

Introduced by

Representatives Weisz, Nathe

Senator Unruh

1 A BILL for an Act amend and reenact sections 20.1-13-07 and 20.1-13-10 of the North Dakota
2 Century Code, relating to personal watercraft and towing an individual on water skies or similar
3 devices; and to provide a penalty.

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

5 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 20.1-13-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7 **20.1-13-07. Prohibited operation - Penalty.**

- 8 1. ~~No person~~An individual may ~~not~~ operate ~~any~~ motorboat or vessel, or manipulate ~~any~~
9 water skis, surfboard, or similar device in a reckless or negligent manner so as to
10 endanger the life, limb, or property of any ~~person~~individual. Reckless or negligent
11 operation of a motorboat or vessel includes weaving through congested motorboat or
12 vessel traffic, jumping the wake of another motorboat or vessel within one hundred
13 feet [30.48 meters] of the motorboat or vessel, or in any other manner that is not
14 reasonable or prudent.
- 15 2. ~~A person~~An individual may not operate a motorboat or vessel, or manipulate water
16 skis, a surfboard, or similar device if any of the following apply:
- 17 a. ~~That person~~The individual has an alcohol concentration of at least ten
18 one-hundredths of one percent by weight at the time of the performance of the
19 test within two hours after the operating of a motorboat or vessel.
- 20 b. ~~That person~~The individual is under the influence of intoxicating liquor.
- 21 c. ~~That person~~The individual is under the influence of ~~any~~ drug or substance or
22 combination of drugs or substances to a degree which renders ~~that person~~the
23 individual incapable of safely operating a motorboat or vessel.

1 d. ~~That person~~The individual is under the combined influence of alcohol and any
2 other drugs or substances to a degree which renders that person incapable of
3 safely operating a motorboat or vessel.

4 The fact that a ~~person~~an individual charged with violating this section is or has been
5 legally entitled to use alcohol or other drugs or substances is not a defense against
6 ~~any~~a charge for violating this section, unless a drug ~~which~~that predominantly caused
7 impairment was used only as directed or cautioned by a practitioner who legally
8 prescribed or dispensed the drug to ~~that person~~the individual.

9 3. ~~No person~~An individual under twelve years of age may not operate a motorboat
10 propelled by over a ten horsepower motor unless the operator is accompanied by a
11 ~~person~~an individual eighteen years of age or older. ~~Any person~~An individual who
12 violates this subsection is guilty of a class 2 noncriminal offense.

13 4. ~~No person~~An individual of twelve through fifteen years of age may not operate a
14 motorboat propelled by over a ten horsepower motor unless the operator is
15 accompanied by a ~~person~~an individual eighteen years of age or older or the operator
16 has taken and passed a boating course approved by the department. ~~Any person~~An
17 individual who violates this subsection is guilty of a class 2 noncriminal offense.

18 5. ~~No person~~An individual may not cause or knowingly permit a minor under sixteen
19 years of age to operate a motorboat propelled by over a ten horsepower motor unless
20 the minor is otherwise authorized to do so by this section.

21 6. ~~No person~~An individual may not operate a motorboat or vessel within one hundred
22 feet [30.48 meters] of a person fishing from a shoreline, swimmer, swimming diving
23 raft, or an occupied, anchored or nonmotorized vessel, or within two hundred fifty feet
24 [76.20 meters] of a reduced speed or slow or no wake sign at greater than slow or no
25 wake speed.

26 7. ~~No person~~An individual may not operate or permit the operation of a personal
27 watercraft:

28 a. Without each person on board the personal watercraft wearing a United States
29 coast guard approved type I, II, III, or V personal flotation device;

- 1 b. Within one hundred feet [30.48 meters] of a person fishing from a shoreline,
2 swimmer, swimming diving raft, or an occupied, anchored or nonmotorized vessel
3 at greater than slow or no wake speed;
- 4 c. While towing ~~a person~~an individual on water skis, a kneeboard, an inflatable
5 craft, or any other device unless an observer is on board or the personal
6 watercraft is equipped with a mirror that provides the operator an unobstructed
7 field of vision to the rear;
- 8 d. Without a lanyard-type engine cutoff switch being attached to the
9 ~~person~~individual, clothing, or personal flotation device of the operator, if the
10 personal watercraft is equipped by the manufacturer with such a device;
- 11 e. If ~~any~~a part of the spring-loaded throttle mechanism has been removed, altered,
12 or tampered with so as to interfere with the return-to-idle system;
- 13 f. To chase or harass wildlife;
- 14 g. Through emergent or floating vegetation at other than slow or no wake speed;
- 15 h. In a manner that unreasonably or unnecessarily endangers life, limb, or property,
16 including weaving through congested watercraft traffic, jumping the wake of
17 another watercraft within one hundred feet [30.48 meters] of the other watercraft;
18 or
- 19 i. In any other manner that is not reasonable and prudent.

20 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 20.1-13-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is
21 amended and reenacted as follows:

22 **20.1-13-10. Water skis and surfboard - Penalty.**

- 23 1. ~~No person~~An individual may not manipulate any water skis, surfboard, or similar
24 device without wearing a life preserver approved by the department, unless the
25 individual is sixteen years of age or older and engaged in windsurfing or boardsailing.
- 26 2. ~~No person~~Any time between one hour after sunset to one hour before sunrise, an
27 individual may not operate a vessel on any waters of this state towing ~~a person or~~
28 ~~persons~~an individual on water skis, a surfboard, or similar device, nor ~~may any person~~
29 engage in water skiing, surfboarding, or similar activity ~~at any time between the hours~~
30 ~~from one hour after sunset to one hour before sunrise.~~

- 1 3. ~~The provisions of subsections~~Subsections 1 and 2 do not apply to a performer
2 engaged in a professional exhibition or a ~~person~~an individual engaged in an activity
3 authorized under section 20.1-13-11, ~~and the provisions of subsection 1 do not apply~~
4 ~~to a person sixteen years of age or older engaged in windsurfing or boardsailing.~~
- 5 4. ~~No person~~An individual may not operate or manipulate any vessel, towrope, or other
6 device by which the direction or location of water skis, a surfboard, or similar device
7 may be affected or controlled in such a way as to cause the water skis, surfboard, or
8 similar device, or ~~any person thereon~~an individual on the device, to collide with or
9 strike against any object or ~~person~~individual.
- 10 5. ~~No person~~An individual may not operate a vessel on any waters of this state towing a
11 ~~person or persons~~an individual on water skis, a surfboard, or similar device unless
12 there is another ~~person~~individual in the towing vessel observing the ~~person or~~
13 ~~persons~~any individual being towed or the vessel is equipped with a mirror at least
14 seventy-eight square inches [198.12 square centimeters] which provides the operator
15 an unobstructed field of vision to the rear. ~~However, this~~This subsection does not
16 apply to a personal watercraft or to members of any organization regularly staging
17 water ski shows, tournaments, or exhibitions while engaged in the performance of
18 such shows, tournaments, or exhibitions. The department shall adopt rules to allow
19 such organizations to practice in preparation for such events, as prescribed in section
20 20.1-13-11.
- 21 6. ~~Any person~~An individual who violates this section is guilty of a class 2 noncriminal
22 offense.