LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED FIFTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 126**

Introduced by Groene, 42. Read first time January 06, 2017 Committee:

- A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend sections
   77-2912 and 77-5725, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2016;
   to change sunset dates under the Nebraska Job Creation and
   Mainstreet Revitalization Act and the Nebraska Advantage Act; and to
   repeal the original sections.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

Section 1. Section 77-2912, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
 2016, is amended to read:

77-2912 There shall be no new applications filed under the Nebraska
Job Creation and Mainstreet Revitalization Act after December 31, 2020
<del>2022</del>. All applications and all credits pending or approved before such
date shall continue in full force and effect, except that no credits
shall be allocated under section 77-2905, issued under section 77-2906,
or used on any tax return or similar filing after December 31, 2027.

9 Sec. 2. Section 77-5725, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
10 2016, is amended to read:

77-5725 (1) Applicants may qualify for benefits under the Nebraska
 Advantage Act in one of six tiers:

13 (a) Tier 1, investment in qualified property of at least one million dollars and the hiring of at least ten new employees. There shall be no 14 new project applications for benefits under this tier filed after 15 December 31, 2018 2020. All complete project applications filed on or 16 17 before December 31, <u>2018</u> <del>2020</del>, shall be considered by the Тах Commissioner and approved if the project and taxpayer qualify for 18 benefits. Agreements may be executed with regard to completed project 19 applications filed on or before December 31, 2018 <del>2020</del>. All project 20 agreements pending, approved, or entered into before such date shall 21 continue in full force and effect; 22

23 (b) Tier 2, (i) investment in qualified property of at least three 24 million dollars and the hiring of at least thirty new employees or (ii) for a large data center project, investment in qualified property for the 25 data center of at least two hundred million dollars and the hiring for 26 the data center of at least thirty new employees. There shall be no new 27 project applications for benefits under this tier filed after December 28 31, 2018 2020. All complete project applications filed on or before 29 December 31, 2018 2020, shall be considered by the Tax Commissioner and 30 approved if the project and taxpayer qualify for benefits. Agreements may 31

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be executed with regard to completed project applications filed on or 1 before December 31, 2018 2020. All project agreements pending, approved, 2 or entered into before such date shall continue in full force and effect; 3 (c) Tier 3, the hiring of at least thirty new employees. There shall 4 be no new project applications for benefits under this tier filed after 5 December 31, 2018 2020. All complete project applications filed on or 6 7 before December 31, 2018 <del>2020</del>, shall be considered by the Tax Commissioner and approved if the project and taxpayer qualify for 8 9 benefits. Agreements may be executed with regard to completed project applications filed on or before December 31, 2018 2020. All project 10 agreements pending, approved, or entered into before such date shall 11 continue in full force and effect; 12

13 (d) Tier 4, investment in qualified property of at least ten million dollars and the hiring of at least one hundred new employees. There shall 14 be no new project applications for benefits under this tier filed after 15 16 December 31, 2018 2020. All complete project applications filed on or 17 before December 31, <u>2018</u> <del>2020</del>, shall be considered by the Тах Commissioner and approved if the project and taxpayer qualify for 18 benefits. Agreements may be executed with regard to completed project 19 applications filed on or before December 31, 2018 <del>2020</del>. All project 20 agreements pending, approved, or entered into before such date shall 21 continue in full force and effect; 22

23 (e) Tier 5, (i) investment in qualified property of at least thirty 24 million dollars or (ii) for the production of electricity by using one or more sources of renewable energy to produce electricity for sale as 25 described in subdivision (1)(j) of section 77-5715, investment 26 in qualified property of at least twenty million dollars. Failure 27 to 28 maintain an average number of equivalent employees as defined in section 77-5727 greater than or equal to the number of equivalent employees in 29 the base year shall result in a partial recapture of benefits. There 30 31 shall be no new project applications for benefits under this tier filed

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1 after December 31, <u>2018</u> <del>2020</del>. All complete project applications filed on 2 or before December 31, <u>2018</u> <del>2020</del>, shall be considered by the Tax 3 Commissioner and approved if the project and taxpayer qualify for 4 benefits. Agreements may be executed with regard to completed project 5 applications filed on or before December 31, <u>2018</u> <del>2020</del>. All project 6 agreements pending, approved, or entered into before such date shall 7 continue in full force and effect; and

