

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 248

101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR ARTHUR.

0397S.01I

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary

AN ACT

To repeal sections 32.087, 32.310, 144.011, 144.014, 144.020, 144.049, 144.054, 144.060, 144.080, 144.140, 144.526, 144.605, 144.710, 144.757, 144.759, 144.1000, 144.1003, 144.1006, 144.1009, 144.1012, and 144.1015, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof twenty new sections relating to taxation, with penalty provisions and an effective date for certain sections.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 32.087, 32.310, 144.011, 144.014, 2 144.020, 144.049, 144.054, 144.060, 144.080, 144.140, 144.526, 3 144.605, 144.710, 144.757, 144.759, 144.1000, 144.1003, 4 144.1006, 144.1009, 144.1012, and 144.1015, RSMo, are repealed 5 and twenty new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as 6 sections 32.087, 32.310, 143.177, 144.011, 144.014, 144.020, 7 144.049, 144.054, 144.060, 144.080, 144.140, 144.526, 144.605, 8 144.608, 144.637, 144.638, 144.710, 144.752, 144.757, and 9 144.759, to read as follows:

32.087. 1. Within ten days after the adoption of any 2 ordinance or order in favor of adoption of any local sales 3 tax authorized under the local sales tax law by the voters 4 of a taxing entity, the governing body or official of such 5 taxing entity shall forward to the director of revenue by 6 United States registered mail or certified mail a certified 7 copy of the ordinance or order. The ordinance or order 8 shall reflect the effective date thereof.

EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

9 2. Any local sales tax so adopted shall become
10 effective on the first day of the second calendar quarter
11 after the director of revenue receives notice of adoption of
12 the local sales tax, except as provided in subsection 18 of
13 this section, and shall be imposed on all transactions on
14 which the Missouri state sales tax is imposed.

15 3. Every retailer within the jurisdiction of one or
16 more taxing entities which has imposed one or more local
17 sales taxes under the local sales tax law shall add all
18 taxes so imposed along with the tax imposed by the sales tax
19 law of the state of Missouri to the sale price and, when
20 added, the combined tax shall constitute a part of the
21 price, and shall be a debt of the purchaser to the retailer
22 until paid, and shall be recoverable at law in the same
23 manner as the purchase price. The combined rate of the
24 state sales tax and all local sales taxes shall be the sum
25 of the rates, multiplying the combined rate times the amount
26 of the sale.

27 4. [The brackets required to be established by the
28 director of revenue under the provisions of section 144.285
29 shall be based upon the sum of the combined rate of the
30 state sales tax and all local sales taxes imposed under the
31 provisions of the local sales tax law.

32 5.] (1) The ordinance or order imposing a local sales
33 tax under the local sales tax law shall impose a tax upon
34 all transactions upon which the Missouri state sales tax is
35 imposed to the extent and in the manner provided in
36 sections 144.010 to [144.525] **144.527**, and the rules and
37 regulations of the director of revenue issued pursuant
38 thereto[; except that the rate of the tax shall be the sum
39 of the combined rate of the state sales tax or state highway

40 use tax and all local sales taxes imposed under the
41 provisions of the local sales tax law].

42 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the
43 contrary, local taxing jurisdictions, except those in which
44 voters have approved a local use tax under section 144.757,
45 shall have placed on the ballot on or after the general
46 election in November 2014, but no later than the general
47 election in November 2022, whether to repeal application of
48 the local sales tax to the titling of motor vehicles,
49 trailers, boats, and outboard motors that are subject to
50 state sales tax under section 144.020 and purchased from a
51 source other than a licensed Missouri dealer. The ballot
52 question presented to the local voters shall contain
53 substantially the following language:

54 Shall the _____ (local jurisdiction's name)
55 discontinue applying and collecting the local
56 sales tax on the titling of motor vehicles,
57 trailers, boats, and outboard motors that were
58 purchased from a source other than a licensed
59 Missouri dealer?

60 Approval of this measure will result in a
61 reduction of local revenue to provide for vital
62 services for _____ (local jurisdiction's name)
63 and it will place Missouri dealers of motor
64 vehicles, outboard motors, boats, and trailers at
65 a competitive disadvantage to non-Missouri dealers
66 of motor vehicles, outboard motors, boats, and
67 trailers.

68 YES NO

69 If you are in favor of the question, place an "X"
70 in the box opposite "YES". If you are opposed to
71 the question, place an "X" in the box opposite
72 "NO".

73 (3) If the ballot question set forth in subdivision
74 (2) of this subsection receives a majority of the votes cast
75 in favor of the proposal, or if the local taxing
76 jurisdiction fails to place the ballot question before the
77 voters on or before the general election in November 2022,
78 the local taxing jurisdiction shall cease applying the local
79 sales tax to the titling of motor vehicles, trailers, boats,
80 and outboard motors that were purchased from a source other
81 than a licensed Missouri dealer.

82 (4) In addition to the requirement that the ballot
83 question set forth in subdivision (2) of this subsection be
84 placed before the voters, the governing body of any local
85 taxing jurisdiction that had previously imposed a local use
86 tax on the use of motor vehicles, trailers, boats, and
87 outboard motors may, at any time, place a proposal on the
88 ballot at any election to repeal application of the local
89 sales tax to the titling of motor vehicles, trailers, boats,
90 and outboard motors purchased from a source other than a
91 licensed Missouri dealer. If a majority of the votes cast
92 by the registered voters voting thereon are in favor of the
93 proposal to repeal application of the local sales tax to
94 such titling, then the local sales tax shall no longer be
95 applied to the titling of motor vehicles, trailers, boats,
96 and outboard motors purchased from a source other than a
97 licensed Missouri dealer. If a majority of the votes cast
98 by the registered voters voting thereon are opposed to the
99 proposal to repeal application of the local sales tax to
100 such titling, such application shall remain in effect.

101 (5) In addition to the requirement that the ballot
102 question set forth in subdivision (2) of this subsection be
103 placed before the voters on or after the general election in
104 November 2014, and on or before the general election in

105 November 2022, whenever the governing body of any local
106 taxing jurisdiction imposing a local sales tax on the sale
107 of motor vehicles, trailers, boats, and outboard motors
108 receives a petition, signed by fifteen percent of the
109 registered voters of such jurisdiction voting in the last
110 gubernatorial election, and calling for a proposal to be
111 placed on the ballot at any election to repeal application
112 of the local sales tax to the titling of motor vehicles,
113 trailers, boats, and outboard motors purchased from a source
114 other than a licensed Missouri dealer, the governing body
115 shall submit to the voters of such jurisdiction a proposal
116 to repeal application of the local sales tax to such
117 titling. If a majority of the votes cast by the registered
118 voters voting thereon are in favor of the proposal to repeal
119 application of the local sales tax to such titling, then the
120 local sales tax shall no longer be applied to the titling of
121 motor vehicles, trailers, boats, and outboard motors
122 purchased from a source other than a licensed Missouri
123 dealer. If a majority of the votes cast by the registered
124 voters voting thereon are opposed to the proposal to repeal
125 application of the local sales tax to such titling, such
126 application shall remain in effect.

127 (6) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to
128 authorize the voters of any jurisdiction to repeal
129 application of any state sales or use tax.

130 (7) If any local sales tax on the titling of motor
131 vehicles, trailers, boats, and outboard motors purchased
132 from a source other than a licensed Missouri dealer is
133 repealed, such repeal shall take effect on the first day of
134 the second calendar quarter after the election. If any
135 local sales tax on the titling of motor vehicles, trailers,
136 boats, and outboard motors purchased from a source other

137 than a licensed Missouri dealer is required to cease to be
138 applied or collected due to failure of a local taxing
139 jurisdiction to hold an election pursuant to subdivision (2)
140 of this subsection, such cessation shall take effect on
141 March 1, 2023.

142 (8) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the
143 contrary, if any local sales tax on the titling of motor
144 vehicles, trailers, boats, and outboard motors purchased
145 from a source other than a licensed Missouri dealer is
146 repealed after the general election in November 2014, or if
147 the taxing jurisdiction failed to present the ballot to the
148 voters at a general election on or before November 2022,
149 then the governing body of such taxing jurisdiction may, at
150 any election subsequent to the repeal or after the general
151 election in November 2022, if the jurisdiction failed to
152 present the ballot to the voters, place before the voters
153 the issue of imposing a sales tax on the titling of motor
154 vehicles, trailers, boats, and outboard motors that are
155 subject to state sales tax under section 144.020 that were
156 purchased from a source other than a licensed Missouri
157 dealer. The ballot question presented to the local voters
158 shall contain substantially the following language:

159 Shall the _____ (local jurisdiction's name)
160 apply and collect the local sales tax on the
161 titling of motor vehicles, trailers, boats, and
162 outboard motors that are subject to state sales
163 tax under section 144.020 and purchased from a
164 source other than a licensed Missouri dealer?

165 Approval of this measure will result in an
166 increase of local revenue to provide for vital
167 services for _____ (local jurisdiction's
168 name), and it will remove a competitive advantage
169 that non-Missouri dealers of motor vehicles,
170 outboard motors, boats, and trailers have over

171 Missouri dealers of motor vehicles, outboard
172 motors, boats, and trailers.

173 YES NO

174 If you are in favor of the question, place an "X"
175 in the box opposite "YES". If you are opposed to
176 the question, place an "X" in the box opposite
177 "NO".

178 (9) If any local sales tax on the titling of motor
179 vehicles, trailers, boats, and outboard motors purchased
180 from a source other than a licensed Missouri dealer is
181 adopted, such tax shall take effect and be imposed on the
182 first day of the second calendar quarter after the election.

183 [6.] 5. On and after the effective date of any local
184 sales tax imposed under the provisions of the local sales
185 tax law, the director of revenue shall perform all functions
186 incident to the administration, collection, enforcement, and
187 operation of the tax, and the director of revenue shall
188 collect in addition to the sales tax for the state of
189 Missouri all additional local sales taxes authorized under
190 the authority of the local sales tax law. All local sales
191 taxes imposed under the local sales tax law together with
192 all taxes imposed under the sales tax law of the state of
193 Missouri shall be collected together and reported upon such
194 forms and under such administrative rules and regulations as
195 may be prescribed by the director of revenue.

196 [7.] 6. All applicable provisions contained in
197 sections 144.010 to 144.525 governing the state sales tax
198 and section 32.057, the uniform confidentiality provision,
199 shall apply to the collection of any local sales tax imposed
200 under the local sales tax law except as modified by the
201 local sales tax law.

202 [8.] 7. All exemptions granted to agencies of
203 government, organizations, persons and to the sale of
204 certain articles and items of tangible personal property and
205 taxable services under the provisions of sections 144.010 to
206 144.525, as these sections now read and as they may
207 hereafter be amended, it being the intent of this general
208 assembly to ensure that the same sales tax exemptions
209 granted from the state sales tax law also be granted under
210 the local sales tax law, are hereby made applicable to the
211 imposition and collection of all local sales taxes imposed
212 under the local sales tax law.

213 [9.] 8. The same sales tax permit, exemption
214 certificate and retail certificate required by sections
215 144.010 to 144.525 for the administration and collection of
216 the state sales tax shall satisfy the requirements of the
217 local sales tax law, and no additional permit or exemption
218 certificate or retail certificate shall be required; except
219 that the director of revenue may prescribe a form of
220 exemption certificate for an exemption from any local sales
221 tax imposed by the local sales tax law.

