

**FIRST ENGROSSMENT
with Conference Committee Amendments
ENGROSSED SENATE BILL NO. 2161**

Introduced by

Senators G. Lee, Hogue, Nething

Representatives Weisz, Hofstad, D. Johnson

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact subsection 7 to section 32-12.1-03 of the North Dakota
2 Century Code, relating to political subdivision liability; and to amend and reenact section
3 24-06-31 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to obstructions in highways.

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

5 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 24-06-31 of the North Dakota Century Code is
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7 **24-06-31. Obstructions in highway.**

8 Each overseer of highways having ~~personal~~actual knowledge, or on being notified in writing,
9 of any obstruction in the highway or public street in the overseer's district immediately shall
10 remove or cause any such obstruction to be removed. Highway or public street does not mean
11 a congressional section line, as described in section 24-07-03, which is unimproved or
12 unmaintained.

13 **SECTION 2.** Subsection 7 to section 32-12.1-03 of the North Dakota Century Code is
14 created and enacted as follows:

15 7. a. With regard to a congressional section line, as described in section 24-07-03,
16 which is unimproved, the political subdivision that has jurisdiction over that
17 congressional section line is not liable for any claim based on a condition
18 regarding that congressional section line, unless:

19 (1) The political subdivision is served with written notice that is either in its
20 possession or verified by receipt;

21 (2) The condition is unusually hazardous or unusually dangerous, meaning, in
22 the context of this subsection, it is so peculiarly dangerous there is a
23 substantial risk that an individual exercising due care and driving within the

1 limits of the law could not drive on that part of the congressional section line
2 safely;

3 (3) If the condition is naturally occurring, it has occurred or substantially
4 worsened within thirty days before the written notice provided for in
5 paragraph 1; and

6 (4) The political subdivision either fails to take action to mitigate the condition or
7 fails to order mitigation of the condition as provided for in subdivision c, or
8 fails to provide warning that the congressional section line has a hazardous
9 condition, as soon as is practicable, but not to exceed ten days after service
10 of the notice.

11 b. Except as provided in subdivision a, any person that causes or contributes to an
12 unusually hazardous or unusually dangerous condition on a congressional
13 section line may be liable for damages.

14 c. The political subdivision may issue an order directing the person that causes or
15 contributes to an unusually hazardous or unusually dangerous condition on a
16 congressional section line to mitigate the condition.