

HOUSE BILL NO. 574

INTRODUCED BY EDMUNDS, SCHWADERER, MACDONALD

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3  
4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ESTABLISHING A ~~SMALL HERD EXEMPTION~~ RAW MILK PERMIT  
5 FOR CERTAIN PRODUCERS OF MILK; REQUIRING THE DEPARTMENT OF LIVESTOCK TO ADOPT RULES  
6 TO ADMINISTER ~~SMALL HERD EXEMPTION~~ RAW MILK PERMITS; EXEMPTING CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS  
7 FROM PARTICULAR PRODUCTION, USE, AND SALES REQUIREMENTS; AMENDING SECTIONS ~~81-2-102,~~  
8 ~~81-21-102, 81-21-103, 81-22-101, 81-22-102, 81-22-202, 81-22-303, 81-22-304, 81-22-413, 81-22-415,~~  
9 ~~81-22-416, 81-22-501, AND 81-23-106, MCA."~~

10  
11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

12  
13 ~~NEW SECTION. Section 1. Small herd exemption permit -- application -- rules.~~ (1) The department  
14 shall issue small herd exemption permits that exempt permitholders from the licensing, sanitation, quality, and  
15 labeling requirements provided in Title 81, chapter 21, part 4 or 5, or ~~[sections 1 through 4]~~ [SECTIONS 1 THROUGH  
16 3] unless otherwise specified in Title 81, chapter 21, part 4 or 5, or ~~[sections 1 through 4]~~ [SECTIONS 1 THROUGH  
17 3]. The department shall adopt rules to implement the provisions of ~~[sections 1 through 4]~~ [SECTIONS 1 THROUGH  
18 3].

19 ~~(2) The department shall issue a small herd exemption permit to a person that produces raw milk or raw~~  
20 ~~milk products for human consumption:~~

- 21 ~~(a) if the person's dairy herd is:~~
- 22 ~~(i) comprised of fewer than 15 lactating cows, 30 lactating goats, or 30 lactating sheep, except that the~~  
23 ~~dairy herd may include other cows, goats, or sheep that are not lactating or are producing milk for purposes other~~  
24 ~~than human consumption;~~
  - 25 ~~(ii) tested at least annually for brucellosis and tuberculosis pursuant to standards set forth by the~~  
26 ~~department by rule; and~~

- 27 ~~(iii)(ii) registered with the department; and~~
- 28 ~~(b) if the raw milk and raw milk products produced by the person's dairy herd are:~~
- 29 ~~(i) all produced and processed on the same premises; and~~
  - 30 ~~(ii) tested at least once every calendar quarter for bacteria, coliform, and somatic cells pursuant to~~



1 ~~[section 2].~~

2 ~~—— (3) A small herd exemption permit application must be made on a form provided by the department and~~  
3 ~~must include:~~

4 ~~—— (a) the street address of the physical location of the small herd for which a small herd exemption permit~~  
5 ~~application is being made;~~

6 ~~—— (b) the mailing address of the permit applicant; and~~

7 ~~—— (c) the fee determined by the department pursuant to 81-21-102.~~

8 ~~—— (4) A small herd exemption permit:~~

9 ~~—— (a) is valid on the date issued and expires on December 31 of that year unless suspended or revoked~~  
10 ~~by the department;~~

11 ~~—— (b) may be renewed by January 31 following the expiration date if the permittee submits a renewal~~  
12 ~~application form and the renewal fee to the department;~~

13 ~~—— (c) must be posted in conspicuous view on the premises;~~

14 ~~—— (d) is not transferable to another person; and~~

15 ~~—— (e) is valid only for the physical location of the small herd listed in the application.~~

16

17 NEW SECTION. SECTION 1. RAW MILK PERMIT -- HERD SHARE EXEMPTION. (1) RAW MILK MAY NOT BE SOLD  
18 FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION UNLESS THE PERSON SELLING THE RAW MILK HAS A RAW MILK PERMIT ISSUED PURSUANT TO  
19 THIS SECTION. THE DEPARTMENT MAY ISSUE RAW MILK PERMITS ONLY TO A PERSON WHO PRODUCES GRADE A RAW MILK  
20 FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION AND RULES ADOPTED BY THE DEPARTMENT.

21 (2) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADOPT RULES TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION. THE RULES MUST INCLUDE:

22 (A) PROVISIONS FOR LABELING OF RAW MILK CONTAINERS AND PROVIDING OTHER MEANS OF NOTICE, INCLUDING  
23 PLACARDS AT ANY FACILITY WHERE RAW MILK IS SOLD;

24 (B) BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES FOR PROVIDING RAW MILK FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION; AND

25 (C) STANDARDS FOR TESTING OF LIVESTOCK THAT PRODUCE RAW MILK FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

26 (3) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ESTABLISH FEES FOR THE PERMIT AND RELATED TESTING. HOWEVER, THE FEES  
27 MUST BE COMMENSURATE WITH THE COSTS INCURRED BY THE DEPARTMENT.

28 (4) (A) A PERSON WHO SELLS SHARES IN A HERD IS NOT SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION IF THE  
29 OWNER OF A HERD SHARE OBTAINS FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION RAW MILK FROM THAT HERD.

