## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SPECIAL SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 10**

Introduced by Raybould, 28; Blood, 3; Brandt, 32. Read first time July 25, 2024

## Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation: to amend sections
- 2 77-2715.03 and 77-2734.02, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023; to
- 3 change provisions relating to individual and corporate income tax
- 4 rates; and to repeal the original sections.
- 5 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

Section 1. Section 77-2715.03, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, is

2 amended to read:

77-2715.03 (1) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or 4 after January 1, 2013, and before January 1, 2014, the following brackets 5 and rates are hereby established for the Nebraska individual income tax:

6 Individual Income Tax Brackets and Rates

7	Bracket	Single	Married,	Head of	Married,	Estates	Tax
8	Number	Individuals	Filing	Household	Filing	and	Rate
9			Jointly		Separate	Trusts	
10	1	\$0-2,399	\$0-4,799	\$0-4,499	\$0-2,399	\$0-499	2.46%
11	2	\$2,400-	\$4,800-	\$4,500-	\$2,400-	\$500-	
12		17,499	34,999	27,999	17,499	4,699	3.51%
13	3	\$17,500-	\$35,000-	\$28,000-	\$17,500-	\$4,700-	
14		26,999	53,999	39,999	26,999	15,149	5.01%
15	4	\$27,000	\$54,000	\$40,000	\$27,000	\$15,150	
16		and Over	and Over	and Over	and Over	and Over	6.84%

(2)(a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
January 1, 2014, the following brackets and rates are hereby established
for the Nebraska individual income tax:

20 Individual Income Tax Brackets and Rates

21	Bracket	Single	Married,	Head of	Married,	Estates	Tax
22	Number	Individuals	Filing	Household	Filing	and	Rate
23			Jointly		Separate	Trusts	
24	1	\$0-2,999	\$0-5,999	\$0-5,599	\$0-2,999	\$0-499	2.46%
25	2	\$3,000-	\$6,000-	\$5,600-	\$3,000-	\$500-	
26		17,999	35,999	28,799	17,999	4,699	3.51%
27	3	\$18,000-	\$36,000-	\$28,800-	\$18,000-	\$4,700-	Rate
28		28,999	57,999	42,999	28,999	15,149	Three
29	4	\$29,000	\$58,000	\$43,000	\$29,000	\$15,150	Rate
30		and Over	and Over	and Over	and Over	and Over	Four

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- 1 (b) For purposes of this subsection, rate three shall be:
- 2 (i) 5.01% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 3 January 1, 2014, and before January 1, 2029 2026;
- 4 (ii) 4.55% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 5 after January 1, 2029 2026, and before January 1, 2030 2027; and
- 6 (iii) 3.99% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 7 after January 1, 2030 2027.
- 8 (c) For purposes of this subsection, rate four shall be:
- 9 (i) 6.84% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 10 January 1, 2014, and before January 1, 2023;
- 11 (ii) 6.64% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 12 after January 1, 2023, and before January 1, 2024;
- 13 (iii) 5.84% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 14 after January 1, 2024, and before January 1, 2025;
- (iv) 6.84% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on
- or after January 1, 2025, and before January 1, 2026;
- 17 (v) 6.64% 4.55% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 18 after January 1, 2026, and before January 1, 2027;—and
- 19 <u>(vi) 5.84% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or</u>
- 20 after January 1, 2027, and before January 1, 2028;
- 21 (vii) 5.20% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 22 after January 1, 2028, and before January 1, 2029;
- 23 <u>(viii) 4.55% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or</u>
- 24 after January 1, 2029, and before January 1, 2030; and
- (ix) (vi) 3.99% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 26 after January 1, 2030 2027.
- 27 (3)(a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 28 January 1, 2015, the minimum and maximum dollar amounts for each income
- 29 tax bracket provided in subsection (2) of this section shall be adjusted
- 30 for inflation by the percentage determined under subdivision (3)(b) of
- 31 this section. The rate applicable to any such income tax bracket shall

- 1 not be changed as part of any adjustment under this subsection. The
- 2 minimum and maximum dollar amounts for each income tax bracket as
- 3 adjusted shall be rounded to the nearest ten-dollar amount. If the
- 4 adjusted amount for any income tax bracket ends in a five, it shall be
- 5 rounded up to the nearest ten-dollar amount.
- 6 (b)(i) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 7 January 1, 2015, and before January 1, 2018, the Tax Commissioner shall
- 8 adjust the income tax brackets by the percentage determined pursuant to
- 9 the provisions of section 1(f) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 10 it existed prior to December 22, 2017, except that in section 1(f)(3)(B)
- of the code the year 2013 shall be substituted for the year 1992. For
- 12 2015, the Tax Commissioner shall then determine the percent change from
- 13 the twelve months ending on August 31, 2013, to the twelve months ending
- on August 31, 2014, and in each subsequent year, from the twelve months
- 15 ending on August 31, 2013, to the twelve months ending on August 31 of
- 16 the year preceding the taxable year. The Tax Commissioner shall prescribe
- 17 new tax rate schedules that apply in lieu of the schedules set forth in
- 18 subsection (2) of this section.
- 19 (ii) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 20 January 1, 2018, the Tax Commissioner shall adjust the income tax
- 21 brackets based on the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for
- 22 All Urban Consumers published by the federal Bureau of Labor Statistics
- 23 from the twelve months ending on August 31, 2016, to the twelve months
- 24 ending on August 31 of the year preceding the taxable year. The Tax
- 25 Commissioner shall prescribe new tax rate schedules that apply in lieu of
- 26 the schedules set forth in subsection (2) of this section.
- 27 (4) Whenever the tax brackets or tax rates are changed by the
- 28 Legislature, the Tax Commissioner shall update the tax rate schedules to
- 29 reflect the new tax brackets or tax rates and shall publish such updated
- 30 schedules.
- 31 (5) The Tax Commissioner shall prepare, from the rate schedules, tax

