### LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH LEGISLATURE

### SECOND SESSION

# **LEGISLATIVE BILL 951**

Introduced by Cavanaugh, J., 9.

Read first time January 10, 2022

#### Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to income taxes; to amend section 77-2715.07,
- 2 Revised Statutes Supplement, 2021; to increase the earned income tax
- 3 credit as prescribed; and to repeal the original section.
- 4 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Section 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2021, is

- 2 amended to read:
- 3 77-2715.07 (1) There shall be allowed to qualified resident
- 4 individuals as a nonrefundable credit against the income tax imposed by
- 5 the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:
- 6 (a) A credit equal to the federal credit allowed under section 22 of
- 7 the Internal Revenue Code; and
- 8 (b) A credit for taxes paid to another state as provided in section
- 9 77-2730.
- 10 (2) There shall be allowed to qualified resident individuals against
- 11 the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:
- 12 (a) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted gross incomes of
- 13 greater than twenty-nine thousand dollars, a nonrefundable credit equal
- 14 to twenty-five percent of the federal credit allowed under section 21 of
- 15 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, except that for taxable
- 16 years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2015, such
- 17 nonrefundable credit shall be allowed only if the individual would have
- 18 received the federal credit allowed under section 21 of the code after
- 19 adding back in any carryforward of a net operating loss that was deducted
- 20 pursuant to such section in determining eligibility for the federal
- 21 credit;
- 22 (b) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted gross income of
- 23 twenty-nine thousand dollars or less, a refundable credit equal to a
- 24 percentage of the federal credit allowable under section 21 of the
- 25 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, whether or not the federal
- 26 credit was limited by the federal tax liability. The percentage of the
- 27 federal credit shall be one hundred percent for incomes not greater than
- 28 twenty-two thousand dollars, and the percentage shall be reduced by ten
- 29 percent for each one thousand dollars, or fraction thereof, by which the
- 30 reported federal adjusted gross income exceeds twenty-two thousand
- 31 dollars, except that for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or

- 1 after January 1, 2015, such refundable credit shall be allowed only if
- 2 the individual would have received the federal credit allowed under
- 3 section 21 of the code after adding back in any carryforward of a net
- 4 operating loss that was deducted pursuant to such section in determining
- 5 eligibility for the federal credit;
- 6 (c) A refundable credit as provided in section 77-5209.01 for
- 7 individuals who qualify for an income tax credit as a qualified beginning
- 8 farmer or livestock producer under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act
- 9 for all taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1,
- 10 2006, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;
- 11 (d) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for an income
- 12 tax credit under the Angel Investment Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska
- 13 Advantage Microenterprise Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Advantage Research
- 14 and Development Act, or the Volunteer Emergency Responders Incentive Act;
- 15 and
- 16 (e)(i) (e) A refundable credit equal to:
- 17 (A) Ten ten percent of the federal credit allowed under section 32
- 18 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for taxable years
- 19 <u>beginning or deemed to begin before January 1, 2023; and</u>
- 20 (B) Seventeen percent of the federal credit allowed under section 32
- 21 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for taxable years
- 22 beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2023.
- 23 (ii) For except that for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin
- 24 on or after January 1, 2015, the such refundable credit provided in
- 25 subdivision (2)(e)(i) of this section shall be allowed only if the
- 26 individual would have received the federal credit allowed under section
- 27 32 of the code after adding back in any carryforward of a net operating
- 28 loss that was deducted pursuant to such section in determining
- 29 eligibility for the federal credit.
- 30 (3) There shall be allowed to all individuals as a nonrefundable
- 31 credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of

- 1 1967:
- 2 (a) A credit for personal exemptions allowed under section
- 3 77-2716.01;
- 4 (b) A credit for contributions to certified community betterment
- 5 programs as provided in the Community Development Assistance Act. Each
- 6 partner, each shareholder of an electing subchapter S corporation, each
- 7 beneficiary of an estate or trust, or each member of a limited liability
- 8 company shall report his or her share of the credit in the same manner
- 9 and proportion as he or she reports the partnership, subchapter S
- 10 corporation, estate, trust, or limited liability company income;
- 11 (c) A credit for investment in a biodiesel facility as provided in
- 12 section 77-27,236;
- 13 (d) A credit as provided in the New Markets Job Growth Investment
- 14 Act;
- 15 (e) A credit as provided in the Nebraska Job Creation and Mainstreet
- 16 Revitalization Act;
- 17 (f) A credit to employers as provided in section 77-27,238; and
- 18 (g) A credit as provided in the Affordable Housing Tax Credit Act.
- 19 (4) There shall be allowed as a credit against the income tax
- 20 imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:
- 21 (a) A credit to all resident estates and trusts for taxes paid to
- 22 another state as provided in section 77-2730;
- 23 (b) A credit to all estates and trusts for contributions to
- 24 certified community betterment programs as provided in the Community
- 25 Development Assistance Act; and
- 26 (c) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for an income
- 27 tax credit as an owner of agricultural assets under the Beginning Farmer
- 28 Tax Credit Act for all taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 29 after January 1, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 30 amended. The credit allowed for each partner, shareholder, member, or
- 31 beneficiary of a partnership, corporation, limited liability company, or

