LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED FOURTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 289

Introduced by Ebke, 32.

Read first time January 15, 2015

Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to firearms; to amend sections 14-102, 15-255,
- 2 16-227, 17-556, and 18-1703, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska;
- 3 to prohibit certain regulation of firearms, ammunition, and firearm
- 4 accessories by cities and villages as prescribed; and to repeal the
- 5 original sections.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 14-102, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is

- 2 amended to read:
- 3 14-102 In addition to the powers granted in section 14-101, cities
- 4 of the metropolitan class shall have power by ordinance:
- 5 Taxes, special assessments.
- 6 (1) To levy any tax or special assessment authorized by law;
- 7 Corporate seal.
- 8 (2) To provide a corporate seal for the use of the city, and also
- 9 any official seal for the use of any officer, board, or agent of the
- 10 city, whose duties under this act or under any ordinance require an
- 11 official seal to be used. Such corporate seal shall be used in the
- 12 execution of municipal bonds, warrants, conveyances, and other
- 13 instruments and proceedings as this act or the ordinances of the city
- 14 require;
- 15 Regulation of public health.
- 16 (3) To provide all needful rules and regulations for the protection
- 17 and preservation of health within the city; and for this purpose they may
- 18 provide for the enforcement of the use of water from public water
- 19 supplies when the use of water from other sources shall be deemed unsafe;
- 20 Appropriations for debts and expenses.
- 21 (4) To appropriate money and provide for the payment of debts and
- 22 expenses of the city;
- 23 Protection of strangers and travelers.
- 24 (5) To adopt all such measures as they may deem necessary for the
- 25 accommodation and protection of strangers and the traveling public in
- 26 person and property;
- 27 Concealed weapons, firearms, fireworks, explosives.
- 28 (6) To punish and prevent the carrying of concealed weapons, except
- 29 the carrying of a concealed handgun in compliance with the Concealed
- 30 Handgun Permit Act, and the discharge of firearms, fireworks, or
- 31 explosives of any description within the city, other than the discharge

- 1 of firearms at a shooting range pursuant to the Nebraska Shooting Range
- 2 Protection Act;
- 3 Sale of foodstuffs.
- 4 (7) To regulate the inspection and sale of meats, flour, poultry,
- 5 fish, milk, vegetables, and all other provisions or articles of food
- 6 exposed or offered for sale in the city;
- 7 Official bonds.
- 8 (8) To require all officers or servants elected or appointed in
- 9 pursuance of this act to give bond and security for the faithful
- 10 performance of their duties; but no officer shall become security upon
- 11 the official bond of another or upon any bond executed to the city;
- 12 Official reports of city officers.
- 13 (9) To require from any officer of the city at any time a report, in
- 14 detail, of the transactions of his or her office or any matter connected
- 15 therewith;
- 16 Cruelty to children and animals.
- 17 (10) To provide for the prevention of cruelty to children and
- 18 animals;
- 19 Dogs; taxes and restrictions.
- 20 (11) To regulate, license, or prohibit the running at large of dogs
- 21 and other animals within the city as well as in areas within three miles
- 22 of the corporate limits of the city, to guard against injuries or
- 23 annoyance from such dogs and other animals, and to authorize the
- 24 destruction of the dogs and other animals when running at large contrary
- 25 to the provisions of any ordinance. Any licensing provision shall comply
- 26 with subsection (2) of section 54-603 for service animals;
- 27 Cleaning sidewalks.
- 28 (12) To provide for keeping sidewalks clean and free from
- 29 obstructions and accumulations, to provide for the assessment and
- 30 collection of taxes on real estate and for the sale and conveyance
- 31 thereof, and to pay the expenses of keeping the sidewalk adjacent to such