222 [10.] 9. All discounts allowed the retailer under the
223 provisions of the state sales tax law for the collection of
224 and for payment of taxes under the provisions of the state
225 sales tax law are hereby allowed and made applicable to any
226 local sales tax collected under the provisions of the local
227 sales tax law.

228 [11.] 10. The penalties provided in section 32.057 and
229 sections 144.010 to 144.525 for a violation of the
230 provisions of those sections are hereby made applicable to
231 violations of the provisions of the local sales tax law.

232 [12.] 11. (1) For the purposes of any local sales tax
233 imposed by an ordinance or order under the local sales tax

234 law, all sales, except the sale of motor vehicles, trailers,
235 boats, and outboard motors required to be titled under the
236 laws of the state of Missouri, shall be deemed to be
237 consummated at the place of business of the retailer unless
238 the tangible personal property sold is delivered by the
239 retailer or his agent to an out-of-state destination. In
240 the event a retailer has more than one place of business in
241 this state which participates in the sale, the sale shall be
242 deemed to be consummated at the place of business of the
243 retailer where the initial order for the tangible personal
244 property is taken, even though the order must be forwarded
245 elsewhere for acceptance, approval of credit, shipment or
246 billing. A sale by a retailer's agent or employee shall be
247 deemed to be consummated at the place of business from which
248 he works.

249 (2) For the purposes of any local sales tax imposed by
250 an ordinance or order under the local sales tax law, the
251 sales tax upon the titling of all motor vehicles, trailers,
252 boats, and outboard motors shall be imposed at the rate in
253 effect at the location of the residence of the purchaser,
254 and remitted to that local taxing entity, and not at the
255 place of business of the retailer, or the place of business
256 from which the retailer's agent or employee works.

257 (3) For the purposes of any local tax imposed by an
258 ordinance or under the local sales tax law on charges for
259 mobile telecommunications services, all taxes of mobile
260 telecommunications service shall be imposed as provided in
261 the Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act, 4 U.S.C.
262 Sections 116 through 124, as amended.

263 [13.] 12. Local sales taxes shall not be imposed on
264 the seller of motor vehicles, trailers, boats, and outboard
265 motors required to be titled under the laws of the state of

266 Missouri, but shall be collected from the purchaser by the
267 director of revenue at the time application is made for a
268 certificate of title, if the address of the applicant is
269 within a taxing entity imposing a local sales tax under the
270 local sales tax law.

271 [14.] **13.** The director of revenue and any of his
272 deputies, assistants and employees who have any duties or
273 responsibilities in connection with the collection, deposit,
274 transfer, transmittal, disbursement, safekeeping,
275 accounting, or recording of funds which come into the hands
276 of the director of revenue under the provisions of the local
277 sales tax law shall enter a surety bond or bonds payable to
278 any and all taxing entities in whose behalf such funds have
279 been collected under the local sales tax law in the amount
280 of one hundred thousand dollars for each such tax; but the
281 director of revenue may enter into a blanket bond covering
282 himself and all such deputies, assistants and employees.
283 The cost of any premium for such bonds shall be paid by the
284 director of revenue from the share of the collections under
285 the sales tax law retained by the director of revenue for
286 the benefit of the state.

287 [15.] **14.** The director of revenue shall annually
288 report on his management of each trust fund which is created
289 under the local sales tax law and administration of each
290 local sales tax imposed under the local sales tax law. He
291 shall provide each taxing entity imposing one or more local
292 sales taxes authorized by the local sales tax law with a
293 detailed accounting of the source of all funds received by
294 him for the taxing entity. Notwithstanding any other
295 provisions of law, the state auditor shall annually audit
296 each trust fund. A copy of the director's report and annual

297 audit shall be forwarded to each taxing entity imposing one
298 or more local sales taxes.

299 **[16.] 15.** Within the boundaries of any taxing entity
300 where one or more local sales taxes have been imposed, if
301 any person is delinquent in the payment of the amount
302 required to be paid by him under the local sales tax law or
303 in the event a determination has been made against him for
304 taxes and penalty under the local sales tax law, the
305 limitation for bringing suit for the collection of the
306 delinquent tax and penalty shall be the same as that
307 provided in sections 144.010 to 144.525. Where the director
308 of revenue has determined that suit must be filed against
309 any person for the collection of delinquent taxes due the
310 state under the state sales tax law, and where such person
311 is also delinquent in payment of taxes under the local sales
312 tax law, the director of revenue shall notify the taxing
313 entity in the event any person fails or refuses to pay the
314 amount of any local sales tax due so that appropriate action
315 may be taken by the taxing entity.

316 **[17.] 16.** Where property is seized by the director of
317 revenue under the provisions of any law authorizing seizure
318 of the property of a taxpayer who is delinquent in payment
319 of the tax imposed by the state sales tax law, and where
320 such taxpayer is also delinquent in payment of any tax
321 imposed by the local sales tax law, the director of revenue
322 shall permit the taxing entity to join in any sale of
323 property to pay the delinquent taxes and penalties due the
324 state and to the taxing entity under the local sales tax
325 law. The proceeds from such sale shall first be applied to
326 all sums due the state, and the remainder, if any, shall be
327 applied to all sums due such taxing entity.

328 [18.] 17. If a local sales tax has been in effect for
329 at least one year under the provisions of the local sales
330 tax law and voters approve reimposition of the same local
331 sales tax at the same rate at an election as provided for in
332 the local sales tax law prior to the date such tax is due to
333 expire, the tax so reimposed shall become effective the
334 first day of the first calendar quarter after the director
335 receives a certified copy of the ordinance, order or
336 resolution accompanied by a map clearly showing the
337 boundaries thereof and the results of such election,
338 provided that such ordinance, order or resolution and all
339 necessary accompanying materials are received by the
340 director at least thirty days prior to the expiration of
341 such tax. Any administrative cost or expense incurred by
342 the state as a result of the provisions of this subsection
343 shall be paid by the city or county reimposing such tax.

32.310. 1. The department of revenue shall create and
2 maintain a mapping feature on its official public website
3 that displays sales **and use** tax information of political
4 subdivisions of this state that have taxing authority,
5 including the current tax rate for each sales **and use** tax
6 imposed and collected. Such display shall have the option
7 to showcase the borders and jurisdiction of the following
8 political subdivisions on a map of the state to the extent
9 that such political subdivisions collect sales **and use** tax:

- 10 (1) Ambulance districts;
- 11 (2) Community improvement districts;
- 12 (3) Fire protection districts;
- 13 (4) Levee districts;
- 14 (5) Library districts;
- 15 (6) Neighborhood improvement districts;
- 16 (7) Port authority districts;

- 17 (8) Tax increment financing districts;
18 (9) Transportation development districts;
19 (10) School districts; or
20 (11) Any other political subdivision that imposes a
21 sales **or use** tax within its borders and jurisdiction.

22 2. The mapping feature shall also have the option to
23 superimpose state house of representative districts and
24 state senate districts over the political subdivisions.

25 3. A political subdivision collecting sales **or use** tax
26 listed in subsection 1 of this section shall provide to the
27 department of revenue mapping and geographic data pertaining
28 to the political subdivision's borders and jurisdictions.
29 The political subdivision shall certify the accuracy of the
30 data by affidavit and shall provide the data in a format
31 specified by the department of revenue. Such data **relating**
32 **to sales taxes** shall be sent to the department of revenue by
33 April 1, 2019, and shall be updated and sent to the
34 department if a change in the political subdivision's
35 borders or jurisdiction occurs thereafter. **Such data**
36 **relating to use taxes shall be sent to the department of**
37 **revenue by January 1, 2022. If a political subdivision**
38 **fails to provide the information required under this**
39 **subsection, the department of revenue shall use the last**
40 **known sales or use tax rate for such political subdivision.**

41 4. The department of revenue may contract with another
42 entity to build and maintain the mapping feature.

43 5. By July 1, 2019, the department shall implement the
44 mapping feature using the **sales tax** data provided to it
45 under subsection 3 of this section. **By August 28, 2022, the**
46 **department shall implement the mapping feature using use tax**
47 **data provided to it under subsection 3 of this section.**

48 6. If the boundaries of a political subdivision listed
49 in subsection 1 of this section in which a sales or use tax
50 has been imposed shall thereafter be changed or altered, the
51 political subdivision shall forward to the director of
52 revenue by United States registered mail or certified mail a
53 certified copy of the ordinance adding or detaching
54 territory from the political subdivision within ten days of
55 adoption of the ordinance. The ordinance shall reflect the
56 effective date of the ordinance and shall be accompanied by
57 a map in a form to be determined by the director of
58 revenue. Upon receipt of the ordinance and map, the tax
59 imposed under the local sales tax law shall be effective in
60 the added territory or abolished in the detached territory
61 on the first day of a calendar quarter after one hundred
62 twenty days' notice to sellers.

143.177. 1. This section shall be known and may be
2 cited as the "Missouri Working Family Tax Credit Act".

3 2. For purposes of this section, the following terms
4 mean:

5 (1) "Department", the department of revenue;

6 (2) "Eligible taxpayer", a resident individual with a
7 filing status of single, head of household, widowed, or
8 married filing combined who is subject to the tax imposed
9 under chapter 143, excluding withholding tax imposed under
10 sections 143.191 to 143.265, and who is allowed a federal
11 earned income tax credit under Section 32 of the Internal
12 Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;

13 (3) "Tax credit", a credit against the tax otherwise
14 due under chapter 143, excluding withholding tax imposed
15 under sections 143.191 to 143.265.

16 3. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1,
17 2023, an eligible taxpayer shall be allowed a tax credit in

18 an amount equal to twenty percent of the amount such
19 taxpayer would receive under the federal earned income tax
20 credit. The tax credit allowed by this section shall be
21 claimed by such taxpayer at the time such taxpayer files a
22 return and shall be applied against the income tax liability
23 imposed by chapter 143 after reduction for all other credits
24 allowed thereon. If the amount of the credit exceeds the
25 tax liability, the difference shall not be refunded to the
26 taxpayer and shall not be carried forward to any subsequent
27 tax year.

28 4. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 32.057 to
29 the contrary, the department shall determine whether any
30 taxpayer filing a report or return with the department who
31 did not apply for the credit authorized under this section
32 may qualify for the credit and, if so, determines a taxpayer
33 may qualify for the credit, shall notify such taxpayer of
34 his or her potential eligibility. In making a determination
35 of eligibility under this section, the department shall use
36 any appropriate and available data including, but not
37 limited to, data available from the Internal Revenue
38 Service, the U.S. Department of Treasury, and state income
39 tax returns from previous tax years.

40 5. The department shall prepare an annual report
41 containing statistical information regarding the tax credits
42 issued under this section for the previous tax year,
43 including the total amount of revenue expended, the number
44 of credits claimed, and the average value of the credits
45 issued to taxpayers whose earned income falls within various
46 income ranges determined by the department.

47 6. The director of the department may promulgate rules
48 and regulations to administer the provisions of this
49 section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is

50 defined in section 536.010, that is created under the
51 authority delegated in this section shall become effective
52 only if it complies with and is subject to all of the
53 provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section
54 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and
55 if any of the powers vested with the general assembly
56 pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective
57 date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently
58 held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking
59 authority and any rule proposed or adopted after the
60 effective date of this section shall be invalid and void.

61 7. Tax credits authorized under this section are not
62 subject to the requirements of sections 135.800 to 135.830.