- 1 tables which can be used by a majority of the taxpayers to determine
- 2 their Nebraska tax liability. The design of the tax tables shall be
- 3 determined by the Tax Commissioner. The size of the tax table brackets
- 4 may change as the level of income changes. The difference in tax between
- 5 two tax table brackets shall not exceed fifteen dollars. The Tax
- 6 Commissioner may build the personal exemption credit and standard
- 7 deduction amounts into the tax tables.
- 8 (6) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 9 January 1, 2013, the tax rate applied to other federal taxes included in
- 10 the computation of the Nebraska individual income tax shall be 29.6
- 11 percent.
- 12 (7) The Tax Commissioner may require by rule and regulation that all
- 13 taxpayers shall use the tax tables if their income is less than the
- 14 maximum income included in the tax tables.
- 15 Sec. 2. Section 77-2734.02, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, is
- 16 amended to read:
- 17 77-2734.02 (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section,
- 18 a tax is hereby imposed on the taxable income of every corporate taxpayer
- 19 that is doing business in this state:
- (a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin before January 1,
- 21 2013, at a rate equal to one hundred fifty and eight-tenths percent of
- 22 the primary rate imposed on individuals under section 77-2701.01 on the
- 23 first one hundred thousand dollars of taxable income and at the rate of
- 24 two hundred eleven percent of such rate on all taxable income in excess
- 25 of one hundred thousand dollars. The resultant rates shall be rounded to
- 26 the nearest one hundredth of one percent;
- 27 (b) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 28 January 1, 2013, and before January 1, 2022, at a rate equal to 5.58
- 29 percent on the first one hundred thousand dollars of taxable income and
- 30 at the rate of 7.81 percent on all taxable income in excess of one
- 31 hundred thousand dollars;

- 1 (c) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 2 January 1, 2022, and before January 1, 2023, at a rate equal to 5.58
- 3 percent on the first one hundred thousand dollars of taxable income and
- 4 at the rate of 7.50 percent on all taxable income in excess of one
- 5 hundred thousand dollars;
- 6 (d) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 7 January 1, 2023, and before January 1, 2024, at a rate equal to 5.58
- 8 percent on the first one hundred thousand dollars of taxable income and
- 9 at the rate of 7.25 percent on all taxable income in excess of one
- 10 hundred thousand dollars;
- 11 (e) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 12 January 1, 2024, and before January 1, 2025, at a rate equal to 5.58
- 13 percent on the first one hundred thousand dollars of taxable income and
- 14 at the rate of 5.84 percent on all taxable income in excess of one
- 15 hundred thousand dollars;
- 16 (f) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 17 January 1, 2025, and before January 1, 2026, at the rate of 5.20 percent
- 18 on all taxable income;
- 19 (g) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 20 January 1, 2026, and before January 1, 2027, at the rate of 4.55 percent
- 21 on all taxable income; and
- 22 (h) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 23 January 1, 2027, and before January 1, 2028, at a rate equal to 5.58
- 24 percent on the first one hundred thousand dollars of taxable income and
- 25 at the rate of 5.84 percent on all taxable income in excess of one
- 26 <u>hundred thousand dollars;</u>
- 27 (i) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 28 January 1, 2028, and before January 1, 2029, at the rate of 5.20 percent
- 29 on all taxable income;
- 30 (j) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 31 January 1, 2029, and before January 1, 2030, at the rate of 4.55 percent

- 1 on all taxable income; and
- (k) (h) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 3 January 1,  $\frac{2030}{2027}$ , at the rate of 3.99 percent on all taxable income.
- 4 For corporate taxpayers with a fiscal year that does not coincide
- 5 with the calendar year, the individual rate used for this subsection
- 6 shall be the rate in effect on the first day, or the day deemed to be the
- 7 first day, of the taxable year.
- 8 (2) An insurance company shall be subject to taxation at the lesser
- 9 of the rate described in subsection (1) of this section or the rate of
- 10 tax imposed by the state or country in which the insurance company is
- 11 domiciled if the insurance company can establish to the satisfaction of
- 12 the Tax Commissioner that it is domiciled in a state or country other
- 13 than Nebraska that imposes on Nebraska domiciled insurance companies a
- 14 retaliatory tax against the tax described in subsection (1) of this
- 15 section.
- 16 (3) For a corporate taxpayer that is subject to tax in another
- 17 state, its taxable income shall be the portion of the taxpayer's federal
- 18 taxable income, as adjusted, that is determined to be connected with the
- 19 taxpayer's operations in this state pursuant to sections 77-2734.05 to
- 20 77-2734.15.
- 21 (4) Each corporate taxpayer shall file only one income tax return
- 22 for each taxable year.
- 23 Sec. 3. Original sections 77-2715.03 and 77-2734.02, Revised
- 24 Statutes Supplement, 2023, are repealed.