30 (B) TO QUALIFY FOR THE HERD-SHARE EXEMPTION, THE OWNER OF THE HERD WHO SELLS SHARES IN THE HERD

1 SHALL ENTER INTO A WRITTEN CONTRACT WITH THE SHARE OWNER THAT INCLUDES A BILL OF SALE, STOCK CERTIFICATE,  
 2 OR OTHER WRITTEN EVIDENCE OF A BONA FIDE OWNERSHIP INTEREST IN THE HERD. THE CONTRACT MUST STIPULATE THAT  
 3 THE SHARE OWNER IS ENTITLED TO RECEIVE A SHARE OF RAW MILK FROM THE HERD. THE CONTRACT MUST CONTAIN A  
 4 CONSPICUOUS NOTIFICATION THAT THE RAW MILK IS NOT PASTEURIZED.

5 (C) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ESTABLISH MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR VACCINATION AND TESTING FOR HERDS  
 6 THAT PROVIDE RAW MILK UNDER THIS SUBSECTION (4). THE DEPARTMENT MAY ADOPT OTHER RULES TO IMPLEMENT THE  
 7 PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION (4).

8 (5) RAW MILK PERMITS MAY NOT BE ISSUED AND THE PROVISIONS OF SUBSECTION (4) MAY NOT BE IMPLEMENTED  
 9 UNTIL THE DEPARTMENT ADOPTS RULES PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. RULES MUST BE ADOPTED WITHIN 6 MONTHS OF [THE  
 10 EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ACT].

11

12 ~~NEW SECTION. Section 2. Testing for small herd exemption permit. (1) Subject to subsection (2),~~  
 13 ~~the results of a test conducted as required in [section 1] must confirm that counts of bacteria, coliform, and~~  
 14 ~~somatic cells in raw milk or raw milk products produced by animals on the premises for which a small herd~~  
 15 ~~exemption permit is applied, issued, or renewed do not exceed:~~

16 ~~—— (a) bacteria greater than 15,000 per milliliter;~~

17 ~~—— (b) coliform greater than 25 per milliliter; or~~

18 ~~—— (c) somatic cells greater than 400,000 per milliliter for cow's milk or 750,000 per milliliter for goat's or~~  
 19 ~~sheep's milk.~~

20 ~~—— (2) If three or more in any five consecutive counts of bacteria, coliform, or somatic cells exceed the limits~~  
 21 ~~provided in subsection (1), the raw milk and raw milk products produced by the permittee or permit applicant may~~  
 22 ~~not be offered for human consumption until subsequent testing shows that the raw milk and raw milk products~~  
 23 ~~comply with the requirements of subsection (1).~~

24 ~~—— (3) The tests described in this section may be conducted pursuant to an appropriate test method listed~~  
 25 ~~in Standard Methods for the Examination of Dairy Products, current edition -- American Public Health Association,~~  
 26 ~~Inc., and performed by the department of public health and human services or by an independent laboratory.~~

27

28 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Direct sales by small herd exemption RAW MILK permittee -- sales  
 29 prohibited -- labeling. (1) A person operating under a small herd exemption RAW MILK permit may not sell or  
 30 otherwise provide raw milk or raw milk products produced by the permittee to any person for resale, but may sell

1 those items directly to a consumer, a member or guest of the permittee's family, or the permittee's employer. The  
 2 restriction provided in this subsection includes restricting the permittee from selling raw milk ~~or raw milk products~~  
 3 for resale to a retail food establishment licensed under Title 50, chapter 50, or a wholesale food establishment  
 4 licensed under Title 50, chapter 57.

5 (2) (a) All products sold by a permittee directly to the public under this section must be sold on the  
 6 premises for which the ~~small herd exemption~~ RAW MILK permit is issued and, except as provided in subsection  
 7 (2)(b), must be labeled pursuant to 81-22-413 ~~and, 81-22-415, AND THIS SUBSECTION (2)(A). THE LABEL MUST READ:~~  
 8 "WARNING — THIS PRODUCT CONTAINS UNPASTEURIZED MILK, ALSO KNOWN AS RAW MILK." RULES ADOPTED BY THE  
 9 DEPARTMENT.

10 (b) A person who purchases or otherwise obtains products under this section may have the permittee  
 11 transfer the products into a container provided by the person obtaining the products, and the permittee is not  
 12 required to label the container. THE WARNING LABEL ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2)(A) MUST BE POSTED  
 13 IN A CONSPICUOUS PLACE ON THE PREMISES FOR WHICH THE SMALL HERD EXEMPTION RAW MILK PERMIT IS ISSUED.

14 (3) The sale of raw milk ~~or raw milk products~~ by a ~~small herd exemption~~ RAW MILK permittee are not  
 15 subject to pricing controls under Title 81, chapter 23.

16  
 17 NEW SECTION. Section 3. Nonapplicability. The provisions of Title 81, chapter 23, and this chapter  
 18 do not apply to a person who obtains raw milk ~~or raw milk products~~ from animals owned by the person, a member  
 19 of the person's family, or the person's employer if the raw milk ~~or raw milk products~~ are is provided for  
 20 consumption only to a member of the person's family or a person's nonpaying guest.

21  
 22 ~~Section 5. Section 81-2-102, MCA, is amended to read:~~

23 ~~"81-2-102. Powers of department. (1) The department may:~~

24 ~~(a) supervise the sanitary conditions of livestock in this state, under the provisions of the constitution and~~  
 25 ~~statutes of this state and the rules adopted by the department. The department may quarantine a lot, yard, land,~~  
 26 ~~building, room, premises, enclosure, or other place or section in this state that is or may be used or occupied by~~  
 27 ~~livestock and that in the judgment of the department is infected or contaminated with an infectious, contagious,~~  
 28 ~~communicable, or dangerous disease or disease-carrying medium by which the disease may be communicated.~~  
 29 ~~The department may quarantine livestock in this state when the livestock is affected with or has been exposed~~  
 30 ~~to disease or disease-carrying medium. The department may prescribe treatments and enforce sanitary rules that~~

1 are necessary and proper to circumscribe, extirpate, control, or prevent the disease.

