LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED FIFTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 630

Introduced by Larson, 40; Linehan, 39. Read first time January 18, 2017

Committee:

1	1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to school	ols; to amend sections 13-903,
2	2 79-1007.12, 79-1065, and 79-1065.0	02, Reissue Revised Statutes of
3	Nebraska, and sections 48-801, 79-9	02, 79-978, 79-1001, and 79-1022,
4	4 Revised Statutes Cumulative Sup	plement, 2016; to adopt the
5	5 Independent Public Schools Act: t	o provide funding: to harmonize

provisions; and to repeal the original sections.

Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska, 7

- 1 Section 1. Sections 1 to 19 of this act shall be known and may be
- 2 <u>cited as the Independent Public Schools Act.</u>
- 3 Sec. 2. The Legislature finds that independent public schools: (1)
- 4 Improve student learning by creating more high-performing schools with
- 5 <u>high standards for student performance; (2) encourage the use of</u>
- 6 <u>different, high-quality models of teaching, governing, scheduling, or</u>
- 7 other aspects of schooling that meet a variety of student needs; (3)
- 8 close achievement gaps between high-performing and low-performing groups
- 9 of public school students; (4) allow schools freedom and flexibility in
- 10 exchange for exceptional levels of results-driven accountability; (5)
- 11 <u>increase high-quality educational opportunities within the public</u>
- 12 <u>education system for all students, especially those at risk of academic</u>
- 13 <u>failure; and (6) provide students, parents, community members, and local</u>
- 14 <u>entities with expanded opportunities for involvement in the public</u>
- 15 education system.
- 16 Sec. 3. For purposes of the Independent Public Schools Act:
- 17 (1) Authorizer means the commission or the school district granting
- 18 the compact for an independent public school;
- 19 <u>(2) Commission means the Independent Public School Authorizing and</u>
- 20 <u>Accountability Commission; and</u>
- 21 (3) Independent public school means a public school operating under
- 22 a compact granted by an authorizer independently of any school board and
- 23 managed by a board of trustees.
- 24 Sec. 4. There is hereby established the Independent Public School
- 25 Authorizing and Accountability Commission.
- 26 <u>(1) The commission shall be composed as follows:</u>
- 27 <u>(a) One member residing in each congressional district, appointed by</u>
- 28 the Governor from a list for each congressional district of five
- 29 individuals residing in such congressional district submitted by the
- 30 Executive Board of the Legislative Council;
- 31 (b) One member residing in each congressional district, appointed by

- 1 the Governor from the citizenry of the state; and
- 2 (c) Two members of the State Board of Education chosen by the board.
- 3 (2) Members of the commission shall not be on a board of trustees of
- 4 an independent public school, have any financial interest in an
- 5 independent public school, serve as a member of a school board, or be
- 6 employed by an organization representing the interests of teachers,
- 7 school districts, or independent public schools.
- 8 (3)(a) Initial appointments by the Governor pursuant to subdivision
- 9 (1)(a) of this section for odd-numbered congressional districts shall be
- 10 for two-year terms and subsequent appointments and reappointments by the
- 11 <u>Governor pursuant to subdivision (1)(a) of this section for such</u>
- 12 <u>congressional districts shall be for four-year terms.</u>
- 13 <u>(b) Appointments and reappointments by the Governor pursuant to</u>
- 14 <u>subdivision</u> (1)(a) of this section for even-numbered congressional
- 15 districts shall be for four-year terms.
- 16 (c) Initial appointments by the Governor pursuant to subdivision (1)
- 17 (b) of this section for even-numbered congressional districts shall be
- 18 for two-year terms and subsequent appointments and reappointments by the
- 19 Governor pursuant to subdivision (1)(b) of this section for such
- 20 <u>congressional districts shall be for four-year terms.</u>
- 21 (d) Appointments and reappointments by the Governor pursuant to
- 22 subdivision (1)(b) of this section for odd-numbered congressional
- 23 <u>districts shall be for five-year terms.</u>
- 24 (e) Members of the State Board of Education chosen to serve on the
- 25 commission shall serve two-year terms.
- 26 <u>(f) Members of the commission may be reappointed.</u>
- 27 (4) Members of the commission appointed by the Governor, whether for
- 28 an initial appointment or a subsequent appointment, shall be subject to
- 29 the approval of a majority of the members of the Legislature, if the
- 30 Legislature is in session. If the Legislature is not in session, any
- 31 appointment shall be temporary until the next session of the Legislature,

- 1 at which time a majority of the members of the Legislature may approve or
- 2 <u>disapprove such appointment.</u>
- 3 (5) A vacancy on the commission shall occur upon the resignation or
- 4 death of a member, the ceasing to be a resident of the congressional
- 5 district for members appointed on the basis of their residence in a
- 6 congressional district, the termination of membership on the State Board
- 7 of Education for commission members chosen by such board, or the case
- 8 <u>absence by a member from more than two consecutive meetings of the</u>
- 9 commission, unless excused by a majority of the remaining members of the
- 10 commission.
- 11 (6) The commission shall hire an executive director and such other
- 12 <u>staff as necessary to carry out the Independent Public Schools Act within</u>
- 13 <u>the funds appropriated by the Legislature.</u>
- 14 Sec. 5. Persons or entities eligible to submit an application to
- 15 establish an independent public school include, but are not limited to,
- 16 teachers, parents, school administrators, community residents, public
- 17 organizations, or nonprofit organizations or a combination thereof. The
- 18 application may be filed in conjunction with a college, a university, a
- 19 museum, or another similar entity. School districts, denominational and
- 20 parochial schools, and schools which elect pursuant to section 79-1601
- 21 not to meet accreditation or approval requirements are not eligible to
- 22 submit an application to establish an independent public school.
- 23 Sec. 6. The commission shall adopt and promulgate rules and
- 24 regulations to carry out the Independent Public Schools Act for both
- 25 independent public schools operating pursuant to a compact granted by the
- 26 commission and for independent public schools operating pursuant to a
- 27 <u>compact granted by a school district. Such rules and regulations shall</u>
- 28 <u>include</u>, but not be limited to, the following:
- 29 (1) Authorization for the commission to grant and administer
- 30 compacts consistent with the act for (a) one or more independent public
- 31 schools to operate within the boundaries of any school district with at

- 1 least one school at the lowest performance level established by the State
- 2 Board of Education pursuant to section 79-760.06 and (b) any independent
- 3 public school for which the school board of the school district within
- 4 which the independent public school will or does operate has chosen to
- 5 entrust the commission with the duties of an authorizer for such
- 6 application or compact;
- 7 (2) Authorization for each school district to grant and administer
- 8 compacts consistent with the act for one or more independent public
- 9 schools to operate within the boundaries of such school district; and
- 10 (3) Such other rules and regulations as the commission deems
- 11 necessary.
- 12 Sec. 7. (1) Each independent public school shall be open to all
- 13 students on a space-available basis and shall not discriminate on the
- 14 basis of race, color, national origin, creed, sex, ethnicity, sexual
- 15 <u>orientation</u>, <u>mental</u> or <u>physical disability</u>, <u>age</u>, <u>ancestry</u>, <u>athletic</u>
- 16 <u>performance</u>, <u>special needs</u>, <u>proficiency in the English language</u>, <u>or</u>
- 17 academic achievement.
- 18 (2) Any independent public school may limit enrollment to specific
- 19 grade levels or areas of focus of the school, such as mathematics,
- 20 <u>science</u>, or the arts.
- 21 (3) No admission fee or tuition shall be charged to apply to or
- 22 attend an independent public school.
- 23 Sec. 8. (1)(a) Applications to establish independent public schools
- 24 shall be submitted no later than November 1 of each year for the
- 25 following school year.
- 26 (b) Each application shall include, but not be limited to:
- 27 <u>(i) The name of the applicant or applicants;</u>
- 28 (ii) A description of the proposed independent public school's
- 29 organizational structure and governing body;
- 30 (iii) A financial plan for the first five years of operation;
- 31 (iv) A description of the independent public school's physical plant