1 real estate clean and free from obstructions and accumulations as herein

- 2 provided;
- 3 Planting and trimming of trees; protection of birds.
- 4 (13) To provide for the planting and protection of shade or
- 5 ornamental and useful trees upon the streets or boulevards, to assess the
- 6 cost thereof to the extent of benefits upon the abutting property as a
- 7 special assessment, and to provide for the protection of birds and
- 8 animals and their nests; to provide for the trimming of trees located
- 9 upon the streets and boulevards or when the branches of trees overhang
- 10 the streets and boulevards when in the judgment of the mayor and council
- 11 such trimming is made necessary to properly light such street or
- 12 boulevard or to furnish proper police protection and to assess the cost
- 13 thereof upon the abutting property as a special assessment;
- 14 Naming and numbering streets and houses.
- 15 (14) To provide for, regulate, and require the numbering or
- 16 renumbering of houses along public streets or avenues; to care for and
- 17 control and to name and rename streets, avenues, parks, and squares
- 18 within the city;
- 19 Weeds.
- 20 (15) To require weeds and worthless vegetation growing upon any lot
- 21 or piece of ground within the city to be cut and destroyed so as to abate
- 22 any nuisance occasioned thereby, to prohibit and control the throwing,
- 23 depositing, or accumulation of litter on any lot or piece of ground
- 24 within the city and to require the removal thereof so as to abate any
- 25 nuisance occasioned thereby, and if the owner fails to cut and destroy
- 26 weeds and worthless vegetation or remove litter, or both, after notice as
- 27 required by ordinance, to assess the cost thereof upon the lots or lands
- 28 as a special assessment. The notice required to be given may be by
- 29 publication in the official newspaper of the city and may be directed in
- 30 general terms to the owners of lots and lands affected without naming
- 31 such owners;

- 1 Animals running at large.
- 2 (16) To prohibit and regulate the running at large or the herding or
- 3 driving of domestic animals, such as hogs, cattle, horses, sheep, goats,
- 4 fowls, or animals of any kind or description within the corporate limits
- 5 and provide for the impounding of all animals running at large, herded,
- 6 or driven contrary to such prohibition; and to provide for the forfeiture
- 7 and sale of animals impounded to pay the expense of taking up, caring
- 8 for, and selling such impounded animals, including the cost of
- 9 advertising and fees of officers;
- 10 Use of streets.
- 11 (17) To regulate the transportation of articles through the streets,
- 12 to prevent injuries to the streets from overloaded vehicles, and to
- 13 regulate the width of wagon tires and tires of other vehicles;
- 14 Playing on streets and sidewalks.
- 15 (18) To prevent or regulate the rolling of hoops, playing of ball,
- 16 flying of kites, the riding of bicycles or tricycles, or any other
- 17 amusement or practice having a tendency to annoy persons passing in the
- 18 streets or on the sidewalks or to frighten teams or horses; to regulate
- 19 the use of vehicles propelled by steam, gas, electricity, or other motive
- 20 power, operated on the streets of the city;
- 21 Combustibles and explosives.
- 22 (19) To regulate or prohibit the transportation and keeping of
- 23 gunpowder, oils, and other combustible and explosive articles;
- 24 Public sale of chattels on streets.
- 25 (20) To regulate, license, or prohibit the sale of domestic animals
- 26 or of goods, wares, and merchandise at public auction on the streets,
- 27 alleys, highways, or any public ground within the city;
- 28 Signs and obstruction in streets.
- 29 (21) To regulate and prevent the use of streets, sidewalks, and
- 30 public grounds for signs, posts, awnings, awning posts, scales, or other
- 31 like purposes; to regulate and prohibit the exhibition or carrying or

