

SECOND REGULAR SESSION  
[ P E R F E C T E D ]  
SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR  
SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR  
**SENATE BILL NO. 657**  
98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

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INTRODUCED BY SENATOR MUNZLINGER.

Offered February 2, 2016.

Senate Substitute adopted, February 2, 2016.

Taken up for Perfection February 2, 2016. Bill declared Perfected and Ordered Printed.

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

4693S.03P

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**AN ACT**

To repeal sections 319.114, 414.036, and 414.255, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof  
three new sections relating to liability for the use of incompatible motor fuel.

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*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:*

Section A. Sections 319.114, 414.036, and 414.255, RSMo, are repealed  
2 and three new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 319.114,  
3 414.036, and 414.255, to read as follows:

319.114. 1. The department shall establish rules requiring the owner or  
2 operator to maintain evidence of financial responsibility in an amount and form  
3 sufficient for taking corrective action and compensating third parties for bodily  
4 injury and property damage caused by sudden and nonsudden accidental releases  
5 arising from the operation of an underground storage tank.

6 2. The form of the evidence of financial responsibility required by this  
7 section may be by any one, or any combination, of the following methods: cash  
8 trust fund, guarantee, insurance, surety or performance bond, letter of credit,  
9 qualification as a self-insurer, or any other method satisfactory to the  
10 department. In adopting requirements under this section, the department may  
11 specify policy or other contractual terms, conditions, or defenses which are  
12 necessary or are unacceptable in establishing the evidence of financial  
13 responsibility.

14 3. The amount of financial responsibility required shall not exceed the  
15 amount required for compliance with section 9003 of subtitle I of the federal

16 Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976 (P.L. 94-580), as amended.

17           4. The total liability of a guarantor shall be limited to the aggregate  
18 amount which the guarantor has provided as evidence of financial responsibility  
19 to the owner or operator under this section. Nothing in this subsection shall be  
20 construed to limit any other state or federal statutory, contractual, or common  
21 law liability of a guarantor to its owner or operator, including, but not limited to,  
22 the liability of such guarantor for bad faith either in negotiating or in failing to  
23 negotiate the settlement of any claim.

24 Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to diminish the liability of any  
25 person under section 107 or 111 of the Comprehensive Environmental Response,  
26 Compensation and Liability Act of 1980 (P.L. 96-510), as amended, or other  
27 applicable law.

28           **5. Except in cases of fraud or misrepresentation on the**  
29 **application for coverage, no owner or operator shall be denied benefits**  
30 **by the petroleum storage tank insurance fund or other provider of**  
31 **financial responsibility required by this section solely because the**  
32 **owner or operator's claim arises from a release of a regulated**  
33 **petroleum substance deemed incompatible with the underground**  
34 **storage tank system.**

414.036. 1. After December 31, 2010, the owner or operator of an  
2 aboveground storage tank defined in subsection 2 of this section shall maintain  
3 evidence of financial responsibility in an amount equal to or greater than one  
4 million dollars per occurrence and two million dollars annual aggregate for the  
5 costs of taking corrective action and compensating third parties for bodily injury  
6 and property damage caused by sudden and nonsudden accidental releases  
7 arising from the operation of the tank.

8           2. For the purposes of this section, "aboveground storage tank" is defined  
9 as any one or a combination of tanks, including pipes connected thereto, used to  
10 contain an accumulation of petroleum and the volume of which, including the  
11 volume of the aboveground pipes connected thereto, is ninety percent or more  
12 above the surface of the ground, which is utilized for the sale of products  
13 regulated by this chapter. The term does not include those tanks described in  
14 paragraphs (a) to (k) of subdivision (16) of section 319.100, nor does it include  
15 aboveground storage tanks at refineries, petroleum pipeline terminals, or marine  
16 terminals.

17           3. Owners and operators may meet the requirements of this section by

18 participating in the petroleum storage tank insurance fund created in section  
19 319.129 or by any other method approved by the department.