- 1 and location;
- 2 (v) A description of the grade levels to be included in the
- 3 independent public school;
- 4 (vi) A description of the proposed curriculum;
- 5 (vii) A mission statement and a vision statement for the school;
- 6 (viii) The student achievement goals for the school's educational
- 7 program and the chosen methods of evaluating whether students have
- 8 attained the skills and knowledge specified for those goals;
- 9 (ix) The school's plan for using external, internal, and state-
- 10 required assessments to measure student progress and how the school will
- 11 use data to drive instruction and continued school improvement;
- 12 (x) Plans and timelines for student recruitment, enrollment, and
- 13 <u>lottery policies and procedures for the school;</u>
- 14 (xi) A draft handbook that outlines the personnel policies of the
- 15 school, including the criteria to be used in the hiring of qualified
- 16 teachers, school administrators, and other school employees, a
- 17 <u>description of staff responsibilities, and the school's plan to evaluate</u>
- 18 personnel on an annual basis;
- 19 <u>(xii) A draft of the policies and procedures by which students,</u>
- 20 including students with disabilities, may be disciplined which shall be
- 21 consistent with the requirements of due process and with the Special
- 22 Education Act, other federal and state laws, rules, and regulations
- 23 relating to the placement of students with disabilities, and the Student
- 24 <u>Discipline Act;</u>
- 25 (xiii) A description of the health and food services to be provided
- 26 to students attending the school;
- 27 (xiv) Policies, methods, and strategies for serving students with
- 28 disabilities in compliance with the Special Education Act and all federal
- 29 <u>laws and regulations relating thereto;</u>
- 30 (xv) Procedures to be followed in the case of the closure or
- 31 dissolution of the independent public school, including provisions for

1 the transfer of students and student records to the school district in

- 2 which the independent public school is located or to another independent
- 3 <u>public school located within such school district;</u>
- 4 (xvi) A code of ethics for the independent public school, setting
- 5 <u>forth for its board of trustees and employees the standards of conduct</u>
- 6 <u>expected of them;</u>
- 7 (xvii) Plans for recruiting and developing staff;
- 8 (xviii) A staffing chart for the school's first year and a staffing
- 9 chart for the term of the compact;
- 10 (xix) Opportunities for parental and community involvement in the
- 11 <u>school, including the role of parents in the administration and</u>
- 12 governance of the school;
- 13 (xx) The school's plan for identifying and successfully serving
- 14 students with disabilities, students who are English language learners,
- 15 bilingual students, students who are academically behind grade level, and
- 16 students who are learners with high ability as defined in section
- 17 79-1107, including, but not limited to, the school's plan for compliance
- 18 with all applicable federal and state laws, rules, and regulations; and
- 19 (xxi) A detailed start-up plan, including tasks, timelines, and
- 20 <u>individuals responsible for carrying out the plan.</u>
- 21 (2)(a) In deciding whether to approve an application, an authorizer
- 22 shall: (i) Approve only applications submitted by applicants that have
- 23 demonstrated competence in all elements of the application requirements;
- 24 (ii) base decisions on documented evidence collected through the
- 25 application review process; and (iii) follow policies and practices that
- 26 are transparent, based on merit, and avoid conflicts of interest.
- 27 (b) An authorizer shall review the application and make the final
- 28 determination on granting or denying a compact no later than sixty days
- 29 <u>after receiving the application. The application review process shall</u>
- 30 include a thorough evaluation of each application, an in-person interview
- 31 with the applicant group, and an opportunity in a public forum for local

- 1 residents to provide input and learn about the application. An initial
- 2 compact shall be for a term of five years and may be renewed for
- 3 successive five-year periods. An authorizer may condition the grant of a
- 4 compact on the school's taking certain actions or maintaining certain
- 5 conditions. The authorizer shall make the decision to approve or deny the
- 6 application in an open meeting.
- 7 Sec. 9. (1) Application for renewal of a compact shall be submitted
- 8 to the authorizer by the board of trustees of an independent public
- 9 school no later than twelve months prior to the expiration of the compact
- 10 <u>unless a different date is agreed upon by the authorizer and board. A</u>
- 11 <u>renewal application shall include:</u>
- 12 <u>(a) A report of the progress of the school in achieving the</u>
- 13 <u>educational objectives set forth in the application;</u>
- 14 (b) A report of the progress of the school in meeting the goals of
- the academic performance framework in the application;
- 16 (c) A detailed financial statement that discloses the costs of
- 17 administration, instruction, and other spending categories for the school
- 18 that will allow a comparison of the costs to other schools. The financial
- 19 statement shall be in the form prescribed by the authorizer;
- 20 (d) Copies of each of the annual reports of the school; and
- 21 <u>(e) Indicators of parent and student satisfaction.</u>
- 22 (2) In making a renewal decision, the authorizer shall base its
- 23 decision on evidence of the performance of the school over the term of
- 24 the compact and shall ensure that data used in making the decision is
- 25 available to the school and the public.
- 26 Sec. 10. The authorizer may, after notice and a hearing, place an
- 27 independent public school on probation based upon performance-based data
- 28 and evidence. An independent public school placed on probation may submit
- 29 a remedial action plan to the authorizer describing the actions the
- 30 school and its board of trustees will implement to correct the problems
- 31 described in the notice and at the hearing. If, after one calendar year

- 1 following submission, the remedial action plan has not been implemented
- 2 or in the opinion of the authorizer has not succeeded in solving such
- 3 problems, the authorizer may summarily revoke the compact. The commission
- 4 shall develop procedures and quidelines for revocation and renewal of an
- 5 independent public school's compact.
- 6 Sec. 11. <u>Upon receiving a compact from an authorizer, an</u>
- 7 independent public school shall be deemed a political subdivision and its
- 8 board of trustees authorized to supervise and control the independent
- 9 public school. An independent public school shall also be a body politic
- 10 and corporate with all powers necessary or desirable for carrying out its
- 11 <u>compact, including, but not limited to, the following:</u>
- 12 <u>(1) To adopt a name and corporate seal, except that any name</u>
- 13 <u>selected must include the words independent public school;</u>
- 14 (2) To sue and be sued as provided in the Political Subdivisions
- 15 Tort Claims Act;
- 16 (3) To acquire real property from public or private sources by
- 17 <u>lease</u>, <u>lease</u> with an option to purchase, or by gift for use as a school
- 18 facility;
- 19 (4) To receive and disburse funds for school purposes;
- 20 (5) To make contracts and leases for the procurement of services,
- 21 equipment, and supplies, except that if the board of trustees intends to
- 22 procure substantially all educational services under contract with
- 23 <u>another person, the terms of such a contract shall be approved by the</u>
- 24 authorizer, either as part of the original compact or by way of an
- 25 amendment thereto. The authorizer shall not approve any such contract
- 26 terms, the purpose or effect of which is to avoid the prohibition of the
- 27 Independent Public Schools Act against operation of an independent public
- 28 school by a denominational or parochial school or a school which elects
- 29 pursuant to section 79-1601 not to meet accreditation or approval
- 30 <u>requirements;</u>
- 31 (6) To incur temporary debt in anticipation of receipt of funds;

1 (7) To solicit and accept any grants or gifts for school purposes;