- 1 conveying of banners, placards, advertisements, or the distribution or
- 2 posting of advertisements or handbills in the streets or public grounds
- 3 or upon the sidewalks;
- 4 Disorderly conduct.
- 5 (22) To provide for the punishment of persons disturbing the peace
- 6 and good order of the city by clamor and noise, intoxication,
- 7 drunkenness, fighting, or using obscene or profane language in the
- 8 streets or other public places or otherwise violating the public peace by
- 9 indecent or disorderly conduct or by lewd and lascivious behavior;
- 10 Vagrants and tramps.
- 11 (23) To provide for the punishment of vagrants, tramps, common
- 12 street beggars, common prostitutes, habitual disturbers of the peace,
- 13 pickpockets, gamblers, burglars, thieves, or persons who practice any
- 14 game, trick, or device with intent to swindle, persons who abuse their
- 15 families, and suspicious persons who can give no reasonable account of
- 16 themselves; and to punish trespassers upon private property;
- 17 Disorderly houses, gambling, offenses against public morals.
- 18 (24) To prohibit, restrain, and suppress tippling shops, houses of
- 19 prostitution, opium joints, gambling houses, prize fighting, dog
- 20 fighting, cock fighting, and other disorderly houses and practices, all
- 21 games and gambling and desecration of the Sabbath, commonly called
- 22 Sunday, and all kinds of indecencies; to regulate and license or prohibit
- 23 the keeping and use of billiard tables, ten pins or ball alleys, shooting
- 24 galleries except as provided in the Nebraska Shooting Range Protection
- 25 Act, and other similar places of amusement; and to prohibit and suppress
- 26 all lotteries and gift enterprises of all kinds under whatsoever name
- 27 carried on, except that nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to
- 28 apply to bingo, lotteries, lotteries by the sale of pickle cards, or
- 29 raffles conducted in accordance with the Nebraska Bingo Act, the Nebraska
- 30 Lottery and Raffle Act, the Nebraska Pickle Card Lottery Act, the
- 31 Nebraska Small Lottery and Raffle Act, or the State Lottery Act;

- 1 Police regulation in general.
- 2 (25) To make and enforce all police regulations for the good
- 3 government, general welfare, health, safety, and security of the city and
- 4 the citizens thereof in addition to the police powers expressly granted
- 5 herein; and in the exercise of the police power, to pass all needful and
- 6 proper ordinances and impose fines, forfeitures, penalties, and
- 7 imprisonment at hard labor for the violation of any ordinance, and to
- 8 provide for the recovery, collection, and enforcement thereof; and in
- 9 default of payment to provide for confinement in the city or county
- 10 prison, workhouse, or other place of confinement with or without hard
- 11 labor as may be provided by ordinance;
- 12 Fast driving on streets.
- 13 (26) To prevent horseracing and immoderate driving or riding on the
- 14 street and to compel persons to fasten their horses or other animals
- 15 attached to vehicles while standing in the streets;
- 16 Libraries, art galleries, and museums.
- 17 (27) To establish and maintain public libraries, reading rooms, art
- 18 galleries, and museums and to provide the necessary grounds or buildings
- 19 therefor; to purchase books, papers, maps, manuscripts, works of art, and
- 20 objects of natural or of scientific curiosity, and instruction therefor;
- 21 to receive donations and bequests of money or property for the same in
- 22 trust or otherwise and to pass necessary bylaws and regulations for the
- 23 protection and government of the same;
- 24 Hospitals, workhouses, jails, firehouses, etc.; garbage disposal.
- 25 (28) To erect, designate, establish, maintain, and regulate
- 26 hospitals or workhouses, houses of correction, jails, station houses,
- 27 fire engine houses, asphalt repair plants, and other necessary buildings;
- 28 and to erect, designate, establish, maintain, and regulate plants for the
- 29 removal, disposal, or recycling of garbage and refuse or to make
- 30 contracts for garbage and refuse removal, disposal, or recycling, or all
- 31 of the same, and to charge equitable fees for such removal, disposal, or