2 ~~—— (b) foster, promote, and protect the livestock industry in this state by the investigation of diseases and~~  
3 ~~other subjects related to ways and means of prevention, extirpation, and control of diseases or to the care of~~  
4 ~~livestock and its products and to this end may establish and maintain a laboratory, may make or cause to be~~  
5 ~~made biologic products, curatives, and preventative agents, and may perform any other acts and things as may~~  
6 ~~be necessary or proper in the fostering, promotion, or protection of the livestock industry in this state;~~

7 ~~—— (c) impose and collect fees that the department considers appropriate for the tests and services~~  
8 ~~performed by it at the laboratory or elsewhere and for biologic products, curatives, and preventative agents made~~  
9 ~~or caused to be made by the department. In fixing these fees, the department shall take into consideration the~~  
10 ~~costs, both direct and indirect, of the tests, services, products, curatives, and agents. All fees must be deposited~~  
11 ~~in the state special revenue fund for the use of the animal health functions of the department.~~

12 ~~—— (d) subject to subsection (2), adopt rules and orders that it considers necessary or proper to prevent the~~  
13 ~~introduction or spreading of infectious, contagious, communicable, or dangerous diseases affecting livestock and~~  
14 ~~alternative livestock in this state;~~

15 ~~—— (e) (i) adopt rules and orders that it considers necessary or proper for the inspection, testing, and~~  
16 ~~quarantine of all livestock and alternative livestock imported into this state; and~~

17 ~~—— (ii) adopt rules and orders that it considers necessary or proper governing inspections and tests of~~  
18 ~~livestock and alternative livestock intended for importation into this state to prevent the introduction or spreading~~  
19 ~~of infectious, contagious, communicable, or dangerous diseases affecting livestock and alternative livestock;~~

20 ~~—— (f) adopt rules and orders that it considers necessary or proper for the supervision, inspection, and~~  
21 ~~control of the standards and sanitary conditions of slaughterhouses, meat depots, meat and meat food products,~~  
22 ~~dairies, milk depots, milk and its byproducts, barns, dairy cows, factories, and other places and premises where~~  
23 ~~meat or meat foods, milk or its products, or any byproducts thereof intended for sale or consumption as food are~~  
24 ~~produced, kept, handled, or stored. An authorized representative of the department may take samples of a~~  
25 ~~product so produced, kept, handled, or stored for analysis or testing by the department. The records of the~~  
26 ~~samples and their analysis and test, when identified as to the sample by the oath of the officer taking it and~~  
27 ~~verified as to the analysis or test by the oath of the chemist or bacteriologist making it, are prima facie evidence~~  
28 ~~of the facts set forth in them when offered in evidence in a prosecution or action at law or in equity for violation~~  
29 ~~of 81-9-201, 81-20-101, 81-21-102, 81-21-103, [section 2], part 1, 2, or 3 of this chapter, or a rule or order of the~~  
30 ~~board adopted thereunder. These standards, insofar as they relate to dairies or milk and its byproducts, may not~~

1 ~~include standards of weight or measurement.~~

2 ~~———(g) adopt rules and orders that seem necessary or proper for the supervision and control of~~  
3 ~~manufactured and refined foods for livestock and the manufacture, importation, sale, and method of using a~~  
4 ~~biologic remedy or curative agent for the treatment of diseases of livestock. However, as far as practicable, the~~  
5 ~~standards approved by the United States department of agriculture must be adopted.~~

6 ~~———(h) install an adequate system of meat inspection in accordance with 81-9-216 through 81-9-220 and~~  
7 ~~81-9-226 through 81-9-236 that must provide ways and means for shipping home-grown and home-killed meats~~  
8 ~~into any city in this state. As far as practicable, the rules must conform with the meat-inspection requirements of~~  
9 ~~the United States department of agriculture.~~

10 ~~———(i) slaughter or cause to be slaughtered any livestock in this state known to be affected with or that has~~  
11 ~~been exposed to an infectious, contagious, communicable, or dangerous disease, when the slaughter is~~  
12 ~~necessary for the protection of other livestock, and destroy or cause to be destroyed all barns, stables, sheds,~~  
13 ~~outbuildings, fixtures, furniture, or personal property infected with any infectious, contagious, communicable, or~~  
14 ~~dangerous disease when they cannot be thoroughly cleaned and disinfected and the destruction is necessary~~  
15 ~~to prevent the spreading of the disease;~~

16 ~~———(j) indemnify the owner of any property destroyed by order of the department or pursuant to any rules~~  
17 ~~adopted by the department under 81-20-101, 81-21-102, 81-21-103, section 1, or part 1, 2, or 3 of this chapter;~~

18 ~~———(k) require persons, firms, and corporations engaged in the production or handling of meat, meat food~~  
19 ~~products, dairy products, or any byproducts thereof to furnish statistics of the quantity and cost of the food and~~  
20 ~~food products produced or handled and the name and address of persons supplying them any of the products.~~

21 ~~———(2) (a) As used in subsection (1)(d), "order" means a command, direction, or instruction issued by the~~  
22 ~~department, board, or board's administrator in circumstances that clearly constitute an existing imminent peril to~~  
23 ~~the public health, safety, or welfare or to animal health or welfare.~~

24 ~~———(b) An order under subsection (1)(d) may last no more than 5 years and may be altered or rescinded as~~  
25 ~~necessary to address the circumstances set out in subsection (1)(d). An order may not be used to create a~~  
26 ~~permanent program.~~

27 ~~———(c) As used in subsection (2)(b), "program" means a legislatively or administratively created function,~~  
28 ~~project, or duty of an agency.~~

29 ~~———(3) When in the exercise of its powers or the discharge of its duties it becomes necessary for employees~~  
30 ~~of the department to investigate facts and conditions, they may administer oaths, take affidavits, and compel the~~

1 attendance and testimony of witnesses."

