LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 730

Introduced by Holdcroft, 36; Brewer, 43; Clements, 2; Halloran, 33; Hardin, 48; Ibach, 44; Kauth, 31; Linehan, 39; Lippincott, 34; Riepe, 12.

Read first time January 18, 2023

Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to financial institutions; to adopt the Fair
- 2 Access to Financial Services Act.
- 3 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

LB730 2023

- 1 Section 1. Sections 1 to 5 of this act shall be known and may be
- 2 <u>cited as the Fair Access to Financial Services Act.</u>
- 3 Sec. 2. <u>The Legislature recognizes the rights of Nebraska</u>
- 4 residents, including the freedom of speech and association, and that such
- 5 rights may be infringed if financial institutions limit access to
- 6 <u>financial</u> services for any reason other than objective financial
- 7 criteria. The protection of the rights of Nebraska residents and
- 8 businesses, including financial freedom, is a fundamental role of
- 9 government, and any limitations on access to financial services based on
- 10 nontraditional criteria not only threatens the rights and proper
- 11 privileges of Nebraska residents and businesses, but also is a menace to
- 12 <u>the institutions and foundation of a free democratic state and a threat</u>
- 13 to the peace, order, health, safety, and general welfare of the state and
- 14 <u>its residents.</u>
- 15 Sec. 3. For purposes of the Fair Access to Financial Services Act:
- 16 (1) Financial institution includes any bank, savings bank, savings
- 17 and loan association, building and loan association, trust company,
- 18 mortgage provider, credit union organized under the laws of this state or
- 19 organized under the laws of the United States to do business in this
- 20 state, money transmitter or other nondepository service provider, and
- 21 insurance company registered pursuant to the insurance laws of the state.
- 22 Financial institution also includes any other institution that holds and
- 23 receives deposits, savings, or share accounts, issues certificates of
- 24 deposit, or provides to its customers any deposit accounts subject to
- 25 withdrawal by check, instrument, order, or electronic means to effect
- 26 <u>third-party payments, provides insurance services, or provides investment</u>
- 27 <u>services;</u>
- 28 (2) Financial service means a financial product or service; and
- 29 (3) Person means any natural person, partnership, corporation, or
- 30 <u>other business or legal entity.</u>
- 31 Sec. 4. (1) To provide fair access to financial services, a

- 1 financial institution shall not, except as otherwise provided in the act:
- 2 (a) Deny any person a financial service the financial institution
- 3 offers except to the extent justified by such person's documented failure
- 4 to meet quantitative, impartial, and risk-based financial standards
- 5 established in advance by the financial institution;
- 6 (b) Deny any person a financial service the financial institution
- 7 offers, other than as provided in subdivision (a) of this subsection,
- 8 when the effect of the denial is to prevent, limit, or otherwise
- 9 disadvantage the person:
- 10 (i) From entering or competing in a market or business segment; or
- 11 (ii) In such a way that benefits another person or business activity
- 12 <u>in which the financial institution has a financial interest; and</u>
- 13 <u>(c) Deny, in coordination with another person, any person a</u>
- 14 <u>financial service the financial institution offers.</u>
- 15 (2) A financial institution that utilizes standards or guidelines
- 16 based on nonfinancial, nontraditional, and subjective measures such as
- 17 <u>environmental</u>, <u>social</u>, <u>and governance criteria</u>, <u>or political and</u>
- 18 ideological factors shall:
- 19 (a) Disclose to any state or federal authorities that oversee the
- 20 financial institution the specific standards, guidelines, and criteria
- 21 used by the financial institution to determine access or denial of a
- 22 financial service to a person in this state;
- 23 (b) Comply with any rules and regulations adopted and promulgated by
- 24 any state or federal authorities that oversee the financial institution;
- 25 <u>and</u>
- 26 (c) Disclose to any person denied a financial service the specific
- 27 <u>data, information, criteria, and standards used to support such denial.</u>
- 28 Such disclosure shall be in bold fourteen-point font.