- 2 <u>and</u>
- 3 (8) To have such other powers available to a corporation formed
- 4 under the Nebraska Nonprofit Corporation Act that are not inconsistent
- 5 with the Independent Public Schools Act.
- 6 Sec. 12. Pursuant to the Public Elementary and Secondary Student
- 7 Fee Authorization Act, no tuition and no fees shall be charged for any
- 8 <u>student attending an independent public school. Preference for enrollment</u>
- 9 in an independent public school shall be given to students who reside in
- 10 the school district in which the school is located. If the total number
- 11 of students who are eligible to apply to and attend an independent public
- 12 <u>school plus siblings of students already attending the school is greater</u>
- 13 than the number of spaces available, the independent public school shall
- 14 conduct an admission lottery to fill all of the spaces in that school
- 15 from among such students.
- 16 Sec. 13. A student may withdraw from an independent public school
- 17 at any time and enroll (a) in the school district in which the student
- 18 resides, (b) in an option school district pursuant to the enrollment
- 19 option program established under sections 79-232 to 79-246, or (c) in a
- 20 private, denominational, or parochial school or a school which elects
- 21 pursuant to section 79-1601 not to meet accreditation or approval
- 22 requirements. A student may be expelled from an independent public school
- 23 in accordance with the Student Discipline Act.
- 24 Sec. 14. An independent public school may be located in all or part
- 25 of an existing public school building, in space provided on a private
- 26 work site, in a public building, or in any other suitable location. An
- 27 independent public school may own, lease, or rent its space.
- Sec. 15. (1) An independent public school shall operate in
- 29 accordance with its compact, the fire and life safety provisions of law
- 30 applicable to public schools in Nebraska, and the performance, testing,
- 31 and assessment requirements of the Quality Education Accountability Act.

- 1 (2) Employees of an independent public school shall be considered
- 2 employees of a political subdivision for purposes of the Political
- 3 Subdivisions Tort Claims Act. A board of trustees of an independent
- 4 public school shall be considered a governing body for purposes of the
- 5 Political Subdivisions Tort Claims Act.
- 6 (3) The Class V School Employees Retirement Act shall apply to
- 7 employees of an independent public school authorized by the school board
- 8 of a Class V school district. The School Employees Retirement Act shall
- 9 apply to employees of all other independent public schools.
- 10 (4) Each school board shall grant a leave of absence to any teacher
- 11 employed by the school district requesting such leave in order to teach
- 12 <u>in an independent public school. A teacher may request a leave of absence</u>
- 13 for such purpose for a maximum of two years. At the end of the two-year
- 14 period, the teacher may (a) make a request to the school board or board
- 15 of education of the school district that such leave be extended for an
- 16 additional two years, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld,
- 17 or (b) he or she may return to his or her employment with such school
- 18 district and be entitled to all retirement and other benefits earned
- 19 during his or her previous employment with such district. If such request
- 20 is granted, at the end of the fourth year the teacher may either return
- 21 to employment with such school district or, if he or she chooses to
- 22 continue teaching at the independent public school, resign from the
- 23 school district.
- 24 Sec. 16. The board of trustees of an independent public school
- 25 shall oversee implementation of the school's curriculum as described in
- the application and develop the school's annual budget.
- 27 Sec. 17. The school district in which an independent public school
- 28 is located shall provide transportation to the independent public school
- 29 for students living in such school district who attend the independent
- 30 public school, on the same terms and conditions as transportation is
- 31 provided to students attending schools operated by such school district.

- 1 Students attending the independent public school who do not reside in the
- 2 <u>school district in which the school is located shall be eligible for</u>
- 3 transportation as provided for students pursuant to the option enrollment
- 4 program established under sections 79-232 to 79-246.
- 5 Sec. 18. (1) Each independent public school shall submit an annual
- 6 report to the authorizer, State Board of Education, each parent or
- 7 guardian of its enrolled students, and any other person on request. The
- 8 <u>annual report shall be issued no later than November 1 of each year for</u>
- 9 the preceding school year. The annual report shall be in such form as may
- 10 <u>be prescribed by the authorizer and shall include at least the following</u>
- 11 <u>components:</u>
- 12 <u>(a) A discussion of progress made toward the achievement of the</u>
- 13 goals set forth in the compact; and
- 14 (b) A financial statement setting forth by appropriate categories
- 15 the revenue and expenditures for the year just ended.
- 16 (2) The State Department of Education shall post each independent
- 17 public school's annual report on the department's web site.
- 18 Sec. 19. An individual or a group may file a complaint with an
- 19 independent public school's board of trustees concerning any claimed
- 20 <u>violation of the Independent Public Schools Act by an independent public</u>
- 21 school. If, after presenting such complaint to the trustees, the
- 22 individual or group believes the complaint has not been adequately
- 23 addressed, the individual or group may submit the complaint to the
- 24 authorizer who shall investigate such complaint and make a formal
- 25 response.
- Sec. 20. <u>An independent public school is part of the state's system</u>
- 27 of public education, except that it is exempt from all statutes, rules,
- 28 and regulations applicable to schools as defined in section 79-101 unless
- 29 <u>specifically provided otherwise in the Independent Public Schools Act.</u>
- 30 The board of trustees of an independent public school may voluntarily
- 31 elect to have the school comply with such statutes, rules, and

- 1 <u>regulations</u>.
- 2 Sec. 21. Section 13-903, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 3 amended to read:
- 4 13-903 For purposes of the Political Subdivisions Tort Claims Act
- 5 and sections 16-727, 16-728, 23-175, 39-809, and 79-610, unless the
- 6 context otherwise requires:
- 7 (1) Political subdivision shall include villages, cities of all
- 8 classes, counties, school districts, learning communities, independent
- 9 <u>public schools</u>, public power districts, and all other units of local
- 10 government, including entities created pursuant to the Interlocal
- 11 Cooperation Act or Joint Public Agency Act. Political subdivision shall
- 12 not be construed to include any contractor with a political subdivision;
- 13 (2) Governing body shall mean the village board of a village, the
- 14 city council of a city, the board of commissioners or board of
- 15 supervisors of a county, the board of directors of a public power
- 16 district, the governing board or other governing body of an entity
- 17 created pursuant to the Interlocal Cooperation Act or Joint Public Agency
- 18 Act, the board of trustees of an independent public school, and any duly
- 19 elected or appointed body holding the power and authority to determine
- 20 the appropriations and expenditures of any other unit of local
- 21 government;
- 22 (3) Employee of a political subdivision shall mean any one or more
- 23 officers or employees of the political subdivision or any agency of the
- 24 subdivision and shall include members of the governing body, duly
- 25 appointed members of boards or commissions when they are acting in their
- 26 official capacity, volunteer firefighters, and volunteer rescue squad
- 27 personnel. Employee shall not be construed to include any contractor with
- 28 a political subdivision; and
- 29 (4) Tort claim shall mean any claim against a political subdivision
- 30 for money only on account of damage to or loss of property or on account
- 31 of personal injury or death, caused by the negligent or wrongful act or