20 4. The department shall promulgate rules to implement the provisions of  
21 this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section  
22 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall  
23 become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of  
24 chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are  
25 nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant  
26 to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul  
27 a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking  
28 authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2008, shall be  
29 invalid and void.

30 **5. Except in cases of fraud or misrepresentation on the**  
31 **application for coverage, no owner or operator shall be denied benefits**  
32 **by the petroleum storage tank insurance fund or other provider of**  
33 **financial responsibility required by this section solely because the**  
34 **owner or operator's claim arises from a release of motor fuel deemed**  
35 **incompatible with the aboveground storage tank system.**

414.255. 1. This section shall be known and may be cited as the "Missouri  
2 Renewable Fuel Standard Act".

3 2. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:

4 (1) "Aviation fuel", any motor fuel specifically compounded for use in  
5 reciprocating aircraft engines;

6 (2) "Distributor", a person who either produces, refines, blends,  
7 compounds or manufactures motor fuel, imports motor fuel into a state or exports  
8 motor fuel out of a state, or who is engaged in distribution of motor fuel;

9 (3) "Fuel ethanol-blended gasoline", a mixture of ninety percent gasoline  
10 and ten percent fuel ethanol in which the fuel ethanol meets ASTM International  
11 Specification D4806, as amended. The ten percent fuel ethanol portion may be  
12 derived from any agricultural source;

13 (4) "Position holder", the person who holds the inventory position in motor  
14 fuel in a terminal, as reflected on the records of the terminal operator. A person  
15 holds the inventory position in motor fuel when that person has a contract with  
16 the terminal operator for the use of storage facilities and terminating services for  
17 motor fuel at the terminal. The term includes a terminal operator who owns  
18 motor fuel in the terminal;

19 (5) "Premium gasoline", gasoline with an antiknock index number of  
20 ninety-one or greater;

21 (6) "Price", the cost of the fuel ethanol plus fuel taxes and transportation  
22 expenses less tax credits, if any; or the cost of the fuel ethanol-blended gasoline  
23 plus fuel taxes and transportation expenses less tax credits, if any; or the cost of  
24 the unblended gasoline plus fuel taxes and transportation expenses less tax  
25 credits, if any;

26 (7) "Qualified terminal", a terminal that has been assigned a terminal  
27 control number (tcn) by the Internal Revenue Service;

28 (8) "Supplier", a person that is:

29 (a) Registered or required to be registered pursuant to 26 U.S.C., Section  
30 4101, for transactions in motor fuels in the bulk transfer/terminal distribution  
31 system; and

32 (b) One or more of the following:

33 a. The position holder in a terminal or refinery in this state;

34 b. Imports motor fuel into this state from a foreign country;

35 c. Acquires motor fuel from a terminal or refinery in this state from a  
36 position holder pursuant to either a two-party exchange or a qualified buy-sell  
37 arrangement which is treated as an exchange and appears on the records of the  
38 terminal operator; or

39 d. The position holder in a terminal or refinery outside this state with  
40 respect to motor fuel which that person imports into this state. A terminal  
41 operator shall not be considered a supplier based solely on the fact that the  
42 terminal operator handles motor fuel consigned to it within a  
43 terminal. "Supplier" also means a person that produces fuel grade alcohol or  
44 alcohol-derivative substances in this state, produces fuel grade alcohol or  
45 alcohol-derivative substances for import to this state into a terminal, or acquires  
46 upon import by truck, rail car or barge into a terminal, fuel grade alcohol or  
47 alcohol-derivative substances. "Supplier" includes a permissive supplier unless  
48 specifically provided otherwise;

49 (9) "Terminal", a bulk storage and distribution facility which includes:

50 (a) For the purposes of motor fuel, is a qualified terminal;

51 (b) For the purposes of fuel grade alcohol, is supplied by truck, rail car,  
52 boat, barge or pipeline and the products are removed at a rack; and

53 (10) "Unblended gasoline", gasoline that has not been blended with fuel  
54 ethanol.

55           3. Except as otherwise provided under subsections 4 and 5 of this section,  
56 on and after January 1, 2008, all gasoline sold or offered for sale in Missouri at  
57 retail shall be fuel ethanol-blended gasoline.

