

1 HOUSE BILL NO. 55

2 INTRODUCED BY D. LOGE, J. FITZPATRICK

3 BY REQUEST OF THE TRANSPORTATION INTERIM COMMITTEE

4

5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ESTABLISHING A TAX ON ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING
 6 STATIONS; PROVIDING FOR DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY INSPECTION; PROVIDING
 7 RULEMAKING AUTHORITY; PROVIDING FOR INSTALLATION OF ELECTRIC METERS AND THE
 8 REMITTANCE OF TAXES; REDUCING ADDITIONAL ELECTRIC VEHICLE REGISTRATION FEES FOR
 9 MONTANA RESIDENTS WHEN THE TAX ON CHARGING GOES INTO EFFECT; PROVIDING THAT A
 10 CHARGING STATION OWNER SHALL PROVIDE CERTAIN INFORMATION UPON REGISTRATION WITH
 11 THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION; PROVIDING DEFINITIONS; AMENDING SECTION 69-8-803,
 12 MCA; AND PROVIDING A DELAYED AN IMMEDIATE A DELAYED AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE AND
 13 DELAYED IMPLEMENTATION DATES."

14

15 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

16

17 NEW SECTION. Section 1. Definitions. As used in this part, unless the context clearly indicates
 18 otherwise, the following definitions apply:

19 (1) "Charging station" means equipment THAT IS NOT INSTALLED AT A RESIDENCE WITH A RATED
 20 CAPACITY GREATER THAN 25 KILOWATTS THAT IS NOT INSTALLED AT A RESIDENCE OR OWNED BY AN ASSOCIATION OF
 21 REAL PROPERTY OWNERS INCLUDING A HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION AS DEFINED IN 70-17-901 that transfers electric
 22 current to the power system of an electric vehicle and the real property in which the equipment is affixed, AND
 23 INCLUDES PUBLIC CHARGING STATIONS AND PUBLIC LEGACY ~~CHARGERS~~ CHARGING STATIONS.

24 (2) "Charging station operator" means a person, firm, general partnership, limited partnership,
 25 limited liability partnership, corporation, limited liability company, or other lawfully recognized business entity
 26 that operates a PUBLIC charging station.

27 (3) "Public charging station" means a charging station that is a ~~for-profit~~ business using a metered
 28 system to deliver electric current to an electric vehicle and charges the customer either for the electricity

1 transferred or for the duration of time during which the transfer of electricity takes place.

2 (4) "Public legacy ~~charger~~ CHARGING STATION" means a public charging station operating before
 3 July 1, ~~2023~~ 2026 2023, that ~~never measured electricity transferred from the charging station to a vehicle or is~~
 4 ~~incapable of measuring the time elapsed while actively charging a vehicle and placing a fee on the charging~~
 5 ~~session~~ HAS NEVER HAD A METERING SYSTEM IN PLACE CAPABLE OF MEASURING ELECTRICITY TRANSFERRED FROM THE
 6 CHARGING STATION TO THE VEHICLE OR IS INCAPABLE OF MEASURING THE TIME ELAPSED WHILE ACTIVELY CHARGING A
 7 VEHICLE AND PLACING A FEE ON THE CHARGING SESSION.

8 (5) "PUBLIC UTILITY" HAS THE MEANING AS DEFINED IN 69-3-101.

9
 10 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Public charging station tax -- PUBLIC LEGACY charger CHARGING
 11 STATION TAX -- REDUCTION OF ADDITIONAL ELECTRIC VEHICLE REGISTRATION FEES. (1) ~~There~~ EFFECTIVE JULY 1,
 12 ~~2025~~ ~~2023~~ ~~2026~~ 2023, THERE is a tax of 3 cents a kilowatt hour or its equivalent IN ADDITION TO THE PUBLIC
 13 UTILITY'S APPROVED RATE on the electric current used to charge or recharge the battery or batteries of an electric
 14 vehicle at public charging stations INSTALLED AFTER JULY 1, ~~2023~~ ~~2026~~ 2023.

15 (2) EFFECTIVE JULY 1, ~~2028~~ ~~2025~~ ~~2026~~ 2025, THERE IS A TAX OF 3 CENTS A KILOWATT HOUR OR ITS
 16 EQUIVALENT IN ADDITION TO THE PUBLIC UTILITY'S APPROVED RATE ON THE ELECTRIC CURRENT USED TO CHARGE OR
 17 RECHARGE THE BATTERY OR BATTERIES OF AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE AT PUBLIC LEGACY ~~CHARGERS~~ CHARGING STATIONS.

18 ~~(2)(3)~~ The tax authorized by this section is based on the rate of tax and electricity transferred during
 19 the charging process, and it does not include any fees or charges associated with the method of payment for
 20 the charging services.