- recycling, or all of the same, except as hereinafter provided. The fees 1 2 collected pursuant to this subdivision shall be credited to a single fund to be used exclusively by the city for the removal, disposal, or 3 4 recycling of garbage and refuse, or all of the same, including any costs incurred for collecting the fee. Before any contract for such removal, 5 disposal, or recycling is let, the city council shall make specifications 6 7 therefor, bids shall be advertised for as now provided by law, and the contract shall be let to the lowest and best bidder, who shall furnish 8 9 bond to the city conditioned upon his or her carrying out the terms of the contract, the bond to be approved by the city council. Nothing in 10 this act, and no contract or regulation made by the city council, shall 11 be so construed as to prohibit any person, firm, or corporation engaged 12 in any business in which garbage or refuse accumulates as a byproduct 13 from selling, recycling, or otherwise disposing of his, her, or its 14 garbage or refuse or hauling such garbage or refuse through the streets 15 16 and alleys under such uniform and reasonable regulations as the city council may by ordinance prescribe for the removal and hauling of garbage 17 or refuse; 18
- 19 Market places.
- (29) To erect and establish market houses and market places and to provide for the erection of all other useful and necessary buildings for the use of the city and for the protection and safety of all property owned by the city; and such market houses and market places and buildings aforesaid may be located on any street, alley, or public ground or on land purchased for such purpose;
- 26 Cemeteries, registers of births and deaths.
- (30) To prohibit the establishment of additional cemeteries within the limits of the city, to regulate the registration of births and deaths, to direct the keeping and returning of bills of mortality, and to impose penalties on physicians, sextons, and others for any default in the premises;

- 1 Plumbing, etc., inspection.
- 2 (31) To provide for the inspection of steam boilers, electric light
- 3 appliances, pipefittings, and plumbings, to regulate their erection and
- 4 construction, to appoint inspectors, and to declare their powers and
- 5 duties, except as herein otherwise provided;
- 6 Fire limits and fire protection.
- (32) To prescribe fire limits and regulate the erection of all 7 buildings and other structures within the corporate limits; to provide 8 for the removal of any buildings or structures or additions thereto 9 erected contrary to such regulations, to provide for the removal of 10 dangerous buildings, and to provide that wooden buildings shall not be 11 erected or placed or repaired in the fire limits; but such ordinance 12 13 shall not be suspended or modified by resolution nor shall exceptions be made by ordinance or resolution in favor of any person, firm, or 14 corporation or concerning any particular lot or building; to direct that 15 all and any building within such fire limits, when the same shall have 16 been damaged by fire, decay, or otherwise, to the extent of fifty percent 17 of the value of a similar new building above the foundation, shall be 18 torn down or removed; and to prescribe the manner of ascertaining such 19 damages and to assess the cost of removal of any building erected or 20 existing contrary to such regulations or provisions, against the lot or 21 real estate upon which such building or structure is located or shall be 22 23 erected, or to collect such costs from the owner of any such building or 24 structure and enforce such collection by civil action in any court of 25 competent jurisdiction;
- 26 Building regulations.
- 27 (33) To regulate the construction, use, and maintenance of party
 28 walls, to prescribe and regulate the thickness, strength, and manner of
 29 constructing stone, brick, wood, or other buildings and the size and
 30 shape of brick and other material placed therein, to prescribe and
 31 regulate the construction and arrangement of fire escapes and the placing

1 of iron and metallic shutters and doors therein and thereon, and to 2 provide for the inspection of elevators and hoist-way openings to avoid accidents; to prescribe, regulate, and provide for the inspection of all 3 4 plumbing, pipefitting, or sewer connections in all houses or buildings 5 now or hereafter erected; to regulate the size, number, and manner of construction of halls, doors, stairways, seats, aisles, and passageways 6 of theaters, tenement houses, audience rooms, and all buildings of a 7 public character, whether now built or hereafter to be built, so that 8 9 there may be convenient, safe, and speedy exit in case of fire; to 10 prevent the dangerous construction and condition of chimneys, fireplaces, hearths, stoves, stovepipes, ovens, boilers, and heating appliances used 11 in or about any building or a manufactory and to cause the same to be 12 13 removed or placed in safe condition when they are considered dangerous; to regulate and prevent the carrying on of manufactures dangerous in 14 causing and promoting fires; to prevent the deposit of ashes in unsafe 15 16 places and to cause such buildings and enclosures as may be in a 17 dangerous state to be put in a safe condition; to prevent the disposing of and delivery or use in any building or other structure, of soft, 18 shelly, or imperfectly burned brick or other unsuitable building material 19 within the city limits and provide for the inspection of the same; to 20 provide for the abatement of dense volumes of smoke; to regulate the 21 22 construction of areaways, stairways, and vaults and to regulate partition 23 fences; to enforce proper heating and ventilation of buildings used for 24 schools, workhouses, or shops of every class in which labor is employed 25 or large numbers of persons are liable to congregate;

