## SECOND REGULAR SESSION HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

# **SENATE BILL NO. 707**

### 99TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

5008H.07C

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

## AN ACT

To repeal sections 301.213, 301.550, 301.553, 301.557, 301.559, 301.560, 301.562, 301.563, 301.564, 301.566, 301.568, 301.570, and 307.350, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof thirteen new sections relating to vehicle sales.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 301.213, 301.550, 301.553, 301.557, 301.559, 301.560, 301.562, 301.563, 301.564, 301.566, 301.568, 301.570, and 307.350, RSMo, are repealed and thirteen 2 new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 301.213, 301.550, 301.553, 3 4 301.557, 301.559, 301.560, 301.562, 301.563, 301.564, 301.566, 301.568, 301.570, and 307.350, 5 to read as follows: 301.213. 1. Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 301.200 and 301.210, any person 2 licensed as a motor vehicle dealer under sections 301.550 to 301.580 that has provided to the 3 director of revenue a surety bond or irrevocable letter of credit in an amount not less than one 4 hundred thousand dollars in a form which complies with the requirements of section 301.560 and in lieu of the [twenty-five] fifty thousand dollar bond otherwise required for licensure as a motor 5 vehicle dealer shall be authorized to purchase or accept in trade any motor vehicle for which 6 7 there has been issued a certificate of ownership, and to receive such vehicle subject to any existing liens thereon created and perfected under sections 301.600 to 301.660 provided the 8

9 licensed dealer receives the following:

(1) A signed written contract between the licensed dealer and the owner of the vehicle
outlining the terms of the sale or acceptance in trade of such motor vehicle without transfer of
the certificate of ownership; and

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(2) Physical delivery of the vehicle to the licensed dealer; and

14 (3) A power of attorney from the owner to the licensed dealer, in accordance with 15 subsection 4 of section 301.300, authorizing the licensed dealer to obtain a duplicate or 16 replacement title in the owner's name and sign any title assignments on the owner's behalf.

17 2. If the dealer complies with the requirements of subsection 1 of this section, the sale 18 or trade of the vehicle to the dealer shall be considered final, subject to any existing liens created 19 and perfected under sections 301.600 to 301.660. Once the prior owner of the motor vehicle has 20 physically delivered the motor vehicle to the licensed dealer, the prior owners' insurable interest 21 in such vehicle shall cease to exist.

3. If a licensed dealer complies with the requirements of subsection 1 of this section, and such dealer has provided to the director of revenue a surety bond or irrevocable letter of credit in amount not less than one hundred thousand dollars in a form which complies with the requirements of section 301.560 and in lieu of the [twenty-five] fifty thousand dollar bond otherwise required for licensure as a motor vehicle dealer, such dealer may sell such vehicle prior to receiving and assigning to the purchaser the certificate of ownership, provided such dealer complies with the following:

(1) All outstanding liens created on the vehicle pursuant to sections 301.600 to 301.660
have been paid in full, and the dealer provides a copy of proof or other evidence to the purchaser;
and

32 (2) The dealer has obtained proof or other evidence from the department of revenue
33 confirming that no outstanding child support liens exist upon the vehicle at the time of sale and
34 provides a copy of said proof or other evidence to the purchaser; and

35 (3) The dealer has obtained proof or other evidence from the department of revenue 36 confirming that all applicable state sales tax has been satisfied on the sale of the vehicle to the 37 previous owner and provides a copy of said proof or other evidence to the purchaser; and

(4) The dealer has signed an application for duplicate or replacement title for the vehicle
under subsection 4 of section 301.300 and provides a copy of the application to the purchaser,
along with a copy of the power of attorney required by subsection 1 of this section, and the dealer
has prepared and delivered to the purchaser an application for title for the vehicle in the
purchaser's name; and

43 (5) The dealer and the purchaser have entered into a written agreement for the
44 subsequent assignment and delivery of such certificate of ownership, on a form prescribed by the
45 director of revenue, to take place at a time, not to exceed sixty calendar days, after the time of

delivery of the motor vehicle to the purchaser. Such agreement shall require the purchaser to provide to the dealer proof of financial responsibility in accordance with chapter 303 and proof of comprehensive and collision coverage on the motor vehicle. Such dealer shall maintain the original or an electronic copy of the signed agreement and deliver a copy of the signed agreement to the purchaser. Such dealer shall also complete and deliver to the director of revenue such form as the director shall prescribe demonstrating that the purchaser has purchased the vehicle without contemporaneous delivery of the title.

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54 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, completion of the requirements of this 55 subsection shall constitute prima facie evidence of an ownership interest vested in the purchaser 56 of the vehicle for all purposes other than for a subsequent transfer of ownership of the vehicle 57 by the purchaser, subject to the rights of any secured lienholder of record; however, the purchaser may use the dealer-supplied copy of the agreement to transfer his or her ownership of the vehicle 58 59 to an insurance company in situations where the vehicle has been declared salvage or a total loss 60 by the insurance company as a result of a settlement of a claim. Such insurance company may 61 apply for a salvage certificate of title or junking certificate pursuant to the provisions of 62 subsection 3 of section 301.193 in order to transfer its interest in such vehicle. The purchaser 63 may also use the dealer-supplied copy of the agreement on the form prescribed by the director of revenue as proof of ownership interest. Any lender or insurance company may rely upon a 64 65 copy of the signed written agreement on the form prescribed by the director of revenue as proof of ownership interest. Any lien placed upon a vehicle based upon such signed written agreement 66 shall be valid and enforceable, notwithstanding the absence of a certificate of ownership. 67

68 4. Following a sale or other transaction in which a certificate of ownership has not been assigned from the owner to the licensed dealer, the dealer shall, within ten business days, apply 69 70 for a duplicate or replacement certificate of ownership. Upon receipt of a duplicate or 71 replacement certificate of ownership applied for under subsection 4 of section 301.300, the dealer shall assign and deliver said certificate of ownership to the purchaser of the vehicle within 72 73 five business days. The dealer shall maintain proof of the assignment and delivery of the 74 certificate of ownership to the purchaser. For purposes of this subsection, a dealer shall be deemed to have delivered the certificate of ownership to the purchaser upon either: 75

(1) Physical delivery of the certificate of ownership to any of the purchasers identifiedin the contract with such dealer; or

(2) Mailing of the certificate, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, to any of thepurchasers at any of their addresses identified in the contract with such dealer.

5. If a licensed dealer fails to comply with subsection 3 of this section, and the purchaser of the vehicle is thereby damaged, then the dealer shall be liable to the purchaser of the vehicle for actual damages, plus court costs and reasonable attorney fees.

83 6. If a licensed dealer fails or is unable to comply with subsection 4 of this section, and 84 the purchaser of the vehicle is thereby damaged, then the dealer shall be liable to the purchaser of the vehicle for actual damages, plus court costs and reasonable attorney fees. If the dealer 85 cannot be found by the purchaser after making reasonable attempts, or if the dealer fails to assign 86 87 and deliver the duplicate or replacement certificate of ownership to the purchaser by the date 88 agreed upon by the dealer and the purchaser, as required by subsection 4 of this section, then the 89 purchaser may deliver to the director a copy of the contract for sale of the vehicle, a copy of the 90 application for duplicate title provided by the dealer to the purchaser, a copy of the secure power 91 of attorney allowing the dealer to assign the duplicate title, and the proof or other evidence obtained by the purchaser from the dealer under subsection 3 of this section. Thereafter, the 92 93 director shall mail by certified mail, return receipt requested, a notice to the dealer at the last address given to the department by that dealer. That notice shall inform the dealer that the 94 95 director intends to cancel any prior certificate of title which may have been issued to the dealer 96 on the vehicle and issue to the purchaser a certificate of title in the name of the purchaser, subject 97 to any liens incurred by the purchaser in connection with the purchase of the vehicle, unless the 98 dealer, within ten business days from the date of the director's notice, files with the director a 99 written objection to the director taking such action. If the dealer does file a timely, written 100 objection with the director, then the director shall not take any further action without an order 101 from a court of competent jurisdiction. However, if the dealer does not file a timely, written objection with the director, then the director shall cancel the prior certificate of title issued to the 102 103 dealer on the vehicle and issue a certificate of title to the purchaser of the vehicle, subject to any 104 liens incurred by the purchaser in connection with the purchase of the vehicle and subject to the 105 purchaser satisfying all applicable taxes and fees associated with registering the vehicle.