(f) Tier 6, investment in qualified property of at least ten million 8 9 dollars and the hiring of at least seventy-five new employees or the investment in qualified property of at least one hundred million dollars 10 and the hiring of at least fifty new employees. There shall be no new 11 project applications for benefits under this tier filed after December 12 13 31, 2018 2020. All complete project applications filed on or before December 31, 2018 2020, shall be considered by the Tax Commissioner and 14 approved if the project and taxpayer qualify for benefits. Agreements may 15 16 be executed with regard to completed project applications filed on or 17 before December 31, 2018 2020. All project agreements pending, approved, or entered into before such date shall continue in full force and effect. 18

(2) When the taxpayer has met the required levels of employment and investment contained in the agreement for a tier 1, tier 2, tier 4, tier 5, or tier 6 project, the taxpayer shall be entitled to the following incentives:

(a) A refund of all sales and use taxes for a tier 2, tier 4, tier
5, or tier 6 project or a refund of one-half of all sales and use taxes
for a tier 1 project paid under the Local Option Revenue Act, the
Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967, and sections 13-319, 13-324, and 13-2813
from the date of the application through the meeting of the required
levels of employment and investment for all purchases, including rentals,
of:

30 (i) Qualified property used as a part of the project;

31 (ii) Property, excluding motor vehicles, based in this state and

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used in both this state and another state in connection with the project
 except when any such property is to be used for fundraising for or for
 the transportation of an elected official;

4 (iii) Tangible personal property by a contractor or repairperson 5 after appointment as a purchasing agent of the owner of the improvement 6 to real estate when such property is incorporated into real estate as a 7 part of a project. The refund shall be based on fifty percent of the 8 contract price, excluding any land, as the cost of materials subject to 9 the sales and use tax;

(iv) Tangible personal property by a contractor or repairperson after appointment as a purchasing agent of the taxpayer when such property is annexed to, but not incorporated into, real estate as a part of a project. The refund shall be based on the cost of materials subject to the sales and use tax that were annexed to real estate; and

(v) Tangible personal property by a contractor or repairperson after appointment as a purchasing agent of the taxpayer when such property is both (A) incorporated into real estate as a part of a project and (B) annexed to, but not incorporated into, real estate as a part of a project. The refund shall be based on fifty percent of the contract price, excluding any land, as the cost of materials subject to the sales and use tax; and

22 (b) A refund of all sales and use taxes for a tier 2, tier 4, tier 5, or tier 6 project or a refund of one-half of all sales and use taxes 23 24 for a tier 1 project paid under the Local Option Revenue Act, the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967, and sections 13-319, 13-324, and 13-2813 on 25 the types of purchases, including rentals, listed in subdivision (a) of 26 this subsection for such taxes paid during each year of the entitlement 27 28 period in which the taxpayer is at or above the required levels of employment and investment. 29

30 (3) Any taxpayer who qualifies for a tier 1, tier 2, tier 3, or tier
31 4 project shall be entitled to a credit equal to three percent times the

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average wage of new employees times the number of new employees if the 1 2 average wage of the new employees equals at least sixty percent of the 3 Nebraska average annual wage for the year of application. The credit 4 shall equal four percent times the average wage of new employees times 5 the number of new employees if the average wage of the new employees equals at least seventy-five percent of the Nebraska average annual wage 6 7 for the year of application. The credit shall equal five percent times the average wage of new employees times the number of new employees if 8 9 the average wage of the new employees equals at least one hundred percent 10 of the Nebraska average annual wage for the year of application. The credit shall equal six percent times the average wage of new employees 11 times the number of new employees if the average wage of the new 12 13 employees equals at least one hundred twenty-five percent of the Nebraska average annual wage for the year of application. For computation of such 14 credit: 15

(a) Average annual wage means the total compensation paid to employees during the year at the project who are not base-year employees and who are paid wages equal to at least sixty percent of the Nebraska average weekly wage for the year of application, excluding any compensation in excess of one million dollars paid to any one employee during the year, divided by the number of equivalent employees making up such total compensation;

(b) Average wage of new employees means the average annual wage paid to employees during the year at the project who are not base-year employees and who are paid wages equal to at least sixty percent of the Nebraska average weekly wage for the year of application, excluding any compensation in excess of one million dollars paid to any one employee during the year; and

(c) Nebraska average annual wage means the Nebraska average weeklywage times fifty-two.

