

1 HOUSE BILL NO. 204

2 INTRODUCED BY D. SALOMON

3

4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ALLOWING ANY SCHOOL BOARD TRUSTEE OF CERTAIN
5 DISTRICTS TO PRESIDE OVER THE BOARD; RESTRICTING AN ADDITIONAL TRUSTEE FROM VOTING
6 ON ISSUES RELATED ONLY TO AN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT; AND AMENDING SECTIONS
7 20-3-321, 20-3-332, 20-3-351, AND 20-3-352, MCA."

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9 WHEREAS, if the boundaries of an elementary school district and a high school district do not coincide,
10 then high school additional trustees may be elected from areas outside of the elementary school district
11 boundaries to serve on the high school board of trustees along with their elementary school trustee counterparts
12 who also serve as trustees for the high school district; and

13 WHEREAS, the boards of trustees of school districts may combine their governance into a single school
14 board and merge the administration of their school districts for purposes of economy and efficiency; and

15 WHEREAS, a combined school board may wish to elect a high school additional trustee as its presiding
16 officer because of that person's valuable knowledge and experience; and

17 WHEREAS, current state law may not allow high school additional trustees to serve as the presiding
18 officers of combined school boards because they are not members of the elementary district school board; and

19 WHEREAS, an elementary school district's integrity of governance on a combined school board can be
20 protected by restricting a presiding officer who is a high school additional trustee from voting on matters that
21 pertain only to the elementary school district.

22

23 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

24

25 **Section 1.** Section 20-3-321, MCA, is amended to read:

26 **"20-3-321. Organization and officers.** (1) The trustees of each district shall annually organize as a
27 governing board of the district after the regular election day and after the issuance of the election certificates to
28 the newly elected trustees, but not later than the third Saturday of May. In order to organize, the trustees of the
29 district must be given notice of the time and place where the organization meeting will be held, and at the meeting
30 they shall choose one of their number as the presiding officer. In addition, except for the trustees of a high school

1 district operating a county high school, the trustees shall employ and appoint a competent person, who is not a
2 member of the trustees, as the clerk of the district. The trustees of a high school district operating a county high
3 school shall appoint a secretary, who must be a member of the board.

4 (2) The presiding officer of the trustees of any district shall serve until the next organization meeting and
5 shall preside at all the meetings of the trustees in accordance with the customary rules of order. The presiding
6 officer shall perform the duties prescribed by this title and any other duties that normally pertain to a presiding
7 officer.

8 (3) The presiding officer of a board of trustees of an elementary district may be any trustee of the board,
9 including an additional trustee as provided for in 20-3-352(2). If an additional trustee is chosen to serve as the
10 presiding officer of the board of trustees of an elementary district described in 20-3-351(1)(a), the additional
11 trustee may not vote on issues pertaining only to the elementary district."

12

13 **Section 2.** Section 20-3-332, MCA, is amended to read:

14 **"20-3-332. Personal immunity of trustees.** (1) When acting in their official capacity at a regular or
15 special meeting of the board or a committee of the board, the trustees of each district are individually immune
16 from suit for damages, as provided in 2-9-305.

17 (2) The trustees of each district are responsible for the proper administration and use of all money of the
18 district in accordance with the provisions of law and this title. Failure or refusal to do so constitutes grounds for
19 removal from office.

20 (3) An additional trustee, as provided for in 20-3-352(2), who is chosen as a nonvoting presiding officer
21 of the board of trustees of an elementary district is entitled to all of the immunization, defenses, and
22 indemnifications described in subsection (1) of this section."

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24 **Section 3.** Section 20-3-351, MCA, is amended to read:

25 **"20-3-351. Number of trustee positions in high school districts.** (1) Except as provided in
26 20-3-352(3) and subsection (2) of this section, the trustees of a high school district must be composed of:

27 (a) the trustees of the elementary district in which the high school building is located or, if there is more
28 than one elementary district in which the operating high school buildings are located, the trustees of the
29 elementary district in which the operating high school building that was first constructed is located; and

30 (b) the additional trustee positions determined in accordance with 20-3-352(2).

1 (2) There must be seven trustee positions for each county high school.

2 (3) An additional trustee may be elected as the presiding officer of a high school district but may not vote
3 on issues pertaining only to the elementary district. The additional trustee, as the presiding officer of the board,
4 has all other powers, protections, and obligations of a presiding officer of an elementary district, including those
5 under 2-3-203."