106 7. If a seller misrepresents to a dealer that the seller is the owner of a vehicle and the
107 dealer, the owner, any subsequent purchaser, or any prior or subsequent lienholder is thereby
108 damaged, then the seller shall be liable to each such party for actual and punitive damages, plus
109 court costs and reasonable attorney fees.

8. When a lienholder is damaged as a result of a licensed dealer's acts, errors, omissions,
or violations of this section, then the dealer shall be liable to the lienholder for actual damages,
plus court costs and reasonable attorney fees.

9. No court costs or attorney fees shall be awarded under this section unless, prior tofiling any such action, the following conditions have been met:

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(1) The aggrieved party seeking damages has delivered an itemized written demand ofthe party's actual damages to the party from whom damages are sought; and

(2) The party from whom damages are sought has not satisfied the written demandwithin thirty days after receipt of the written demand.

119 10. The department of revenue may use a dealer's repeated or intentional violation of this 120 section as a cause to suspend, revoke, or refuse to issue or renew any license required pursuant 121 to sections 301.550 to 301.580, in addition to the causes set forth in section 301.562. The 122 hearing process shall be the same as that established in subsection 6 of section 301.562.

301.550. 1. The definitions contained in section 301.010 shall apply to sections 301.550 to [<del>301.573</del>] **301.580**, and in addition as used in sections 301.550 to [<del>301.573</del>] **301.580**, the following terms mean:

4 (1) "Boat dealer", any natural person, partnership, or corporation who, for a commission 5 or with an intent to make a profit or gain of money or other thing of value, sells, barters, 6 exchanges, leases or rents with the option to purchase, offers, attempts to sell, or negotiates the 7 sale of any vessel or vessel trailer, whether or not the vessel or vessel trailer is owned by such person. The sale of six or more vessels or vessel trailers or both in any calendar year shall be 8 9 required as evidence that such person is eligible for licensure as a boat dealer under sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580. The boat dealer shall demonstrate eligibility for renewal of his 10 11 license by selling six or more vessels or vessel trailers or both in the prior calendar year while licensed as a boat dealer pursuant to sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580; 12

(2) "Boat manufacturer", any person engaged in the manufacturing, assembling or
modification of new vessels or vessel trailers as a regular business, including a person,
partnership or corporation which acts for and is under the control of a manufacturer or assembly
in connection with the distribution of vessels or vessel trailers;

17 18 (3) "Department", the Missouri department of revenue;

(4) "Director", the director of the Missouri department of revenue;

(5) "Emergency vehicles", motor vehicles used as ambulances, law enforcement vehicles,and fire fighting and assistance vehicles;

(6) "Manufacturer", any person engaged in the manufacturing, assembling or
modification of new motor vehicles or trailers as a regular business, including a person,
partnership or corporation which acts for and is under the control of a manufacturer or assembly
in connection with the distribution of motor vehicles or accessories for motor vehicles;

(7) "Motor vehicle broker", a person who holds himself out through solicitation,
advertisement, or otherwise as one who offers to arrange a transaction involving the retail sale
of a motor vehicle, and who is not:

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(a) A dealer, or any agent, or any employee of a dealer when acting on behalf of a dealer;

(b) A manufacturer, or any agent, or employee of a manufacturer when acting on behalfof a manufacturer;

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(c) The owner of the vehicle involved in the transaction; or

32 (d) A public motor vehicle auction or wholesale motor vehicle auction where buyers are33 licensed dealers in this or any other jurisdiction;

34 (8) "Motor vehicle dealer" or "dealer", any person who, for commission or with an intent 35 to make a profit or gain of money or other thing of value, sells, barters, exchanges, leases or rents 36 with the option to purchase, or who offers or attempts to sell or negotiates the sale of motor 37 vehicles or trailers whether or not the motor vehicles or trailers are owned by such person; 38 provided, however, an individual auctioneer or auction conducted by an auctioneer licensed 39 pursuant to chapter 343 shall not be included within the definition of a motor vehicle dealer. The 40 sale of [six] eight or more motor vehicles or trailers in any calendar year shall be required as 41 evidence that such person is engaged in the motor vehicle business and is eligible for licensure 42 as a motor vehicle dealer under sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580. [Any motor vehicle 43 dealer licensed before August 28, 2007, shall be required to meet the minimum calendar year 44 sales of six or more motor vehicles provided the dealer can prove the business achieved, 45 cumulatively, six or more sales per year for the preceding twenty-four months in business; or if the dealer has not been in business for twenty-four months, the cumulative equivalent of one sale 46 47 every two months for the months the dealer has been in business before August 28, 2007.] Any licensed motor vehicle dealer failing to meet the minimum vehicle sales requirements as 48 referenced in this subsection shall not be qualified to renew his or her license for one year. To 49 be eligible for license renewal, applicants [who reapply after the one-year period] shall meet 50 51 the **minimum** requirement of [six] eight sales per year;

52 (9) "New motor vehicle", any motor vehicle being transferred for the first time from a 53 manufacturer, distributor or new vehicle dealer which has not been registered or titled in this 54 state or any other state and which is offered for sale, barter or exchange by a dealer who is 55 franchised to sell, barter or exchange that particular make of motor vehicle. The term "new 56 motor vehicle" shall not include manufactured homes, as defined in section 700.010;

57 (10) "New motor vehicle franchise dealer", any motor vehicle dealer who has been 58 franchised to deal in a certain make of motor vehicle by the manufacturer or distributor of that 59 make and motor vehicle and who may, in line with conducting his business as a franchise dealer, 50 sell, barter or exchange used motor vehicles;

61 (11) "Person" includes an individual, a partnership, corporation, an unincorporated
62 society or association, joint venture or any other entity;

63 (12) "Powersport dealer", any motor vehicle dealer who sells, either pursuant to a 64 franchise agreement or otherwise, primarily motor vehicles including but not limited to 65 motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles, and personal watercraft, as those terms are defined in this 66 chapter and chapter 306;

(13) "Public motor vehicle auction", any person, firm or corporation who takes
possession of a motor vehicle whether by consignment, bailment or any other arrangement,
except by title, for the purpose of selling motor vehicles at a public auction by a licensed
auctioneer;

(14) "Recreational motor vehicle dealer", a dealer of new or used motor vehicles
designed, constructed or substantially modified for use as temporary housing quarters, including
sleeping and eating facilities which are either permanently attached to the motor vehicle or
attached to a unit which is securely attached to the motor vehicle;

(15) "Storage lot", an area within the same city or county where a dealer may store
 excess vehicle inventory;

77 (16) "Trailer dealer", any person selling, either exclusively or otherwise, trailers as defined in section 301.010. A trailer dealer may acquire a motor vehicle for resale only as a 78 79 trade-in for a trailer. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 301.010 and section 301.069, 80 trailer dealers may purchase one driveaway license plate to display such motor vehicle for 81 demonstration purposes. The sale of six or more trailers in any calendar year shall be required 82 as evidence that such person is engaged in the trailer business and is eligible for licensure as a 83 trailer dealer under sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580. [Any trailer dealer licensed before 84 August 28, 2007, shall be required to meet the minimum calendar year sales of six or more 85 trailers provided the dealer can prove the business achieved, cumulatively, six or more sales per year for the preceding twenty-four months in business; or if the dealer has not been in business 86 87 for twenty-four months, the cumulative equivalent of one sale every two months for the months 88 the dealer has been in business before August 28, 2007.] Any licensed trailer dealer failing to meet the minimum trailer and vehicle sales requirements as referenced in this subsection shall 89 90 not be qualified to renew his or her license for one year. Applicants who reapply after the 91 one-year period shall meet the requirement of six sales per year;