31 (4) Any taxpayer who qualifies for a tier 6 project shall be

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1 entitled to a credit equal to ten percent times the total compensation 2 paid to all employees, other than base-year employees, excluding any 3 compensation in excess of one million dollars paid to any one employee 4 during the year, employed at the project.

5 (5) Any taxpayer who has met the required levels of employment and investment for a tier 2 or tier 4 project shall receive a credit equal to 6 ten percent of the investment made in qualified property at the project. 7 8 Any taxpayer who has met the required levels of investment and employment 9 for a tier 1 project shall receive a credit equal to three percent of the investment made in qualified property at the project. Any taxpayer who 10 has met the required levels of investment and employment for a tier 6 11 project shall receive a credit equal to fifteen percent of the investment 12 made in qualified property at the project. 13

(6) The credits prescribed in subsections (3), (4), and (5) of this
section shall be allowable for compensation paid and investments made
during each year of the entitlement period that the taxpayer is at or
above the required levels of employment and investment.

18 (7) The credit prescribed in subsection (5) of this section shall 19 also be allowable during the first year of the entitlement period for 20 investment in qualified property at the project after the date of the 21 application and before the required levels of employment and investment 22 were met.

(8)(a) Property described in subdivisions (8)(c)(i) through (v) of this section used in connection with a project or projects and acquired by the taxpayer, whether by lease or purchase, after the date the application was filed, shall constitute separate classes of property and are eligible for exemption under the conditions and for the time periods provided in subdivision (8)(b) of this section.

(b)(i) A taxpayer who has met the required levels of employment and
investment for a tier 4 project shall receive the exemption of property
in subdivisions (8)(c)(ii), (iii), and (iv) of this section. A taxpayer

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who has met the required levels of employment and investment for a tier 6 project shall receive the exemption of property in subdivisions (8)(c) (ii), (iii), (iv), and (v) of this section. Such property shall be eligible for the exemption from the first January 1 following the end of the year during which the required levels were exceeded through the ninth December 31 after the first year property included in subdivisions (8)(c) (ii), (iii), (iv), and (v) of this section qualifies for the exemption.

8 (ii) A taxpayer who has filed an application that describes a tier 2 9 large data center project or a project under tier 4 or tier 6 shall 10 receive the exemption of property in subdivision (8)(c)(i) of this 11 section beginning with the first January 1 following the acquisition of 12 the property. The exemption shall continue through the end of the period 13 property included in subdivisions (8)(c)(ii), (iii), (iv), and (v) of 14 this section qualifies for the exemption.

(iii) A taxpayer who has filed an application that describes a tier 15 16 2 large data center project or a tier 5 project that is sequential to a tier 2 large data center project for which the entitlement period has 17 expired shall receive the exemption of all property in subdivision (8)(c) 18 of this section beginning any January 1 after the acquisition of the 19 property. Such property shall be eligible for exemption from the tax on 20 personal property from the January 1 preceding the first claim for 21 exemption approved under this subdivision through the ninth December 31 22 after the year the first claim for exemption is approved. 23

24 (iv) A taxpayer who has a project for an Internet web portal or a data center and who has met the required levels of employment and 25 investment for a tier 2 project or the required level of investment for a 26 tier 5 project, taking into account only the employment and investment at 27 the web portal or data center project, shall receive the exemption of 28 property in subdivision (8)(c)(ii) of this section. Such property shall 29 be eligible for the exemption from the first January 1 following the end 30 of the year during which the required levels were exceeded through the 31

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ninth December 31 after the first year any property included in
 subdivisions (8)(c)(ii), (iii), (iv), and (v) of this section qualifies
 for the exemption.

4 (v) Such investment and hiring of new employees shall be considered
5 a required level of investment and employment for this subsection and for
6 the recapture of benefits under this subsection only.

