guard or a reserve component thereof;

11           C. "deployment" means military service in  
12 compliance with military orders received by a service member to  
13 report for combat operations, contingency operations,  
14 peacekeeping operations, temporary duty, a remote tour of duty  
15 or other active service for which a service member is required  
16 to report unaccompanied by any family member; and "deployment"  
17 includes a period during which a service member remains subject  
18 to deployment orders and remains deployed on account of  
19 sickness, wounds, leave or other military cause;

20           D. "family member" means a person related by blood,  
21 adoption or marriage and includes a spouse, child, sibling,  
22 parent or grandparent or other person who may significantly  
23 affect a child's best interest;

24           E. "military parent" means a parent who is a  
25 service member;

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1 F. "non-deploying parent" means a parent not  
2 subject to deployment;

3 G. "parent" includes a biological or adoptive  
4 parent of a child or other person who provides care for a child  
5 and may significantly affect the child's best interest;

6 H. "period of leave" means an authorized absence  
7 from military duty; and

8 I. "service member" means a member of the United  
9 States army, navy, air force, marine corps, coast guard or  
10 national guard or a member of a reserve component thereof.

11 SECTION 3. FINAL ORDERS.--

12 A. A court shall not enter a final order modifying  
13 an existing order concerning custody, time-sharing or  
14 visitation to which a deploying parent is a party until ninety  
15 days after that deploying parent's deployment ends unless all  
16 parties stipulate to the entry of a final order.

17 B. Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to  
18 limit the power of a court to conduct a hearing concerning  
19 custody, time-sharing or visitation in which a military parent  
20 is a party and to issue a temporary order concerning custody,  
21 time-sharing or visitation in the best interest of the child  
22 until a final order may be issued.

23 SECTION 4. MODIFICATION OF CUSTODY, TIME-SHARING OR  
24 VISITATION--DEPLOYMENT NOT SOLE FACTOR.--Deployment or the  
25 potential for future deployment is not in itself a substantial

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1 and material change in circumstance affecting the welfare of a  
2 child. A court shall not use deployment or the potential for  
3 future deployment as the sole factor to modify an existing  
4 order concerning custody, time-sharing or visitation.

5 SECTION 5. TEMPORARY MODIFICATION--LEAVE AND OTHER  
6 ACCOMMODATIONS.--

7 A. A court may issue a temporary order to modify an  
8 existing order concerning custody, time-sharing or visitation  
9 to which a deploying parent is a party to make reasonable  
10 accommodation for the child because of the deploying parent's  
11 deployment.

12 B. A temporary modification order issued pursuant  
13 to this section shall provide that:

14 (1) the deploying parent shall have custody of  
15 the child or reasonable time-sharing or visitation, whichever  
16 is applicable, pursuant to the existing order concerning child  
17 custody or visitation, during a period of leave granted to the  
18 deploying parent;

19 (2) the non-deploying parent shall facilitate  
20 telephonic, electronic mail or other communications and contact  
21 between the deploying parent and the child during deployment;  
22 and

23 (3) the deploying parent shall provide  
24 information regarding the deploying parent's period of leave  
25 schedule to the non-deploying parent at least ten days prior to

1 the commencement of the period of leave or within reasonable  
2 time if the deploying parent received less than ten days'  
3 notice of a period of leave.

4 C. The non-deploying parent shall make a reasonable  
5 effort to afford the deploying parent custody, time-sharing and  
6 visitation pursuant to the existing order and parenting plan  
7 concerning custody, time-sharing and visitation; provided,  
8 however, that the non-deploying parent shall not be obligated  
9 to incur a financial burden to facilitate custody, time-sharing  
10 and visitation with the deploying parent. A reasonable effort  
11 to afford custody, time-sharing and visitation includes  
12 facilitation of the transportation of the child within the  
13 exterior boundaries of New Mexico and other facilitation for  
14 the child to visit with the deploying parent.

15 D. A court modifying an existing order concerning  
16 custody, time-sharing or visitation due to deployment shall  
17 specify that the deployment is the basis for the modification  
18 and shall enter the order as a temporary order. The court  
19 shall require the non-deploying parent to provide the court and  
20 the deploying parent with thirty days' advance written notice  
21 of any change of address and any change of telephone number,  
22 unless a domestic violence order requires that the address or  
23 contact information of the non-deploying parent be kept  
24 confidential pursuant to the Family Violence Protection Act.

25 E. Upon motion of a deploying parent notifying the

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1 court of imminent deployment, the court shall hold an expedited  
2 hearing in the custody, time-sharing or visitation proceeding  
3 to which that deploying parent is a party.

4 SECTION 6. TERMINATION OF TEMPORARY ORDER ISSUED DURING  
5 DEPLOYMENT.--

6 A. Except as provided in Subsection B of this  
7 section, a temporary order modifying an existing order  
8 concerning custody, time-sharing or visitation during  
9 deployment of a military parent shall terminate no later than  
10 ten days after the end of the deployment of the military  
11 parent. The original terms of the existing order and parenting  
12 plan concerning custody, time-sharing or visitation prior to  
13 deployment shall be reinstated. The deploying parent shall  
14 notify the court and the non-deploying parent, in writing, of  
15 the deploying parent's termination of deployment at least  
16 fifteen days prior to the termination of deployment. If the  
17 address of the non-deploying parent is confidential due to a  
18 domestic violence order, the deploying parent shall only notify  
19 the court in writing of the deploying parent's termination of  
20 deployment.