92 (17) "Used motor vehicle", any motor vehicle which is not a new motor vehicle, as 93 defined in sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580, and which has been sold, bartered, exchanged 94 or given away or which may have had a title issued in this state or any other state, or a motor 95 vehicle so used as to be what is commonly known as a secondhand motor vehicle. In the event 96 of an assignment of the statement of origin from an original franchise dealer to any individual 97 or other motor vehicle dealer other than a new motor vehicle franchise dealer of the same make, the vehicle so assigned shall be deemed to be a used motor vehicle and a certificate of ownership 98 99 shall be obtained in the assignee's name. The term "used motor vehicle" shall not include 100 manufactured homes, as defined in section 700.010;

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101 (18) "Used motor vehicle dealer", any motor vehicle dealer who is not a new motor 102 vehicle franchise dealer;

103 (19) "Vessel", every boat and watercraft defined as a vessel in section 306.010;

104 (20) "Vessel trailer", any trailer, as defined by section 301.010 which is designed and 105 manufactured for the purposes of transporting vessels;

106 (21) "Wholesale motor vehicle auction", any person, firm or corporation in the business 107 of providing auction services solely in wholesale transactions at its established place of business 108 in which the purchasers are motor vehicle dealers licensed by this or any other jurisdiction, and 109 which neither buys, sells nor owns the motor vehicles it auctions in the ordinary course of its 110 business. Except as required by law with regard to the auction sale of a government-owned 111 motor vehicle, a wholesale motor vehicle auction shall not provide auction services in connection 112 with the retail sale of a motor vehicle;

(22) "Wholesale motor vehicle dealer", a motor vehicle dealer who sells motor vehicles
only to other new motor vehicle franchise dealers or used motor vehicle dealers or via auctions
limited to other dealers of any class.

- 2. For purposes of sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580, neither the term motor vehicle
  nor the term trailer shall include manufactured homes, as defined in section 700.010.
- 118 3. Dealers shall be divided into classes as follows:
- 119 (1) Boat dealers;
- 120 (2) Franchised new motor vehicle dealers;
- 121 (3) Used motor vehicle dealers;
- 122 (4) Wholesale motor vehicle dealers;
- 123 (5) Recreational motor vehicle dealers;
- 124 (6) Historic motor vehicle dealers;
- 125 (7) Classic motor vehicle dealers;
- 126 (8) Powersport dealers; and
- 127 (9) Trailer dealers.

301.553. 1. The department of revenue shall be responsible for the licensing of all
manufacturers, motor vehicle dealers, boat dealers, wholesale motor vehicle auctions, public
motor vehicle auctions and wholesale motor vehicle dealers pursuant to the provisions of
sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580 and the rules and regulations which it may adopt.

5 2. All the powers, duties and functions of the Missouri motor vehicle commission, 6 sections 301.550 to 301.573, in effect immediately prior to July 1, 1997, are transferred by type 7 I transfer, as provided in the Omnibus State Reorganization Act of 1974, to the department of 8 revenue. The rules and regulations adopted by the commission which were adopted pursuant to 9 this section prior to July 1, 1997, shall continue in effect after July 1, 1997.

10 3. All orders or decisions of the department shall be in writing, signed by the director and 11 the official seal affixed thereto.

12 4. The department shall have the authority to promulgate those rules and regulations 13 necessary to perform the provisions of sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580 and is vested with 14 those powers and duties necessary and proper to enable it to fully and effectively carry out the 15 provisions of sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580. No rule or portion of a rule promulgated under the authority of sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580 shall become effective unless it has 16 17 been promulgated pursuant to the provisions of section 536.024.

301.557. 1. The duties of the director shall include, but not be limited to:

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(1) The supervision and direction of the activities of the department's employees;

3 (2) Keeping custody of the department's official seal and affixing of this seal to all 4 licenses and orders issued by the department pursuant to sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580;

5 (3) The receipt and prompt disposition of all correspondence or inquiries directed to the 6 department;

7 (4) Maintaining a record of total number of annual new motor vehicle sales by individual 8 franchise dealers and a separate record of total annual used motor vehicle sales by individual 9 motor vehicle dealers from the director of revenue. These records will be available for public 10 inspection;

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(5) Being the custodian of the files and records of the department;

12 (6) The performance of any other duty required in the enforcement of sections 301.550 13 to [<del>301.573</del>] **301.580**.

14 2. The director shall receive complaints concerning its licensee's business or professional 15 practices. The complaints shall be logged into record, the record shall include at a minimum, the licensee's name, the name of the complaining party, if given, the date of the complaint and 16 a brief statement of the complaint and its ultimate disposition. Notwithstanding any provisions 17 of law to the contrary, such complaint shall be kept in confidence by the director until such time 18 19 as formal proceedings are filed with the director, or the director disposes of the complaint in 20 accordance with section 301.562; provided that upon inquiry from a licensee against whom a complaint has been received, the director shall acknowledge to the licensee that a complaint has 21 22 been made. The licensee shall have access to all complaints and information contained therein.

301.559. 1. It shall be unlawful for any person to engage in business as or act as a motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, manufacturer, boat manufacturer, public motor vehicle auction, 2 wholesale motor vehicle auction or wholesale motor vehicle dealer without first obtaining a 3 4 license from the department as required in sections 301.550 to [<del>301.573</del>] **301.580**. Any person who maintains or operates any business wherein a license is required pursuant to the provisions 5 6 of sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580, without such license, is guilty of a class A

7 misdemeanor. Any person committing a second violation of sections 301.550 to [301.573]
8 301.580 shall be guilty of a class E felony.

9 2. All dealer licenses shall expire on December thirty-first of the designated license 10 period. The department shall notify each person licensed under sections 301.550 to [301.573] 11 301.580 of the date of license expiration and the amount of the fee required for renewal. The 12 notice shall be mailed at least ninety days before the date of license expiration to the licensee's 13 last known business address. The director shall have the authority to issue licenses valid for a 14 period of up to two years and to stagger the license periods for administrative efficiency and 15 equalization of workload, at the sole discretion of the director.

16 3. Every manufacturer, boat manufacturer, motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction, boat dealer or public motor vehicle auction shall make 17 18 application to the department for issuance of a license. The application shall be on forms 19 prescribed by the department and shall be issued under the terms and provisions of sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580 and require all applicants, as a condition precedent to the issuance 20 of a license, to provide such information as the department may deem necessary to determine that 21 22 the applicant is bona fide and of good moral character, except that every application for a license 23 shall contain, in addition to such information as the department may require, a statement to the 24 following facts:

25 (1) The name and business address, not a post office box, of the applicant and the 26 fictitious name, if any, under which [he] the applicant intends to conduct [his] business[; and] 27 , the applicant's regular business hours, and a phone number and email address where the 28 applicant may be contacted during regular business hours. If the applicant [be] is a 29 partnership, the application shall list the name and residence address of each partner, an 30 indication of whether the partner is a limited or general partner and the name under which the 31 partnership business is to be conducted. In the event that the applicant is a corporation, the application shall list the names of the principal officers of the corporation and the state in which 32 it is incorporated. Each application shall be verified by the oath or affirmation of the applicant, 33 34 if an individual, or in the event an applicant is a partnership or corporation, then by a partner or 35 officer;

(2) Whether the application is being made for registration as a manufacturer, boat
manufacturer, new motor vehicle franchise dealer, used motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor
vehicle dealer, boat dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction or a public motor vehicle auction;
(3) When the application is for a new motor vehicle franchise dealer, the application
shall be accompanied by a copy of the franchise agreement in the registered name of the
dealership setting out the appointment of the applicant as a franchise holder and it shall be signed
by the manufacturer, or his authorized agent, or the distributor, or his authorized agent, and shall

43 include a description of the make of all motor vehicles covered by the franchise. The department

shall not require a copy of the franchise agreement to be submitted with each renewal application
unless the applicant is now the holder of a franchise from a different manufacturer or distributor
from that previously filed, or unless a new term of agreement has been entered into;

47 (4) When the application is for a public motor vehicle auction, that the public motor 48 vehicle auction has met the requirements of section 301.561.

49 4. No insurance company, finance company, credit union, savings and loan association,
50 bank or trust company shall be required to obtain a license from the department in order to sell
51 any motor vehicle, trailer or vessel repossessed or purchased by the company on the basis of total
52 destruction or theft thereof when the sale of the motor vehicle, trailer or vessel is in conformance
53 with applicable title and registration laws of this state.