63 8. Under section 23.253 of the Missouri sunset act:

64 (1) The program authorized under this section shall
65 automatically sunset on December 31, 2029, unless
66 reauthorized by an act of the general assembly;

67 (2) If such program is reauthorized, the program
68 authorized under this section shall automatically sunset on
69 December thirty-first, twelve years after the effective date
70 of the reauthorization of this section; and

71 (3) This section shall terminate on September first of
72 the calendar year immediately following the calendar year in
73 which the program authorized under this section is sunset.

144.011. 1. For purposes of [sections 144.010 to
2 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.748] **this chapter**, and the taxes
3 imposed thereby, the definition of "retail sale" or "sale at
4 retail" shall not be construed to include any of the
5 following:

6 (1) The transfer by one corporation of substantially
7 all of its tangible personal property to another corporation

8 pursuant to a merger or consolidation effected under the
9 laws of the state of Missouri or any other jurisdiction;

10 (2) The transfer of tangible personal property
11 incident to the liquidation or cessation of a taxpayer's
12 trade or business, conducted in proprietorship, partnership
13 or corporate form, except to the extent any transfer is made
14 in the ordinary course of the taxpayer's trade or business;

15 (3) The transfer of tangible personal property to a
16 corporation solely in exchange for its stock or securities;

17 (4) The transfer of tangible personal property to a
18 corporation by a shareholder as a contribution to the
19 capital of the transferee corporation;

20 (5) The transfer of tangible personal property to a
21 partnership solely in exchange for a partnership interest
22 therein;

23 (6) The transfer of tangible personal property by a
24 partner as a contribution to the capital of the transferee
25 partnership;

26 (7) The transfer of tangible personal property by a
27 corporation to one or more of its shareholders as a
28 dividend, return of capital, distribution in the partial or
29 complete liquidation of the corporation or distribution in
30 redemption of the shareholder's interest therein;

31 (8) The transfer of tangible personal property by a
32 partnership to one or more of its partners as a current
33 distribution, return of capital or distribution in the
34 partial or complete liquidation of the partnership or of the
35 partner's interest therein;

36 (9) The transfer of reusable containers used in
37 connection with the sale of tangible personal property
38 contained therein for which a deposit is required and
39 refunded on return;

40 (10) The purchase by persons operating eating or food
41 service establishments, of items of a nonreusable nature
42 which are furnished to the customers of such establishments
43 with or in conjunction with the retail sales of their food
44 or beverage. Such items shall include, but not be limited
45 to, wrapping or packaging materials and nonreusable paper,
46 wood, plastic and aluminum articles such as containers,
47 trays, napkins, dishes, silverware, cups, bags, boxes,
48 straws, sticks and toothpicks;

49 (11) The purchase by persons operating hotels, motels
50 or other transient accommodation establishments, of items of
51 a nonreusable nature which are furnished to the guests in
52 the guests' rooms of such establishments and such items are
53 included in the charge made for such accommodations. Such
54 items shall include, but not be limited to, soap, shampoo,
55 tissue and other toiletries and food or confectionery items
56 offered to the guests without charge;

57 (12) The transfer of a manufactured home other than:

58 (a) A transfer which involves the delivery of the
59 document known as the "Manufacturer's Statement of Origin"
60 to a person other than a manufactured home dealer, as
61 defined in section 700.010, for purposes of allowing such
62 person to obtain a title to the manufactured home from the
63 department of revenue of this state or the appropriate
64 agency or officer of any other state;

65 (b) A transfer which involves the delivery of a
66 "Repossessed Title" to a resident of this state if the tax
67 imposed by [sections 144.010 to 144.525] **this chapter** was
68 not paid on the transfer of the manufactured home described
69 in paragraph (a) of this subdivision;

70 (c) The first transfer which occurs after December 31,
71 1985, if the tax imposed by [sections 144.010 to 144.525]

72 **this chapter** was not paid on any transfer of the same
73 manufactured home which occurred before December 31, 1985; or

74 (13) Charges for initiation fees or dues to:

75 (a) Fraternal beneficiaries societies, or domestic
76 fraternal societies, orders or associations operating under
77 the lodge system a substantial part of the activities of
78 which are devoted to religious, charitable, scientific,
79 literary, educational or fraternal purposes;

80 (b) Posts or organizations of past or present members
81 of the Armed Forces of the United States or an auxiliary
82 unit or society of, or a trust or foundation for, any such
83 post or organization substantially all of the members of
84 which are past or present members of the Armed Forces of the
85 United States or who are cadets, spouses, widows, or
86 widowers of past or present members of the Armed Forces of
87 the United States, no part of the net earnings of which
88 inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or
89 individual; or

90 (c) Nonprofit organizations exempt from taxation under
91 Section 501(c)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
92 amended.

93 2. The assumption of liabilities of the transferor by
94 the transferee incident to any of the transactions
95 enumerated in the above subdivisions (1) to (8) of
96 subsection 1 of this section shall not disqualify the
97 transfer from the exclusion described in this section, where
98 such liability assumption is related to the property
99 transferred and where the assumption does not have as its
100 principal purpose the avoidance of Missouri sales or use tax.

144.014. 1. Notwithstanding other provisions of law
2 to the contrary, beginning October 1, 1997, the tax levied
3 and imposed [pursuant to sections 144.010 to 144.525 and

4 sections 144.600 to 144.746] **under this chapter** on all
5 retail sales of food shall be at the rate of one percent.
6 The revenue derived from the one percent rate pursuant to
7 this section shall be deposited by the state treasurer in
8 the school district trust fund and shall be distributed as
9 provided in section 144.701.

10 2. For the purposes of this section, the term "food"
11 shall include only those products and types of food for
12 which food stamps may be redeemed pursuant to the provisions
13 of the Federal Food Stamp Program as contained in 7 U.S.C.
14 Section 2012, as that section now reads or as it may be
15 amended hereafter, and shall include food dispensed by or
16 through vending machines. For the purpose of this section,
17 except for vending machine sales, the term "food" shall not
18 include food or drink sold by any establishment where the
19 gross receipts derived from the sale of food prepared by
20 such establishment for immediate consumption on or off the
21 premises of the establishment constitutes more than eighty
22 percent of the total gross receipts of that establishment,
23 regardless of whether such prepared food is consumed on the
24 premises of that establishment, including, but not limited
25 to, sales of food by any restaurant, fast food restaurant,
26 delicatessen, eating house, or café.

144.020. 1. A tax is hereby levied and imposed for
2 the privilege of titling new and used motor vehicles,
3 trailers, boats, and outboard motors purchased or acquired
4 for use on the highways or waters of this state which are
5 required to be titled under the laws of the state of
6 Missouri and, except as provided in subdivision (9) of this
7 subsection, upon all sellers for the privilege of engaging
8 in the business of selling tangible personal property or

9 rendering taxable service at retail in this state. The rate
10 of tax shall be as follows:

11 (1) Upon every retail sale in this state of tangible
12 personal property, excluding motor vehicles, trailers,
13 motorcycles, mopeds, motortricycles, boats and outboard
14 motors required to be titled under the laws of the state of
15 Missouri and subject to tax under subdivision (9) of this
16 subsection, a tax equivalent to four percent of the purchase
17 price paid or charged, or in case such sale involves the
18 exchange of property, a tax equivalent to four percent of
19 the consideration paid or charged, including the fair market
20 value of the property exchanged at the time and place of the
21 exchange, except as otherwise provided in section 144.025;

22 (2) A tax equivalent to four percent of the amount
23 paid for admission and seating accommodations, or fees paid
24 to, or in any place of amusement, entertainment or
25 recreation, games and athletic events, except amounts paid
26 for any instructional class;

27 (3) A tax equivalent to four percent of the basic rate
28 paid or charged on all sales of electricity or electrical
29 current, water and gas, natural or artificial, to domestic,
30 commercial or industrial consumers;

31 (4) (a) A tax equivalent to four percent on the basic
32 rate paid or charged on all sales of local and long distance
33 telecommunications service to telecommunications subscribers
34 and to others through equipment of telecommunications
35 subscribers for the transmission of messages and
36 conversations and upon the sale, rental or leasing of all
37 equipment or services pertaining or incidental thereto;
38 except that, the payment made by telecommunications
39 subscribers or others, pursuant to section 144.060, and any
40 amounts paid for access to the internet or interactive

41 computer services shall not be considered as amounts paid
42 for telecommunications services;

43 (b) If local and long distance telecommunications
44 services subject to tax under this subdivision are
45 aggregated with and not separately stated from charges for
46 telecommunications service or other services not subject to
47 tax under this subdivision, including, but not limited to,
48 interstate or international telecommunications services,
49 then the charges for nontaxable services may be subject to
50 taxation unless the telecommunications provider can identify
51 by reasonable and verifiable standards such portion of the
52 charges not subject to such tax from its books and records
53 that are kept in the regular course of business, including,
54 but not limited to, financial statement, general ledgers,
55 invoice and billing systems and reports, and reports for
56 regulatory tariffs and other regulatory matters;

57 (c) A telecommunications provider shall notify the
58 director of revenue of its intention to utilize the
59 standards described in paragraph (b) of this subdivision to
60 determine the charges that are subject to sales tax under
61 this subdivision. Such notification shall be in writing and
62 shall meet standardized criteria established by the
63 department regarding the form and format of such notice;

64 (d) The director of revenue may promulgate and enforce
65 reasonable rules and regulations for the administration and
66 enforcement of the provisions of this subdivision. Any rule
67 or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section
68 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in
69 this section shall become effective only if it complies with
70 and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and,
71 if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter
72 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with

73 the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to
74 delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule
75 are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of
76 rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after
77 August 28, 2019, shall be invalid and void;

78 (5) A tax equivalent to four percent of the basic rate
79 paid or charged for all sales of services for transmission
80 of messages of telegraph companies;

81 (6) A tax equivalent to four percent on the amount of
82 sales or charges for all rooms, meals and drinks furnished
83 at any hotel, motel, tavern, inn, restaurant, eating house,
84 drugstore, dining car, tourist cabin, tourist camp or other
85 place in which rooms, meals or drinks are regularly served
86 to the public. The tax imposed under this subdivision shall
87 not apply to any automatic mandatory gratuity for a large
88 group imposed by a restaurant when such gratuity is reported
89 as employee tip income and the restaurant withholds income
90 tax under section 143.191 on such gratuity;

91 (7) A tax equivalent to four percent of the amount
92 paid or charged for intrastate tickets by every person
93 operating a railroad, sleeping car, dining car, express car,
94 boat, airplane and such buses and trucks as are licensed by
95 the division of motor carrier and railroad safety of the
96 department of economic development of Missouri, engaged in
97 the transportation of persons for hire;

98 (8) A tax equivalent to four percent of the amount
99 paid or charged for rental or lease of tangible personal
100 property, provided that if the lessor or renter of any
101 tangible personal property had previously purchased the
102 property under the conditions of sale at retail or leased or
103 rented the property and the tax was paid at the time of
104 purchase, lease or rental, the lessor, sublessor, renter or

105 subrenter shall not apply or collect the tax on the
106 subsequent lease, sublease, rental or subrental receipts
107 from that property. The purchase, rental or lease of motor
108 vehicles, trailers, motorcycles, mopeds, motortricycles,
109 boats, and outboard motors shall be taxed and the tax paid
110 as provided in this section and section 144.070. In no
111 event shall the rental or lease of boats and outboard motors
112 be considered a sale, charge, or fee to, for or in places of
113 amusement, entertainment or recreation nor shall any such
114 rental or lease be subject to any tax imposed to, for, or in
115 such places of amusement, entertainment or recreation.
116 Rental and leased boats or outboard motors shall be taxed
117 under the provisions of the sales tax laws as provided under
118 such laws for motor vehicles and trailers. Tangible
119 personal property which is exempt from the sales or use tax
120 under section 144.030 upon a sale thereof is likewise exempt
121 from the sales or use tax upon the lease or rental thereof;

122 (9) A tax equivalent to four percent of the purchase
123 price, as defined in section 144.070, of new and used motor
124 vehicles, trailers, boats, and outboard motors purchased or
125 acquired for use on the highways or waters of this state
126 which are required to be registered under the laws of the
127 state of Missouri. This tax is imposed on the person
128 titling such property, and shall be paid according to the
129 procedures in section 144.440.