2

3 NEW SECTION. SECTION 4. LIABILITY FOR CONSUMPTION OF RAW MILK OR RAW MILK PRODUCTS. (1) A  
 4 PERSON WHO CONSUMES RAW MILK OR RAW MILK PRODUCTS ASSUMES INHERENT RISKS IN CONSUMING MILK OR MILK  
 5 PRODUCTS THAT ARE IS NOT PASTURIZED, WHETHER THOSE RISKS ARE KNOWN OR UNKNOWN, AND IS LEGALLY  
 6 RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL INJURY OR DEATH TO THE PERSON AND FOR ALL DAMAGE TO THE PERSON'S PROPERTY THAT  
 7 RESULT FROM THE INHERENT RISKS IN THE CONSUMPTION OF RAW MILK OR MILK PRODUCTS.

8 (2) IT IS NOT THE DUTY OF THE DEPARTMENT TO ENSURE THAT A PERSON IS FREE FROM THE INHERENT RISKS  
 9 ASSOCIATED WITH THE CONSUMPTION OF RAW MILK OR RAW MILK PRODUCTS THAT ARE IS NOT PASTURIZED, INCLUDING  
 10 THE CONSUMPTION OF RAW MILK OR RAW MILK PRODUCTS PRODUCED FROM A SMALL HERD EXEMPT FROM PERMITTING  
 11 PURSUANT TO PURSUANT TO A RAW MILK PERMIT ISSUED UNDER [SECTION 1].

12 (3) THE STATE IS IMMUNE FROM SUIT FOR INJURY TO A PERSON WHO CONSUMES RAW MILK PRODUCED PURSUANT  
 13 TO A RAW MILK PERMIT ISSUED PURSUANT TO [SECTION 1].

14

15 ~~Section 5. Section 81-21-102, MCA, is amended to read:~~

16 ~~"81-21-102. Licensing and permitting of milk plants and dairies selling milk or cream for public~~  
 17 ~~consumption -- sales. (1) (a) It is unlawful for the following businesses to operate in this state without first~~  
 18 ~~obtaining a license from the department:~~

19 ~~(a)(i) a dairy, except a dairy operating under a small herd exemption permit, selling milk or cream for~~  
 20 ~~public consumption in the form in which it is originally produced;~~

21 ~~(b)(ii) a condensed, evaporated, or powdered milk plant;~~

22 ~~(c)(iii) a fluid milk plant.~~

23 ~~(b) A dairy operating under a small herd exemption permit must have a valid small herd exemption permit~~  
 24 ~~provided for in [section 1].~~

25 ~~(2) A license expires on December 31 of the year issued. The department may, following the procedures~~  
 26 ~~in the Montana Administrative Procedure Act, deny, suspend, or revoke a license or small herd exemption permit~~  
 27 ~~when it determines that a person to whom the license or permit is issued has failed to comply with the rules of~~  
 28 ~~the department or has failed to conduct the person's establishment in a sanitary manner. All license and permit~~  
 29 ~~fees collected must be deposited into the general fund.~~

30 ~~(3) A grade A milk plant may sell raw milk directly at the point of production from a bulk milk tank to a~~

1 ~~consumer if the milk from the bulk milk tank meets the raw milk standards established in this chapter and rules~~  
 2 ~~of the department and is not resold by the consumer.~~

3 ~~——— (3)(4) The department may issue a restraining order prohibiting a dairy from selling or giving away milk~~  
 4 ~~or cream not produced or handled under the laws of this state or the rules of the department. It is unlawful for a~~  
 5 ~~dairy, while restrained, to sell or give away for public consumption milk or cream produced or handled by the~~  
 6 ~~dairy, and it is also unlawful for a dairy products manufacturing plant, milk plant, or cream station to purchase or~~  
 7 ~~use the cream or milk from a dairy while the dairy is restrained.~~

8 ~~——— (4)(5) The department shall establish:~~

9 ~~——— (a) license fees for the following facilities:~~

10 ~~——— (a)(i) a condensed, evaporated, or powdered milk factory;~~

11 ~~——— (b)(ii) a fluid milk plant; and~~

12 ~~——— (c)(iii) a dairy; and~~

13 ~~——— (b) fees for issuing and renewing a small herd exemption permit.~~

14 ~~——— (5)(6) A person violating this section is guilty of a misdemeanor."~~

15

16 ~~——— **Section 6.** Section 81-21-103, MCA, is amended to read:~~

17 ~~——— "**81-21-103. Exceptions of certain producers of dairy products.** (1) The owners or operators of~~  
 18 ~~dairies, including dairies operating under a small herd exemption permit, creameries, butter factories, cheese~~  
 19 ~~factories, or other places of business engaged in the production, storage, or transportation of dairy products are~~  
 20 ~~not required to procure a license from the department of public health and human services for the business of~~  
 21 ~~production, storage, or transportation of these food products.~~