- 1 omission of any employee of the political subdivision, while acting
- 2 within the scope of his or her office or employment, under circumstances
- 3 in which the political subdivision, if a private person, would be liable
- 4 to the claimant for such damage, loss, injury, or death but shall not
- 5 include any claim accruing before January 1, 1970.
- 6 Sec. 22. Section 48-801, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 7 2016, is amended to read:
- 8 48-801 As used in the Industrial Relations Act, unless the context
- 9 otherwise requires:
- 10 (1) Certificated employee has the same meaning as in section 79-824;
- 11 (2) Commission means the Commission of Industrial Relations;
- 12 (3) Commissioner means a member of the commission;
- 13 (4) Governmental service means all services performed under
- 14 employment by the State of Nebraska or any political or governmental
- 15 subdivision thereof, including public corporations, municipalities, and
- 16 public utilities;
- 17 (5) Industrial dispute includes any controversy between public
- 18 employers and public employees concerning terms, tenure, or conditions of
- 19 employment; the association or representation of persons in negotiating,
- 20 fixing, maintaining, changing, or seeking to arrange terms or conditions
- of employment; or refusal to discuss terms or conditions of employment;
- 22 (6) Instructional employee means an employee of a community college
- 23 who provides direct instruction to students;
- (7) Labor organization means any organization of any kind or any
- 25 agency or employee representation committee or plan, in which public
- 26 employees participate and which exists for the purpose, in whole or in
- 27 part, of dealing with public employers concerning grievances, labor
- 28 disputes, wages, rates of pay, hours of employment, or conditions of
- 29 work;
- 30 (8) Metropolitan statistical area means a metropolitan statistical
- 31 area as defined by the United States Office of Management and Budget;

- 1 (9) Municipality means any city or village in Nebraska;
- 2 (10) Noncertificated and noninstructional school employee means a
- 3 school district, educational service unit, or community college employee
- 4 who is not a certificated or instructional employee;
- 5 (11) Public employee includes any person employed by a public
- 6 employer;
- 7 (12) Public employer means the State of Nebraska or any political or
- 8 governmental subdivision of the State of Nebraska except the Nebraska
- 9 National Guard or state militia or any independent public school;
- 10 (13) Public utility includes any person or governmental entity,
- 11 including any public corporation, public power district, or public power
- 12 and irrigation district, which carries on an intrastate business in this
- 13 state and over which the government of the United States has not assumed
- 14 exclusive regulation and control, that furnishes transportation for hire,
- 15 telephone service, telegraph service, electric light, heat, or power
- 16 service, gas for heating or illuminating, whether natural or artificial,
- or water service, or any one or more thereof; and
- 18 (14) Supervisor means any public employee having authority, in the
- 19 interest of the public employer, to hire, transfer, suspend, lay off,
- 20 recall, promote, discharge, assign, reward, or discipline other public
- 21 employees, or responsibility to direct them, to adjust their grievances,
- 22 or effectively to recommend such action, if in connection with such
- 23 action the exercise of such authority is not of a merely routine or
- 24 clerical nature but requires the use of independent judgment.
- 25 Sec. 23. Section 79-902, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 26 2016, is amended to read:
- 27 79-902 For purposes of the School Employees Retirement Act, unless
- 28 the context otherwise requires:
- 29 (1) Accumulated contributions means the sum of all amounts deducted
- 30 from the compensation of a member and credited to his or her individual
- 31 account in the School Retirement Fund together with regular interest

- 1 thereon, compounded monthly, quarterly, semiannually, or annually;
- 2 (2) Actuarial equivalent means the equality in value of the
- 3 aggregate amounts expected to be received under different forms of
- 4 payment. The determinations shall be based on the 1994 Group Annuity
- 5 Mortality Table reflecting sex-distinct factors blended using twenty-five
- 6 percent of the male table and seventy-five percent of the female table.
- 7 An interest rate of eight percent per annum shall be reflected in making
- 8 these determinations except when a lump-sum settlement is made to an
- 9 estate. If the lump-sum settlement is made to an estate, the interest
- 10 rate will be determined by the Moody's Triple A Bond Index as of the
- 11 prior June 30, rounded to the next lower guarter percent;
- 12 (3) Beneficiary means any person in receipt of a school retirement
- 13 allowance or other benefit provided by the act;
- 14 (4)(a) Compensation means gross wages or salaries payable to the
- 15 member for personal services performed during the plan year and includes
- 16 (i) overtime pay, (ii) member retirement contributions, (iii) retroactive
- 17 salary payments paid pursuant to court order, arbitration, or litigation
- 18 and grievance settlements, and (iv) amounts contributed by the member to
- 19 plans under sections 125, 403(b), and 457 of the Internal Revenue Code as
- 20 defined in section 49-801.01 or any other section of the code which
- 21 defers or excludes such amounts from income.
- (b) Compensation does not include (i) fraudulently obtained amounts
- 23 as determined by the retirement board, (ii) amounts for unused sick leave
- 24 or unused vacation leave converted to cash payments, (iii) insurance
- 25 premiums converted into cash payments, (iv) reimbursement for expenses
- 26 incurred, (v) fringe benefits, (vi) per diems paid as expenses, (vii)
- 27 bonuses for services not actually rendered, including, but not limited
- 28 to, early retirement inducements, cash awards, and severance pay, or
- 29 (viii) beginning on September 4, 2005, employer contributions made for
- 30 the purposes of separation payments made at retirement and early
- 31 retirement inducements as provided for in section 79-514.

(c) Compensation in excess of the limitations set forth in section 401(a)(17) of the Internal Revenue Code as defined in section 49-801.01 shall be disregarded. For an employee who was a member of the retirement system before the first plan year beginning after December 31, 1995, the limitation on compensation shall not be less than the amount which was allowed to be taken into account under the retirement system as in effect on July 1, 1993;

- (5) County school official means (a) until July 1, 2000, the county superintendent or district superintendent and any person serving in his or her office who is required by law to have a teacher's certificate and (b) on or after July 1, 2000, the county superintendent, county school administrator, or district superintendent and any person serving in his or her office who is required by law to have a teacher's certificate;
- 14 (6) Creditable service means prior service for which credit is granted under sections 79-926 to 79-929, service credit purchased under 15 16 sections 79-933.03 to 79-933.06 and 79-933.08, and all service rendered 17 while a contributing member of the retirement system. Creditable service includes working days, sick days, vacation days, holidays, and any other 18 19 leave days for which the employee is paid regular wages as part of the employee's agreement with the employer. Creditable service does not 20 include lump-sum payments to the employee upon termination or retirement 21 in lieu of accrued benefits for such days, eligibility and vesting 22 23 credit, nor service years for which member contributions are withdrawn 24 and not repaid. Creditable service also does not include service rendered by a member for which the retirement board determines that the member was 25 paid less in compensation than the minimum wage as provided in the Wage 26 and Hour Act or service which the board determines was rendered with the 27 28 intent to defraud the retirement system;
- 29 (7) Current benefit means the initial benefit increased by all 30 adjustments made pursuant to the School Employees Retirement Act;
 - (8) Disability means an inability to engage in a substantially

- 1 gainful activity by reason of any medically determinable physical or
- 2 mental impairment which can be expected to result in death or be of a
- 3 long and indefinite duration;
- 4 (9) Disability retirement allowance means the annuity paid to a
- 5 person upon retirement for disability under section 79-952;
- 6 (10) Disability retirement date means the first day of the month
- 7 following the date upon which a member's request for disability
- 8 retirement is received on a retirement application provided by the
- 9 retirement system if the member has terminated employment in the school
- 10 system and has complied with sections 79-951 to 79-954 as such sections
- 11 refer to disability retirement;
- 12 (11) Eligibility and vesting credit means credit for years, or a
- 13 fraction of a year, of participation in a Nebraska government plan for
- 14 purposes of determining eligibility for benefits under the School
- 15 Employees Retirement Act. Such credit shall not be included as years of
- 16 creditable service in the benefit calculation;
- 17 (12) Emeritus member means a person (a) who has entered retirement
- 18 under the provisions of the act, including those persons who have retired
- 19 since July 1, 1945, under any other regularly established retirement or
- 20 pension system as contemplated by section 79-916, (b) who has thereafter
- 21 been reemployed in any capacity by a public school, a Class V school
- 22 district, or a school under the control and management of the Board of
- 23 Trustees of the Nebraska State Colleges, the Board of Regents of the
- 24 University of Nebraska, or a community college board of governors or has
- 25 become a state school official or county school official subsequent to
- 26 such retirement, and (c) who has applied to the board for emeritus
- 27 membership in the retirement system. The school district or agency shall
- 28 certify to the retirement board on forms prescribed by the retirement
- 29 board that the annuitant was reemployed, rendered a service, and was paid
- 30 by the district or agency for such services;
- 31 (13) Employer means the State of Nebraska or any subdivision thereof