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7 **Section 4.** Section 20-3-352, MCA, is amended to read:

8 **"20-3-352. Request and determination of number of high school district additional trustee**

9 **positions -- nonvoting trustee.** (1) As provided in 20-3-351(1)(b), a high school district, except a county high
10 school district, may have additional trustee positions when the trustees of a majority of the elementary districts
11 with territory located in the high school district, but without equitable representation on the high school district
12 trustees under the provision of 20-3-351(1)(a), request the establishment of additional trustee positions under
13 the provisions of subsection (2) or when the electors approve an alternative method of electing members of the
14 board of trustees under the provisions of subsection (3).

15 (2) A request for additional trustee positions must be made to the county superintendent by a resolution
16 of the trustees of each elementary district. When a resolution has been received from a majority of the elementary
17 districts without representation on the high school district trustees, the county superintendent shall determine the
18 number of additional trustee positions for the affected high school district in accordance with the following
19 procedure:

20 (a) The taxable valuation of the elementary district that has its trustees placed on the high school
21 trustees must be divided by the number of positions on the trustees of the elementary district to determine the
22 taxable valuation per trustee position.

23 (b) The taxable valuation used for the calculation in subsection (2)(a) must be subtracted from the
24 taxable valuation of the high school district to determine the taxable valuation of the territory of the high school
25 district without representation on the high school district trustees.

26 (c) The taxable valuation determined in subsection (2)(b) must be divided by the taxable valuation per
27 trustee position calculated in subsection (2)(a). The resulting quotient must be rounded off to the nearest whole
28 number, except that when the quotient is less than 0.5, at least one nonvoting trustee position must be
29 established for the territory without representation on the high school district board of trustees under the provision
30 of 20-3-351(1)(a).

1 (d) Except for a nonvoting trustee position, the number determined in subsection (2)(c) must be the
2 number of additional trustee positions, except that the number of additional trustee positions may not exceed four
3 in a first- or second-class high school district or two in a third-class high school district except when two-thirds
4 or more of the high school enrollment of the high school district and two-thirds or more of the taxable valuation
5 of the high school district are located outside of the elementary district that has its trustees placed on the high
6 school district trustees. When this situation exists, three additional trustees must be elected from the elementary
7 school districts in which the high school is not located and one additional trustee must be elected at large in the
8 high school district.

9 (e) An additional trustee may serve as the presiding officer of the board of trustees of an elementary
10 district in accordance with 20-3-321(3).

11 (3) (a) If more than half of the electors of the high school district reside outside the territory of the
12 elementary school district in which the high school district buildings are located, at least 10% of the electors of
13 the high school district who are qualified to vote under the provisions of 20-20-301 may petition the county
14 superintendent, requesting an election to consider a proposition on the question of establishing one of the
15 following alternative methods of electing the members of the high school district board of trustees:

16 (i) one trustee must be elected from each elementary school district with territory included in the high
17 school district and two or three trustees must be elected at large in the high school district, whichever number
18 results in an odd number of members on the board of trustees; or

19 (ii) the county superintendent shall establish four trustee nominating districts within the high school district
20 but outside the territory of the elementary school district in which the high school buildings are located. One
21 trustee must be elected from each trustee nominating district and three trustees must be elected from the
22 elementary district in which the high school buildings are located, for a total of seven trustees on the high school
23 district board of trustees. Trustees elected from the elementary district in which the high school buildings are
24 located shall serve on both the high school district board of trustees and on the elementary school district board
25 of trustees.

26 (b) (i) When the county superintendent receives a valid petition, the county superintendent shall order
27 the trustees of the high school district to conduct an election on the next regular school election day on the
28 proposition allowed under the provisions of subsection (3)(a).

29 (ii) If the electors of the district approve a proposition to establish the alternative method of electing the
30 high school district board of trustees, the county superintendent shall order that the members of the board of

1 trustees be elected according to subsection (3)(a) at the next regular school election.

2 (c) Whenever the trustees are elected at one regular election under subsection (3)(b), the members who
3 are elected shall draw by lot to determine their terms of office. The terms of office by trustee position must be
4 divided as equally as practicable among 1-, 2-, and 3-year terms.

5 (d) A petition to call an election for the purposes of subsection (3) may not be submitted to the county
6 superintendent more than one time in each 5-year period."

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