GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA SESSION 2021

H HOUSE BILL 464

Short Title:	Home Education Tax Credit. (Publi	ic)
Sponsors:	Representatives Pittman and Kidwell (Primary Sponsors). For a complete list of sponsors, refer to the North Carolina General Assembly web site.	
Referred to:	Finance, if favorable, Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House	

April 1, 2021

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO CREATE AN INCOME TAX CREDIT FOR CHILDREN WHO ARE HOME SCHOOLED.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

SECTION 1. Part 2 of Article 4 of Chapter 105 of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new section to read:

"§ 105-153.11. Home school education credit.

- (a) Credit. A taxpayer is allowed a credit against the tax imposed by this Part for each of the taxpayer's eligible dependent children who is a resident of this State and who, for one or two semesters during the taxable year, is enrolled in a home school that meets the requirements of G.S. 115C-564. As used in this section, the term "eligible dependent child" means a child for whom the taxpayer is entitled to deduct a personal exemption under section 151(c) of the Code for the taxable year.
- (b) Amount. The credit is equal to one thousand two hundred fifty dollars (\$1,250) per semester.
- (c) Semesters. For the purposes of this section, there are two semesters during each taxable year. The spring semester is the first six months of the taxable year, and the fall semester is the second six months of the taxable year. An eligible dependent child is enrolled in a home school for a semester if the eligible dependent child is enrolled in that home school for more than 70 days during that semester.
- (d) <u>Disqualification</u>. A taxpayer may not qualify for a credit for any semester during which the taxpayer's eligible dependent child for whom the credit would otherwise be claimed met any of the following conditions:
 - (1) Spent any time enrolled in a public school.
 - (2) Spent any time enrolled as a full-time student taking at least 12 hours of academic credit in a postsecondary educational institution.
 - (3) Was 22 years of age or older during the entire semester.
 - (4) Graduated from high school prior to the end of the semester.
- (e) <u>Information. In order to claim the credit allowed by this section, the taxpayer shall</u> provide, when requested, the following to the Secretary:
 - (1) The name, address, social security number, and attendance record, as required by G.S. 115C-564, of each eligible dependent child for whom the credit is claimed.
 - (2) The taxpayer's certification that the eligible dependent child did not meet any of the disqualifying conditions set out in this section.



- (3) The name of the local school administrative unit in which the eligible dependent child resides.
- (4) A copy of the Notice of Intent to Operate a Home School filed with the Division of Nonpublic Education, Department of Administration.
- (f) Credit Refundable. If the credit allowed by this section exceeds the amount of tax imposed by this Part for the taxable year reduced by the sum of all credits allowable, the Secretary must refund the excess to the taxpayer. The refundable excess is governed by the provisions governing a refund of an overpayment by the taxpayer of the tax imposed in this Part. In computing the amount of tax against which multiple credits are allowed, nonrefundable credits are subtracted before refundable credits.
- (g) No Other Requirements. A home school attended by an eligible dependent child of the taxpayer who claims a credit under this section shall not be subject to any requirements other than those required by Part 3 of Article 39 of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes."

SECTION 2. The Department of Revenue shall report to the Revenue Laws Study Committee and the Joint Legislative Education Oversight Committee on the administration of G.S. 105-153.11, as enacted by Section 1 of this act. The report is due by December 1, 2022, and shall include the following:

- (1) The number and amount of credits taken under G.S. 105-153.11, itemized by the local school administrative unit in which the eligible dependent children reside.
- (2) Any concerns relating to the administration of G.S. 105-153.11 or taxpayer compliance with the requirements of that section.
- (3) Any other matter with respect to G.S. 105-153.11 that the Department wishes to address.

SECTION 3. Sections 1 and 2 of this act are effective for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2021, and apply to semesters for which the credit is claimed beginning on or after July 1, 2021. The remainder of this act is effective when it becomes law.