1 or agency of the state or subdivision authorized by law to hire school

- 2 employees or to pay their compensation;
- 3 (14)(a) Final average compensation means:
- 4 (i) Except as provided in subdivision (ii) of this subdivision:
- 5 (A) The sum of the member's total compensation during the three
- 6 twelve-month periods of service as a school employee in which such
- 7 compensation was the greatest divided by thirty-six; or
- 8 (B) If a member has such compensation for less than thirty-six
- 9 months, the sum of the member's total compensation in all months divided
- 10 by the total number of months of his or her creditable service therefor;
- 11 and
- 12 (ii) For an employee who became a member on or after July 1, 2013:
- 13 (A) The sum of the member's total compensation during the five
- 14 twelve-month periods of service as a school employee in which such
- 15 compensation was the greatest divided by sixty; or
- 16 (B) If a member has such compensation for less than sixty months,
- 17 the sum of the member's total compensation in all months divided by the
- 18 total number of months of his or her creditable service therefor.
- 19 (b) Payments under the Retirement Incentive Plan pursuant to section
- 20 79-855 and Staff Development Assistance pursuant to section 79-856 shall
- 21 not be included in the determination of final average compensation;
- 22 (15) Fiscal year means any year beginning July 1 and ending June 30
- 23 next following;
- 24 (16) Initial benefit means the retirement benefit calculated at the
- 25 time of retirement;
- 26 (17) Member means any person who has an account in the School
- 27 Retirement Fund;
- 28 (18) Participation means qualifying for and making required deposits
- 29 to the retirement system during the course of a plan year;
- 30 (19) Plan year means the twelve-month period beginning on July 1 and
- 31 ending on June 30 of the following year;

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1 (20) Prior service means service rendered as a school employee in 2 the public schools of the State of Nebraska prior to July 1, 1945;

- 3 (21) Public school means any and all schools offering instruction in 4 elementary or high school grades, as defined in section 79-101, which schools are supported by public funds and are wholly under the control 5 and management of the State of Nebraska or any subdivision thereof, 6 including (a) schools or other entities established, maintained, and 7 controlled by the school boards of local school districts, except Class V 8 9 school districts, (b) any independent public school, (c) any educational service unit, and (d) (c) any other educational institution wholly 10 supported by public funds, except schools under the control and 11 management of the Board of Trustees of the Nebraska State Colleges, the 12 13 Board of Regents of the University of Nebraska, or the community college 14 boards of governors for any community college areas;
 - (22) Regular employee means an employee hired by a public school or under contract in a regular full-time or part-time position who works a full-time or part-time schedule on an ongoing basis for twenty or more hours per week. An employee hired as described in this subdivision to provide service for less than twenty hours per week but who provides service for an average of twenty hours or more per week in each calendar month of any three calendar months of a plan year shall, beginning with the next full payroll period, commence contributions and shall be deemed a regular employee for all future employment with the same employer;
- (23) Regular interest means interest fixed at a rate equal to the daily treasury yield curve for one-year treasury securities, as published by the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States, that applies on July 1 of each year, which may be credited monthly, quarterly, semiannually, or annually as the board may direct;
- (24) Relinquished creditable service means, with respect to a member who has withdrawn his or her accumulated contributions under section 79-955, the total amount of creditable service which such member has

- 1 given up as a result of his or her election not to remain a member of the
- 2 retirement system;
- 3 (25) Required deposit means the deduction from a member's
- 4 compensation as provided for in section 79-958 which shall be deposited
- 5 in the School Retirement Fund;
- 6 (26) Retirement means qualifying for and accepting a school or
- 7 disability retirement allowance granted under the School Employees
- 8 Retirement Act;
- 9 (27) Retirement application means the form approved and provided by
- 10 the retirement system for acceptance of a member's request for either
- 11 regular or disability retirement;
- 12 (28) Retirement board or board means the Public Employees Retirement
- 13 Board;
- 14 (29) Retirement date means (a) if the member has terminated
- 15 employment, the first day of the month following the date upon which a
- 16 member's request for retirement is received on a retirement application
- 17 provided by the retirement system or (b) if the member has filed a
- 18 retirement application but has not yet terminated employment, the first
- 19 day of the month following the date on which the member terminates
- 20 employment. An application may be filed no more than one hundred twenty
- 21 days prior to the effective date of the member's initial benefit;
- 22 (30) Retirement system means the School Employees Retirement System
- 23 of the State of Nebraska;
- 24 (31) Savings annuity means payments for life, made in equal monthly
- 25 payments, derived from the accumulated contributions of a member;
- 26 (32) School employee means a contributing member who earns service
- 27 credit pursuant to section 79-927. For purposes of this section,
- 28 contributing member means the following persons who receive compensation
- 29 from a public school: (a) Regular employees; (b) regular employees having
- 30 retired pursuant to the School Employees Retirement Act who subsequently
- 31 provide compensated service on a regular basis in any capacity; and (c)

- 1 regular employees hired by a public school on an ongoing basis to assume
- 2 the duties of other regular employees who are temporarily absent.
- 3 Substitute employees, temporary employees, and employees who have not
- 4 attained the age of eighteen years shall not be considered school
- 5 employees;
- 6 (33) School year means one fiscal year which includes not less than
- 7 one thousand instructional hours or, in the case of service in the State
- 8 of Nebraska prior to July 1, 1945, not less than seventy-five percent of
- 9 the then legal school year;
- 10 (34) School retirement allowance means the total of the savings
- 11 annuity and the service annuity or formula annuity paid a person who has
- 12 retired under sections 79-931 to 79-935. The monthly payments shall be
- 13 payable at the end of each calendar month during the life of a retired
- 14 member. The first payment shall include all amounts accrued since the
- 15 effective date of the award of annuity. The last payment shall be at the
- 16 end of the calendar month in which such member dies or in accordance with
- 17 the payment option chosen by the member;
- 18 (35) Service means employment as a school employee and shall not be
- 19 deemed interrupted by (a) termination at the end of the school year of
- 20 the contract of employment of an employee in a public school if the
- 21 employee enters into a contract of employment in any public school,
- 22 except a school in a Class V school district, for the following school
- 23 year, (b) temporary or seasonal suspension of service that does not
- 24 terminate the employee's employment, (c) leave of absence authorized by
- 25 the employer for a period not exceeding twelve months, (d) leave of
- 26 absence because of disability, or (e) military service when properly
- 27 authorized by the retirement board. Service does not include any period
- 28 of disability for which disability retirement benefits are received under
- 29 sections 79-951 to 79-953;
- 30 (36) Service annuity means payments for life, made in equal monthly
- 31 installments, derived from appropriations made by the State of Nebraska

