

SENATE BILL 69: DMV Licensing Requirements.

2021-2022 General Assembly

| Committee: | House Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the | Date: | May 5, 2021 |
|----------------|--|--------------|----------------|
| | House | D 11 | |
| Introduced by: | Sens. Sawyer, McInnis, Britt | Prepared by: | Wendy Ray |
| Analysis of: | Fourth Edition | | Staff Attorney |

OVERVIEW: Senate Bill 69 would amend graduated drivers licensing requirements by temporarily reducing the amount of time an applicant must hold a Level 1 limited learner's permit before applying for a Level 2 limited provisional license. The modification to requirements would expire on December 31, 2021.

CURRENT LAW: Under the graduated driver's license statute (G.S. 20-11), there are three levels of driving privileges for persons less than 18 years old: Level 1 -limited learner's permit; Level 2 -limited provisional license; and Level 3 -full provisional license. (See the chart on page 2 for detailed requirements and restrictions for each level.) A teen must hold a Level 1 permit for at least 12 months, among other requirements, before being eligible to apply for a Level 2 license.

BILL ANALYSIS: Senate Bill 69 would amend graduated drivers licensing requirements and restrictions by reducing the amount of time a person is required to hold a Level 1 limited learner's permit before being eligible to apply for a Level 2 limited provisional license from 12 months to 9 months. However, an applicant would still have to be at least 16 years old before applying for a Level 2 and would have to meet all other current requirements, including logging 60 hours of driving experience.

EFFECTIVE DATE: The bill would be effective when it becomes law, but the modification would be temporary, applying to any person applying for a Level 2 limited provisional license on or after the effective date of the act and expiring on December 31, 2021.

Jeffrey Hudson Director



Legislative Analysis Division 919-733-2578

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GRADUATED DRIVERS LICENSE PROVISIONS (G.S. 20-11)

| | LEVEL 1 – Limited | LEVEL 2 – Limited Provisional | LEVEL 3 – Full |
|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Learner's Permit | License | Provisional License |
| REQUIREMENTS | Eligible at 15. Passes driver education course. Passes DMV written test. Has driving eligibility certificate, high school diploma, or equivalent. | Eligible at 16. Has held a Level 1 permit for at least 12 months. Has no convictions for moving violations, seat belt infractions, or violations of mobile phone prohibition within the last 6 months. Passes DMV road test. Has driving eligibility certificate, high school diploma, or equivalent. 60 logged hours driving, 10 at night. | Eligible at 16.5. Has held a Level 2 license for at least 6 months. Has no convictions for moving violations, seat belt infractions, or violations of mobile phone prohibition within the last 6 months. Has driving eligibility certificate, high school diploma, or equivalent. 12 logged hours driving, 6 at night. |
| TIME RESTRICTIONS | 5:00 am – 9:00 pm for first 6 months. After 6 months, no restriction. | If supervised, no restriction. If unsupervised: 5:00 am – 9:00 pm. Driving directly to or from work. Driving directly to or from an activity of a volunteer fire department, rescue squad, or emergency medical service. | NONE |
| SUPERVISION | Supervision required at all times, and the supervising driver must be seated beside the permit holder in the front seat of the vehicle. | When supervision is required, the supervising driver must be seated beside the license holder in the front seat of the vehicle. | NONE |
| PASSENGER LIMITATIONS | Only the supervising driver may be in the front seat. | If unsupervised: Unlimited number of occupants over the age of 21. Unlimited number of occupants who are family members or members of the same household. Only one non-family member occupant under the age of 21, if no family member or household occupant is under 21. | NONE |
| USE OF MOBILE PHONE | All use prohibited. | All use prohibited | Use prohibited except in emergencies and calling parent, guardian, or spouse. |

*All drivers must be in possession of license or permit when driving, and every person occupying the vehicle must have a safety belt properly fastened or be restrained by child passenger restraint system when the vehicle is in motion.

*A "supervising driver" is a parent, grandparent, guardian, or responsible person approved by the parent, guardian, or DMV, who has been a licensed driver for at least five years.