54 5. No person shall be issued a license to conduct a public motor vehicle auction or 55 wholesale motor vehicle auction if such person has a violation of sections 301.550 to [<del>301.573</del>] 56 **301.580** or other violations of chapter 301, sections 407.511 to 407.556, or section 578.120 57 which resulted in a felony conviction or finding of guilt or a violation of any federal motor 58 vehicle laws which resulted in a felony conviction or finding of guilt.

301.560. 1. In addition to the application forms prescribed by the department, each 2 applicant shall submit the following to the department:

3 (1) Every application other than a renewal application for a motor vehicle franchise 4 dealer shall include a certification that the applicant has a bona fide established place of business. Such application shall include an annual certification that the applicant has a bona fide 5 6 established place of business for the first three years and only for every other year thereafter. The certification shall be performed by a uniformed member of the Missouri state highway patrol or 7 authorized or designated employee stationed in the troop area in which the applicant's place of 8 business is located; except that in counties of the first classification, certification may be 9 performed by an officer of a metropolitan police department when the applicant's established 10 11 place of business of distributing or selling motor vehicles or trailers is in the metropolitan area where the certifying metropolitan police officer is employed. When the application is being 12 13 made for licensure as a boat manufacturer or boat dealer, certification shall be performed by a 14 uniformed member of the Missouri state water patrol stationed in the district area in which the 15 applicant's place of business is located or by a uniformed member of the Missouri state highway patrol stationed in the troop area in which the applicant's place of business is located or, if the 16 17 applicant's place of business is located within the jurisdiction of a metropolitan police 18 department in a first class county, by an officer of such metropolitan police department. A bona 19 fide established place of business for any new motor vehicle franchise dealer, used motor vehicle 20 dealer, boat dealer, powersport dealer, wholesale motor vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, or

21 wholesale or public auction shall be a permanent enclosed building or structure, either owned 22 in fee or leased and actually occupied as a place of business by the applicant for the selling, 23 bartering, trading, servicing, or exchanging of motor vehicles, boats, personal watercraft, or 24 trailers and wherein the public may contact the owner or operator at any reasonable time, and wherein shall be kept and maintained the books, records, files and other matters required and 25 26 necessary to conduct the business. The [applicant's place of business] applicant shall [contain] 27 maintain a working telephone [which shall be maintained] number during the entire registration 28 year which will allow the public, the department, and law enforcement to contact the applicant during regular business hours. The applicant shall also maintain an email 29 30 address during the entire registration year which may be used for official correspondence with the department. In order to qualify as a bona fide established place of business for all 31 32 applicants licensed pursuant to this section there shall be an exterior sign displayed carrying the 33 name of the business set forth in letters at least six inches in height and clearly visible to the public and there shall be an area or lot which shall not be a public street on which multiple 34 35 vehicles, boats, personal watercraft, or trailers may be displayed. The sign shall contain the name of the dealership by which it is known to the public through advertising or otherwise, 36 37 which need not be identical to the name appearing on the dealership's license so long as such 38 name is registered as a fictitious name with the secretary of state, has been approved by its 39 line-make manufacturer in writing in the case of a new motor vehicle franchise dealer and a copy 40 of such fictitious name registration has been provided to the department. Dealers who sell only emergency vehicles as defined in section 301.550 are exempt from maintaining a bona fide place 41 42 of business, including the related law enforcement certification requirements, and from meeting 43 the minimum yearly sales;

44 (2) The initial application for licensure shall include a photograph, not to exceed eight 45 inches by ten inches but no less than five inches by seven inches, showing the business building, lot, and sign. A new motor vehicle franchise dealer applicant who has purchased a currently 46 47 licensed new motor vehicle franchised dealership shall be allowed to submit a photograph of the existing dealership building, lot and sign but shall be required to submit a new photograph upon 48 the installation of the new dealership sign as required by sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580. 49 50 Applicants shall not be required to submit a photograph annually unless the business has moved 51 from its previously licensed location, or unless the name of the business or address has changed, 52 or unless the class of business has changed;

(3) Every applicant as a new motor vehicle franchise dealer, a used motor vehicle dealer,
a powersport dealer, a wholesale motor vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, or boat dealer shall furnish
with the application a corporate surety bond or an irrevocable letter of credit as defined in section
400.5-102, issued by any state or federal financial institution in the penal sum of [twenty-five]

57 fifty thousand dollars on a form approved by the department. The bond or irrevocable letter of 58 credit shall be conditioned upon the dealer complying with the provisions of the statutes 59 applicable to new motor vehicle franchise dealers, used motor vehicle dealers, powersport 60 dealers, wholesale motor vehicle dealers, trailer dealers, and boat dealers, and the bond shall be an indemnity for any loss sustained by reason of the acts of the person bonded when such acts 61 62 constitute grounds for the suspension or revocation of the dealer's license. The bond shall be 63 executed in the name of the state of Missouri for the benefit of all aggrieved parties or the 64 irrevocable letter of credit shall name the state of Missouri as the beneficiary; except, that the aggregate liability of the surety or financial institution to the aggrieved parties shall, in no event, 65 exceed the amount of the bond or irrevocable letter of credit. The proceeds of the bond or 66 irrevocable letter of credit shall be paid upon receipt by the department of a final judgment from 67 68 a Missouri court of competent jurisdiction against the principal and in favor of an aggrieved 69 party. Additionally, every applicant as a new motor vehicle franchise dealer, a used motor 70 vehicle dealer, a powersport dealer, a wholesale motor vehicle dealer, or boat dealer shall furnish 71 with the application a copy of a current dealer garage policy bearing the policy number and name 72 of the insurer and the insured;

73 (4) Payment of all necessary license fees as established by the department. In 74 establishing the amount of the annual license fees, the department shall, as near as possible, 75 produce sufficient total income to offset operational expenses of the department relating to the 76 administration of sections 301.550 to 301.580. All fees payable pursuant to the provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580, other than those fees collected for the issuance of dealer plates or 77 78 certificates of number collected pursuant to subsection 6 of this section, shall be collected by the 79 department for deposit in the state treasury to the credit of the "Motor Vehicle Commission 80 Fund", which is hereby created. The motor vehicle commission fund shall be administered by 81 the Missouri department of revenue. The provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary 82 notwithstanding, money in such fund shall not be transferred and placed to the credit of the 83 general revenue fund until the amount in the motor vehicle commission fund at the end of the biennium exceeds two times the amount of the appropriation from such fund for the preceding 84 85 fiscal year or, if the department requires permit renewal less frequently than yearly, then three 86 times the appropriation from such fund for the preceding fiscal year. The amount, if any, in the 87 fund which shall lapse is that amount in the fund which exceeds the multiple of the appropriation 88 from such fund for the preceding fiscal year.

2. In the event a new vehicle manufacturer, boat manufacturer, motor vehicle dealer,
wholesale motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, powersport dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction,
trailer dealer, or a public motor vehicle auction submits an application for a license for a new
business and the applicant has complied with all the provisions of this section, the department

shall make a decision to grant or deny the license to the applicant within eight working hoursafter receipt of the dealer's application, notwithstanding any rule of the department.