130 2. All tickets sold which are sold under the
131 provisions of [sections 144.010 to 144.525] **this chapter**
132 which are subject to the sales tax shall have printed,
133 stamped or otherwise endorsed thereon, the words "This
134 ticket is subject to a sales tax."

144.049. 1. For purposes of this section, the
2 following terms mean:

3 (1) "Clothing", any article of wearing apparel
4 intended to be worn on or about the human body including,
5 but not limited to, disposable diapers for infants or adults
6 and footwear. The term shall include, but not be limited
7 to, cloth and other material used to make school uniforms or
8 other school clothing. Items normally sold in pairs shall
9 not be separated to qualify for the exemption. The term
10 shall not include watches, watchbands, jewelry, handbags,
11 handkerchiefs, umbrellas, scarves, ties, headbands, or belt
12 buckles; and

13 (2) "Personal computers", a laptop, desktop, or tower
14 computer system which consists of a central processing unit,
15 random access memory, a storage drive, a display monitor,
16 and a keyboard and devices designed for use in conjunction
17 with a personal computer, such as a disk drive, memory
18 module, compact disk drive, daughterboard, digitizer,
19 microphone, modem, motherboard, mouse, multimedia speaker,
20 printer, scanner, single-user hardware, single-user
21 operating system, soundcard, or video card;

22 (3) "School supplies", any item normally used by
23 students in a standard classroom for educational purposes,
24 including but not limited to textbooks, notebooks, paper,
25 writing instruments, crayons, art supplies, rulers, book
26 bags, backpacks, handheld calculators, chalk, maps, and
27 globes. The term shall not include watches, radios, CD
28 players, headphones, sporting equipment, portable or desktop
29 telephones, copiers or other office equipment, furniture, or
30 fixtures. School supplies shall also include computer
31 software having a taxable value of three hundred fifty
32 dollars or less and any graphing calculator having a taxable
33 value of one hundred fifty dollars or less.

34 2. In each year beginning on or after January 1, 2005,
35 there is hereby specifically exempted from state **and local**
36 sales tax law all retail sales of any article of clothing
37 having a taxable value of one hundred dollars or less, all
38 retail sales of school supplies not to exceed fifty dollars
39 per purchase, all computer software with a taxable value of
40 three hundred fifty dollars or less, all graphing
41 calculators having a taxable value of one hundred fifty
42 dollars or less, and all retail sales of personal computers
43 or computer peripheral devices not to exceed one thousand
44 five hundred dollars, during a three-day period beginning at
45 12:01 a.m. on the first Friday in August and ending at
46 midnight on the Sunday following. **Where a purchaser and**
47 **seller are located in two different time zones, the time**
48 **zone of the seller's location shall determine the authorized**
49 **exemption period.**

50 3. [If the governing body of any political subdivision
51 adopted an ordinance that applied to the 2004 sales tax
52 holiday to prohibit the provisions of this section from
53 allowing the sales tax holiday to apply to such political
54 subdivision's local sales tax, then, notwithstanding any
55 provision of a local ordinance to the contrary, the 2005
56 sales tax holiday shall not apply to such political
57 subdivision's local sales tax. However, any such political
58 subdivision may enact an ordinance to allow the 2005 sales
59 tax holiday to apply to its local sales taxes. A political
60 subdivision must notify the department of revenue not less
61 than forty-five calendar days prior to the beginning date of
62 the sales tax holiday occurring in that year of any
63 ordinance or order rescinding an ordinance or order to opt
64 out.

65 4.] This section shall not apply to any sales which
66 take place within the Missouri state fairgrounds.

67 [5.] 4. This section applies to sales of items bought
68 for personal use only.

69 [6. After the 2005 sales tax holiday, any political
70 subdivision may, by adopting an ordinance or order, choose
71 to prohibit future annual sales tax holidays from applying
72 to its local sales tax. After opting out, the political
73 subdivision may rescind the ordinance or order. The
74 political subdivision must notify the department of revenue
75 not less than forty-five calendar days prior to the
76 beginning date of the sales tax holiday occurring in that
77 year of any ordinance or order rescinding an ordinance or
78 order to opt out.

79 7.] 5. This section may not apply to any retailer when
80 less than two percent of the retailer's merchandise offered
81 for sale qualifies for the sales tax holiday. The retailer
82 [shall] **may** offer a sales tax refund in lieu of the sales
83 tax holiday.

84 **6. A sale of property which is eligible for an**
85 **exemption under subsection 1 of this section but is**
86 **purchased under a layaway sale shall only qualify for an**
87 **exemption if:**

88 (1) **Final payment on a layaway order is made by, and**
89 **the property is given to, the purchaser during the exemption**
90 **period; or**

91 (2) **The purchaser selects the property and the seller**
92 **accepts the order for the property during the exemption**
93 **period, for immediate delivery upon full payment, even if**
94 **delivery is made after the exemption period.**

95 7. The exemption of a bundled transaction shall be
96 calculated as provided by law for all other bundled
97 transactions.

98 8. (1) For any discount offered by a seller that is a
99 reduction of the sales price of the product, the discounted
100 sales price shall determine whether the sales price falls
101 below the price threshold provided in subsection 1 of this
102 section. A coupon that reduces the sales price shall be
103 treated as a discount only if the seller is not reimbursed
104 for the coupon amount by a third party.

105 (2) If a discount applies to the total amount paid by
106 a purchaser rather than to the sales price of a particular
107 product and the purchaser has purchased both exempt property
108 and taxable property, the seller shall allocate the discount
109 based on the total sales prices of the taxable property
110 compared to the total sales prices of all property sold in
111 the same transaction.

112 9. Items that are normally sold as a single unit shall
113 continue to be sold in that manner and shall not be priced
114 separately and sold as individual items.

115 10. Items that are purchased during an exemption
116 period but that are not delivered to the purchaser until
117 after the exemption period due to the item not being in
118 stock shall qualify for an exemption. The provisions of
119 this subsection shall not apply to an item that was
120 delivered during an exemption period but was purchased prior
121 to or after the exemption period.

122 11. (1) If a purchaser purchases an item of eligible
123 property during an exemption period, but later exchanges the
124 item for a similar eligible item after the exemption period,
125 no additional tax shall be due on the new item.

126 (2) If a purchaser purchases an item of eligible
127 property during an exemption period, but later returns the
128 item after the exemption period and receives credit on the
129 purchase of a different nonexempt item, the appropriate
130 sales tax shall be due on the sale of the newly purchased
131 item.

132 (3) If a purchaser purchases an item of eligible
133 property before an exemption period, but during the
134 exemption period returns the item and receives credit on the
135 purchase of a different item of eligible property, no sales
136 tax shall be due on the sale of the new item if the new item
137 is purchased during the exemption period.

138 (4) For a sixty-day period immediately following the
139 end of the exemption period, if a purchaser returns an
140 exempt item, no credit for or refund of sales tax shall be
141 given unless the purchaser provides a receipt or invoice
142 that shows tax was paid, or the seller has sufficient
143 documentation to show that tax was paid on the item being
144 returned.

144.054. 1. As used in this section, the following
2 terms mean:

3 (1) "Processing", any mode of treatment, act, or
4 series of acts performed upon materials to transform or
5 reduce them to a different state or thing, including
6 treatment necessary to maintain or preserve such processing
7 by the producer at the production facility;

8 (2) "Producing" includes, but is not limited to, the
9 production of, including the production and transmission of,
10 telecommunication services;

11 (3) "Product" includes, but is not limited to,
12 telecommunications services;

13 (4) "Recovered materials", those materials which have
14 been diverted or removed from the solid waste stream for
15 sale, use, reuse, or recycling, whether or not they require
16 subsequent separation and processing.

17 2. In addition to all other exemptions granted under
18 this chapter, there is hereby specifically exempted from the
19 provisions of [sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to
20 144.761, and from the computation of the tax levied,
21 assessed, or payable under sections 144.010 to 144.525 and
22 144.600 to 144.761] **this chapter and the local sales tax law
23 as defined in section 32.085 and from the computation of the
24 tax levied, assessed, or payable under this chapter and the
25 local sales tax law as defined in section 32.085,** electrical
26 energy and gas, whether natural, artificial, or propane,
27 water, coal, and energy sources, chemicals, machinery,
28 equipment, and materials used or consumed in the
29 manufacturing, processing, compounding, mining, or producing
30 of any product, or used or consumed in the processing of
31 recovered materials, or used in research and development
32 related to manufacturing, processing, compounding, mining,
33 or producing any product. [The exemptions granted in this
34 subsection shall not apply to local sales taxes as defined
35 in section 32.085 and the provisions of this subsection
36 shall be in addition to any state and local sales tax
37 exemption provided in section 144.030.] The construction
38 and application of this subsection as expressed by the
39 Missouri supreme court in *DST Systems, Inc. v. Director of
40 Revenue*, 43 S.W.3d 799 (Mo. banc 2001); *Southwestern Bell
41 Tel. Co. v. Director of Revenue*, 78 S.W.3d 763 (Mo. banc
42 2002); and *Southwestern Bell Tel. Co. v. Director of
43 Revenue*, 182 S.W.3d 226 (Mo. banc 2005), is hereby affirmed.

44 3. In addition to all other exemptions granted under
45 this chapter, there is hereby specifically exempted from the
46 provisions of [sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to
47 144.761, and section 238.235,] **this chapter** and the local
48 sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, and from the
49 computation of the tax levied, assessed, or payable under
50 [sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.761, and
51 section 238.235,] **this chapter** and the local sales tax law
52 as defined in section 32.085, all utilities, machinery, and
53 equipment used or consumed directly in television or radio
54 broadcasting and all sales and purchases of tangible
55 personal property, utilities, services, or any other
56 transaction that would otherwise be subject to the state or
57 local sales or use tax when such sales are made to or
58 purchases are made by a contractor for use in fulfillment of
59 any obligation under a defense contract with the United
60 States government, and all sales and leases of tangible
61 personal property by any county, city, incorporated town, or
62 village, provided such sale or lease is authorized under
63 chapter 100, and such transaction is certified for sales tax
64 exemption by the department of economic development, and
65 tangible personal property used for railroad infrastructure
66 brought into this state for processing, fabrication, or
67 other modification for use outside the state in the regular
68 course of business.