21 (4) EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2028, THE AMOUNT OF ANY ADDITIONAL ELECTRIC VEHICLE REGISTRATION FEE
 22 CHARGED BY THE STATE TO A RESIDENT ON AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE IS REDUCED BY 30%.

23
 24 NEW SECTION. SECTION 3. INSTALLATION OF ELECTRIC METERS. (1) EFFECTIVE JULY 1, ~~2023~~ ~~2026~~
 25 2023, ALL NEW PUBLIC CHARGING STATIONS MUST HAVE AN ELECTRIC METER INSTALLED OR APPROVED BY THE PUBLIC
 26 UTILITY EXCLUSIVELY DEDICATED TO THE PUBLIC CHARGING STATION THAT MEASURES ALL OF THE ELECTRICITY
 27 DELIVERED TO THE PUBLIC CHARGING STATION. THE CHARGING STATION OWNER SHALL PAY THE COST OF METER
 28 INSTALLATION.

1 (2) ~~EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2025 2026 2025~~, ALL PUBLIC CHARGING STATIONS AND PUBLIC LEGACY CHARGING
 2 STATIONS INSTALLED PRIOR TO JULY 1, ~~2023 2026 2023~~, MUST HAVE AN ELECTRIC METER INSTALLED OR APPROVED BY
 3 THE PUBLIC UTILITY EXCLUSIVELY DEDICATED TO THE PUBLIC CHARGING STATION OR PUBLIC LEGACY CHARGING STATION
 4 THAT MEASURES ALL OF THE ELECTRICITY DELIVERED TO THE PUBLIC CHARGING STATION OR PUBLIC LEGACY CHARGING
 5 STATION. THE CHARGING STATION OWNER SHALL PAY THE COST OF METER INSTALLATION.

6 (3) ~~EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2028~~, ALL PUBLIC LEGACY CHARGING STATIONS MUST BE EQUIPPED WITH
 7 METERING DEVICES CAPABLE OF ACCURATELY MEASURING THE AMOUNT OF ELECTRICITY BEING DELIVERED TO THE
 8 MOTOR VEHICLE.

9 (4) ~~IT IS THE PUBLIC CHARGING STATION OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITY TO COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF~~
 10 ~~THIS SECTION AND NOT THE DUTY OF THE PUBLIC UTILITY TO ENFORCE COMPLIANCE.~~

11
 12 ~~NEW SECTION. Section 4. Public charging CHARGING station rate disclosure.~~ A charging station
 13 operator shall disclose at the charging station site the rate for electric power transferred to an electric vehicle.

14
 15 ~~NEW SECTION. Section 5. Charging station operator statements and tax payment.~~ (1) All ~~public~~
 16 ~~legacy chargers~~ CHARGING STATIONS must be registered with the department of transportation ~~45-30~~ days after
 17 [the effective date of this act].

18 (2) ~~WHEN REGISTERING THE CHARGING STATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, THE~~
 19 ~~CHARGING STATION OWNER SHALL PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:~~

20 (A) ~~NAME, MAILING ADDRESS, TELEPHONE NUMBER, AND E-MAIL ADDRESS OF THE OWNER;~~

21 (B) ~~STREET ADDRESS FOR THE PHYSICAL LOCATION OF THE CHARGING STATION;~~

22 (C) ~~THE CHARGING STATION'S RATED CAPACITY IN TERMS OF WATTAGE, VOLTAGE, AND AMPERAGE; AND~~

23 (D) ~~ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AS REQUIRED BY THE DEPARTMENT.~~

24 ~~(2)(3) Public charging CHARGING stations that begin operation after [the effective date of this act] must~~
 25 ~~be registered with the department of transportation no later than 45-30 days after the first day of operation.~~

26 (3) ~~A~~ ~~EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2025~~, A public charging station tax and required reports must be filed with
 27 the department of transportation no later than the 25th day of the month following the month during which the
 28 charging for an electric vehicle occurred ~~AT INTERVALS REQUIRED BY THE DEPARTMENT.~~

1 (4) ~~Public charging stations are exempt from EXACTING AND~~ remitting the tax levied in [section 2]
2 until July 1, 2025.

3 (5) ~~(A) Public EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (5)(B), PUBLIC~~ legacy chargers that have never
4 charged a fee for their use are exempt from ~~EXACTING AND~~ remitting the tax levied in [section 2] until July 1,
5 2025 2028.