- 1 to the retirement system;
- 2 (37) State deposit means the deposit by the state in the retirement
- 3 system on behalf of any member;
- 4 (38) State school official means the Commissioner of Education and
- 5 his or her professional staff who are required by law or by the State
- 6 Department of Education to hold a certificate as such term is defined in
- 7 section 79-807;
- 8 (39) Substitute employee means a person hired by a public school as
- 9 a temporary employee to assume the duties of regular employees due to a
- 10 temporary absence of any regular employees. Substitute employee does not
- 11 mean a person hired as a regular employee on an ongoing basis to assume
- 12 the duties of other regular employees who are temporarily absent;
- 13 (40) Surviving spouse means (a) the spouse married to the member on
- 14 the date of the member's death or (b) the spouse or former spouse of the
- 15 member if survivorship rights are provided under a qualified domestic
- 16 relations order filed with the board pursuant to the Spousal Pension
- 17 Rights Act. The spouse or former spouse shall supersede the spouse
- 18 married to the member on the date of the member's death as provided under
- 19 a qualified domestic relations order. If the benefits payable to the
- 20 spouse or former spouse under a qualified domestic relations order are
- 21 less than the value of benefits entitled to the surviving spouse, the
- 22 spouse married to the member on the date of the member's death shall be
- 23 the surviving spouse for the balance of the benefits;
- 24 (41) Temporary employee means an employee hired by a public school
- 25 who is not a regular employee and who is hired to provide service for a
- 26 limited period of time to accomplish a specific purpose or task. When
- 27 such specific purpose or task is complete, the employment of such
- 28 temporary employee shall terminate and in no case shall the temporary
- 29 employment period exceed one year in duration; and
- 30 (42) Termination of employment occurs on the date on which the
- 31 member experiences a bona fide separation from service of employment with

- 1 the member's employer, the date of which separation is determined by the
- 2 end of the member's contractual agreement or, if there is no contract or
- 3 only partial fulfillment of a contract, by the employer. A member shall
- 4 not be deemed to have terminated employment if the member subsequently
- 5 provides service to any employer participating in the retirement system
- 6 provided for in the School Employees Retirement Act within one hundred
- 7 eighty days after ceasing employment unless such service:
- 8 (a) Is bona fide unpaid voluntary service or substitute service,
- 9 provided on an intermittent basis; or
- 10 (b) Is as provided in subsection (2) of section 79-920.
- 11 Nothing in this subdivision precludes an employer from adopting a
- 12 policy which limits or denies employees who have terminated employment
- 13 from providing voluntary or substitute service within one hundred eighty
- 14 days after termination.
- 15 A member shall not be deemed to have terminated employment if the
- 16 board determines that a claimed termination was not a bona fide
- 17 separation from service with the employer or that a member was
- 18 compensated for a full contractual period when the member terminated
- 19 prior to the end date of the contract.
- 20 Sec. 24. Section 79-978, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 21 2016, is amended to read:
- 22 79-978 For purposes of the Class V School Employees Retirement Act,
- 23 unless the context otherwise requires:
- 24 (1) Accumulated contributions means the sum of amounts contributed
- 25 by a member of the system together with regular interest credited
- 26 thereon;
- 27 (2) Actuarial equivalent means the equality in value of the
- 28 retirement allowance for early retirement or the retirement allowance for
- 29 an optional form of annuity, or both, with the normal form of the annuity
- 30 to be paid, as determined by the application of the appropriate actuarial
- 31 table, except that use of such actuarial tables shall not effect a

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1 reduction in benefits accrued prior to September 1, 1985, as determined

- 2 by the actuarial tables in use prior to such date;
- 3 (3) Actuarial tables means:
- 4 (a) For determining the actuarial equivalent of any annuities other
- 5 than joint and survivorship annuities, a unisex mortality table using
- 6 twenty-five percent of the male mortality and seventy-five percent of the
- 7 female mortality from the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table with a One
- 8 Year Setback and using an interest rate of eight percent compounded
- 9 annually; and
- 10 (b) For joint and survivorship annuities, a unisex retiree mortality
- 11 table using sixty-five percent of the male mortality and thirty-five
- 12 percent of the female mortality from the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality
- 13 Table with a One Year Setback and using an interest rate of eight percent
- 14 compounded annually and a unisex joint annuitant mortality table using
- 15 thirty-five percent of the male mortality and sixty-five percent of the
- 16 female mortality from the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table with a One
- 17 Year Setback and using an interest rate of eight percent compounded
- 18 annually;
- 19 (4) Annuitant means any member receiving an allowance;
- 20 (5) Annuity means annual payments, for both prior service and
- 21 membership service, for life as provided in the Class V School Employees
- 22 Retirement Act;
- 23 (6) Audit year means the period beginning January 1 in any year and
- 24 ending on December 31 of that same year except for the initial audit year
- 25 which will begin September 1, 2016, and end on December 31, 2016.
- 26 Beginning September 1, 2016, the audit year will be the period of time
- 27 used in the preparation of the annual actuarial analysis and valuation
- 28 and a financial audit of the investments of the retirement system;
- 29 (7) Beneficiary means any person entitled to receive or receiving a
- 30 benefit by reason of the death of a member;
- 31 (8) Board of education means the board of education of the school

1 district;

- 2 (9)(a) Compensation means gross wages or salaries payable to the member during a fiscal year and includes (i) overtime pay, (ii) member 3 4 contributions to the retirement system that are picked up under section 414(h) of the Internal Revenue Code, as defined in section 49-801.01, 5 retroactive salary payments paid pursuant 6 to court order, 7 arbitration, or litigation and grievance settlements, and (iv) amounts contributed by the member to plans under sections 125, 403(b), and 457 of 8 9 the Internal Revenue Code, as defined in section 49-801.01, or any other section of the code which defers or excludes such amounts from income. 10
- 11 (b) Compensation does not include (i) fraudulently obtained amounts as determined by the board, (ii) amounts for unused sick leave or unused 12 13 vacation leave converted to cash payments, (iii) insurance premiums 14 converted into cash payments, (iv) reimbursement for expenses incurred, (v) fringe benefits, (vi) per diems paid as expenses, (vii) bonuses for 15 services not actually rendered, including, but not limited to, early 16 17 retirement inducements, cash awards, and severance pay, or (viii) employer contributions made for the purposes of separation payments made 18 19 at retirement and early retirement inducements as provided for in section 79-514. 20
- (c) Compensation in excess of the limitations set forth in section 401(a)(17) of the Internal Revenue Code, as defined in section 49-801.01, shall be disregarded;
- 24 (10) Council means the Nebraska Investment Council created and 25 acting pursuant to section 72-1237;
- 26 (11) Creditable service means the sum of the membership service and 27 the prior service, measured in one-tenth-year increments;
- (12) Early retirement date means, for members hired prior to July 1,
 29 2016, who have attained age fifty-five, that month and year selected by a
 30 member having at least ten years of creditable service which includes a
 31 minimum of five years of membership service. Early retirement date means,

