## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED SIXTH LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 466**

Introduced by Howard, 9; DeBoer, 10; Vargas, 7.

Read first time January 18, 2019

## Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to redistricting; to adopt the Redistricting
- 2 Act.
- 3 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Sections 1 to 12 of this act shall be known and may be

- 2 <u>cited as the Redistricting Act.</u>
- 3 Sec. 2. For purposes of the Redistricting Act:
- 4 (1) Committee means the Redistricting Committee of the Legislature;
- 5 and
- 6 (2) Director means the Director of Research of the office of
- 7 Legislative Research or his or her designee.
- 8 Sec. 3. The purpose of the Redistricting Act is to establish
- 9 procedures to divide the State of Nebraska into districts by designating
- 10 boundary lines based on population for the representatives from the State
- 11 <u>of Nebraska to the United States House of Representatives, the judges of</u>
- 12 <u>the Supreme Court, and the members to be elected to the Legislature, the</u>
- 13 Board of Regents of the University of Nebraska, the Public Service
- 14 Commission, and the State Board of Education. The districts shall be
- 15 <u>established by maps incorporated by reference into legislation enacted by</u>
- 16 the Legislature.
- 17 Sec. 4. <u>The maps to be established under the Redistricting Act</u>
- 18 shall be drawn using state-issued computer software and politically
- 19 <u>neutral criteria, including:</u>
- 20 (1) Equal population;
- 21 (2) No political affiliation;
- 22 (3) No previous voting data;
- 23 (4) Only data and demographic information from the United States
- 24 <u>Bureau of the Census;</u>
- 25 (5) Deference to county and municipal boundary lines when
- 26 <u>appropriate; and</u>
- 27 <u>(6) Contiguous districts.</u>
- Sec. 5. The director shall deliver initial versions of the maps to
- 29 be established under the Redistricting Act to the Legislature to be
- 30 placed on General File no later than fifteen calendar days after the
- 31 director receives the federal decennial census data from the United

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- 1 States Bureau of the Census in the year after the census. The legislative
- 2 bills incorporating the initial version of the maps shall not be placed
- 3 <u>on the agenda for General File consideration until after the committee</u>
- 4 delivers its report under section 6 of this act.
- 5 Sec. 6. The committee shall distribute the federal decennial census
- 6 data received from the United States Bureau of the Census and make the
- 7 maps received from the director available to the public. The committee
- 8 <u>shall conduct at least one public hearing in each congressional district</u>
- 9 to receive public comment on the maps. The committee shall deliver a
- 10 report on the hearings to the Legislature within fourteen calendar days
- 11 after the maps are delivered to the Legislature and placed on General
- 12 <u>File under section 5 of this act.</u>
- 13 Sec. 7. (1) No changes other than corrective amendments shall be
- 14 <u>allowed to the initial version of the maps to be established under the</u>
- 15 Redistricting Act or the legislative bills incorporating the maps.
- 16 (2) If the Legislature has not advanced one or more of the
- 17 legislative bills incorporating the initial version of the maps to Select
- 18 File within three legislative days after the report of the committee is
- 19 delivered to the Legislature under section 6 of this act, the legislative
- 20 bill shall remain on General File and the director shall prepare a second
- 21 version of the map for each such legislative bill as provided in section
- 22 8 of this act. Within forty-eight hours after the end of the third
- 23 legislative day or the failure of a legislative bill to advance to Select
- 24 File, whichever is sooner, a member of the Legislature may submit his or
- 25 <u>her comments or suggested changes, regarding a map for which a second</u>
- 26 <u>version is required, to the Clerk of the Legislature for submission to</u>
- 27 the director.
- 28 <u>(3) If one or more of the legislative bills incorporating the</u>
- 29 <u>initial version of the maps fail to pass on Final Reading or are vetoed</u>
- 30 by the Governor, the director shall prepare a second version of the map
- 31 for each such legislative bill as provided in section 8 of this act.

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- 1 Within forty-eight hours after the failure of a legislative bill to pass
- 2 <u>on Final Reading, a member of the Legislature may submit his or her</u>
- 3 comments or suggested changes, regarding a map for which a second version
- 4 is required, to the Clerk of the Legislature for submission to the
- 5 director.
- 6 Sec. 8. The director shall deliver a second version of any map
- 7 required under subsection (2) or (3) of section 7 of this act no later
- 8 than twenty calendar days after the failure to advance to Select File,
- 9 the failure to pass on Final Reading, or the veto by the Governor, as
- 10 applicable. The maps shall comply with section 4 of this act and may
- 11 <u>incorporate changes suggested by members of the Legislature under section</u>
- 12 <u>7 of this act and changes suggested in the veto message.</u>
- 13 Sec. 9. (1) No changes other than corrective amendments shall be
- 14 allowed to the second version of maps required under subsection (2) or
- 15 (3) of section 7 of this act or the legislative bills incorporating the
- 16 maps. If a second version of a map is required because of a veto, a
- 17 legislative bill shall be introduced for the map on or before the next
- 18 legislative day after the veto.
- 19 (2) If one or more of the legislative bills incorporating the second
- 20 <u>version of the maps (a) fail to pass on Final Reading by the third</u>
- 21 legislative day after the second version of the maps are delivered to the
- 22 Legislature under section 9 of this act or (b) are vetoed by the
- 23 Governor, the director shall prepare a third version of the map for each
- 24 such <u>legislative bill as provided in section 10 of this act. Within</u>
- 25 forty-eight hours after the failure of a legislative bill to pass on
- 26 Final Reading, a member of the Legislature may submit his or her comments
- 27 <u>or suggested changes, regarding a map for which a third version is</u>
- 28 required, to the Clerk of the Legislature for submission to the director.
- 29 Sec. 10. <u>The director shall deliver a third version of any map</u>
- 30 required under section 9 of this act no later than twenty calendar days
- 31 after the failure to pass on Final Reading or the veto by the Governor,

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- 1 as applicable. The maps shall comply with section 4 of this act and may
- 2 <u>incorporate changes suggested by members of the Legislature under section</u>
- 3 9 of this act and changes suggested in the veto message.
- 4 Sec. 11. Amendments to adopt changes shall be allowed to the third
- 5 <u>version of any map required under section 9 of this act and the</u>
- 6 <u>legislative bill incorporating the map. If a third version of a map is</u>
- 7 required because of a veto, a legislative bill shall be introduced for
- 8 the map on or before the next legislative day after the veto.
- 9 Sec. 12. If the Legislature fails to enact legislation to provide
- 10 for district boundaries for any entity listed in section 3 of this act
- 11 prior to adjournment of the legislative session, the Governor shall call
- 12 <u>a special session within thirty days after the adjournment sine die of</u>
- 13 such legislative session and the director and the committee shall begin
- 14 with a new initial version of the map during the special session and
- otherwise comply with the Redistricting Act.