69 4. In addition to all other exemptions granted under
70 this chapter, there is hereby specifically exempted from the
71 provisions of [sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to
72 144.761, and section 238.235,] **this chapter** and the local
73 sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, and from the
74 computation of the tax levied, assessed, or payable under
75 [sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.761, and

76 section 238.235,] **this chapter** and the local sales tax law
77 as defined in section 32.085, all sales and purchases of
78 tangible personal property, utilities, services, or any
79 other transaction that would otherwise be subject to the
80 state or local sales or use tax when such sales are made to
81 or purchases are made by a private partner for use in
82 completing a project under sections 227.600 to 227.669.

83 5. In addition to all other exemptions granted under
84 this chapter, there is hereby specifically exempted from the
85 provisions of [sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to
86 144.761, and section 238.235,] **this chapter** and the local
87 sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, and from the
88 computation of the tax levied, assessed, or payable under
89 [sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.761, and
90 section 238.235,] **this chapter** and the local sales tax law
91 as defined in section 32.085, all materials, manufactured
92 goods, machinery and parts, electrical energy and gas,
93 whether natural, artificial or propane, water, coal and
94 other energy sources, chemicals, soaps, detergents, cleaning
95 and sanitizing agents, and other ingredients and materials
96 inserted by commercial or industrial laundries to treat,
97 clean, and sanitize textiles in facilities which process at
98 least five hundred pounds of textiles per hour and at least
99 sixty thousand pounds per week.

144.060. 1. It shall be the duty of every person
2 making any purchase or receiving any service upon which a
3 tax is imposed by sections 144.010 to 144.510 to pay, to the
4 extent possible under the provisions of section 144.285, the
5 amount of such tax to the person making such sale or
6 rendering such service. Any person who shall willfully and
7 intentionally refuse to pay such tax shall be guilty of a
8 misdemeanor. The provisions of this section shall not apply

9 to any person making any purchase or sale of a motor vehicle
10 subject to sales tax as provided by the Missouri sales tax
11 law, unless such person making the sale is a motor vehicle
12 dealer authorized to collect and remit sales tax pursuant to
13 subsection 10 of section 144.070.

14 **2. A purchaser shall be relieved from any additional**
15 **tax, interest, additions, or penalties for failure to**
16 **collect and remit the proper amount of tax owed on a**
17 **purchase subject to sales tax under this chapter if:**

18 **(1) A purchaser's seller or a certified service**
19 **provider relied on erroneous data provided by the director**
20 **on tax rates, boundaries, taxing jurisdiction assignments,**
21 **or in the taxability matrix created pursuant to section**
22 **144.638;**

23 **(2) A purchaser using a database created pursuant to**
24 **section 144.637 received erroneous data provided by the**
25 **director on tax rates, boundaries, or taxing jurisdiction**
26 **assignments; or**

27 **(3) A purchaser relied on erroneous data provided by**
28 **the director in the taxability matrix created pursuant to**
29 **section 144.638.**

144.080. 1. Every person receiving any payment or
2 consideration upon the sale of property or rendering of
3 service, subject to the tax imposed by the provisions of
4 sections 144.010 to [144.525] **144.527**, is exercising the
5 taxable privilege of selling the property or rendering the
6 service at retail and is subject to the tax levied in
7 section 144.020. The person shall be responsible not only
8 for the collection of the amount of the tax imposed on the
9 sale or service to the extent possible under the provisions
10 of section 144.285, but shall, on or before the last day of
11 the month following each calendar quarterly period of three

12 months, file a return with the director of revenue showing
13 the person's gross receipts and the amount of tax levied in
14 section 144.020 for the preceding quarter, and shall remit
15 to the director of revenue, with the return, the taxes
16 levied in section 144.020, except as provided in subsections
17 2 and 3 of this section. The director of revenue may
18 promulgate rules or regulations changing the filing and
19 payment requirements of sellers, but shall not require any
20 seller to file and pay more frequently than required in this
21 section.

22 2. **(1)** Where the aggregate amount levied and imposed
23 upon a seller by section 144.020 is in excess of two
24 hundred fifty dollars for either the first or second month
25 of a calendar quarter, the seller shall file a return and
26 pay such aggregate amount for such months to the director of
27 revenue by the twentieth day of the succeeding month.

28 **(2) Beginning January 1, 2022, where the aggregate**
29 **amount levied and imposed upon a seller by section 144.020**
30 **is in excess of two hundred fifty dollars for either the**
31 **first or second month of a calendar quarter, the seller**
32 **shall file a return and pay such aggregate amount for such**
33 **months to the director of revenue on or before the last day**
34 **of the succeeding month.**

35 3. Where the aggregate amount levied and imposed upon
36 a seller by section 144.020 is less than forty-five dollars
37 in a calendar quarter, the director of revenue shall by
38 regulation permit the seller to file a return for a calendar
39 year. The return shall be filed and the taxes paid on or
40 before January thirty-first of the succeeding year.

41 4. The seller of any property or person rendering any
42 service, subject to the tax imposed by sections 144.010 to
43 **[144.525] 144.527**, shall collect the tax from the purchaser

44 of such property or the recipient of the service to the
45 extent possible under the provisions of section 144.285, but
46 the seller's inability to collect any part or all of the tax
47 does not relieve the seller of the obligation to pay to the
48 state the tax imposed by section 144.020; except that the
49 collection of the tax imposed by sections 144.010 to
50 [144.525] **144.527** on motor vehicles and trailers shall be
51 made as provided in sections 144.070 and 144.440.

52 5. Any person may advertise or hold out or state to
53 the public or to any customer directly that the tax or any
54 part thereof imposed by sections 144.010 to [144.525]
55 **144.527**, and required to be collected by the person, will be
56 assumed or absorbed by the person, provided that the amount
57 of tax assumed or absorbed shall be stated on any invoice or
58 receipt for the property sold or service rendered. Any
59 person violating any of the provisions of this section shall
60 be guilty of a misdemeanor. This subsection shall not apply
61 to any retailer prohibited from collecting and remitting
62 sales tax under section 66.630.

144.140. **1.** From every remittance to the director of
2 revenue made on or before the date when the same becomes
3 due, the person required to remit the same shall be entitled
4 to deduct and retain an amount equal to two percent thereof.

5 **2. The director shall provide a monetary allowance**
6 **from the taxes collected to a certified service provider**
7 **under the terms of the certified service contract signed**
8 **with the provider, provided that such allowance shall be**
9 **funded entirely from money collected by the certified**
10 **service provider.**

11 **3. Any certified service provider receiving an**
12 **allowance under subsection 2 of this section shall not be**

13 entitled to simultaneously deduct the allowance provided for
14 under subsection 1 of this section.

15 4. For the purposes of this section, "certified
16 service provider" shall mean an agent certified by the
17 department of revenue to perform all the seller's sales and
18 use tax functions, other than the seller's obligation to
19 remit tax on its own purchases.

144.526. 1. This section shall be known and may be
2 cited as the "Show Me Green Sales Tax Holiday".

3 2. For purposes of this section, the following terms
4 mean:

5 (1) "Appliance", clothes washers and dryers, water
6 heaters, trash compactors, dishwashers, conventional ovens,
7 ranges, stoves, air conditioners, furnaces, refrigerators
8 and freezers; and

9 (2) "Energy star certified", any appliance approved by
10 both the United States Environmental Protection Agency and
11 the United States Department of Energy as eligible to
12 display the energy star label, as amended from time to time.

13 3. In each year beginning on or after January 1, 2009,
14 there is hereby specifically exempted from state sales tax
15 law **and all local sales and use taxes** all retail sales of
16 any energy star certified new appliance, up to one thousand
17 five hundred dollars per appliance[,] during a seven-day
18 period beginning at 12:01 a.m. on April nineteenth and
19 ending at midnight on April twenty-fifth. **Where a purchaser**
20 **and seller are located in two different time zones, the time**
21 **zone of the seller's location shall determine the authorized**
22 **exemption period.**

23 4. [A political subdivision may allow the sales tax
24 holiday under this section to apply to its local sales taxes
25 by enacting an ordinance to that effect. Any such political

26 subdivision shall notify the department of revenue not less
27 than forty-five calendar days prior to the beginning date of
28 the sales tax holiday occurring in that year of any such
29 ordinance or order.

30 5. This section may not apply to any retailer when
31 less than two percent of the retailer's merchandise offered
32 for sale qualifies for the sales tax holiday. The retailer
33 shall offer a sales tax refund in lieu of the sales tax
34 holiday.] **A sale of property which is eligible for an
35 exemption under subsection 1 of this section but is
36 purchased under a layaway sale shall only qualify for an
37 exemption if:**

38 (1) Final payment on a layaway order is made by, and
39 the property is given to, the purchaser during the exemption
40 period; or

41 (2) The purchaser selects the property and the seller
42 accepts the order for the property during the exemption
43 period, for immediate delivery upon full payment, even if
44 delivery is made after the exemption period.

45 5. (1) For any discount offered by a seller that is a
46 reduction of the sales price of the product, the discounted
47 sales price shall determine whether the sales price falls
48 below the price threshold provided in subsection 1 of this
49 section. A coupon that reduces the sales price shall be
50 treated as a discount only if the seller is not reimbursed
51 for the coupon amount by a third party.

52 (2) If a discount applies to the total amount paid by
53 a purchaser rather than to the sales price of a particular
54 product and the purchaser has purchased both exempt property
55 and taxable property, the seller shall allocate the discount
56 based on the total sales prices of the taxable property

57 compared to the total sales prices of all property sold in
58 the same transaction.

59 6. Items that are normally sold as a single unit shall
60 continue to be sold in that manner and shall not be priced
61 separately and sold as individual items.

62 7. Items that are purchased during an exemption period
63 but that are not delivered to the purchaser until after the
64 exemption period due to the item not being in stock shall
65 qualify for an exemption. The provisions of this subsection
66 shall not apply to an item that was delivered during an
67 exemption period but was purchased prior to or after the
68 exemption period.

69 8. (1) If a purchaser purchases an item of eligible
70 property during an exemption period, but later exchanges the
71 item for a similar eligible item after the exemption period,
72 no additional tax shall be due on the new item.

73 (2) If a purchaser purchases an item of eligible
74 property during an exemption period, but later returns the
75 item after the exemption period and receives credit on the
76 purchase of a different nonexempt item, the appropriate
77 sales tax shall be due on the sale of the newly purchased
78 item.

79 (3) If a purchaser purchases an item of eligible
80 property before an exemption period, but during the
81 exemption period returns the item and receives credit on the
82 purchase of a different item of eligible property, no sales
83 tax shall be due on the sale of the new item if the new item
84 is purchased during the exemption period.