95 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 6 of this section, upon the initial 96 issuance of a license by the department, the department shall assign a distinctive dealer license 97 number or certificate of number to the applicant and the department shall issue one number plate 98 or certificate bearing the distinctive dealer license number or certificate of number and two 99 additional number plates or certificates of number within eight working hours after presentment 100 of the application and payment by the applicant of a fee of fifty dollars for the first plate or 101 certificate and ten dollars and fifty cents for each additional plate or certificate. Upon 102 renewal, the department shall issue the distinctive dealer license number or certificate of number 103 as quickly as possible. The issuance of such distinctive dealer license number or certificate of 104 number shall be in lieu of registering each motor vehicle, trailer, vessel or vessel trailer dealt with by a boat dealer, boat manufacturer, manufacturer, public motor vehicle auction, wholesale 105 106 motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction or new or used motor vehicle dealer. The 107 license plates described in this section shall be made with fully reflective material with a 108 common color scheme and design, shall be clearly visible at night, and shall be aesthetically 109 attractive, as prescribed by section 301.130. 110 4. Notwithstanding any other provision of the law to the contrary, the department shall 111 assign the following distinctive dealer license numbers to:

112	New motor vehicle franchise dealers	D-0 through D-999
113	New powersport dealers [and motorcycle	
114 ——	franchise dealers]	D-1000 through D-1999
115	Used motor vehicle[,] and used	
116	powersport[, and used motoreyele]	
117	dealers	D-2000 through D-9999
118	Wholesale motor vehicle dealers	W-0 through W-1999
119	Wholesale motor vehicle auctions	WA-0 through WA-999
120	New and used trailer dealers	T-0 through T-9999
121	Motor vehicle, trailer, and boat	
122	manufacturers	DM-0 through DM-999
123	Public motor vehicle auctions	A-0 through A-1999
124	Boat dealers	M-0 through M-9999
125	New and used recreational motor	
126	vehicle dealers	RV-0 through RV-999
107 E		1 11 1 1 1 1

127 For purposes of this subsection, qualified transactions shall include the purchase of salvage titled

128 vehicles by a licensed salvage dealer. A used motor vehicle dealer who also holds a salvage

129 dealer's license shall be allowed one additional plate or certificate number per fifty-unit qualified

130 transactions annually. In order for salvage dealers to obtain number plates or certificates under 131 this section, dealers shall submit to the department of revenue on August first of each year a 132 statement certifying, under penalty of perjury, the dealer's number of purchases during the reporting period of July first of the immediately preceding year to June thirtieth of the present 133 134 year. The provisions of this subsection shall become effective on the date the director of the 135 department of revenue begins to reissue new license plates under section 301.130, or on 136 December 1, 2008, whichever occurs first. If the director of revenue begins reissuing new 137 license plates under the authority granted under section 301.130 prior to December 1, 2008, the 138 director of the department of revenue shall notify the revisor of statutes of such fact.

139 5. Upon the sale of a currently licensed [new] motor vehicle [franchise] dealership the 140 department shall, upon request, authorize the new approved dealer applicant to retain the selling 141 dealer's license number and shall cause the new dealer's records to indicate such transfer. If the 142 new approved dealer applicant elects not to retain the selling dealer's license number, the 143 department shall issue the new dealer applicant a new dealer's license number and an 144 equal number of plates or certificates as the department had issued to the selling dealer. 145 6. In the case of motor vehicle dealers, the department shall issue one number plate 146 bearing the distinctive dealer license number and may issue one additional number plate to the applicant upon payment by the dealer of a fifty dollar fee for the number plate 147 148 bearing the distinctive dealer license number and ten dollars and fifty cents for the 149 additional number plate. The department may issue a third plate to the motor vehicle 150 dealer upon completion of the dealer's fifteenth qualified transaction and payment of a fee 151 of ten dollars and fifty cents. In the case of new motor vehicle manufacturers, [motor vehicle 152 dealers,] powersport dealers, recreational motor vehicle dealers, and trailer dealers, the 153 department shall issue one number plate bearing the distinctive dealer license number and may 154 issue two additional number plates to the applicant upon payment by the manufacturer or dealer 155 of a fifty dollar fee for the number plate bearing the distinctive dealer license number and ten 156 dollars and fifty cents for each additional number plate. [Such license plates shall be made with 157 fully reflective material with a common color scheme and design, shall be clearly visible at night, 158 and shall be aesthetically attractive, as prescribed by section 301.130.] Boat dealers and boat 159 manufacturers shall be entitled to one certificate of number bearing such number upon the 160 payment of a fifty dollar fee. Additional number plates and as many additional certificates of 161 number may be obtained upon payment of a fee of ten dollars and fifty cents for each additional 162 plate or certificate. New motor vehicle manufacturers shall not be issued or possess more than 163 three hundred forty-seven additional number plates or certificates of number annually. New and 164 used motor vehicle dealers, powersport dealers, wholesale motor vehicle dealers, boat dealers,

165 and trailer dealers are limited to one additional plate or certificate of number per ten-unit 166 qualified transactions annually. New and used recreational motor vehicle dealers are limited to 167 two additional plates or certificate of number per ten-unit qualified transactions annually for their 168 first fifty transactions and one additional plate or certificate of number per ten-unit qualified transactions thereafter. An applicant seeking the issuance of an initial license shall indicate on 169 170 his or her initial application the applicant's proposed annual number of sales in order for the 171 director to issue the appropriate number of additional plates or certificates of number. A motor 172 vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, boat dealer, powersport dealer, recreational motor vehicle dealer, 173 motor vehicle manufacturer, boat manufacturer, or wholesale motor vehicle dealer obtaining a 174 distinctive dealer license plate or certificate of number or additional license plate or additional 175 certificate of number, throughout the calendar year, shall be required to pay a fee for such license 176 plates or certificates of number computed on the basis of one-twelfth of the full fee prescribed 177 for the original and duplicate number plates or certificates of number for such dealers' licenses, 178 multiplied by the number of months remaining in the licensing period for which the dealer or 179 manufacturers shall be required to be licensed. In the event of a renewing dealer, the fee due at 180 the time of renewal shall not be prorated. Wholesale and public auctions shall be issued a 181 certificate of dealer registration in lieu of a dealer number plate. In order for dealers to obtain 182 number plates or certificates under this section, dealers shall submit to the department of revenue 183 on August first of each year a statement certifying, under penalty of perjury, the dealer's number 184 of sales during the reporting period of July first of the immediately preceding year to June 185 thirtieth of the present year.

186 7. The plates issued pursuant to subsection 3 or 6 of this section may be displayed on any 187 motor vehicle owned by a new motor vehicle manufacturer. The plates issued pursuant to subsection 3 or 6 of this section may be displayed on any motor vehicle or trailer owned and held 188 189 for resale by a motor vehicle dealer for use by a customer who is test driving the motor vehicle, 190 for use and display purposes during, but not limited to, parades, private events, charitable events, 191 or for use by an employee or officer, but shall not be displayed on any motor vehicle or trailer 192 hired or loaned to others or upon any regularly used service or wrecker vehicle. Motor vehicle 193 dealers may display their dealer plates on a tractor, truck or trailer to demonstrate a vehicle under 194 a loaded condition. Trailer dealers may display their dealer license plates in like manner, except 195 such plates may only be displayed on trailers owned and held for resale by the trailer dealer.

8. The certificates of number issued pursuant to subsection 3 or 6 of this section may be displayed on any vessel or vessel trailer owned and held for resale by a boat manufacturer or a boat dealer, and used by a customer who is test driving the vessel or vessel trailer, or is used by an employee or officer on a vessel or vessel trailer only, but shall not be displayed on any motor vehicle owned by a boat manufacturer, boat dealer, or trailer dealer, or vessel trailer hired or loaned to others or upon any regularly used service vessel or vessel trailer. Boat dealers
and boat manufacturers may display their certificate of number on a vessel or vessel trailer when
transporting a vessel or vessels to an exhibit or show.

9. If any law enforcement officer has probable cause to believe that any license plate or certificate of number issued under subsection 3 or 6 of this section is being misused in violation of subsection 7 or 8 of this section, the license plate or certificate of number may be seized and surrendered to the department.

208 10. (1) Every application for the issuance of a used motor vehicle dealer's license shall 209 be accompanied by proof that the applicant, within the last twelve months, has completed an 210 educational seminar course approved by the department as prescribed by subdivision (2) of this 211 subsection. Wholesale and public auto auctions and applicants currently holding a new or used 212 license for a separate dealership shall be exempt from the requirements of this subsection. The 213 provisions of this subsection shall not apply to current new motor vehicle franchise dealers or 214 motor vehicle leasing agencies or applicants for a new motor vehicle franchise or a motor vehicle 215 leasing agency. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to used motor vehicle dealers 216 who were licensed prior to August 28, 2006.

(2) The educational seminar shall include, but is not limited to, the dealer requirements of sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**, the rules promulgated to implement, enforce, and administer sections 301.550 to [301.570] **301.580**, and any other rules and regulations promulgated by the department.