- 26 Warehouses and street railways.
- 27 (34) To regulate levees, depots and depot grounds, and places for 28 storing freight and goods and to provide for and regulate the laying of 29 tracks and the passage of steam or other railways through the streets, 30 alleys, and public grounds of the city;
- 31 Lighting railroad property.

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- 1 (35) To require the lighting of any railway within the city, the 2 cars of which are propelled by steam, and to fix and determine the number, size, and style of lampposts, burners, lamps, and all other 3 fixtures and apparatus necessary for such lighting and the points of 4 5 location for such lampposts; and in case any company owning or operating such railways shall fail to comply with such requirements, the council 6 7 may cause the same to be done and may assess the expense thereof against such company, and the same shall constitute a lien upon any real estate 8 9 belonging to such company and lying within such city and may be collected
- 11 City publicity.
- 12 (36) To provide for necessary publicity and to appropriate money for 13 the purpose of advertising the resources and advantages of the city;

in the same manner as taxes for general purposes;

- 14 Offstreet parking.
- (37) To erect, establish, and maintain offstreet parking areas on publicly owned property located beneath any elevated segment of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways or portion thereof, or public property title to which is in the city on May 12, 1971, or property owned by the city and used in conjunction with and incidental to city-operated facilities, and to regulate parking thereon by time limitation devises or by lease;
- 22 Public passenger transportation systems.
- (38) To acquire, by the exercise of the power of eminent domain or 23 24 otherwise, lease, purchase, construct, own, maintain, contract for the operation of public passenger transportation systems, 25 excluding taxicabs and railroad systems, including all property and 26 facilities required therefor, within and without the limits of the city, 27 to redeem such property from prior encumbrance in order to protect or 28 preserve the interest of the city therein, to exercise all powers granted 29 by the Constitution of Nebraska and laws of the State of Nebraska or 30 exercised by or pursuant to a home rule charter adopted pursuant thereto, 31

- including but not limited to receiving and accepting from the government 1 2 of the United States or any agency thereof, from the State of Nebraska or any subdivision thereof, and from any person or corporation donations, 3 4 devises, gifts, bequests, loans, or grants for or in aid of the 5 operation, and maintenance of such public passenger acquisition, transportation systems and to administer, hold, use, and apply the same 6 for the purposes for which such donations, devises, gifts, bequests, 7 loans, or grants may have been made, to negotiate with employees and 8 9 enter into contracts of employment, to employ by contract or otherwise 10 individuals singularly or collectively, to enter into agreements authorized under the Interlocal Cooperation Act or the Joint Public 11 Agency Act, to contract with an operating and management company for the 12 purpose of operating, servicing, and maintaining any public passenger 13 transportation systems any city of the metropolitan class shall acquire 14 under the provisions of this act, and to exercise such other and further 15 powers as may be necessary, incident, or appropriate to the powers of 16 17 such city; and
- 18 Regulation of air quality.
- 19 (39) In addition to powers conferred elsewhere in the laws of the state and notwithstanding any other law of the state, to implement and 20 enforce an air pollution control program within the corporate limits of 21 the city under subdivision (23) of section 81-1504 or subsection (1) of 22 section 81-1528, which program shall be consistent with the federal Clean 23 24 Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. Such powers shall include 25 without limitation those involving injunctive relief, civil penalties, criminal fines, and burden of proof. Nothing in this section shall 26 preclude the control of air pollution by resolution, ordinance, or 27 28 regulation not in actual conflict with the state air pollution control regulations. 29
- 30 Sec. 2. Section 15-255, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 31 amended to read:

1 15-255 A city of the primary class may prohibit riots, routs, noise, 2 or disorderly assemblies; prevent the discharge use of firearms, rockets, powder, fireworks, or other dangerous and combustible material; prohibit 3 4 carrying of concealed weapons, except the carrying of a concealed handgun in compliance with the Concealed Handgun Permit Act; arrest, punish, 5 fine, or set at work on streets or elsewhere vagrants and persons found 6 7 without visible means of support or legitimate business; regulate and prevent the transportation of gunpowder or combustible articles, tar, 8 9 pitch, resin, coal oil, benzine, turpentine, hemp, cotton, 10 nitroglycerine, dynamite, petroleum or its products, or other explosives or inflammables; regulate use of lights in stables, shops, or other 11 places and building of bonfires; and regulate and prohibit the piling of 12 13 building material or any excavation or obstruction of the streets.

Sec. 3. Section 16-227, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is amended to read:

16 16-227 A city of the first class may prevent and restrain riots, 17 noises, disturbances, breach of the peace, or disorderly assemblies in any street, house, or place in the city; regulate, punish, 18 and prevent the discharge of firearms, rockets, powder, fireworks, or any 19 other dangerous combustible material in the streets, lots, grounds, and 20 alleys or about or in the vicinity of any buildings; regulate, prevent, 21 22 and punish the carrying of concealed weapons, except the carrying of a 23 concealed handgun in compliance with the Concealed Handgun Permit Act; 24 arrest, regulate, punish, fine, or set at work on the streets or 25 elsewhere all vagabonds and persons found in the city without visible means of support or some legitimate business; regulate and prevent the 26 transportation or storage of gunpowder or other explosive or combustible 27 28 articles, tar, pitch, resin, coal oil, benzine, turpentine, hemp, cotton, nitroglycerine, dynamite, petroleum or any other productions thereof, and 29 other materials of like nature, the use of lights in stables, shops, or 30 other places, and the building of bonfires; and regulate and prohibit the 31

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1 piling of building material or any excavation or obstruction in the

- 2 street.
- 3 Sec. 4. Section 17-556, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 4 amended to read:
- 5 17-556 Cities of the second class and villages shall have power to
- 6 prevent and restrain riots, routs, noises, disturbances, or disorderly
- 7 assemblages; to regulate, prevent, restrain, or remove nuisances in
- 8 residential parts of municipalities and to designate what shall be
- 9 considered a nuisance; to regulate, punish, and prevent the discharge of
- 10 firearms, rockets, powder, fireworks, or any other dangerous combustible
- 11 material in the streets, lots, grounds, alleys, or about or in the
- 12 vicinity of any buildings; to regulate, prevent, and punish the carrying
- 13 of concealed weapons, except the carrying of a concealed handgun in
- 14 compliance with the Concealed Handgun Permit Act; and to arrest,
- 15 regulate, punish, fine, or set at work on the streets or elsewhere all
- 16 vagrants and persons found without means of support or some legitimate
- 17 business.
- 18 Sec. 5. Section 18-1703, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 19 amended to read:
- 20 18-1703 (1)(a) Cities and villages do shall not have the power to
- 21 regulate the ownership, possession, or transportation, carrying,
- 22 <u>registration, transfer, and storage of firearms, ammunition, and firearm</u>
- 23 <u>accessories except as provided in this section</u> of a concealed handgun, as
- 24 such ownership, possession, or transportation is authorized under the
- 25 Concealed Handgun Permit Act, except as expressly provided by state law,
- 26 and shall not have the power to require registration of a concealed
- 27 handgun owned, possessed, or transported by a permitholder under the act.
- 28 Any existing city or village ordinance, permit, or regulation regulating
- 29 the ownership, possession, or transportation of a concealed handgun, as
- 30 such ownership, possession, or transportation is authorized under the
- 31 act, except as expressly provided under state law, and any existing city