- 1 for members hired on or after July 1, 2016, that month and year selected
- 2 by a member having at least five years of creditable service and who has
- 3 attained age sixty;
- 4 (13) Employee means the following enumerated persons receiving
- 5 compensation from the school district: (a) Regular teachers and
- 6 administrators employed on a written contract basis; and (b) regular
- 7 employees, not included in subdivision (13)(a) of this section, hired
- 8 upon a full-time basis, which basis shall contemplate a workweek of not
- 9 less than thirty hours; and (c) employees of an independent public
- 10 school;
- 11 (14) Fiscal year means the period beginning September 1 in any year
- 12 and ending on August 31 of the next succeeding year;
- 13 (15) Interest means, for the purchase of service credit, the
- 14 purchase of prior service credit, restored refunds, and delayed payments,
- 15 the investment return assumption used in the most recent actuarial
- 16 valuation;
- 17 (16) Member means any employee included in the membership of the
- 18 retirement system or any former employee who has made contributions to
- 19 the system and has not received a refund;
- 20 (17) Membership service means service on or after September 1, 1951,
- 21 as an employee of the school district and a member of the system for
- 22 which compensation is paid by the school district. Credit for more than
- 23 one year of membership service shall not be allowed for service rendered
- 24 in any fiscal year. Beginning September 1, 2005, a member shall be
- 25 credited with a year of membership service for each fiscal year in which
- 26 the member performs one thousand or more hours of compensated service as
- 27 an employee of the school district. An hour of compensated service shall
- 28 include any hour for which the member is compensated by the school
- 29 district during periods where no service is performed due to vacation or
- 30 approved leave. If a member performs less than one thousand hours of
- 31 compensated service during a fiscal year, one-tenth of a year of

- 1 membership service shall be credited for each one hundred hours of
- 2 compensated service by the member in such fiscal year. In determining a
- 3 member's total membership service, all periods of membership service,
- 4 including fractional years of membership service in one-tenth-year
- 5 increments, shall be aggregated;
- 6 (18) Military service means service in the uniformed services as
- 7 defined in 38 U.S.C. 4301 et seq., as such provision existed on March 27,
- 8 1997;
- 9 (19) Normal retirement date means the end of the month during which
- 10 the member attains age sixty-five and has completed at least five years
- 11 of membership service;
- 12 (20) Primary beneficiary means the person or persons entitled to
- 13 receive or receiving a benefit by reason of the death of a member;
- 14 (21) Prior service means service rendered prior to September 1,
- 15 1951, for which credit is allowed under section 79-999, service rendered
- 16 by retired employees receiving benefits under preexisting systems, and
- 17 service for which credit is allowed under sections 79-990, 79-991,
- 18 79-994, 79-995, and 79-997;
- 19 (22) Regular interest means interest (a) on the total contributions
- 20 of the member prior to the close of the last preceding fiscal year, (b)
- 21 compounded annually, and (c)(i) beginning September 1, 2016, at a rate
- 22 equal to the daily treasury yield curve for one-year treasury securities,
- 23 as published by the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States, that
- 24 applies on September 1 of each year and (ii) prior to September 1, 2016,
- 25 at rates to be determined annually by the board, which shall have the
- 26 sole, absolute, and final discretionary authority to make such
- 27 determination, except that the rate for any given year in no event shall
- 28 exceed the actual percentage of net earnings of the system during the
- 29 last preceding fiscal year;
- 30 (23) Retirement allowance means the total annual retirement benefit
- 31 payable to a member for service or disability;

- 1 (24) Retirement date means the date of retirement of a member for
- 2 service or disability as fixed by the board of trustees;
- 3 (25) Retirement system or system means the School Employees'
- 4 Retirement System of (corporate name of the school district as described
- 5 in section 79-405) as provided for by the act;
- 6 (26) Secondary beneficiary means the person or persons entitled to
- 7 receive or receiving a benefit by reason of the death of all primary
- 8 beneficiaries prior to the death of the member. If no primary beneficiary
- 9 survives the member, secondary beneficiaries shall be treated in the same
- 10 manner as primary beneficiaries;
- 11 (27) State investment officer means the state investment officer
- 12 appointed pursuant to section 72-1240 and acting pursuant to the Nebraska
- 13 State Funds Investment Act; and
- 14 (28) Trustee means a trustee provided for in section 79-980.
- 15 Sec. 25. Section 79-1001, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 16 2016, is amended to read:
- 17 79-1001 Sections 79-1001 to 79-1033 <u>and section 27 of this act</u>shall
- 18 be known and may be cited as the Tax Equity and Educational Opportunities
- 19 Support Act.
- 20 Sec. 26. Section 79-1007.12, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska,
- 21 is amended to read:
- 22 79-1007.12 (1) The department shall calculate a transportation
- 23 allowance for each district equal to the lesser of:
- 24 (a) (1) Each local system's general fund expenditures for regular
- 25 route transportation and in lieu of transportation expenditures pursuant
- 26 to section 79-611 in the second school fiscal year immediately preceding
- 27 the school fiscal year in which aid is to be paid, but not including
- 28 special education transportation expenditures or other expenditures
- 29 previously excluded from general fund operating expenditures; or
- 30 (b) (2) The number of miles traveled in the second school fiscal
- 31 year immediately preceding the school fiscal year in which aid is to be

- 1 paid by vehicles owned, leased, or contracted by the district or the
- 2 districts in the local system for the purpose of regular route
- 3 transportation multiplied by four hundred percent of the mileage rate
- 4 established by the Department of Administrative Services pursuant to
- 5 section 81-1176 as of January 1 of the most recently available complete
- 6 data year added to in lieu of transportation expenditures pursuant to
- 7 section 79-611 from the same data year.
- 8 (2) Regular route transportation includes transportation provided to
- 9 students enrolled in independent public schools located within the
- 10 boundaries of the school district.
- 11 Sec. 27. (1) Independent public school funding shall be paid to
- 12 each independent public school pursuant to this section.
- 13 (2) The independent public school aid for each independent public
- 14 school shall equal the enrolled students for such independent public
- 15 <u>school</u> multiplied by the statewide average basic funding per formula
- 16 student.
- 17 <u>(3) For purposes of this section:</u>
- 18 (a) For independent public school aid certified pursuant to section
- 19 79-1022 for the first two school years a school is operating as an
- 20 independent public school, enrolled students means the estimated full-
- 21 <u>time-equivalent count of students to be enrolled in the independent</u>
- 22 public school on the last Friday in September of the school year for
- 23 which independent public school aid is being calculated as submitted by
- 24 the authorizer in the manner and at such time as required by the
- 25 <u>department</u>.
- 26 (b) For independent public school aid certified pursuant to section
- 27 <u>79-1022 for school years after the first two school years a school is</u>
- 28 operating as an independent public school, enrolled students means the
- 29 <u>full-time-equivalent count of students enrolled in the independent public</u>
- 30 school on the last Friday in September of the school year prior to the
- 31 school year for which independent public school aid is being calculated;

- 1 and
- 2 (c) For the final calculation of independent public school aid
- 3 pursuant to section 79-1065, enrolled students means the full-time-
- 4 equivalent average daily membership of students enrolled in the
- 5 independent public school for the school year immediately preceding the
- 6 school year for which independent public school aid was paid.
- 7 <u>(4) Each independent public school shall submit audited enrollment</u>
- 8 <u>numbers to the department in the manner and at such time as required by</u>
- 9 <u>the department</u>.
- 10 Sec. 28. Section 79-1022, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 11 2016, is amended to read:
- 12 79-1022 (1) On or before March 1 of each year for each ensuing
- 13 fiscal year, the department shall determine the amounts to be distributed
- 14 to each local system and each district for the ensuing school fiscal year
- 15 pursuant to the Tax Equity and Educational Opportunities Support Act and
- 16 shall certify the amounts to the Director of Administrative Services, the
- 17 Auditor of Public Accounts, each learning community for school fiscal
- 18 years prior to school fiscal year 2017-18, and each district. Except as
- 19 otherwise provided in this section, the amount to be distributed to each
- 20 district from the amount certified for a local system shall be
- 21 proportional based on the formula students attributed to each district in
- 22 the local system. For school fiscal years prior to school fiscal year
- 23 2017-18, the amount to be distributed to each district that is a member
- 24 of a learning community from the amount certified for the local system
- 25 shall be proportional based on the formula needs calculated for each
- 26 district in the local system. On or before March 1 of each year for each
- 27 ensuing fiscal year, the department shall report the necessary funding
- 28 level for the ensuing school fiscal year to the Governor, the
- 29 Appropriations Committee of the Legislature, and the Education Committee
- 30 of the Legislature. The report submitted to the committees of the
- 31 Legislature shall be submitted electronically. Except as otherwise