58           4. If a distributor is unable to obtain fuel ethanol or fuel ethanol-blended  
59 gasoline from a position holder or supplier at the terminal at the same or lower  
60 price as unblended gasoline, then the purchase of unblended gasoline by the  
61 distributor and the sale of the unblended gasoline at retail shall not be deemed  
62 a violation of this section. The position holder, supplier, distributor, and ultimate  
63 vendor shall, upon request, provide the required documentation regarding the  
64 sales transaction and price of fuel ethanol, fuel ethanol-blended gasoline, and  
65 unblended gasoline to the department of agriculture and the department of  
66 revenue. All information obtained by the departments from such sources shall  
67 be confidential and not disclosed except by court order or as otherwise provided  
68 by law.

69           5. The following shall be exempt from the provisions of this section:

70           (1) Aviation fuel and automotive gasoline used in aircraft;

71           (2) Premium gasoline;

72           (3) E75-E85 fuel ethanol;

73           (4) Any specific exemptions declared by the United States Environmental  
74 Protection Agency; and

75           (5) Bulk transfers between terminals. The director of the department of  
76 agriculture may by rule exempt or rescind additional gasoline uses from the  
77 requirements of this section. The governor may by executive order waive the  
78 requirements of this section or any part thereof in part or in whole for all or any  
79 portion of this state for reasons related to air quality. Any regional waiver shall  
80 be issued and implemented in such a way as to minimize putting any region of  
81 the state at a competitive advantage or disadvantage with any other region of the  
82 state.

83           6. The provisions of section 414.152 shall apply for purposes of  
84 enforcement of this section.

85           7. The department of agriculture is hereby authorized to promulgate rules  
86 to ensure implementation of, and compliance and consistency with, this  
87 section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010,  
88 that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective  
89 only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and,  
90 if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and

91 if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 in  
92 review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are  
93 subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and  
94 any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2006, shall be invalid and void.

95 8. All terminals in Missouri that sell gasoline shall offer for sale, in  
96 cooperation with position holders and suppliers, fuel ethanol-blended gasoline,  
97 fuel ethanol, and unblended gasoline. Terminals that only offer for sale federal  
98 reformulated gasolines, in cooperation with position holders and suppliers, shall  
99 not be required to offer for sale unblended gasoline.

100 9. Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, all fuel retailers,  
101 wholesalers, distributors, and marketers shall be allowed to purchase fuel ethanol  
102 from any terminal, position holder, fuel ethanol producer, fuel ethanol wholesaler,  
103 or supplier. In the event a court of competent jurisdiction finds that this  
104 subsection does not apply to or improperly impairs existing contractual  
105 relationships, then this subsection shall only apply to and impact future  
106 contractual relationships.

107 **10. No refiner, supplier, terminal, wholesaler, distributor,**  
108 **retailer, or other vendor of motor fuel that contains or is blended with**  
109 **any amount of ethanol, biodiesel, or other renewable fuel or biofuel and**  
110 **that complies with labeling and motor fuel quality laws shall be liable**  
111 **for any property damages related to a customer's purchase of such**  
112 **motor fuel from the vendor so long as the selection of the motor fuel**  
113 **was made by the customer and not the vendor. No motor fuel that**  
114 **contains or is blended with any amount of ethanol, biodiesel, or other**  
115 **renewable fuel or biofuel shall be considered a defective product for**  
116 **the purposes of a claim for property damage if such motor fuel**  
117 **complies with motor fuel quality laws.**

118 11. No auto manufacturer or dealer, except in cases of fraud or  
119 misrepresentation, shall be liable for any property damages related to  
120 a customer's purchase of a motor fuel containing or blended with any  
121 amount of ethanol, biodiesel, or other renewable fuel or biofuel from  
122 the fuel refiner, supplier, terminal, wholesaler, distributor, retailer, or  
123 other vendor of motor fuel if the selection and purchase of the motor  
124 fuel was made by the customer and does not comply with specific fuel  
125 recommendations found in the vehicle owner manual.

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