301.562. 1. The department may refuse to issue or renew any license required pursuant to sections 301.550 to 301.580 for any one or any combination of causes stated in subsection 2 of this section. The department shall notify the applicant or licensee in writing at his or her last known address of the reasons for the refusal to issue or renew the license and shall advise the pplicant or licensee of his or her right to file a complaint with the administrative hearing commission as provided by chapter 621.

2. The department may cause a complaint to be filed with the administrative hearing
commission as provided by chapter 621 against any holder of any license issued under sections
301.550 to 301.580 for any one or any combination of the following causes:

(1) The applicant or license holder was previously the holder of a license issued under
sections 301.550 to 301.580, which license was revoked for cause and never reissued by the
department, or which license was suspended for cause and the terms of suspension have not been
fulfilled;

14 (2) The applicant or license holder was previously a partner, stockholder, director or 15 officer controlling or managing a partnership or corporation whose license issued under sections

301.550 to 301.580 was revoked for cause and never reissued or was suspended for cause andthe terms of suspension have not been fulfilled;

(3) The applicant or license holder has, within ten years prior to the date of the application, been finally adjudicated and found guilty, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, in a prosecution under the laws of any state or of the United States, for any offense reasonably related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of any business licensed under sections 301.550 to 301.580; for any offense, an essential element of which is fraud, dishonesty, or an act of violence; or for any offense involving moral turpitude, whether or not sentence is imposed;

(4) Use of fraud, deception, misrepresentation, or bribery in securing any license issued
 pursuant to sections 301.550 to 301.580;

(5) Obtaining or attempting to obtain any money, commission, fee, barter, exchange, or
other compensation by fraud, deception, or misrepresentation;

(6) Violation of, or assisting or enabling any person to violate any provisions of this
chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 407, 578, and 643 or of any lawful rule or regulation
adopted pursuant to this chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 407, 578, and 643;

(7) The applicant or license holder has filed an application for a license which, as of its
effective date, was incomplete in any material respect or contained any statement which was, in
light of the circumstances under which it was made, false or misleading with respect to any
material fact;

36 (8) The applicant or license holder has failed to pay the proper application or license fee
37 or other fees required pursuant to this chapter or chapter 306 or fails to establish or maintain a
38 bona fide place of business;

(9) Uses or permits the use of any special license or license plate assigned to the licenseholder for any purpose other than those permitted by law;

(10) The applicant or license holder is finally adjudged insane or incompetent by a court
 of competent jurisdiction;

43

(11) Use of any advertisement or solicitation which is false;

44 (12) Violations of sections 407.511 to 407.556, section 578.120, which resulted in a
45 conviction or finding of guilt or violation of any federal motor vehicle laws which result in a
46 conviction or finding of guilt.

47 3. Any such complaint shall be filed within one year of the date upon which the 48 department receives notice of an alleged violation of an applicable statute or regulation. After 49 the filing of such complaint, the proceedings shall, except for the matters set forth in subsection 50 5 of this section, be conducted in accordance with the provisions of chapter 621. Upon a finding 51 by the administrative hearing commission that the grounds, provided in subsection 2 of this

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section, for disciplinary action are met, the department may, singly or in combination, refuse to issue the person a license, issue a license for a period of less than two years, issue a private reprimand, place the person on probation on such terms and conditions as the department deems appropriate for a period of one day to five years, suspend the person's license from one day to six days, or revoke the person's license for such period as the department deems appropriate. The applicant or licensee shall have the right to appeal the decision of the administrative hearing commission and department in the manner provided in chapter 536.

59 4. Upon the suspension or revocation of any person's license issued under sections 60 301.550 to 301.580, the department shall recall any distinctive number plates that were issued to that licensee. If any licensee who has been suspended or revoked shall neglect or refuse to 61 62 surrender his or her license or distinctive number license plates issued under sections 301.550 63 to 301.580, the director shall direct any agent or employee of the department or any law enforcement officer, to secure possession thereof and return such items to the director. For 64 purposes of this subsection, a "law enforcement officer" means any member of the highway 65 patrol, any sheriff or deputy sheriff, or any peace officer certified under chapter 590 acting in his 66 67 or her official capacity. Failure of the licensee to surrender his or her license or distinctive number license plates upon demand by the director, any agent or employee of the department, 68 69 or any law enforcement officer shall be a class A misdemeanor.

5. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this section, the following events or acts by the holder of any license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580 are deemed to present a clear and present danger to the public welfare and shall be considered cause for suspension or revocation of such license under the procedure set forth in subsection 6 of this section, at the discretion of the director:

(1) The expiration or revocation of any corporate surety bond or irrevocable letter of
 credit, as required by section 301.560, without submission of a replacement bond or letter of
 credit which provides coverage for the entire period of licensure;

(2) The failure to maintain a bona fide established place of business as required bysection 301.560;

80 (3) Criminal convictions as set forth in subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section;
81 or

(4) Three or more occurrences of violations which have been established following proceedings before the administrative hearing commission under subsection 3 of this section, or which have been established following proceedings before the director under subsection 6 of this section, of this chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 578, and 643 or of any lawful rule or regulation adopted under this chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 578, and 643, not previously set forth herein.

88 6. (1) Any license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580 [shall] may be suspended 89 or revoked, following an evidentiary hearing before the director or his or her designated hearing 90 officer, if affidavits or sworn testimony by an authorized agent of the department alleges the 91 occurrence of any of the events or acts described in subsection 5 of this section.

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92 (2) For any license which the department believes may be subject to suspension or 93 revocation under this subsection, the director shall immediately issue a notice of hearing to the 94 licensee of record. The director's notice of hearing:

95 (a) Shall be served upon the licensee personally or by first class mail to the dealer's last 96 known address, as registered with the director;

97 (b) Shall be based on affidavits or sworn testimony presented to the director, and shall 98 notify the licensee that such information presented therein constitutes cause to suspend or revoke 99 the licensee's license;

(c) Shall provide the licensee with a minimum of ten days' notice prior to hearing;

101 (d) Shall specify the events or acts which may provide cause for suspension or revocation 102 of the license, and shall include with the notice a copy of all affidavits, sworn testimony or other 103 information presented to the director which support discipline of the license; and

104 (e) Shall inform the licensee that he or she has the right to attend the hearing and present any evidence in his or her defense, including evidence to show that the event or act which may 105 106 result in suspension or revocation has been corrected to the director's satisfaction, and that he or 107 she may be represented by counsel at the hearing.

108 (3) At any hearing before the director conducted under this subsection, the director or 109 his or her designated hearing officer shall consider all evidence relevant to the issue of whether the license should be suspended or revoked due to the occurrence of any of the acts set forth in 110 111 subsection 5 herein. Within twenty business days after such hearing, the director or his or her 112 designated hearing officer shall issue a written order, with findings of fact and conclusions of 113 law, which either grants or denies the issuance of an order of suspension or revocation. The 114 suspension or revocation shall be effective ten days after the date of the order. The written order of the director or his or her hearing officer shall be the final decision of the director and shall be 115 116 subject to judicial review under the provisions of chapter 536.

117 (4) Notwithstanding the provisions of this chapter or chapter 610 or 621 to the contrary, 118 the proceedings under this section shall be closed and no order shall be made public until it is 119 final, for purposes of appeal.

120 7. In lieu of acting under subsection 2 or 6 of this section, the department of revenue may 121 enter into an agreement with the holder of the license to ensure future compliance with sections 122 301.210, 301.213, 307.380, sections 301.217 to 301.229, and sections 301.550 to 301.580. Such agreement may include an assessment fee not to exceed five hundred dollars per violation or five 123

thousand dollars in the aggregate unless otherwise permitted by law, probation terms and conditions, and other requirements as may be deemed appropriate by the department of revenue and the holder of the license. Any fees collected by the department of revenue under this subsection shall be deposited into the motor vehicle commission fund created in section 301.560.