22 ~~——— (2) This section does not limit:~~

23 ~~——— (a) the supervision or regulation by the department of public health and human services of the sanitary~~  
 24 ~~condition of a restaurant, hotel, boardinghouse, or retail market or the products sold or offered for sale at those~~  
 25 ~~facilities; or~~

26 ~~——— (b) the duties imposed by law on the department of public health and human services to make sanitary~~  
 27 ~~rules for the eradication or control of an epidemic of human disease that may exist in a community."~~

28

29 ~~——— **Section 7.** Section 81-22-101, MCA, is amended to read:~~

30 ~~——— "**81-22-101. Definitions.** For the purpose of this chapter, the following definitions are adopted:~~



1 ~~———— (1) "Agent" means a person who is authorized by another person to act for that other person in dealing~~  
2 ~~with a third person.~~

3 ~~———— (2) "Butter" is the clean, nonrancid product made by gathering the fat of fresh ripened milk or cream into~~  
4 ~~a mass that also contains a small portion of the other milk constituents, with or without salt, and must contain not~~  
5 ~~less than 80% of milk fat. No tolerance for deficiency in milk fat is permitted. Butter may also contain added~~  
6 ~~coloring matter.~~

7 ~~———— (3) "Cheese" is the sound, solid, and ripened product made from milk or cream by coagulating the casein~~  
8 ~~with rennet or lactic acid, with or without ripening ferments and seasoning, and must contain in the water-free~~  
9 ~~substance not less than 50% of milk fat and not more than 39% of moisture. Cheese may also contain added~~  
10 ~~coloring matter.~~

11 ~~———— (4) "C.I.P." means the procedure by which sanitary pipelines or pieces of dairy equipment are~~  
12 ~~mechanically cleaned in place by circulation when this procedure meets the 3-A accepted practices for~~  
13 ~~permanently installed sanitary product-pipelines and cleaning systems.~~

14 ~~———— (5) "Code of Federal Regulations" refers especially but is not limited to Title 21, which contains the~~  
15 ~~definitions and standards of identity for products as established by the food and drug administration, United~~  
16 ~~States department of health and human services.~~

17 ~~———— (6) "Cream" means the milk fat that rises to the surface when milk is allowed to stand or that is separated~~  
18 ~~from milk by centrifugal force when sold, used, or intended for use in a manufactured product.~~

19 ~~———— (7) "Creamery" means a place where butter is made for commercial purposes.~~

20 ~~———— (8) "Culture" means the harmless lactic acid fermenting bacteria that are added to milk or cream to make~~  
21 ~~manufactured dairy products like cultured buttermilk, cheese, cottage cheese, yogurt, sour cream, cream cheese,~~  
22 ~~butter, and similar products.~~

23 ~~———— (9) "Dairy" or "dairy farm" means a place where one or more cows or goats are kept, a part or all of the~~  
24 ~~milk or cream from which is used for manufacturing purposes.~~

25 ~~———— (10) The term "department", unless otherwise indicated, means the department of livestock provided for~~  
26 ~~in Title 2, chapter 15, part 31.~~

27 ~~———— (11) "Directly acidified" and similar terms mean the process of adding a food grade acid to milk or cream~~  
28 ~~instead of or in addition to the adding of culture.~~

29 ~~———— (12) "Filled dairy products" means milk, cream, skimmed milk, or any combination of these, whether or~~  
30 ~~not condensed, evaporated, concentrated, frozen, powdered, dried, or desiccated, or any food product made or~~

1 manufactured from them, to which has been added or which has been blended or compounded with fat or oil  
2 other than milk fat so that the resulting product is in imitation or semblance of a dairy product, including milk,  
3 cream, sour cream, skimmed milk, ice cream, low-fat ice cream, whipped cream, flavored milk or skim milk yogurt,  
4 dried or powdered milk, cheese, cream, cream cheese, cottage cheese, creamed cottage cheese, ice cream mix,  
5 low-fat ice cream mix, sherbet, condensed milk, evaporated milk, or concentrated milk:

6 ~~———— (13) "French ice cream", "French custard ice cream", and similar frozen products, except sherbets and  
7 water ices, are varieties of ice cream:~~

8 ~~———— (14) "Grading" means the examination of milk, cream, or products by sight, odor, taste, or laboratory  
9 analysis, the results of which determine a grade designating their quality:~~

10 ~~———— (15) "Ice cream" is a frozen product made with pure, sweet milk, cream, skim milk, evaporated or  
11 condensed milk, evaporated or condensed skim milk, dry milk, dry skim milk, pure milk fat, wholesome sweet  
12 butter, or any combination of these products, with or without sweetening, or clean wholesome eggs or egg  
13 products, with or without the use of harmless flavoring and coloring. Ice cream must contain not less than 10%  
14 of milk fat, not less than 33% total solids, and may or may not contain pure and harmless edible stabilizer. Ice  
15 cream may contain not to exceed 1% gelatin. A frozen milk or milk product may not be manufactured or sold  
16 unless it contains at least 10% butterfat, excepting sherbets, ices, and other exceptions under this section. All  
17 ice cream must be manufactured from pasteurized ice cream mix:~~

18 ~~———— (16) (a) "Ice cream mix" is a pasteurized, unfrozen product used in the manufacture of ice cream and  
19 must comply with the requirements for ice cream:~~

20 ~~———— (b) "Mix" includes the liquid, unfrozen product from which those frozen products listed under subsections  
21 (21)(a)(iii) through (21)(a)(xii) are made:~~