85 (4) For a sixty-day period immediately following the
86 end of the exemption period, if a purchaser returns an
87 exempt item no credit for or refund of sales tax shall be
88 given unless the purchaser provides a receipt or invoice

89 **that shows tax was paid, or the seller has sufficient**
90 **documentation to show that tax was paid on the item being**
91 **returned.**

144.605. The following words and phrases as used in
2 sections 144.600 to 144.745 mean and include:

3 (1) "Calendar quarter", the period of three
4 consecutive calendar months ending on March thirty-first,
5 June thirtieth, September thirtieth or December thirty-first;

6 (2) **"Certified service provider" or "CSP", an agent**
7 **certified by the department of revenue to perform all the**
8 **seller's sales and use tax functions, other than the**
9 **seller's obligation to remit tax on its own purchases;**

10 (3) "Engages in business activities within this state"
11 includes:

12 (a) Maintaining or having a franchisee or licensee
13 operating under the seller's trade name in this state if the
14 franchisee or licensee is required to collect sales tax
15 pursuant to sections 144.010 to 144.525;

16 (b) Soliciting sales or taking orders by sales agents
17 or traveling representatives;

18 (c) A vendor is presumed to engage in business
19 activities within this state if any person, other than a
20 common carrier acting in its capacity as such, that has
21 substantial nexus with this state:

22 a. Sells a similar line of products as the vendor and
23 does so under the same or a similar business name;

24 b. Maintains an office, distribution facility,
25 warehouse, or storage place, or similar place of business in
26 the state to facilitate the delivery of property or services
27 sold by the vendor to the vendor's customers;

28 c. Delivers, installs, assembles, or performs
29 maintenance services for the vendor's customers within the
30 state;

31 d. Facilitates the vendor's delivery of property to
32 customers in the state by allowing the vendor's customers to
33 pick up property sold by the vendor at an office,
34 distribution facility, warehouse, storage place, or similar
35 place of business maintained by the person in the state; or

36 e. Conducts any other activities in the state that are
37 significantly associated with the vendor's ability to
38 establish and maintain a market in the state for the sales;

39 (d) The presumption in paragraph (c) **of this**
40 **subdivision** may be rebutted by demonstrating that the
41 person's activities in the state are not significantly
42 associated with the vendor's ability to establish or
43 maintain a market in this state for the vendor's sales;

44 (e) [Notwithstanding paragraph (c), a vendor shall be
45 presumed to engage in business activities within this state
46 if the vendor enters into an agreement with one or more
47 residents of this state under which the resident, for a
48 commission or other consideration, directly or indirectly
49 refers potential customers, whether by a link on an internet
50 website, an in-person oral presentation, telemarketing, or
51 otherwise, to the vendor, if the cumulative gross receipts
52 from sales by the vendor to customers in the state who are
53 referred to the vendor by all residents with this type of an
54 agreement with the vendor is in excess of ten thousand
55 dollars during the preceding twelve months;

56 (f) The presumption in paragraph (e) may be rebutted
57 by submitting proof that the residents with whom the vendor
58 has an agreement did not engage in any activity within the
59 state that was significantly associated with the vendor's

60 ability to establish or maintain the vendor's market in the
61 state during the preceding twelve months. Such proof may
62 consist of sworn written statements from all of the
63 residents with whom the vendor has an agreement stating that
64 they did not engage in any solicitation in the state on
65 behalf of the vendor during the preceding year provided that
66 such statements were provided and obtained in good faith]
67 **Selling tangible personal property for delivery into this**
68 **state provided the seller's gross receipts from delivery of**
69 **tangible personal property into this state in the previous**
70 **calendar year or current calendar year exceeds one hundred**
71 **thousand dollars. For the purposes of calculating a**
72 **seller's gross receipts under this paragraph, following the**
73 **close of each calendar quarter, a vendor shall determine**
74 **whether the vendor met the requirements under this paragraph**
75 **during the twelve-month period ending on the last day of the**
76 **preceding calendar quarter. If the vendor met such**
77 **requirements for any such twelve-month period, such vendor**
78 **shall collect and remit the tax as provided under section**
79 **144.635 for a period of not less than twelve months,**
80 **beginning not more than three months following the close of**
81 **the preceding calendar quarter, and shall continue to**
82 **collect and remit the tax for as long as the vendor is**
83 **engaged in business activities within this state, as**
84 **provided for under this paragraph, or otherwise maintains a**
85 **substantial nexus with this state;**

86 [(3)] (4) "Maintains a place of business in this
87 state" includes maintaining, occupying, or using,
88 permanently or temporarily, directly or indirectly, by
89 whatever name called, an office, place of distribution,
90 sales or sample room or place, warehouse or storage place,
91 or other place of business in this state, whether owned or

92 operated by the vendor or by any other person other than a
93 common carrier acting in its capacity as such;

94 [(4)] (5) "Person", any individual, firm,
95 copartnership, joint venture, association, corporation,
96 municipal or private, and whether organized for profit or
97 not, state, county, political subdivision, state department,
98 commission, board, bureau or agency, except the state
99 transportation department, estate, trust, business trust,
100 receiver or trustee appointed by the state or federal court,
101 syndicate, or any other group or combination acting as a
102 unit, and the plural as well as the singular number;

103 [(5)] (6) "Purchase", the acquisition of the ownership
104 of, or title to, tangible personal property, through a sale,
105 as defined herein, for the purpose of storage, use or
106 consumption in this state;

107 [(6)] (7) "Purchaser", any person who is the recipient
108 for a valuable consideration of any sale of tangible
109 personal property acquired for use, storage or consumption
110 in this state;

111 [(7)] (8) "Sale", any transfer, barter or exchange of
112 the title or ownership of tangible personal property, or the
113 right to use, store or consume the same, for a consideration
114 paid or to be paid, and any transaction whether called
115 leases, rentals, bailments, loans, conditional sales or
116 otherwise, and notwithstanding that the title or possession
117 of the property or both is retained for security. For the
118 purpose of this law the place of delivery of the property to
119 the purchaser, user, storer or consumer is deemed to be the
120 place of sale, whether the delivery be by the vendor or by
121 common carriers, private contractors, mails, express,
122 agents, salesmen, solicitors, hawkers, representatives,
123 consignors, peddlers, canvassers or otherwise;

124 [(8)] (9) "Sales price", the consideration including
125 the charges for services, except charges incident to the
126 extension of credit, paid or given, or contracted to be paid
127 or given, by the purchaser to the vendor for the tangible
128 personal property, including any services that are a part of
129 the sale, valued in money, whether paid in money or
130 otherwise, and any amount for which credit is given to the
131 purchaser by the vendor, without any deduction therefrom on
132 account of the cost of the property sold, the cost of
133 materials used, labor or service cost, losses or any other
134 expenses whatsoever, except that cash discounts allowed and
135 taken on sales shall not be included and "sales price" shall
136 not include the amount charged for property returned by
137 customers upon rescission of the contract of sales when the
138 entire amount charged therefor is refunded either in cash or
139 credit or the amount charged for labor or services rendered
140 in installing or applying the property sold, the use,
141 storage or consumption of which is taxable pursuant to
142 sections 144.600 to 144.745. The sales price shall not
143 include usual and customary delivery charges that are
144 separately stated. In determining the amount of tax due
145 pursuant to sections 144.600 to 144.745, any charge incident
146 to the extension of credit shall be specifically exempted;

147 [(9)] (10) "Selling agent", every person acting as a
148 representative of a principal, when such principal is not
149 registered with the director of revenue of the state of
150 Missouri for the collection of the taxes imposed pursuant to
151 sections 144.010 to 144.525 or sections 144.600 to 144.745
152 and who receives compensation by reason of the sale of
153 tangible personal property of the principal, if such
154 property is to be stored, used, or consumed in this state;

155 [(10)] (11) "Storage", any keeping or retention in
156 this state of tangible personal property purchased from a
157 vendor, except property for sale or property that is
158 temporarily kept or retained in this state for subsequent
159 use outside the state;

160 [(11)] (12) "Tangible personal property", all items
161 subject to the Missouri sales tax as provided in
162 subdivisions (1) and (3) **of subsection 1** of section 144.020;

163 [(12)] (13) "Taxpayer", any person remitting the tax
164 or who should remit the tax levied by sections 144.600 to
165 144.745;

166 [(13)] (14) "Use", the exercise of any right or power
167 over tangible personal property incident to the ownership or
168 control of that property, except that it does not include
169 the temporary storage of property in this state for
170 subsequent use outside the state, or the sale of the
171 property in the regular course of business;

172 [(14)] (15) "Vendor", every person engaged in making
173 sales of tangible personal property by mail order, by
174 advertising, by agent or peddling tangible personal
175 property, soliciting or taking orders for sales of tangible
176 personal property, for storage, use or consumption in this
177 state, all salesmen, solicitors, hawkers, representatives,
178 consignees, peddlers or canvassers, as agents of the
179 dealers, distributors, consignors, supervisors, principals
180 or employers under whom they operate or from whom they
181 obtain the tangible personal property sold by them, and
182 every person who maintains a place of business in this
183 state, maintains a stock of goods in this state, or engages
184 in business activities within this state and every person
185 who engages in this state in the business of acting as a
186 selling agent for persons not otherwise vendors as defined

187 in this subdivision. Irrespective of whether they are
188 making sales on their own behalf or on behalf of the
189 dealers, distributors, consignors, supervisors, principals
190 or employers, they must be regarded as vendors and the
191 dealers, distributors, consignors, supervisors, principals
192 or employers must be regarded as vendors for the purposes of
193 sections 144.600 to 144.745.

**144.608. 1. For the purpose of more efficiently
2 securing the payment of and accounting for the tax collected
3 and remitted by retailers and vendors, the department is
4 hereby authorized:**

5 (1) To consult, contract, and work jointly with the
6 streamlined sales and use tax agreement's governing board to
7 allow sellers to use the governing board's certified service
8 providers and central registration system services; or

9 (2) To consult, contract, and work with certified
10 service providers independently. The department is
11 authorized to determine the method and amount of
12 compensation to be provided to certified service providers
13 by this state for the services of such certified service
14 providers to certain sellers, provided that no certified
15 service provider or seller utilizing a certified service
16 provider shall be entitled to the deduction provided in
17 subsection 1 of section 144.140.

18 2. The director of revenue shall make, promulgate, and
19 enforce reasonable rules and regulations for the
20 administration and enforcement of the provisions of this
21 chapter relating to the collection and remittance of sales
22 and use tax by certified service providers. Any rule or
23 portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section
24 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in
25 this section shall become effective only if it complies with

26 and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and,
27 if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter
28 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with
29 the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to
30 delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule
31 are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of
32 rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after
33 January 1, 2023, shall be invalid and void.

144.637. 1. The director of revenue shall provide and
2 maintain a database that describes boundary changes for all
3 taxing jurisdictions and the effective dates of such changes
4 for the use of vendors collecting the tax imposed under
5 sections 144.600 to 144.745.

6 2. For the identification of counties and cities,
7 codes corresponding to the rates shall be provided according
8 to Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) as
9 developed by the National Institute of Standards and
10 Technology. For the identification of all other
11 jurisdictions, codes corresponding to the rates shall be in
12 a format determined by the director.

13 3. The director shall provide and maintain address-
14 based boundary database records for assigning taxing
15 jurisdictions and associated rates. The database records
16 shall meet the requirements developed pursuant to the
17 federal Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act, 4 U.S.C.
18 Section 119(a). If a vendor is unable to determine the
19 applicable rate and jurisdiction using an address-based
20 database record after exercising due diligence, the vendor
21 may apply the nine-digit zip code designation applicable to
22 a purchase. If a nine-digit zip code designation is not
23 available for a street address or if a vendor is unable to
24 determine the nine-digit zip code designation applicable to

25 a purchase after exercising due diligence to determine the
26 designation, the vendor may apply the rate for the five-
27 digit zip code area. For the purposes of this section,
28 there shall be a rebuttable presumption that a vendor has
29 exercised due diligence if the vendor has attempted to
30 determine the tax rate and jurisdiction by utilizing
31 software approved by the director and makes the assignment
32 from the address and zip code information applicable to the
33 purchase. The databases shall be in the same approved
34 format as the database records under this section and meet
35 the requirements developed pursuant to the federal Mobile
36 Telecommunications Sourcing Act, 4 U.S.C. Section 119(a).
37 If the director certifies an address-based database provided
38 by a third party, a vendor may use such database in place of
39 the database provided for in this subsection.