- 1 estate or trust qualifying for an income tax credit as an owner of
- 2 agricultural assets under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act shall be
- 3 equal to the partner's, shareholder's, member's, or beneficiary's portion
- 4 of the amount of tax credit distributed pursuant to subsection (6) of
- 5 section 77-5211.
- 6 (5)(a) For all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007,
- 7 and before January 1, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 8 amended, there shall be allowed to each partner, shareholder, member, or
- 9 beneficiary of a partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability
- 10 company, or estate or trust a nonrefundable credit against the income tax
- imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 equal to fifty percent of the
- 12 partner's, shareholder's, member's, or beneficiary's portion of the
- 13 amount of franchise tax paid to the state under sections 77-3801 to
- 14 77-3807 by a financial institution.
- 15 (b) For all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2009,
- 16 under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, there shall be
- 17 allowed to each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary of a
- 18 partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability company, or
- 19 estate or trust a nonrefundable credit against the income tax imposed by
- 20 the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 equal to the partner's, shareholder's,
- 21 member's, or beneficiary's portion of the amount of franchise tax paid to
- 22 the state under sections 77-3801 to 77-3807 by a financial institution.
- 23 (c) Each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary shall report
- 24 his or her share of the credit in the same manner and proportion as he or
- 25 she reports the partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability
- 26 company, or estate or trust income. If any partner, shareholder, member,
- 27 or beneficiary cannot fully utilize the credit for that year, the credit
- 28 may not be carried forward or back.
- 29 (6) There shall be allowed to all individuals nonrefundable credits
- 30 against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as
- 31 provided in section 77-3604 and refundable credits against the income tax

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1 imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as provided in section

- 2 77-3605.
- (7)(a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 4 January 1, 2020, and before January 1, 2026, under the Internal Revenue
- 5 Code of 1986, as amended, a nonrefundable credit against the income tax
- 6 imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 in the amount of five
- 7 thousand dollars shall be allowed to any individual who purchases a
- 8 residence during the taxable year if such residence:
- 9 (i) Is located within an area that has been declared an extremely
- 10 blighted area under section 18-2101.02;
- 11 (ii) Is the individual's primary residence; and
- 12 (iii) Was not purchased from a family member of the individual or a
- 13 family member of the individual's spouse.
- 14 (b) The credit provided in this subsection shall be claimed for the
- 15 taxable year in which the residence is purchased. If the individual
- 16 cannot fully utilize the credit for such year, the credit may be carried
- 17 forward to subsequent taxable years until fully utilized.
- 18 (c) No more than one credit may be claimed under this subsection
- 19 with respect to a single residence.
- 20 (d) The credit provided in this subsection shall be subject to
- 21 recapture by the Department of Revenue if the individual claiming the
- 22 credit sells or otherwise transfers the residence or quits using the
- 23 residence as his or her primary residence within five years after the end
- 24 of the taxable year in which the credit was claimed.
- (e) For purposes of this subsection, family member means an
- 26 individual's spouse, child, parent, brother, sister, grandchild, or
- 27 grandparent, whether by blood, marriage, or adoption.
- 28 (8) There shall be allowed to all individuals refundable credits
- 29 against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as
- 30 provided in the Nebraska Property Tax Incentive Act and the Renewable
- 31 Chemical Production Tax Credit Act.

- 1 (9)(a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 2 January 1, 2022, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, a
- 3 refundable credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue
- 4 Act of 1967 shall be allowed to the parent of a stillborn child if:
- 5 (i) A fetal death certificate is filed pursuant to subsection (1) of
- 6 section 71-606 for such child;
- 7 (ii) Such child had advanced to at least the twentieth week of
- 8 gestation; and
- 9 (iii) Such child would have been a dependent of the individual
- 10 claiming the credit.
- 11 (b) The amount of the credit shall be two thousand dollars.
- 12 (c) The credit shall be allowed for the taxable year in which the
- 13 stillbirth occurred.
- 14 Sec. 2. Original section 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Supplement,
- 15 2021, is repealed.