6 ~~(B) THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION SHALL ADOPT RULES THAT ALLOW THE OWNER OF A PUBLIC
7 LEGACY CHARGER TO APPLY FOR AND RECEIVE AN EXEMPTION FROM SUBSECTION (5)(A) FOR A PERIOD OF TIME NOT TO
8 EXCEED 5 YEARS ON A SHOWING OF UNDUE ECONOMIC HARDSHIP.~~

9 ~~(3)(4) (A) THE PUBLIC UTILITY SHALL COLLECT THE TAX LEVIED IN [SECTION 2] IN ITS MONTHLY INVOICE TO
10 THE PUBLIC CHARGING STATION OWNER AND REMIT THE PROCEEDS AS CALCULATED IN SUBSECTION (3) (4)(B) TO THE
11 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION WITHIN 30 DAYS FOLLOWING THE PRECEDING CALENDAR QUARTER WHEN THE TAX
12 WAS COLLECTED.~~

13 ~~(B) THE PUBLIC UTILITY SHALL REMIT 2.75 CENTS FOR EACH KILOWATT HOUR OF ELECTRICITY SOLD TO A
14 CHARGING STATION OWNER TO THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AND IS AUTHORIZED TO RETAIN 0.25 CENTS PER
15 KILOWATT HOUR TO COVER COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH COLLECTING THE TAX, AND IS AUTHORIZED TO RETAIN 0.25 CENTS
16 PER KILOWATT HOUR TO COVER COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH COLLECTING THE TAX.~~

17 ~~(C) THE PUBLIC UTILITY MAY CREATE A NEW CLASS OF CUSTOMERS FOR BILLING AT ITS DISCRETION
18 CONSISTING SOLELY OF PUBLIC CHARGING STATIONS.~~

19 ~~(D) THE BILLING RATE FOR PUBLIC CHARGING STATIONS MUST INCLUDE THE TAX LEVIED IN [SECTION 2] IN
20 ADDITION TO THE PUBLIC UTILITY'S APPROVED RATE OR TARIFF.~~

21 ~~(E) TAXES COLLECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION ARE NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW OR APPROVAL
22 BY THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.~~

23 ~~(4)(5) THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION MAY ADOPT RULES TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION.~~

24 ~~(6)(5)(6)~~ The revenue derived from [section 2] must be deposited in the highway restricted
25 account provided for in 15-70-126.

26
27 ~~NEW SECTION. Section 5. — Authority to promulgate rules and regulations.~~ (1) The department of
28 transportation shall promulgate rules to credit Montana residents for any tax collected under [section 2] but not

1 to exceed the total amount of registration fees ANY REGISTRATION FEE BASED ON THE WEIGHT for electric vehicles
 2 paid by a taxpayer during the year in which the taxpayer claims the credit.

3 (2) ~~— The department of transportation may promulgate rules and regulations to carry out the
 4 purpose of [sections 1 through 6], INCLUDING RULES FOR REPORTING AND REMITTING THE TAX LEVIED IN [SECTION 2].~~

5
 6 NEW SECTION. Section 6. — Public charging station inspection. (1) The department of labor and
 7 industry may inspect the premises and equipment of any charging station operator to enforce compliance with
 8 this section.

9 (2) ~~— The department of labor and industry may:~~

10 (a) ~~— require third-party testing and calibration of charging stations;~~

11 (b) ~~— assess charging station operator costs incurred by the department to enforce testing,
 12 calibration, and inspection requirements; and~~

13 (c) ~~— promulgate rules to implement the provisions of this section and set fees necessary to carry out
 14 the duties and responsibilities of this section, WHICH MUST BE REASONABLY RELATED TO THE ACTUAL COSTS TO THE
 15 DEPARTMENT.~~

16
 17 **Section 6.** Section 69-8-803, MCA, is amended to read:

18 **"69-8-803. Electric vehicle charging stations -- service entity requirements.** (1) A public utility
 19 ~~may~~ SHALL allow an electric vehicle charging station that meets the requirements in subsection (2) to be
 20 interconnected to its distribution system.

21 (2) A public utility may sell power to an entity to service electric vehicle charging stations that:

22 (a) procure power supplied by the public utility for the purpose of electric vehicle charging; and

23 (b) service electric vehicle charging stations within the public utility's service territory.

24 (3) Entities operating electric vehicle charging stations are not public utilities.

25 (4) ~~Charges pertaining to fueling electric vehicles may not be based on the cost of electricity."~~

26
 27 NEW SECTION. Section 7. Codification instruction. [Sections 1 through ~~6~~ 5] are intended to be
 28 codified as an integral part of Title ~~45~~ 69 15, chapter ~~70-3~~ 70, and the provisions of Title ~~45~~ 69 15, chapter ~~70-3~~ 70

1 70, apply to [sections 1 through 65].

2

3 NEW SECTION. Section 8. Effective date. [This act] is effective ~~January 1, 2025~~ JULY 1, 2023 ~~ON~~

4 ~~PASSAGE AND APPROVAL~~ JULY 1, 2026 ~~ON PASSAGE AND APPROVAL.~~

5 - END -