21 B. The court shall not terminate the temporary  
22 order if either the deploying parent or non-deploying parent  
23 files an emergency or expedited motion alleging an immediate  
24 danger or irreparable harm to the child if the terms of the  
25 existing order concerning custody, time-sharing or visitation

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1 is reinstated. The court shall hold a hearing within ten days  
2 of the filing of an emergency or expedited motion by either the  
3 deploying parent or non-deploying parent alleging an immediate  
4 danger of irreparable harm to the child if the terms of the  
5 existing order and parenting plan concerning custody, time-  
6 sharing and visitation are reinstated.

7 SECTION 7. DELEGATION OF VISITATION RIGHTS.--

8 A. Upon motion of a deploying parent, or upon  
9 motion of a family member of the deploying parent with the  
10 consent of the deploying parent, the court may issue a  
11 temporary order to delegate all or a portion of the deploying  
12 parent's visitation rights to a family member with a close and  
13 substantial relationship to the child for the duration of the  
14 deployment if in the best interest of the child. The person to  
15 whom delegated visitation rights are granted shall have full  
16 legal standing to enforce that temporary order.

17 B. The delegation of visitation rights or access to  
18 the child shall not create an entitlement or standing to assert  
19 separate rights to a liberty interest in the care and custody  
20 of the child for a person other than a parent. A temporary  
21 order delegating the visitation rights of a deploying parent  
22 shall terminate by operation of law upon the end of that  
23 deploying parent's deployment.

24 C. A delegation of visitation rights shall not  
25 exceed the visitation time granted to the deploying parent

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1 under the existing order concerning child custody or  
2 visitation, unless the court determines that additional time is  
3 required to transport the child.

4 SECTION 8. TESTIMONY.--

5 A. In addition to other procedures available to a  
6 party, a party to a custody, time-sharing or visitation  
7 proceeding involving the child of a service member may offer  
8 testimony of witnesses who are located in another state or  
9 country, including testimony of the parties and the child, by  
10 deposition or other means allowable in this state for testimony  
11 taken in another state or country. The court on its own motion  
12 may order that the testimony of a person be taken in another  
13 state or country and may prescribe the manner in which and the  
14 terms upon which the testimony is taken.

15 B. A court of this state may permit an individual  
16 residing in another state or country to be deposed or to  
17 testify by telephone, audiovisual means or other electronic  
18 means before a designated court or at another location in that  
19 state or country. A court of this state shall cooperate with  
20 courts of other states or military facilities and courts in  
21 other countries in designating an appropriate location for the  
22 deposition or testimony.

23 SECTION 9. NO EXISTING ORDER.--

24 A. If a military parent has not been issued an  
25 order concerning the terms of custody, time-sharing or



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1 visitation and it appears that deployment is imminent, upon the  
2 filing of initial pleadings and a motion by either the  
3 deploying parent or the non-deploying parent notifying the  
4 court in the title of the pleading that deployment of a  
5 military parent is imminent, the court shall expedite a hearing  
6 to establish temporary custody, time-sharing or visitation to  
7 ensure that the military parent has access to the child during  
8 deployment, to ensure disclosure of information, to grant other  
9 rights and duties pursuant to the Service Member Child Custody  
10 Act and to provide other appropriate relief.

11 B. An initial pleading filed to establish custody,  
12 time-sharing or visitation for a child of a deploying parent  
13 shall be identified at the time of filing by stating in the  
14 title of the pleading that the matter concerns a deploying  
15 parent, and the pleading shall state the specific facts related  
16 to the deployment.

17 **SECTION 10. DUTY TO COOPERATE AND DISCLOSE INFORMATION.--**

18 A deploying parent shall provide a copy of the deployment  
19 orders to the non-deploying parent promptly and without delay  
20 before deployment. Notification shall be made within ten days  
21 of the receipt of the deployment orders or notification of a  
22 period of leave. If less than ten days' notification is  
23 received by the deploying parent, then notification to the non-  
24 deploying parent shall be given immediately upon receipt of the  
25 deployment orders. If all or part of the orders are classified

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1 or restricted as to release, the deploying parent shall provide  
2 all nonclassified or nonrestricted information to the non-  
3 deploying parent.

4 SECTION 11. FAILURE TO EXERCISE TIME-SHARING OR  
5 VISITATION RIGHTS.--In determining whether a parent has failed  
6 to exercise time-sharing or visitation rights, the court shall  
7 not count any time periods during which the military parent did  
8 not exercise time-sharing or visitation due to the material  
9 effect of that military parent's military duties on time-  
10 sharing or visitation time.

11 SECTION 12. REMOVAL FROM THE STATE.--Once an order for  
12 child custody involving the child of a military parent has been  
13 entered in this state, any absence of a child from this state  
14 during the military parent's deployment shall be designated a  
15 "temporary absence" for the purposes of the application of the  
16 Uniform Child-Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act. For  
17 the duration of the military parent's deployment, this state  
18 shall retain exclusive continuing jurisdiction under that act  
19 and the non-deploying parent shall not use the non-deploying  
20 parent's relocation to another state as a basis to assert  
21 inconvenience of the forum under that act.

22 SECTION 13. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the  
23 provisions of this act is July 1, 2013.