1	HOUSE BILL 163
2	56TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2024
3	INTRODUCED BY
4	Miguel P. García and Jenifer Jones
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8	FOR THE LEGISLATIVE HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES COMMITTEE
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10	AN ACT
11	RELATING TO TAXATION; ADDING CERTAIN PHARMACISTS, REGISTERED
12	NURSES, SOCIAL WORKERS, BEHAVIORAL HEALTH COUNSELORS AND
13	THERAPISTS AND PHYSICAL THERAPISTS TO THE RURAL HEALTH CARE
14	PRACTITIONER TAX CREDIT; MODIFYING THE REQUIREMENTS FOR
15	RECEIVING THE RURAL HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER TAX CREDIT;
16	INCREASING DATA COLLECTION AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS FOR THE
17	TAXATION AND REVENUE DEPARTMENT.
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19	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:
20	SECTION 1. Section 7-2-18.22 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2007,
21	Chapter 361, Section 2) is amended to read:
22	"7-2-18.22. [TAX CREDIT] RURAL HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER
23	TAX CREDIT
24	A. A taxpayer who files an individual New Mexico
25	tax return, who is not a dependent of another individual, who
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is an eligible health care practitioner and who has provided health care services in New Mexico in a rural health care underserved area in a taxable year may claim a credit against the tax liability imposed by the Income Tax Act. The credit provided in this section may be referred to as the "rural health care practitioner tax credit".

Β. The rural health care practitioner tax credit may be claimed and allowed in an amount that shall not exceed:

9 (1) five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for all 10 [eligible] physicians, osteopathic physicians, dentists, 11 clinical psychologists, podiatrists and optometrists who 12 qualify pursuant to the provisions of this section [except the 13 credit shall not exceed] and have provided health care during a 14 taxable year for at least one thousand five hundred eighty-four 15 hours at a practice site located in an approved rural health 16 care underserved area. Eligible health care practitioners 17 listed in this paragraph who provided health care services for 18 at least seven hundred ninety-two hours but less than one thousand five hundred eighty-four hours at a practice site 20 located in an approved rural health care underserved area 21 during a taxable year are eligible for one-half of the tax 22 credit amount; and

(2) three thousand dollars (\$3,000) for all [eligible] pharmacists, dental hygienists, physician assistants, certified nurse-midwives, certified registered .226736.1

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1 nurse anesthetists, certified nurse practitioners, [and] clinical nurse specialists, registered nurses, licensed 2 clinical social workers, licensed independent social workers, 3 4 professional mental health counselors, professional clinical 5 mental health counselors, marriage and family therapists, professional art therapists, alcohol and drug abuse counselors 6 7 and physical therapists who qualify pursuant to the provisions 8 of this section and have provided health care during a taxable 9 year for at least one thousand five hundred eighty-four hours 10 at a practice site located in an approved rural health care 11 underserved area. Eligible health care practitioners listed in 12 this paragraph who provided health care services for at least 13 seven hundred ninety-two hours but less than one thousand five 14 hundred eighty-four hours at a practice site located in an 15 approved rural health care underserved area during a taxable 16 year are eligible for one-half of the tax credit amount.

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[C. To qualify for the rural health care practitioner tax credit, an eligible health care practitioner shall have provided health care during a taxable year for at least two thousand eighty hours at a practice site located in an approved rural health care underserved area. An eligible rural health care practitioner who provided health care services for at least one thousand forty hours but less than two thousand eighty hours at a practice site located in an approved rural health care underserved area during a taxable .226736.1

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year is eligible for one-half of the credit amount.

2 D.] C. Before an eligible health care practitioner 3 may claim the rural health care practitioner tax credit, the 4 practitioner shall submit an application to the department of 5 health that describes the practitioner's clinical practice and 6 contains additional information that the department of health 7 may require. The department of health shall determine whether 8 an eligible health care practitioner qualifies for the rural 9 health care practitioner tax credit and shall issue a 10 certificate to each qualifying eligible health care 11 practitioner. The certification shall include the 12 practitioner's taxpayer identification number and first 13 eligible tax year and shall be numbered for identification and 14 declare the date of issuance and the amount of tax credit 15 allowed. The department of health shall provide the taxation 16 and revenue department appropriate information for all eligible 17 health care practitioners to whom certificates are issued in a 18 secure manner on regular intervals agreed upon by both the 19 taxation and revenue department and the department of health.

