### LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH LEGISLATURE

#### SECOND SESSION

# **LEGISLATIVE BILL 810**

Introduced by Cavanaugh, J., 9.

Read first time January 06, 2022

#### Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to juvenile facilities; to amend section
- 2 83-4,134.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2020; to change
- 3 provisions relating to room confinement of juveniles and required
- 4 reports; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the original
- 5 section.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. Section 83-4,134.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 2 Supplement, 2020, is amended to read:
- 3 83-4,134.01 (1) It is the intent of the Legislature to establish a
- 4 system of investigation and performance review in order to provide
- 5 increased accountability and oversight regarding the use of room
- 6 confinement for juveniles in a juvenile facility.
- 7 (2) The following shall apply regarding placement in room
- 8 confinement of a juvenile in a juvenile facility:
- 9 (a) Room confinement of a juvenile for longer than one hour during a
- 10 <u>twenty-four-hour period shall be approved in writing by a supervisor in</u>
- 11 the juvenile facility;
- 12 <u>(b) (a)</u> Room confinement of a juvenile for longer than one hour
- 13 during a twenty-four-hour period shall be documented and approved in
- 14 writing by a supervisor in the juvenile facility. Documentation of the
- 15 room confinement shall include the date of the occurrence; the race,
- 16 ethnicity, age, and gender of the juvenile; the reason for placement of
- 17 the juvenile in room confinement; an explanation of why less restrictive
- 18 means were unsuccessful; the ultimate duration of the placement in room
- 19 confinement in hours and minutes; facility staffing levels at the time of
- 20 confinement; and any incidents of self-harm or suicide committed by the
- 21 juvenile while he or she was isolated;
- 22 (c) (b) If any physical or mental health clinical evaluation was
- 23 performed during the time the juvenile was in room confinement for longer
- 24 than one hour, the results of such evaluation shall be considered in any
- 25 decision to place a juvenile in room confinement or to continue room
- 26 confinement;
- 27 <u>(d) (c)</u> The juvenile facility shall <u>electronically</u> submit a
- 28 <u>quarterly</u> report <del>quarterly</del> to the Legislature on the juveniles placed in
- 29 room confinement; the length of time, in hours and minutes, each juvenile
- 30 was in room confinement; the race, ethnicity, age, and gender of each
- 31 juvenile placed in room confinement; facility staffing levels at the time

- 2022 1 of confinement; and the reason each juvenile was placed in room 2 confinement. The report shall specifically address each instance of room confinement of a juvenile for more than four hours, including all reasons 3 4 why attempts to return the juvenile to the general population of the juvenile facility were unsuccessful. The report shall also detail all 5 corrective measures taken in response to noncompliance with this section. 6 7 The report shall redact all personal identifying information but shall provide individual, not aggregate, data. The report shall be delivered 8 9 electronically to the Legislature. The initial quarterly report shall be 10 submitted within two weeks after the quarter ending on September 30, 2016. Subsequent reports shall be submitted for the ensuing quarters 11 12 within two weeks after the end of each quarter; and 13 (e) By September 15, 2022, and by each September 15 thereafter, the juvenile facility shall electronically submit to the Legislature an 14 annual summary report for the immediately preceding fiscal year. The 15 16 summary report shall include the total number of available beds in the 17 facility; the total number of juveniles served; the total number of juveniles confined; the total number of occurrences of juvenile room 18 19 confinement; the total number of confinement hours; the longest single period of room confinement experienced by a specific juvenile, in hours 20 and minutes; the total number of incidents of room confinement lasting 21 less than one hour; the total number of incidents lasting over four 22 hours; and the total number of incidents lasting over twenty-four hours. 23 24 The report shall redact all personal identifying information but shall, as required by this subdivision, provide individual, not aggregate data; 25 26 and (f) (d) The Inspector General of Nebraska Child Welfare shall review 27 28 all data collected pursuant to this section. The Inspector General may
- 27 (f) (d) The Inspector General of Nebraska Child Welfare shall review
  28 all data collected pursuant to this section. The Inspector General may
  29 request that such data be provided to the Inspector General's office in a
  30 format the Inspector General determines is necessary for its review. The
  31 Inspector General shall review the data in order to assess the use of

- 1 room confinement for juveniles in each juvenile facility and prepare an
- 2 annual report of his or her findings, including, but not limited to,
- 3 identifying changes in policy and practice which may lead to decreased
- 4 use of such confinement as well as model evidence-based criteria to be
- 5 used to determine when a juvenile should be placed in room confinement.
- 6 The report shall be delivered electronically to the Legislature on an
- 7 annual basis.
- 8 (3) The use of consecutive periods of room confinement to avoid the
- 9 intent or purpose of this section is prohibited.
- 10 (3) (4) Any juvenile facility which is not a residential child-
- 11 caring agency which fails to comply with the requirements of this section
- 12 is subject to disciplinary action as provided in section 83-4,134. Any
- 13 juvenile facility which is a residential child-caring agency which fails
- 14 to comply with the requirements of this section is subject to
- 15 disciplinary action as provided in section 71-1940.
- 16 Sec. 2. Original section 83-4,134.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 17 Supplement, 2020, is repealed.