LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 1020

Introduced by Brewer, 43. Read first time January 13, 2022 Committee:

| 1 | A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to homestead exemptions; to amend sections |
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| 2 | 77-3513 and 77-3515, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, section |
| 3 | 77-3506, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2020, and section |
| 4 | 77-3512, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2021; to change application |
| 5 | requirements for certain veterans; to harmonize provisions; to |
| 6 | provide an operative date; and to repeal the original sections. |
| 7 | Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska, |

Section 1. Section 77-3506, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
 2020, is amended to read:

3 77-3506 (1) All homesteads in this state shall be assessed for 4 taxation the same as other property, except that there shall be exempt 5 from taxation, on any homestead described in subsection (2) of this 6 section, one hundred percent of the exempt amount.

7 (2) The exemption described in subsection (1) of this section shall8 apply to homesteads of:

9 (a) A veteran who was discharged or otherwise separated with a 10 characterization of honorable or general (under honorable conditions), 11 who is drawing compensation from the United States Department of Veterans 12 Affairs because of one hundred percent service-connected disability, and 13 who is not eligible for total exemption under sections 77-3526 to 14 77-3528;

15 (b) An $_{\tau}$ an unremarried surviving spouse of such a veteran $_{\tau}$ 16 described in subdivision (2)(a) of this section or a surviving spouse of 17 such a veteran who remarries after attaining the age of fifty-seven 18 years;

19 (c) (b) An unremarried surviving spouse of any veteran, including a 20 veteran other than a veteran described in section 80-401.01, who was 21 discharged or otherwise separated with a characterization of honorable or 22 general (under honorable conditions) and who died because of a service-23 connected disability or a surviving spouse of such a veteran who 24 remarries after attaining the age of fifty-seven years;

25 (d) (c) An unremarried surviving spouse of a serviceman or 26 servicewoman, including a veteran other than a veteran described in 27 section 80-401.01, whose death while on active duty was service-connected 28 or a surviving spouse of such a serviceman or servicewoman who remarries 29 after attaining the age of fifty-seven years; and

30 <u>(e)</u> (d) An unremarried surviving spouse of a serviceman or 31 servicewoman who died while on active duty during the periods described

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in section 80-401.01 or a surviving spouse of such a serviceman or
 servicewoman who remarries after attaining the age of fifty-seven years.

3 (3) Application for exemption under this section shall include 4 certification of the status set forth in subsection (2) of this section 5 from the United States Department of Veterans Affairs. Such certification 6 shall not be required in succeeding years if no change in status has 7 occurred, except that the county assessor or the Tax Commissioner may 8 request such certification to verify that no change in status has 9 occurred.

Sec. 2. Section 77-3512, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2021, is amended to read:

12 77-3512 (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, 13 <u>it</u> It shall be the duty of each owner who wants a homestead exemption 14 under section 77-3506, 77-3507, or 77-3508 to file an application 15 therefor with the county assessor of the county in which the homestead is 16 located after February 1 and on or before June 30 of each year. Failure 17 to do so shall constitute a waiver of the exemption for that year, except 18 that:

19 (a) (1) The county board of the county in which the homestead is 20 located may, by majority vote, extend the deadline for an applicant to on 21 or before July 20. An extension shall not be granted to an applicant who 22 received an extension in the immediately preceding year;

23 (b) (2) An owner may file a late application pursuant to section 24 77-3514.01 if he or she includes documentation of a medical condition 25 which impaired the owner's ability to file the application in a timely 26 manner; and

(c) (3) An owner may file a late application pursuant to section
 77-3514.01 if he or she includes a copy of the death certificate of a
 spouse who died during the year for which the exemption is requested.

30 (2) An owner who has been approved for a homestead exemption under
 31 subdivision (2)(a) of section 77-3506 shall not be required to file for

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the exemption in subsequent years so long as such owner continues to own
 the homestead and no change in disability status has occurred.

3 Sec. 3. Section 77-3513, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
4 amended to read:

5 77-3513 (1) The county assessor shall mail a notice on or before April 1 to claimants who are the owners of a homestead which was granted 6 7 an exemption under section 77-3506, 77-3507, or 77-3508 in the preceding year unless (a) the claimant has already filed the application for the 8 9 current year, (b) or the county assessor has reason to believe there has 10 been a change of circumstances so that the claimant no longer qualifies, or (c) the claimant was granted an exemption under subdivision (2)(a) of 11 section 77-3506 and does not need to file an application for the current 12 13 year.

14 (2) The notice shall include the claimant's name, the application 15 deadlines for the current year, a list of documents that must be filed 16 with the application, and the county assessor's office address and 17 telephone number.

18 Sec. 4. Section 77-3515, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 19 amended to read:

20 77-3515 Any purchaser, new resident, or new owner of property must 21 claim a homestead exemption as provided in <u>subsection (1) of</u> section 22 77-3512 before the allowance to the owner on such property shall be 23 lawful.

24 Sec. 5. This act becomes operative on January 1, 2023.

25 Sec. 6. Original sections 77-3513 and 77-3515, Reissue Revised 26 Statutes of Nebraska, section 77-3506, Revised Statutes Cumulative 27 Supplement, 2020, and section 77-3512, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2021, 28 are repealed.

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