LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 370

Introduced by Sanders, 45; Lindstrom, 18; Morfeld, 46.

Read first time January 13, 2021

Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to public records; to adopt the Personal
- 2 Privacy Protection Act; to provide an operative date; and to provide
- 3 severability.
- 4 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Sections 1 to 4 of this act shall be known and may be

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- 2 cited as the Personal Privacy Protection Act.
- 3 Sec. 2. For purposes of the Personal Privacy Protection Act:
- 4 (1) Person means any individual, partnership, limited liability
- 5 company, corporation, association, firm, or agent or employee of any such
- 6 individual or business entity;
- 7 (2) Personal information means any list, record, register, registry,
- 8 roll, roster, or other compilation of data that directly or indirectly
- 9 identifies a person as a member, supporter, or volunteer of, or donor of
- 10 financial or nonfinancial support to, any nonprofit organization holding
- 11 <u>a certificate of exemption under section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue</u>
- 12 <u>Code; and</u>
- 13 (3) Public agency means any state or local governmental unit,
- 14 <u>including</u>, but not limited to:
- 15 (a) The State of Nebraska;
- 16 (b) Any agency, department, division, office, commission, board,
- 17 <u>bureau</u>, <u>committee</u>, <u>council</u>, <u>or other entity of the state</u>;
- (c) The University of Nebraska or any state college;
- 19 (d) Any political subdivision of the state, including, but not
- 20 limited to, any county, city, village, township, school district,
- 21 community college area, public power district, rural fire district, or
- 22 other local governmental unit, or agency, authority, council, board, or
- 23 <u>commission thereof;</u>
- 24 (e) Any state or local court, tribunal, or other judicial or quasi-
- 25 judicial body; or
- 26 <u>(f) Any public corporation whose primary function is to act as an</u>
- 27 <u>instrumentality or agency of the state or of any other public agency.</u>
- 28 Sec. 3. (1) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary
- 29 except as otherwise provided in this section, each public agency is
- 30 <u>prohibited from:</u>
- 31 (a) Requiring any individual to provide personal information or

- 1 otherwise compelling the release of personal information;
- 2 (b) Requiring any nonprofit organization holding a certificate of
- 3 exemption under section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code to provide
- 4 such public agency with personal information or otherwise compelling the
- 5 release of personal information;
- 6 (c) If in the possession of personal information, releasing,
- 7 publicizing, or otherwise publicly disclosing such personal information;
- 8 <u>or</u>
- 9 (d) Requesting or requiring a current or prospective contractor or
- 10 grantee to provide such public agency with a list of nonprofit
- 11 organizations holding certificates of exemption under section 501(c) of
- 12 <u>the Internal Revenue Code to which such contractor or grantee has</u>
- 13 provided financial or nonfinancial support.
- 14 (2) Personal information is exempt from disclosure under public
- 15 records laws, including, but not limited to, sections 84-712 to 84-712.09
- 16 and section 84-1413.
- 17 (3) This section does not prohibit:
- 18 (a) Any report or disclosure required by the Nebraska Political
- 19 <u>Accountability and Disclosure Act;</u>
- 20 (b) Any report or disclosure by a public agency regarding testimony
- 21 received at a public hearing conducted by such public agency;
- 22 (c) Any lawful warrant, subpoena, or order issued by a court of
- 23 competent jurisdiction for the production of personal information;
- 24 (d) Any lawful request for discovery of personal information in
- 25 litigation if both of the following conditions are met:
- 26 (i) The requestor demonstrates a compelling need for such personal
- 27 information by clear and convincing evidence; and
- 28 (ii) The requestor obtains an order barring disclosure of such
- 29 personal information to any person not named in the litigation; and
- 30 (e) Admission of personal information as relevant evidence before a
- 31 court of competent jurisdiction. However, no court shall publicly reveal

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- 1 personal information absent a specific finding of good cause.
- 2 Sec. 4. A person alleging a violation of the Personal Privacy
- 3 Protection Act may be entitled to appropriate injunctive relief and
- 4 <u>damages</u>, including a reasonable attorney's fee.
- 5 Sec. 5. This act becomes operative on January 1, 2022.
- 6 Sec. 6. If any section in this act or any part of any section is
- 7 declared invalid or unconstitutional, the declaration shall not affect
- 8 the validity or constitutionality of the remaining portions.