301.563. 1. The department or its designated representative may issue process, subpoena witnesses, administer oaths, examine books and papers, and require the production thereof, and 2 3 cause the deposition of any witness to be taken and the costs thereof paid as other costs under 4 sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580. Any party may process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of books and papers, and at his own cost to take and use 5 depositions in like manner as in civil cases in the circuit court. The subpoena shall extend to all 6 parts of the state, and may be served as in civil actions in the circuit court, but the costs of the 7 8 service shall be as in other civil actions. Each witness shall receive the fees and mileage prescribed by law in civil cases, but the same shall not be allowed as costs to the party in whose 9 10 behalf the witness was summoned unless the person who conducts the hearing certifies that the testimony of the witness was necessary. All costs under this section shall be approved by the 11 12 department and paid out of the Missouri motor vehicle commission fund established in section 301.560, except that if the department determines that any proceedings are brought, prosecuted 13 14 or defended without reasonable ground, it may assess the whole cost of the proceedings upon the 15 party who brought, prosecuted or defended the proceedings.

16 2. If any person subpoenaed to appear at any hearing or proceeding fails to obey the command of such subpoena without reasonable cause or if any person attending a hearing or 17 proceeding shall, without reasonable cause, refuse to be sworn or to be examined or to answer 18 19 a question or to produce a book or paper or to subscribe or swear to his deposition, such person is guilty of a class B misdemeanor and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not 20 21 more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one year, 22 or by both such fine and imprisonment, and in the case of a continuing violation, each day's 23 continuance thereof shall be a separate and distinct offense.

301.564. 1. Any person or his agent licensed or registered as a manufacturer, motor
vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction or
a public motor vehicle auction pursuant to the provisions of sections 301.550 to [301.573,]
301.580 shall permit an employee of the department of revenue or any law enforcement official
to inspect, during normal business hours, any of the following documents which are in his
possession or under his custody or control:

- 7 8
- (1) Any title to any motor vehicle or vessel;
- (2) Any application for title to any motor vehicle or vessel;

- 9 (3) Any affidavit provided pursuant to sections 301.550 to [<del>301.573</del>] **301.580** or chapter 10 407;
- 11 (4) Any assignment of title to any motor vehicle or vessel;
- (5) Any disclosure statement or other document relating to mileage or odometer readingsrequired by the laws of the United States or any other state;
- 14 (6) Any inventory and related documentation.
- 15 2. For purposes of this section, the term "law enforcement official" shall mean any of the16 following:
- 17 (1) Attorney general, or any person designated by him to make such an inspection;
- 18 (2) Any prosecuting attorney or any person designated by a prosecuting attorney to make19 such an inspection;
- 20 (3) Any member of the highway patrol or water patrol;
- 21 (4) Any sheriff or deputy sheriff;
- 22
- (5) Any peace officer certified pursuant to chapter 590 acting in his official capacity.

301.566. 1. [A motor vehicle dealer may participate in no more than two motor vehicle 2 shows or sales annually and conduct sales of motor vehicles away from the dealer's usual,

3 licensed place of business if either the requirements of subsection 2 or 3 of this section are met

- 4 or the event is conducted for not more than five consecutive days, the event does not require any
- 5 motor vehicle dealer participant to pay an unreasonably prohibitive participation fee, and if a

6 majority of the motor vehicle dealers within a class of dealers described pursuant to subsection

- 7 3 of section 301.550 in a city or town participate or are invited and have the opportunity to
- 8 participate in the event, except that a recreational motor vehicle dealer classified in subdivision

9 (5) of subsection 3 of section 301.550 may participate in such a show or sale even if a majority

- 10 of recreational motor vehicle dealers in a city or town do not participate in the event. If any show
- 11 or sale includes a class of dealer or franchised new vehicle line-make, that is also represented by
- 12 a same class dealer or dealer representing the same line-make outside of the boundary lines of
- 13 the city or town and is within ten miles of where the show or sale is to take place, the dealer

14 outside of the boundary lines of the city or town shall be invited to participate in the show or

15 sale. The department shall consider such events to be proper in all respects and as if each dealer

16 participant was conducting business at the dealer's usual business location. Nothing contained

17 in this section shall be construed as applying to the sale of motor vehicles or trailers through

18 either a wholesale motor vehicle auction or public motor vehicle auction.] Except as provided

19 in this section, it shall be unlawful for a motor vehicle dealer to sell or offer to sell any

20 motor vehicle away from the dealer's registered place of business.

2. [Any person, partnership, corporation or association disposing of vehicles used and
 titled solely in its ordinary course of business as provided in section 301.570 may sell at retail

23 such vehicles away from that person's bona fide established place of business, thus constituting

24 an off-site sale, by adhering to each of the following conditions with regard to each and every

25 off-site sale conducted:

(1) Have in effect a valid license, pursuant to sections 301.550 to 301.575, from the
 department for the sale of used motor vehicles;

(2) No off-site sale may exceed five days in duration, and only one sale may be held per
 year, per county;

30 (3) Pay to the motor vehicle commission fund, pursuant to section 301.560, a permit fee
 31 of five hundred fifty dollars for each off-site sale event;

32 (4) Advise the department, at least ten days prior to the sale, of the date, location and
 33 duration of each off-site sale;

38 [(6)] **3.** Off-site sales by a seller of vehicles used and titled solely in its ordinary course 39 of business may also be held in conjunction with other financial institutions provided that any 40 such sale event shall be held on the premises of the financial institution, and sales shall be 41 limited to persons who were customers of the financial institution prior to the date of the sale 42 event. Off-site sales held with such other financial institutions shall be limited to one sale per 43 year per institution[;

(7) The sale of motor vehicles which have the designation of the current model year,
 except discontinued models, is prohibited at off-site sales until subsequent model year designated
 vehicles of the same manufacture and model are offered for sale to the public].

47 **4.** A motor vehicle dealer may participate in up to two off-premise motor vehicle 48 shows or sales annually and conduct sales of motor vehicles away from the dealer's 49 registered place of business, which for purposes of this section shall be considered "off-50 premise events" provided the following:

51 (1) The off-premise event shall be conducted for not more than five consecutive
52 days;

(2) The off-premise event shall not require any motor vehicle dealer participant to
 pay an unreasonably prohibitive participation fee;

55 (a) Participation fees may include those costs reasonably necessary for the off-56 premise event such as rental of real property and provision of insurance coverage;

57 (b) If a participation fee is required, the fee shall be the same for all motor vehicle 58 dealers participating in the event, but in no event shall any participation fee exceed five 59 hundred dollars per participant;

60 (3) A majority of motor vehicle dealers within a class of dealers described in 61 subsection 3 of section 301.550 that are located within the city or town in which the off-62 premise event is situated participate in the event or are notified via mail or electronic 63 means and have the opportunity to participate in the event;

64 (4) A majority of motor vehicle dealers within a class of dealers described in 65 subsection 3 of section 301.550 that are located within a ten-mile radius of the location of 66 the off-premise event participate in the event or are notified via mail or electronic means 67 and have the opportunity to participate in the event;

68 (5) Notices provided pursuant to subdivisions (3) and (4) of this subsection shall be 69 provided not less than forty-five days before the off-premise event is to take place and 70 invited dealers shall be given at least five business days to respond to the notice;

(6) The organizer of the off-premise event shall provide a copy of the notices issued
pursuant to subdivisions (3) and (4) of this subsection to the director at the time they are
mailed or electronically transmitted to the prospective participants; and

74 (7) No motor vehicle dealer shall participate in any off-premise event that is more
 75 than ten miles from its licensed location.

76 [3.] 5. Provided the requirements of this section are met, the department shall 77 consider such events to be proper in all respects and as if each dealer participant was conducting business at the dealer's usual business location. Nothing contained in this 78 79 section shall be construed as applying to the sale of motor vehicles or trailers through 80 either a wholesale motor vehicle auction or public motor vehicle auction. A recreational 81 motor vehicle dealer, as classified by subdivision (5) of subsection 3 of section 301.550, may participate in an off-premise event even if a majority of recreational motor vehicle dealers 82 83 in a city or town do not participate in the event.