22 ~~———— (17) "Intrastate commerce" means commerce within this state under the jurisdiction of the state and  
23 includes the operation of a business or service establishment:~~

24 ~~———— (18) "Manufactured dairy product" means an item enumerated in subsection (21) or any other dairy  
25 product made by incorporating milk or cream or converting milk or cream into a different state of appearance or  
26 quality. For purposes of reporting production and licensing, manufactured dairy product includes but is not limited  
27 to:~~

28 ~~———— (a) ice cream or its mix;~~

29 ~~———— (b) French ice cream, custard ice cream, French custard ice cream, their low-fat counterparts, or their  
30 mixes;~~

- 1 ~~—— (c) sherbets of all kinds or their mixes;~~  
 2 ~~—— (d) animal or vegetable fat frozen desserts or their mixes;~~  
 3 ~~—— (e) frozen confections or their mixes when made in a manufactured dairy products plant;~~  
 4 ~~—— (f) water ices or their mixes;~~  
 5 ~~—— (g) frozen dessert sandwiches, bars, cones, and similar novelties;~~  
 6 ~~—— (h) frozen dessert made of nondairy origins and other products made in the semblance or imitation of~~  
 7 ~~dairy products or their mixes when made in a manufactured dairy products plant;~~  
 8 ~~—— (i) ice milk or its mix;~~  
 9 ~~—— (j) cheese of all kinds, including cottage cheese, cheese curd, cheese dressing, and cream cheese,~~  
 10 ~~either cultured or directly acidified;~~  
 11 ~~—— (k) sour cream when cultured or directly acidified;~~  
 12 ~~—— (l) eggnog, low-fat eggnog, eggnog-flavored milk, and similar flavored products;~~  
 13 ~~—— (m) buttermilk, cultured or from churned butter or directly acidified;~~  
 14 ~~—— (n) butter;~~  
 15 ~~—— (o) yogurt, low-fat yogurt, or flavored yogurt, either cultured or directly acidified or frozen.~~  
 16 ~~—— (19) (a) "Manufactured dairy products plant" or "factory" means a place where milk or cream is collected~~  
 17 ~~and converted into a product or into a different state of appearance or quality or that manufactures those products~~  
 18 ~~listed in subsection (21). If only products of semblance or imitation of dairy products are made, the plant is not~~  
 19 ~~considered a manufactured dairy products plant.~~  
 20 ~~—— (b) The term does not include a facility operating under a small herd exemption permit pursuant to~~  
 21 ~~[section 1].~~  
 22 ~~—— (20) "Milk" means the lacteal secretion, practically free from colostrum, obtained by the milking of one~~  
 23 ~~or more healthy cows located in modified accredited areas and modified certified areas or from cows in herds fully~~  
 24 ~~accredited as tuberculosis-free by the United States department of agriculture or in the process of being~~  
 25 ~~accredited, when the milk or cream is sold for use in, intended for use in, or used in a manufactured dairy product.~~  
 26 ~~—— (21) (a) "Milk" and "cream" mean milk and cream sold, used, or intended for manufacturing purposes or~~  
 27 ~~for conversion into products of a form other than the form in which originally produced or products commonly~~  
 28 ~~known as but not limited to:~~  
 29 ~~—— (i) butter;~~  
 30 ~~—— (ii) cheese, including cottage cheese, low-fat cottage cheese, cheese curd, and cream cheese, which~~

1 ~~are either cultured or directly acidified, and cheese dressings;~~  
 2 ~~—— (iii) ice cream or its mix;~~  
 3 ~~—— (iv) frozen dessert or its mix;~~  
 4 ~~—— (v) sherbets of all kinds or their mixes;~~  
 5 ~~—— (vi) frozen ice cream bars, sandwiches, cones, and similar novelties;~~  
 6 ~~—— (vii) frozen desserts or products made in the semblance or imitation of frozen dessert;~~  
 7 ~~—— (viii) frozen confections or their mixes;~~  
 8 ~~—— (ix) water ices or their mixes;~~  
 9 ~~—— (x) ice milk or its mix;~~  
 10 ~~—— (xi) French ice cream, French custard, or their mixes;~~  
 11 ~~—— (xii) frozen custard or its mix and frozen yogurt;~~  
 12 ~~—— (xiii) yogurt, flavored yogurt, and low-fat yogurt;~~  
 13 ~~—— (xiv) sour cream, either cultured or directly acidified;~~  
 14 ~~—— (xv) cream cheese, either cultured or directly acidified;~~  
 15 ~~—— (xvi) buttermilk, either cultured, from churned butter, or directly acidified;~~  
 16 ~~—— (xvii) eggnog, low-fat eggnog, eggnog-flavored milk, whipped cream, flavored toppings, and similar~~  
 17 ~~flavored products;~~  
 18 ~~—— (xviii) dry or powdered milk; and~~  
 19 ~~—— (xix) condensed milk products.~~  
 20 ~~—— (b) The items specified in subsection (21)(a), except items produced by a person operating under a small~~  
 21 ~~herd exemption permit pursuant to [section 1], must conform to the standards of identity set forth in the Code of~~  
 22 ~~Federal Regulations. If standards of identity are not set forth in the code, then the standards adopted by the~~  
 23 ~~department prevail, except that the department's standards do not apply to items specified in subsection (21)(a)~~  
 24 ~~that are produced by a person operating under a small herd exemption permit pursuant to [section 1]. The~~  
 25 ~~labeling of manufactured dairy products must be in accordance with the Montana Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act.~~  
 26 ~~—— (22) "Milk or cream station" means a place other than a creamery where deliveries of milk or cream are~~  
 27 ~~weighed, graded, sampled, tested, or collected for purchase.~~  
 28 ~~—— (23) "Mislabeled", "unwholesome", "food additives", "optional ingredients", "impure", "misbranded",~~  
 29 ~~"contaminated", "adulterated", "perishable", "hazardous", "unfit", "spoiled", "damaged", and similar terms, when~~  
 30 ~~applied to a manufactured dairy product or product made in semblance or in imitation of a manufactured dairy~~

1 product, are as defined in Title 50, chapter 31.