 $[E_{\cdot}]$ <u>D</u>. A taxpayer claiming the credit provided by this section shall submit a copy of the certificate issued by the department of health with the taxpayer's New Mexico income tax return for the taxable year. If the amount of the credit claimed exceeds a taxpayer's tax liability for the taxable year in which the credit is being claimed, the excess may be carried .226736.1

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forward for three consecutive taxable years.

E. A taxpayer allowed a tax credit pursuant to this
section shall report the amount of the credit to the department
in a manner required by the department.

5 F. The department shall compile an annual report on the tax credit provided by this section that shall include the 6 7 number of taxpayers approved by the department to receive the 8 credit, the aggregate amount of credits approved and any other 9 information necessary to evaluate the credit. The department 10 shall present the report to the revenue stabilization and tax 11 policy committee and the legislative finance committee with an 12 analysis of the cost of the tax credit.

[F.] G. As used in this section:

(1) "eligible health care practitioner" means:

(a) a certified nurse-midwife licensed
 by the board of nursing as a registered nurse and licensed by
 the public health division of the department of health to
 practice nurse-midwifery as a certified nurse-midwife;
 (b) a dentist or dental hygienist

20 licensed pursuant to the Dental Health Care Act;

(c) an optometrist licensed pursuant to the provisions of the Optometry Act;

(d) an osteopathic physician [licensed pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 61, Article 10 NMSA 1978 or an osteopathic physician assistant] licensed pursuant to the .226736.1

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1	provisions of the [Osteopathic Physicians' Assistants] <u>Medical</u>
2	<u>Practice</u> Act;
3	(e) a physician [or physician assistant]
4	licensed pursuant to the provisions of [Chapter 61, Article 6
5	NMSA 1978] the Medical Practice Act or a physician assistant
6	licensed pursuant to the provisions of the Physician Assistant
7	<u>Act;</u>
8	(f) a podiatrist licensed pursuant to
9	the provisions of the Podiatry Act;
10	(g) a clinical psychologist licensed
11	pursuant to the provisions of the Professional Psychologist
12	Act; [and]
13	(h) a registered nurse [in advanced
14	practice who has been prepared through additional formal
15	education as provided in Sections 61-3-23.2 through 61-3-23.4
16	NMSA 1978 to function beyond the scope of practice of
17	professional registered nursing, including certified nurse
18	practitioners, certified registered nurse anesthetists and
19	clinical nurse specialists] licensed pursuant to the provisions
20	of the Nursing Practice Act;
21	(i) a pharmacist licensed pursuant to
22	the provisions of the Pharmacy Act;
23	<u>(j) a licensed clinical social worker or</u>
24	a licensed independent social worker licensed pursuant to the
25	provisions of the Social Work Practice Act;
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<u>(k) a professional mental health</u>
<u>counselor, a professional clinical mental health counselor, a</u>
marriage and family therapist, an alcohol and drug abuse
counselor or a professional art therapist licensed pursuant to
the provisions of the Counseling and Therapy Practice Act; and
(1) a physical therapist licensed
pursuant to the provisions of the Physical Therapy Act;
(2) "health care underserved area" means a
geographic area or practice location in which it has been
determined by the department of health, through the use of
indices and other standards set by the department of health,
that sufficient health care services are not being provided;
(3) "practice site" means a private practice,
public health clinic, hospital, public or private nonprofit
primary care clinic or other health care service location in a
health care underserved area; and
(4) "rural" means [an area or location
identified by the department of health as falling outside of an
urban area] a rural county or an unincorporated area of a
partially rural county, as designated by the health resources
and services administration of the United States department of
health and human services."
SECTION 2. APPLICABILITYThe provisions of this act
apply to taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2024.
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