40 4. The electronic database provided for in subsections
41 1, 2, and 3 of this section shall be in a downloadable
42 format as determined by the director. The database may be
43 directly provided by the director or provided by a third
44 party as designated by the director. The database provided
45 by the director shall be provided at no cost to the user of
46 the database. The provisions of subsection 3 of this
47 section shall not apply if the purchased product is received
48 by the purchaser at the business location of the vendor.

49 5. No vendor shall be liable for reliance upon
50 erroneous data provided by the director on tax rates,
51 boundaries, or taxing jurisdiction assignments.

144.638. 1. The director shall provide and maintain a
2 taxability matrix. The state's entries in the matrix shall
3 be provided and maintained by the director in a database
4 that is in a downloadable format.

5 2. The director shall provide reasonable notice of
6 changes in the taxability of the products or services listed
7 in the taxability matrix.

8 3. A seller or CSP shall be relieved from liability to
9 this state or any local taxing jurisdiction for having
10 charged and collected the incorrect amount of state or local
11 sales or use tax resulting from such seller's or CSP's
12 reliance upon erroneous data provided or approved by the
13 director in the taxability matrix, and a seller shall be
14 relieved from liability for erroneous returns made by a CSP
15 on behalf of the seller.

144.710. [From every remittance made by a vendor as
2 required by sections 144.600 to 144.745 to the director of
3 revenue on or before the date when the remittance becomes
4 due, the vendor may deduct and retain an amount equal to two
5 percent thereof.] **The provisions of section 144.140**
6 **relating to the allowance for timely remittance of payment**
7 **shall be applicable to the tax levied under sections 144.600**
8 **to 144.745.**

144.752. 1. For the purposes of this section, the
2 following terms shall mean:

3 (1) "Marketplace facilitator", a person that:

4 (a) Facilitates a retail sale by a marketplace seller
5 by listing or advertising for sale by the marketplace seller
6 in any forum, tangible personal property or services that
7 are subject to tax under this chapter; and

8 (b) Either directly or indirectly through agreements
9 or arrangements with third parties collecting payment from
10 the purchaser and transmitting such payment to the
11 marketplace seller regardless of whether the marketplace
12 facilitator receives compensation or other consideration in
13 exchange for its services.

14 A marketplace facilitator is a seller and shall comply with
15 the provisions of this chapter. A marketplace facilitator
16 does not include a person who provides internet advertising
17 services, or product listing, and does not collect payment
18 from the purchaser and transmit payment to the marketplace
19 seller, and does not include a person with respect to the
20 provision of travel agency services or the operation of a
21 marketplace or that portion of a marketplace that enables
22 consumers to receive travel agency services. For the
23 purposes of this subdivision, "travel agency services" means
24 facilitating, for a commission, fee, or other consideration,
25 vacation or travel packages, rental car or other travel
26 reservations, tickets for domestic or foreign travel by air,
27 rail, ship, bus, or other medium of transportation, or hotel
28 or other lodging accommodations;

29 (2) "Marketplace seller", a seller that makes sales
30 through any electronic marketplace operated by a marketplace
31 facilitator;

32 (3) "Person", any individual, firm, copartnership,
33 joint venture, association, corporation, municipal or
34 private, whether organized for profit or not, state, county,
35 political subdivision, state department, commission, board,
36 bureau or agency, except the department of transportation,
37 estate, trust, business trust, receiver or trustee appointed
38 by the state or federal court, syndicate, or any other group
39 or combination acting as a unit;

40 (4) "Purchaser", any person who is the recipient for a
41 valuable consideration of any sale of tangible personal
42 property acquired for use, storage, or consumption in this
43 state;

44 (5) "Retail sale", the same meaning as defined under
45 sections 144.010 and 144.011, excluding motor vehicles,

46 trailers, motorcycles, mopeds, motortricycles, boats, and
47 outboard motors required to be titled under the laws of the
48 state and subject to tax under subdivision (9) of subsection
49 1 of section 144.020;

50 (6) "Seller", a person selling or furnishing tangible
51 personal property or rendering services on the receipts from
52 which a tax is imposed under section 144.020.

53 2. (1) Beginning January 1, 2023, marketplace
54 facilitators that engage in business activities within this
55 state shall register with the department to collect and
56 remit use tax, as applicable, on sales made through the
57 marketplace facilitator's marketplace by or on behalf of a
58 marketplace seller that are delivered into the state,
59 whether by the marketplace facilitator or another person,
60 and regardless of whether the marketplace seller for whom
61 sales are facilitated possesses a retail sales license or
62 would have been required to collect use tax had the sale not
63 been facilitated by the marketplace facilitator. Such
64 retail sales shall include those made directly by the
65 marketplace facilitator and shall also include those retail
66 sales made by marketplace sellers through the marketplace
67 facilitator's marketplace. The collection and reporting
68 requirements of this subsection shall not apply to retail
69 sales other than those made through a marketplace
70 facilitator's marketplace. Nothing in this section shall be
71 construed to limit or prohibit the ability of a marketplace
72 facilitator and a marketplace seller to enter into
73 agreements regarding the fulfillment of the requirements of
74 this chapter.

75 (2) All taxable sales made through a marketplace
76 facilitator's marketplace by or on behalf of a marketplace
77 seller shall be deemed to be consummated at the location in

78 this state to which the item is shipped or delivered, or at
79 which possession is taken by the purchaser.

80 3. Marketplace facilitators that are required to
81 collect use tax under this section shall report and remit
82 the tax separately from any sales and use tax collected by
83 the marketplace facilitator, or by affiliates of the
84 marketplace facilitator, which the marketplace facilitator
85 would have been required to collect and remit under the
86 provisions of this chapter prior to January 1, 2023. Such
87 tax shall be reported and remitted as determined by the
88 department. Marketplace facilitators shall maintain records
89 of all sales delivered to a location in the state, including
90 electronic or paper copies of invoices showing the
91 purchaser, address, purchase amount, and use tax collected.
92 Such records shall be made available for review and
93 inspection upon request by the department.

94 4. Marketplace facilitators who properly collect and
95 remit to the department in a timely manner use tax on sales
96 in accordance with the provisions of this section by or on
97 behalf of marketplace sellers shall be eligible for any
98 discount provided under this chapter.

99 5. A marketplace facilitator shall separately state on
100 an invoice provided to a purchaser the use tax collected and
101 remitted on behalf of a marketplace seller.

102 6. Any taxpayer who remits use tax under this section
103 shall be entitled to refunds or credits to the same extent
104 and in the same manner provided for in section 144.190 for
105 taxes collected and remitted under this section. Nothing in
106 this section shall relieve a purchaser of the obligation to
107 remit use tax for any retail sale taxable under this chapter
108 for which a marketplace facilitator or marketplace seller
109 does not collect and remit the use tax.

110 7. Except as provided under subsections 8 and 9 of
111 this section, marketplace facilitators shall be subject to
112 the penalty provisions, procedures, and reporting
113 requirements provided under the provisions of this chapter.

114 8. No class action shall be brought against a
115 marketplace facilitator in any court in this state on behalf
116 of purchasers arising from or in any way related to an
117 overpayment of use tax collected on retail sales facilitated
118 by a marketplace facilitator, regardless of whether that
119 claim is characterized as a tax refund claim. Nothing in
120 this subsection shall affect a purchaser's right to seek a
121 refund as provided under section 144.190.

122 9. (1) A marketplace facilitator shall be relieved
123 from liability under this section for the failure to collect
124 and remit the correct amount of use tax on retail sales
125 facilitated for marketplace sellers under the following
126 circumstances:

127 (a) To the extent that the marketplace facilitator
128 demonstrates to the satisfaction of the department that the
129 error was due to insufficient or incorrect information given
130 to the marketplace facilitator by the marketplace seller;
131 provided, however, that a marketplace facilitator shall not
132 be relieved of liability under this paragraph if the
133 marketplace facilitator and the marketplace seller are
134 affiliated;

135 (b) To the extent that the marketplace facilitator
136 demonstrates to the satisfaction of the department that:

137 a. The marketplace facilitator is not the seller and
138 that the marketplace facilitator and marketplace seller are
139 not affiliated;

140 b. The retail sale was facilitated for a marketplace
141 seller through a marketplace operated by the marketplace
142 facilitator; and

143 c. The failure to collect and remit the correct amount
144 of use tax was due to an error other than an error in
145 sourcing the sale under the provisions of this chapter.

146 (2) The relief from liability provided under
147 subdivision (1) of this subsection shall not exceed the
148 following percentage of the total use tax due on retail
149 sales facilitated by a marketplace facilitator for
150 marketplace sellers and sourced to this state during a
151 calendar year, which such retail sales shall not include
152 retail sales made directly by the marketplace facilitator or
153 affiliates of the marketplace facilitator:

154 (a) For retail sales made or facilitated during the
155 2023 calendar year, four percent;

156 (b) For retail sales made or facilitated during the
157 2024 calendar year, two percent;

158 (c) For retail sales made or facilitated during the
159 2025 calendar year, one percent; and

160 (d) For retail sales made or facilitated for all years
161 beginning January 1, 2026, zero percent.

162 (3) To the extent that a marketplace facilitator is
163 relieved of liability for the collection of use tax under
164 this subsection, the marketplace seller for whom the
165 marketplace facilitator has made or facilitated the sale
166 shall also be relieved of liability under this subsection.

167 (4) The department shall determine the manner in which
168 a marketplace facilitator or marketplace seller shall apply
169 for and claim the relief from liability provided for under
170 this subsection.

171 10. For the purposes of this section, a marketplace
172 facilitator shall not include a third party financial
173 institution appointed by a merchant or a marketplace
174 facilitator to handle various forms of payment transactions,
175 such as processing credit cards and debit cards, and whose
176 sole activity with respect to marketplace sales is to
177 facilitate the payment transactions between two parties.

178 11. The state general revenue portion from remittances
179 made pursuant to this section, with the exception of
180 revenues collected pursuant to section 144.701 and Article
181 IV, Sections 43(a) and 47(a) of the Missouri Constitution,
182 shall be deposited to the credit of the general revenue fund.

183 12. The department may promulgate rules to implement
184 the provisions of this section. Any rule or portion of a
185 rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is
186 created under the authority delegated in this section shall
187 become effective only if it complies with and is subject to
188 all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable,
189 section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are
190 nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the
191 general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay
192 the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are
193 subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of
194 rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after
195 January 1, 2023, shall be invalid and void.

144.757. 1. Any county or municipality[, except
2 municipalities within a county having a charter form of
3 government with a population in excess of nine hundred
4 thousand,] may, by a majority vote of its governing body,
5 impose a local use tax if a local sales tax is imposed as
6 defined in section 32.085 or if a sales tax is imposed
7 pursuant to sections 94.850 or 94.890, with such local use

8 **tax imposed** at a rate equal to the rate of the local sales
9 tax [in effect in] **and any sales tax imposed pursuant to**
10 **sections 94.850 or 94.890 by** such county or municipality;
11 provided, however, that no ordinance or order enacted
12 pursuant to sections 144.757 to 144.761 shall be effective
13 unless the governing body of the county or municipality
14 submits to the voters thereof at a municipal, county or
15 state general, primary or special election a proposal to
16 authorize the governing body of the county or municipality
17 to impose a local use tax pursuant to sections 144.757 to
18 144.761. [Municipalities within a county having a charter
19 form of government with a population in excess of nine
20 hundred thousand may, upon voter approval received pursuant
21 to paragraph (b) of subdivision (2) of subsection 2 of this
22 section, impose a local use tax at the same rate as the
23 local municipal sales tax with the revenues from all such
24 municipal use taxes to be distributed pursuant to subsection
25 4 of section 94.890. The municipality shall within thirty
26 days of the approval of the use tax imposed pursuant to
27 paragraph (b) of subdivision (2) of subsection 2 of this
28 section select one of the distribution options permitted in
29 subsection 4 of section 94.890 for distribution of all
30 municipal use taxes.