2 ~~————(24) "Official test" means test procedures outlined in the sources referred to under 81-22-301 concerning~~  
3 ~~samples, methods, and rules of evidence.~~

4 ~~————(25) "Pasteurization", "pasteurizing", and similar terms mean the process of heating every particle of milk~~  
5 ~~or milk product to at least 145 degrees F and holding it continuously at or above this temperature for at least 30~~  
6 ~~minutes or to at least 161 degrees F and holding it continuously at or above this temperature for at least 15~~  
7 ~~seconds in equipment that is properly operated and approved by the department. Milk products that have a higher~~  
8 ~~fat content than milk or contain added sweeteners must be heated to at least 155 degrees F and held~~  
9 ~~continuously at or above this temperature for at least 30 minutes, or to at least 175 degrees F and held~~  
10 ~~continuously at or above this temperature for at least 25 seconds. This definition does not bar any other~~  
11 ~~pasteurization process that has been recognized by the United States public health service to be equally effective~~  
12 ~~and that is approved by the department.~~

13 ~~————(26) "Person" means an individual, firm, partnership, corporation, cooperative, or other business unit or~~  
14 ~~trade device.~~

15 ~~————(27) "Producer" means the person who exercises control over the production of milk or cream delivered~~  
16 ~~to a milk or cream receiving station or manufactured dairy products plant or who receives payment for milk or~~  
17 ~~cream used in manufacturing.~~

18 ~~————(28) "Safe temperature" means 45 degrees F or less unless the product is frozen, in which case the~~  
19 ~~temperature must be at or below 0 degrees F.~~

20 ~~————(29) "Testing", "test", "tested", and similar words mean the examination of milk, cream, or manufactured~~  
21 ~~dairy products by sight, odor, taste, or biological or chemical laboratory analysis to determine their quality,~~  
22 ~~wholesomeness, or composition.~~

23 ~~————(30) "Water ice" means a frozen product containing but not limited to the following ingredients: water,~~  
24 ~~sugar, flavoring, coloring, stabilizers, and other ingredients allowed by the Code of Federal Regulations as~~  
25 ~~optional ingredients."~~

26

27 **Section 5.** Section 81-22-102, MCA, is amended to read:

28 **"81-22-102. General authority of department.** (1) The department may regulate and establish  
29 sanitation standards for persons operating dairies producing milk for manufacturing purposes. The department  
30 may regulate and establish sanitation and quality standards for a person engaged in the processing of

1 manufactured dairy products or of products made or sold in the semblance or imitation of dairy products in this  
 2 state when those products made in semblance or imitation of dairy products are made in a manufactured dairy  
 3 products plant.

4 (2) The department may adopt minimum standards for the production, transportation, grading, testing,  
 5 use, processing, packaging, and storage of milk and cream used for manufacturing purposes and of  
 6 manufactured dairy products.

7 (3) ~~(a) The~~ Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), the department shall adopt rules and establish fees  
 8 for licenses for selling or producing milk as required by 81-23-202.

9 ~~(b) The sale of raw milk or raw milk products by a small herd exemption~~ RAW MILK permittee is not subject  
 10 to pricing controls under Title 81, chapter 23."

11  
 12 ~~Section 9.~~ Section 81-22-202, MCA, is amended to read:

13 ~~"81-22-202. Licensing and permitting of persons engaged in production of milk. (1) The~~  
 14 ~~department may license persons engaged in the production of milk for manufacturing purposes and license~~  
 15 ~~persons who manufacture dairy products or products made in their semblance or imitation when the products are~~  
 16 ~~made in a manufactured dairy products plant.~~

17 ~~(2) The department may examine and license weighers, graders, samplers, and milk and cream testers~~  
 18 ~~in order to establish the qualifications of these persons to perform those operations or tests for which the licenses~~  
 19 ~~are issued.~~

20 ~~(3) A person operating under a small herd exemption permit under [section 1] may manufacture dairy~~  
 21 ~~products or products made in their semblance or imitation in accordance with the permit and the rules of the~~  
 22 ~~department."~~

23  
 24 **Section 6.** Section 81-22-303, MCA, is amended to read:

25 **"81-22-303. Sampling and testing by department.** The department ~~shall have the authority to~~ may  
 26 sample, test, and/or or retest samples of milk or cream or their products at any dairy, at the premises of any  
 27 supplier of milk or cream for manufacturing purposes, ~~or~~ at any manufactured dairy products plant, milk plant,  
 28 or cream buying or receiving station, or at any facility operating under a small herd exemption RAW MILK permit  
 29 pursuant to [section 1]."