7 (c) The following property used in connection with such project or 8 projects and acquired by the taxpayer, whether by lease or purchase, 9 after the date the application was filed shall constitute separate 10 classes of personal property:

(i) Turbine-powered aircraft, including turboprop, turbojet, and
turbofan aircraft, except when any such aircraft is used for fundraising
for or for the transportation of an elected official;

(ii) Computer systems, made up of equipment that is interconnected 14 in order to enable the acquisition, storage, manipulation, management, 15 movement, control, display, transmission, or reception of data involving 16 17 computer software and hardware, used for business information processing which require environmental controls of temperature and power and which 18 19 are capable of simultaneously supporting more than one transaction and more than one user. A computer system includes peripheral components 20 which require environmental controls of temperature and power connected 21 to such computer systems. Peripheral components shall be limited to 22 23 additional memory units, tape drives, disk drives, power supplies, cooling units, data switches, and communication controllers; 24

(iii) Depreciable personal property used for a distribution
facility, including, but not limited to, storage racks, conveyor
mechanisms, forklifts, and other property used to store or move products;

(iv) Personal property which is business equipment located in a
 single project if the business equipment is involved directly in the
 manufacture or processing of agricultural products; and

31 (v) For a tier 2 large data center project or tier 6 project, any

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1 other personal property located at the project.

(d) In order to receive the property tax exemptions allowed by 2 subdivision (8)(c) of this section, the taxpayer shall annually file a 3 claim for exemption with the Tax Commissioner on or before May 1. The 4 form and supporting schedules shall be prescribed by the Tax Commissioner 5 and shall list all property for which exemption is being sought under 6 7 this section. A separate claim for exemption must be filed for each project and each county in which property is claimed to be exempt. A copy 8 9 of this form must also be filed with the county assessor in each county in which the applicant is requesting exemption. The Tax Commissioner 10 shall determine whether a taxpayer is eligible to obtain exemption for 11 personal property based on the criteria for exemption and the eligibility 12 of each item listed for exemption and, on or before August 1, certify 13 such to the taxpayer and to the affected county assessor. 14

(9)(a) The investment thresholds in this section for a particular year of application shall be adjusted by the method provided in this subsection, except that the investment threshold for a tier 5 project described in subdivision (1)(e)(ii) of this section shall not be adjusted.

(b) For tier 1, tier 2, tier 4, and tier 5 projects other than tier 20 5 projects described in subdivision (1)(e)(ii) of this section, beginning 21 October 1, 2006, and each October 1 thereafter, the average Producer 22 Price Index for all commodities, published by the United States 23 24 Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, for the most recent twelve available periods shall be divided by the Producer Price Index for 25 the first quarter of 2006 and the result multiplied by the applicable 26 investment threshold. The investment thresholds shall be adjusted for 27 28 cumulative inflation since 2006.

(c) For tier 6, beginning October 1, 2008, and each October 1
thereafter, the average Producer Price Index for all commodities,
published by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor

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Statistics, for the most recent twelve available periods shall be divided
 by the Producer Price Index for the first quarter of 2008 and the result
 multiplied by the applicable investment threshold. The investment
 thresholds shall be adjusted for cumulative inflation since 2008.

(d) For a tier 2 large data center project, beginning October 1, 5 2012, and each October 1 thereafter, the average Producer Price Index for 6 all commodities, published by the United States Department of Labor, 7 Bureau of Labor Statistics, for the most recent twelve available periods 8 9 shall be divided by the Producer Price Index for the first quarter of 2012 and the result multiplied by the applicable investment threshold. 10 The investment thresholds shall be adjusted for cumulative inflation 11 since 2012. 12

(e) If the resulting amount is not a multiple of one million
dollars, the amount shall be rounded to the next lowest one million
dollars.

(f) The investment thresholds established by this subsection apply
for purposes of project qualifications for all applications filed on or
after January 1 of the following year for all years of the project.
Adjustments do not apply to projects after the year of application.

20 Sec. 3. Original sections 77-2912 and 77-5725, Revised Statutes 21 Cumulative Supplement, 2016, are repealed.

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