6. A recreational vehicle dealer, as that term is defined in section 700.010, who is licensed in another state may participate in recreational vehicle shows or exhibits with recreational vehicles within this state in which less than fifty dealers participate as exhibitors with permission of the dealer's licensed manufacturer if all of the following conditions exist:

88 (1) The show or exhibition has a minimum of ten recreational vehicle dealers licensed89 as motor vehicle dealers in this state;

90 (2) More than fifty percent of the participating recreational vehicle dealers are licensed91 motor vehicle dealers in this state; and

92 (3) The state in which the recreational vehicle is licensed is a state contiguous to 93 Missouri and the state permits recreational vehicle dealers licensed in Missouri to participate in 94 recreational vehicle shows in such state pursuant to conditions substantially equivalent to the 95 conditions which are imposed on dealers from such state who participate in recreational vehicle 96 shows in Missouri.

97 [4:] 7. A recreational vehicle dealer licensed in another state may participate in a vehicle 98 show or exhibition in Missouri which has, when it opens to the public, at least fifty dealers 99 displaying recreational vehicles if the show or exhibition is trade-oriented and is predominantly 100 funded by recreational vehicle manufacturers. All of the participating dealers who are not 101 licensed in Missouri shall be licensed as recreational vehicle dealers by the state of their 102 residence.

103 [5.] 8. A recreational vehicle dealer licensed in another state who intends to participate 104 in a vehicle show or exhibition in this state shall send written notification of such intended 105 participation to the department of revenue at least thirty days prior to the vehicle show or 106 exhibition. Upon receipt of such written notification, the department of revenue shall make a 107 determination regarding compliance with the provisions of this section. If such recreational 108 vehicle dealer would be unable to participate in the vehicle show or exhibition in this state 109 pursuant to this section, the department of revenue shall notify the recreational vehicle dealer at 110 least fifteen days prior to the vehicle show or exhibition of the inability to participate in the 111 vehicle show or exhibition in this state.

112 [6.] 9. The department [of revenue] may assess a fine of up to one thousand dollars for
 113 the off-premise sale or display of any motor vehicle in violation of this section.

301.568. New motor vehicles may be exchanged for resale from one new motor vehicle 2 franchise dealer to another who is franchised to sell the same make of new motor vehicles by 3 assignment of the manufacturer's statement of origin. Such exchange shall not be deemed to be a sale and shall not require the motor vehicle dealer to register and make application for a 4 certificate of ownership as set out in this chapter. However, when an exchange by assignment 5 of the manufacturer's statement of origin is between a new motor vehicle franchise dealer and 6 another motor vehicle dealer who has a franchise for a different make of motor vehicle or a 7 8 motor vehicle dealer who is not a new motor vehicle franchise dealer, the transaction shall be 9 deemed a sale and shall void the resale of that motor vehicle as a new motor vehicle, and it shall 10 be unlawful for any motor vehicle dealer to hold forth, offer for sale, advertise or sell such motor vehicle as a new motor vehicle. A motor vehicle dealer shall not assign ownership on any 11 12 vehicle in a retail sale by the assignment of a manufacturer's statement of origin unless he is [enfranchised] franchised by the manufacturer to sell that particular make of vehicle; however, 13 14 this provision shall not take effect if the motor vehicle dealer and the manufacturer are in the

- 15 process of negotiating a new franchise agreement, or the motor vehicle dealer has filed a timely
- 16 protest to the manufacturer or appealed under section 407.825 of the motor vehicle franchise
- 17 practices act. The provisions of this section shall not apply to mobile homes or trailers.

301.570. 1. It shall be unlawful for any person, partnership, corporation, company or association, unless the seller is a financial institution, or is selling repossessed motor vehicles or is disposing of vehicles used and titled solely in its ordinary course of business or is a collector of antique motor vehicles, to sell or display with an intent to sell six or more motor vehicles in a calendar year, except when such motor vehicles are registered in the name of the seller, unless such person, partnership, corporation, company or association is:

7 (1) Licensed as a motor vehicle dealer by the department under the provisions of sections
8 301.550 to [<del>301.573</del>] **301.580**;

9 (2) Exempt from licensure as a motor vehicle dealer pursuant to subsection 4 of section 10 301.559;

(3) Selling commercial motor vehicles with a gross weight of at least nineteen thousandfive hundred pounds, but only with respect to such commercial motor vehicles;

13 (4) An auctioneer, acting at the request of the owner at an auction, when such auction14 is not a public motor vehicle auction.

15 2. Any person, partnership, corporation, company or association that has reason to 16 believe that the provisions of this section are being violated shall file a complaint with the 17 prosecuting attorney in the county in which the violation occurred. The prosecuting attorney 18 shall investigate the complaint and take appropriate action.

19 3. For the purposes of sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580, the sale, barter, exchange, 20 lease or rental with option to purchase of six or more motor vehicles in a calendar year by any 21 person, partnership, corporation, company or association, whether or not the motor vehicles are 22 owned by them, shall be prima facie evidence of intent to make a profit or gain of money and 23 such person, partnership, corporation, company or association shall be deemed to be acting as 24 a motor vehicle dealer without a license.

4. Any person, partnership, corporation, company or association who violates subsection
1 of this section is guilty of a class A misdemeanor. A second or subsequent conviction shall
be deemed a class E felony.

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5. The provisions of this section shall not apply to liquidation of an estate.

307.350. 1. The owner of every motor vehicle as defined in section 301.010 which is 2 required to be registered in this state, except:

3 (1) Motor vehicles, for the five-year period following their model year of manufacture,
4 excluding prior salvage vehicles immediately following a rebuilding process and vehicles subject
5 to the provisions of section 307.380;

6 (2) Those motor vehicles which are engaged in interstate commerce and are 7 proportionately registered in this state with the Missouri highway reciprocity commission, 8 although the owner may request that such vehicle be inspected by an official inspection station, 9 and a peace officer may stop and inspect such vehicles to determine whether the mechanical 10 condition is in compliance with the safety regulations established by the United States 11 Department of Transportation; and

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(3) Historic motor vehicles registered pursuant to section 301.131;

(4) Vehicles registered in excess of twenty-four thousand pounds for a period of less thantwelve months;

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16 shall submit such vehicles to a biennial inspection of their mechanism and equipment in accordance with the provisions of sections 307.350 to 307.390 and obtain a certificate of 17 inspection and approval and a sticker, seal, or other device from a duly authorized official 18 inspection station. The inspection, except the inspection of school buses which shall be made 19 20 at the time provided in section 307.375, shall be made at the time prescribed in the rules and 21 regulations issued by the superintendent of the Missouri state highway patrol; but the inspection 22 of a vehicle shall not be made more than sixty days prior to the date of application for 23 registration or within sixty days of when a vehicle's registration is transferred; however, if a 24 vehicle was purchased from a motor vehicle dealer and a valid inspection had been made 25 within sixty days of the purchase date, the new owner shall be able to utilize an inspection 26 performed within ninety days prior to the application for registration or transfer. Any vehicle manufactured as an even-numbered model year vehicle shall be inspected and approved 27 28 pursuant to the safety inspection program established pursuant to sections 307.350 to 307.390 in each even-numbered calendar year and any such vehicle manufactured as an odd-numbered 29 model year vehicle shall be inspected and approved pursuant to sections 307.350 to 307.390 in 30 each odd-numbered year. The certificate of inspection and approval shall be a sticker, seal, or 31 32 other device or combination thereof, as the superintendent of the Missouri state highway patrol 33 prescribes by regulation and shall be displayed upon the motor vehicle or trailer as prescribed 34 by the regulations established by him. The replacement of certificates of inspection and approval 35 which are lost or destroyed shall be made by the superintendent of the Missouri state highway 36 patrol under regulations prescribed by him.

2. For the purpose of obtaining an inspection only, it shall be lawful to operate a vehicle
over the most direct route between the owner's usual place of residence and an inspection station
of such owner's choice, notwithstanding the fact that the vehicle does not have a current state
registration license. It shall also be lawful to operate such a vehicle from an inspection station

41 to another place where repairs may be made and to return the vehicle to the inspection station

42 notwithstanding the absence of a current state registration license.

3. No person whose motor vehicle was duly inspected and approved as provided in this
section shall be required to have the same motor vehicle again inspected and approved for the
sole reason that such person wishes to obtain a set of any special personalized license plates
available pursuant to section 301.144 or a set of any license plates available pursuant to section
301.142, prior to the expiration date of such motor vehicle's current registration.

48 4. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 307.390, violation of this section shall be49 deemed an infraction.

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