30

1           **Section 7.** Section 81-22-304, MCA, is amended to read:

2           **"81-22-304. Department's right of entry into dairy or plants for inspection -- penalty.** (1) The  
3 department or its authorized agent has the right of entry during normal business hours, including Sundays and  
4 holidays, into a dairy supplying milk or cream for manufacturing purposes, manufactured dairy products plant,  
5 milk plant, cream receiving station, transportation facility, ~~facility operating under a small herd exemption~~ RAW MILK  
6 ~~permit pursuant to [section 1],~~ or any premises where dairy products, dairy manufactured products, or their  
7 substitutes or imitations are produced, manufactured, sold, offered for sale, or stored while in transit to inspect  
8 the dairy or plant, its facilities and products, or to obtain samples for testing or analysis. It is unlawful for a person  
9 to interfere with the department or its authorized agent in the performance of its duty to enter, inspect, or obtain  
10 samples.

11           (2) Violation of this section is a misdemeanor and subjects the offender to a fine of not less than \$50 and  
12 not more than \$500 or to imprisonment in the county jail for not less than 1 or more than 30 days or both such  
13 fine and imprisonment."  
14

15           ~~Section 12.~~ Section 81-22-413, MCA, is amended to read:

16           ~~"81-22-413. Pasteurization required -- exception.~~ (1) ~~All Except as provided in [section 3] and~~  
17 ~~subsections (2) and (3) of this section, all~~ milk and cream used in the manufacture of any dairy product or  
18 products made in semblance or imitation of dairy products sold, offered for sale, purveyed, stored, displayed, or  
19 transported in Montana must be pasteurized.

20           ~~(2) However, cheese Cheese that is held, stored, or aged for at least 60 days at not less than 35 degrees~~  
21 ~~F is not required to be made from pasteurized milk or cream but must be labeled "made from raw or~~  
22 ~~unpasteurized milk or unpasteurized cream", as the case may be.~~

23           ~~(3) Other cultured Cultured raw or unpasteurized dairy products other than cheese that can be made~~  
24 ~~safe by aging must be similarly aged and labeled as required above in [section 3] [SECTION 2] or subsection (2)~~  
25 ~~of this section."~~

26

27           **Section 8.** Section 81-22-415, MCA, is amended to read:

28           **"81-22-415. Pasteurization labeling Labeling.** (1) It is unlawful for a person to sell, offer for sale,  
29 exchange, or have in the person's possession milk, cream, or a manufactured dairy product in a container or  
30 package marked or labeled or in any way designating the contents of the container or package as "pasteurized"

1 unless it has been treated by an approved process of pasteurization as required by the department.

2 ~~(2) A person operating under a small herd exemption RAW MILK permit provided for in [section 1] shall~~  
3 ~~label a product as provided in [section 3] [SECTION 2]."~~

4

5 **Section 9.** Section 81-22-416, MCA, is amended to read:

6 **"81-22-416. Milk and manufactured dairy products to conform to standards.** (1) ~~All~~ Except as  
7 provided in subsection (2), all milk and cream used in manufactured dairy products; and ~~the all~~ manufactured  
8 dairy products; shall conform to the standards of purity, quality, and wholesomeness as provided in this chapter  
9 or in the regulations promulgated under the authority of this chapter.

10 ~~(2) All raw milk and raw milk products produced by a facility operating under a small herd exemption RAW~~  
11 ~~MILK permit pursuant to [section 1] must conform to the standards of purity, quality, and wholesomeness as~~  
12 ~~provided in this chapter. The department may not adopt rules imposing standards on a facility operating under~~  
13 ~~a small herd exemption permit that are different from the standards imposed in this chapter."~~

14

15 **Section 10.** Section 81-22-501, MCA, is amended to read:

16 **"81-22-501. Required records and reports -- examination.** The department may require dairies, ~~and~~  
17 ~~dairy product manufacturers, and facilities operating under small herd exemption RAW MILK permits~~ to maintain  
18 and produce for examination or to report the records necessary for carrying out its duties under this chapter."  
19

20

21 **Section 11.** Section 81-23-106, MCA, is amended to read:

22 **"81-23-106. Application.** (1) This chapter does not apply to:

23 ~~(a) raw milk or raw milk products produced under a small herd exemption RAW MILK permit provided for~~  
24 ~~in [section 1]; or~~

25 ~~(b) foreign or interstate commerce except insofar as it may be effective in compliance with the United~~  
26 ~~States constitution and with the laws of the United States.~~

27 ~~(2) It is the intention of the legislature, however, that the~~ The instant, whenever that may be, that the  
28 handling within the state by a dealer of milk produced outside of the state becomes the subject of regulation by  
29 the state in the exercise of its police powers, the provisions of this chapter affecting intrastate milk immediately  
30 apply and the powers conferred by this chapter attach thereto."



1            NEW SECTION. **Section 12. Codification instruction.** [Sections 1 through 4] are intended to be  
2 codified as an integral part of Title 81, chapter 21, and the provisions of Title 81, chapter 21, apply to [sections  
3 1 through 4].  
4

5            NEW SECTION. **Section 13. Saving clause.** [This act] does not affect rights and duties that matured,  
6 penalties that were incurred, or proceedings that were begun before [the effective date of this act].  
7

8            NEW SECTION. SECTION 14. TWO-THIRDS VOTE REQUIRED. BECAUSE [SECTION 4] LIMITS GOVERNMENTAL  
9 LIABILITY, ARTICLE II, SECTION 18, OF THE MONTANA CONSTITUTION REQUIRES A VOTE OF TWO-THIRDS OF THE MEMBERS  
10 OF EACH HOUSE OF THE LEGISLATURE FOR PASSAGE.  
11

- END -