- 1 or village ordinance, permit, or regulation requiring the registration of
- 2 a concealed handgun owned, possessed, or transported by a permitholder
- 3 under the act, is declared to be null and void as against any
- 4 permitholder possessing a valid permit under the act.
- 5 <u>(b) This subsection does not prohibit:</u>
- 6 (i) A law enforcement agency from enacting and enforcing regulations
- 7 pertaining to firearms, ammunition, or firearm accessories issued to or
- 8 used by a peace officer in the course of his or her official duties;
- 9 (ii) Zoning ordinances that encompass firearms businesses along with
- 10 other businesses, except that zoning ordinances that are designed for the
- 11 purpose of restricting or prohibiting the sale, purchase, transfer, or
- 12 <u>manufacture of firearms or ammunition as a method of regulating firearms</u>
- or ammunition are in conflict with this subsection and are prohibited;
- 14 (iii) Any city or village from regulating or prohibiting the
- 15 carrying of firearms and ammunition by an employee of the city or village
- 16 during and in the course of the employee's official duties except as
- 17 provided in section 69-2441; and
- 18 (iv) A court or hearing officer from hearing and resolving any case
- 19 or controversy or issuing any opinion or order on a matter within the
- 20 jurisdiction of that court or agency.
- 21 (2)(a) A person adversely affected by an ordinance, a measure, an
- 22 enactment, a rule, or a policy adopted or enforced by a city or village
- 23 that violates this section may file an action in a court of competent
- 24 <u>jurisdiction against the city or village for:</u>
- 25 (i) Declarative and injunctive relief; and
- 26 (ii) Actual and consequential damages attributed to the violation.
- 27 <u>(b) A person is adversely affected for purposes of this subsection</u>
- 28 if:
- 29 (i) The person is an individual who meets all of the following
- 30 <u>requirements:</u>
- 31 (A) The individual lawfully resides within the United States;

- 1 (B) The individual may legally possess a firearm under the laws of
- 2 <u>Nebraska; and</u>
- 3 (C) The individual is or was subject to the ordinance, measure,
- 4 enactment, rule, or policy of the city or village. An individual is or
- 5 was subject to the ordinance, measure, enactment, rule, or policy of the
- 6 city or village if the individual is or was physically present within the
- 7 boundaries of the city or village for any reason; or
- 8 <u>(ii) The person is a membership organization that:</u>
- 9 (A) Includes two or more individuals described in subdivision (2)(b)
- 10 (i) of this section; and
- 11 (B) Is dedicated in whole or in part to protecting the rights of
- 12 persons who possess, own, or use firearms for competitive, sporting,
- 13 <u>defensive</u>, or other <u>lawful</u> <u>purposes</u>.
- 14 (3) A prevailing plaintiff in an action under this section is
- 15 entitled to recover from the city or village:
- 16 (a) The greater of:
- 17 (i) Actual damages, including consequential damages; or
- 18 (ii) Liquidated damages of three times the plaintiff's attorney's
- 19 fees;
- 20 (b) Court costs; and
- 21 (c) Reasonable attorney's fees.
- 22 (4) For purposes of this section:
- 23 (a) Ammunition means fixed cartridge ammunition, shotgun shells, the
- 24 individual components of fixed cartridge ammunition and shotgun shells,
- 25 projectiles for muzzle loading firearms, and any propellant used in a
- 26 firearm or in firearm ammunition;
- 27 (b) Firearm means any weapon that is capable of expelling or
- 28 designed to expel or that may be readily converted to expel a projectile
- 29 by means of an explosion; and
- 30 (c) Firearm accessory means any device adapted to enable the wearing
- 31 or carrying about one's person of a firearm or the storage or mounting of

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1 <u>a firearm in or on any conveyance or any attachment or device</u>

- 2 <u>specifically adapted to be inserted into or affixed onto any firearm to</u>
- 3 enable, alter, or improve the functioning capabilities of the firearm.
- 4 Sec. 6. Original sections 14-102, 15-255, 16-227, 17-556, and
- 5 18-1703, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.