- 1 provided in this subsection, certified state aid amounts, including
- 2 adjustments pursuant to section 79-1065.02, shall be shown as budgeted
- 3 non-property-tax receipts and deducted prior to calculating the property
- 4 tax request in the district's general fund budget statement as provided
- 5 to the Auditor of Public Accounts pursuant to section 79-1024.
- 6 (2) Except as provided in this subsection, subsection (8) of section
- 7 79-1016, and sections 79-1005, 79-1033, and 79-1065.02, the amounts
- 8 certified pursuant to this subsection (1) of this section shall be
- 9 distributed in ten as nearly as possible equal payments on the last
- 10 business day of each month beginning in September of each ensuing school
- 11 fiscal year and ending in June of the following year, except that when a
- 12 school district is to receive a monthly payment of less than one thousand
- 13 dollars, such payment shall be one lump-sum payment on the last business
- 14 day of December during the ensuing school fiscal year.
- 15 (2) On or before March 1 of each year for each ensuing fiscal year,
- 16 the department shall determine the amount of independent public school
- 17 aid to be distributed to each independent public school for the ensuing
- 18 fiscal year pursuant to section 26 of this act and shall certify the
- 19 <u>amount to the Director of Administrative Services, the Auditor of Public</u>
- 20 Accounts, and each independent public school. The amounts certified
- 21 pursuant to this subsection shall be distributed in ten as nearly as
- 22 possible equal payments on the last business day of each month beginning
- 23 in July for each ensuing school year and ending in April of the following
- 24 year.
- 25 (3) On or before March 1 of each year for each ensuing fiscal year,
- 26 the department shall report the necessary funding levels certified
- 27 pursuant to subsections (1) and (2) of this section for the ensuing
- 28 school fiscal year to the Governor, the Appropriations Committee of the
- 29 Legislature, and the Education Committee of the Legislature. The report
- 30 <u>submitted to the committees of the Legislature shall be submitted</u>
- 31 electronically.

- 1 Sec. 29. Section 79-1065, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 2 amended to read:
- 3 79-1065 The State Department of Education shall adjust payments
- 4 provided under Chapter 79 to school districts and independent public
- 5 <u>schools</u> which, after final determination, received funds not equal to the
- 6 appropriate allocation for the previous school fiscal year such that the
- 7 district or independent public school will receive the funds to which it
- 8 was finally determined to be entitled. If the total adjustment cannot be
- 9 made from the funds to be provided in the current school fiscal year, the
- 10 adjustment shall be prorated, with additional adjustments made to
- 11 payments for future school fiscal years. The department shall maintain an
- 12 accurate account and a record of the reasons the adjustments were made
- 13 and the amount of such adjustments.
- 14 Sec. 30. Section 79-1065.02, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska,
- is amended to read:
- 16 79-1065.02 (1) State aid payments shall be adjusted to reflect
- 17 transfers of property due to annexation, to any dissolution of a Class I
- 18 school district, and to any reorganization involving one or more Class I
- 19 school districts.
- 20 (2) This section applies whenever:
- 21 (a) A Class I school district dissolves or reorganizes in such a
- 22 manner that the parcels of property making up the Class I district prior
- 23 to the dissolution or reorganization which were affiliated with a Class
- 24 II, III, IV, or V school district do not become part of the Class II,
- 25 III, IV, or V school district with which such parcels of property were
- 26 affiliated; or
- 27 (b) Property within the boundaries of a Class II, III, IV, V, or VI
- 28 school district is transferred to another school district due to a change
- 29 in the school district boundaries in response to annexation of the
- 30 transferred property by a city or village.
- 31 (3) To qualify for additional state aid pursuant to this section,

1 the school district from which property is being transferred shall apply 2 on a form prescribed by the State Department of Education on or before August 20 preceding the first school fiscal year for which the property 3 will not be available for taxation for the school district's general fund 4 levy. On or before such deadline, the applicant school district shall 5 send copies of the application to the high school districts of the local 6 7 systems receiving valuation in the transfer. For purposes of this section, property is deemed transferred from the school district whether 8 9 the property was within the boundaries of the school district or the property was affiliated with the school district. 10

(4) Upon receipt of the application, the department, with the 11 assistance of the Property Tax Administrator, shall calculate the amount 12 of additional state aid, if any, that the local system, as defined in 13 section 79-1003, for the applicant school district would have received 14 for such school fiscal year if the adjusted valuation for the transferred 15 16 property had not been included in the adjusted valuation of such local system for the calculation of state aid for such school fiscal year. On 17 or before September 20 of such school fiscal year, the department shall 18 certify to the applicant school district the amount of additional state 19 aid, if any, the district will receive. Except as otherwise provided in 20 this subsection, if such applicant school district receives a lump-sum 21 payment pursuant to subsection (2) of section 79-1022, such lump-sum 22 23 payment shall be increased by the amount of additional state aid. Except 24 as otherwise provided in this subsection, if such applicant school district does not receive a lump-sum payment pursuant to such subsection, 25 state aid payments shall be increased by one-tenth of the amount of 26 additional state aid for each of the ten state aid payments for such 27 school fiscal year. If a portion of the total reduction calculated 28 pursuant to subsection (5) of this section for local systems receiving 29 valuation in the transfer of property that is the subject of the 30 31 application is delayed until future years, the additional state aid to be

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- 1 paid in the school fiscal year described in subsection (3) of this
- 2 section shall be reduced by the amount of the total reduction that is
- 3 delayed until future years. The amount of the reduction shall be paid as

(5) The state aid payments shall be reduced for the high school

4 additional aid in the next school fiscal year.

amount of the reduction in state aid.

district of each receiving local system. An amount equal to the 6 additional state aid calculated pursuant to subsection (4) of this 7 section for the local system of an applicant school district shall be 8 9 attributed to the local systems receiving valuation in such transfer based upon the ratio of the adjusted valuation received by each local 10 system divided by the total adjusted valuation transferred from the 11 applicant school district. If such high school district receives a lump-12 13 sum payment pursuant to subsection (2) of section 79-1022, such lump-sum 14 payment shall be reduced by the amount attributed to the receiving local system. If the high school district of a receiving local system does not 15 16 receive a lump-sum payment pursuant to such subsection, state aid 17 payments shall be reduced by one-tenth of the amount attributed to such receiving local system for each of the ten state aid payments for such 18 school fiscal year. If the total reduction is greater than the total 19 state aid payments for such school fiscal year, the remainder shall be 20

(6) For purposes of the final calculation of state aid pursuant to section 79-1065, the adjusted valuation of the property that was transferred shall also be transferred for purposes of adjusted valuation for the final calculation of state aid. For determining adjustments in state aid pursuant to section 79-1065, the final calculation of state aid

subtracted from state aid payments in future school fiscal years until

the total reduction has been subtracted from state aid payments. On or

before September 20 of such school fiscal year, the department shall

certify to the high school district of the receiving local system the

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1 combined with any adjustments in state aid payments and transfers from

- 2 other districts pursuant to this section.
- 3 Sec. 31. Original sections 13-903, 79-1007.12, 79-1065, and
- 4 79-1065.02, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and sections 48-801,
- 5 79-902, 79-978, 79-1001, and 79-1022, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 6 Supplement, 2016, are repealed.