31 2.] (1) The ballot of submission[, except for
32 counties and municipalities described in subdivisions (2)
33 and (3) of this subsection,] shall contain substantially the
34 following language:

35 Shall the _____ (county or municipality's name)
36 impose a local use tax at the same rate as the
37 total local sales tax rate, [currently _____
38 (insert percent),] provided that if the local
39 sales tax rate is reduced or raised by voter
40 approval, the local use tax rate shall also be

41 reduced or raised by the same action? [A use tax
42 return shall not be required to be filed by
43 persons whose purchases from out-of-state vendors
44 do not in total exceed two thousand dollars in any
45 calendar year.] **Approval of this question will**
46 **eliminate the disparity in tax rates collected by**
47 **local and out-of-state sellers by imposing the**
48 **same rate on all sellers.**

49 YES NO

50 If you are in favor of the question, place an "X"
51 in the box opposite "YES". If you are opposed to
52 the question, place an "X" in the box opposite
53 "NO".

54 (2) [(a) The ballot of submission in a county having
55 a charter form of government with a population in excess of
56 nine hundred thousand shall contain substantially the
57 following language:

58 For the purposes of enhancing county and municipal
59 public safety, parks, and job creation and
60 enhancing local government services, shall the
61 county be authorized to collect a local use tax
62 equal to the total of the existing county sales
63 tax rate of (insert tax rate), provided that if
64 the county sales tax is repealed, reduced or
65 raised by voter approval, the local use tax rate
66 shall also be repealed, reduced or raised by the
67 same voter action? Fifty percent of the revenue
68 shall be used by the county throughout the county
69 for improving and enhancing public safety, park
70 improvements, and job creation, and fifty percent
71 shall be used for enhancing local government
72 services. The county shall be required to make
73 available to the public an audited comprehensive
74 financial report detailing the management and use
75 of the countywide portion of the funds each year.

76 A use tax is the equivalent of a sales tax on
77 purchases from out-of-state sellers by in-state
78 buyers and on certain taxable business

79 transactions. A use tax return shall not be
80 required to be filed by persons whose purchases
81 from out-of-state vendors do not in total exceed
82 two thousand dollars in any calendar year.

83 YES NO

84 If you are in favor of the question, place an "X"
85 in the box opposite "YES". If you are opposed to
86 the question, place an "X" in the box opposite
87 "NO".

88 (b) The ballot of submission in a municipality within
89 a county having a charter form of government with a
90 population in excess of nine hundred thousand shall contain
91 substantially the following language:

92 Shall the municipality be authorized to impose a
93 local use tax at the same rate as the local sales
94 tax by a vote of the governing body, provided that
95 if any local sales tax is repealed, reduced or
96 raised by voter approval, the respective local use
97 tax shall also be repealed, reduced or raised by
98 the same action? A use tax return shall not be
99 required to be filed by persons whose purchases
100 from out-of-state vendors do not in total exceed
101 two thousand dollars in any calendar year.

102 YES NO

103 If you are in favor of the question, place an "X"
104 in the box opposite "YES". If you are opposed to
105 the question, place an "X" in the box opposite
106 "NO".

107 (3) The ballot of submission in any city not within a
108 county shall contain substantially the following language:

109 Shall the _____ (city name) impose a local use tax at the
110 same rate as the local sales tax, [currently at a rate of
111 _____ (insert percent)] which includes the capital
112 improvements sales tax and the transportation tax, provided

113 that if any local sales tax is repealed, reduced or raised
114 by voter approval, the respective local use tax shall also
115 be repealed, reduced or raised by the same action? [A use
116 tax return shall not be required to be filed by persons
117 whose purchases from out-of-state vendors do not in total
118 exceed two thousand dollars in any calendar year.] **An**
119 **approval of this question will eliminate the disparity in**
120 **tax rates collected by local and out-of-state sellers by**
121 **imposing the same rate on all sellers.**

122

123

 YES NO

124 If you are in favor of the question, place an "X" in the
125 box opposite "YES". If you are opposed to the question,
126 place an "X" in the box opposite "NO".

127 [(4)] 2. If any of such ballots are submitted on
128 August 6, 1996, and if a majority of the votes cast on the
129 proposal by the qualified voters voting thereon are in favor
130 of the proposal, then the ordinance or order and any
131 amendments thereto shall be in effect October 1, 1996,
132 provided the director of revenue receives notice of adoption
133 of the local use tax on or before August 16, 1996. If any
134 of such ballots are submitted after December 31, 1996, and
135 if a majority of the votes cast on the proposal by the
136 qualified voters voting thereon are in favor of the
137 proposal, then the ordinance or order and any amendments
138 thereto shall be in effect on the first day of the calendar
139 quarter which begins at least forty-five days after the
140 director of revenue receives notice of adoption of the local
141 use tax. If a majority of the votes cast by the qualified
142 voters voting are opposed to the proposal, then the
143 governing body of the county or municipality shall have no
144 power to impose the local use tax as herein authorized
145 unless and until the governing body of the county or
146 municipality shall again have submitted another proposal to

147 authorize the governing body of the county or municipality
148 to impose the local use tax and such proposal is approved by
149 a majority of the qualified voters voting thereon.

150 3. The local use tax may be imposed at the same rate
151 as the local sales tax then currently in effect in the
152 county or municipality upon all transactions which are
153 subject to the taxes imposed pursuant to sections 144.600 to
154 144.745 within the county or municipality adopting such tax;
155 provided, however, that if any local sales tax is repealed
156 or the rate thereof is reduced or raised by voter approval,
157 the local use tax rate shall also be deemed to be repealed,
158 reduced or raised by the same action repealing, reducing or
159 raising the local sales tax.

160 4. For purposes of sections 144.757 to 144.761, the
161 use tax may be referred to or described as the equivalent of
162 a sales tax on purchases made from out-of-state sellers by
163 in-state buyers and on certain intrabusiness transactions.
164 Such a description shall not change the classification, form
165 or subject of the use tax or the manner in which it is
166 collected.

144.759. 1. All local use taxes collected by the
2 director of revenue pursuant to sections 144.757 to 144.761
3 on behalf of any county or municipality, less one percent
4 for cost of collection, which shall be deposited in the
5 state's general revenue fund after payment of premiums for
6 surety bonds as provided in section 32.087 shall be
7 deposited with the state treasurer in a local use tax trust
8 fund, which fund shall be separate and apart from the local
9 sales tax trust funds. The moneys in such local use tax
10 trust fund shall not be deemed to be state funds and shall
11 not be commingled with any funds of the state. The director
12 of revenue shall keep accurate records of the amount of

13 money in the trust fund which was collected in each county
14 or municipality imposing a local use tax, and the records
15 shall be open to the inspection of officers of the county or
16 municipality and to the public. No later than the tenth day
17 of each month, the director of revenue shall distribute all
18 moneys deposited in the trust fund during the preceding
19 month, except as provided in subsection 2 of this section,
20 to the county or municipality treasurer, or such other
21 officer as may be designated by the county or municipality
22 ordinance or order, of each county or municipality imposing
23 the tax authorized by sections 144.757 to 144.761, the sum
24 due the county or municipality as certified by the director
25 of revenue.

26 2. **Subject to the provisions of subsection 1 of this**
27 **section,** the director of revenue shall distribute all moneys
28 which would be due any county having a charter form of
29 government and having a population of nine hundred thousand
30 or more to the county treasurer or such other officer as may
31 be designated by county ordinance, who shall distribute
32 [such moneys as follows: the] **that** portion of the use [tax]
33 **taxes** imposed by the county [which equals one-half the rate
34 of sales tax in effect for such county shall be disbursed to
35 the county treasurer for expenditure throughout the county
36 for public safety, parks, and job creation, subject to any
37 qualifications and regulations adopted by ordinance of the
38 county. Such ordinance shall require an audited
39 comprehensive financial report detailing the management and
40 use of such funds each year. Such ordinance shall also
41 require that the county and the municipal league of the
42 county jointly prepare a strategy to guide expenditures of
43 funds and conduct an annual review of the strategy. The
44 treasurer or such other officer as may be designated by

45 county ordinance shall distribute one-third of the balance
46 to the county and to each city, town and village in group B
47 according to section 66.620 as modified by this section, a
48 portion of the two-thirds remainder of such balance equal to
49 the percentage ratio that the population of each such city,
50 town or village bears to the total population of all such
51 group B cities, towns and villages. For the purposes of
52 this subsection, population shall be determined by the last
53 federal decennial census or the latest census that
54 determines the total population of the county and all
55 political subdivisions therein. For the purposes of this
56 subsection, each city, town or village in group A according
57 to section 66.620 but whose per capita sales tax receipts
58 during the preceding calendar year pursuant to sections
59 66.600 to 66.630 were less than the per capita countywide
60 average of all sales tax receipts during the preceding
61 calendar year, shall be treated as a group B city, town or
62 village until the per capita amount distributed to such
63 city, town or village equals the difference between the per
64 capita sales tax receipts during the preceding calendar year
65 and the per capita countywide average of all sales tax
66 receipts during the preceding calendar year] **that is equal**
67 **to the rate of sales taxes imposed by the county pursuant to**
68 **sections 66.600 and 67.547 to the cities, towns, and**
69 **villages within such county and to the unincorporated area**
70 **of the county on the ratio of the population that each such**
71 **city, town, village, and the unincorporated areas of the**
72 **county bears to the total population of the county;**
73 **provided, however, the county treasurer or other officer**
74 **shall distribute that portion of the use tax imposed by the**
75 **county equal to the rate of sales tax imposed by the county**
76 **pursuant to section 67.547 for the purpose of funding**

77 **zoological activities and zoological facilities of the**
78 **zoological park subdistrict of the metropolitan zoological**
79 **park and museum district as created pursuant to section**
80 **184.350.**

81 3. The director of revenue may authorize the state
82 treasurer to make refunds from the amounts in the trust fund
83 and credited to any county or municipality for erroneous
84 payments and overpayments made, and may redeem dishonored
85 checks and drafts deposited to the credit of such counties
86 or municipalities. If any county or municipality abolishes
87 the tax, the county or municipality shall notify the
88 director of revenue of the action at least ninety days prior
89 to the effective date of the repeal, and the director of
90 revenue may order retention in the trust fund, for a period
91 of one year, of two percent of the amount collected after
92 receipt of such notice to cover possible refunds or
93 overpayment of the tax and to redeem dishonored checks and
94 drafts deposited to the credit of such accounts. After one
95 year has elapsed after the effective date of abolition of
96 the tax in such county or municipality, the director of
97 revenue shall authorize the state treasurer to remit the
98 balance in the account to the county or municipality and
99 close the account of that county or municipality. The
100 director of revenue shall notify each county or municipality
101 of each instance of any amount refunded or any check
102 redeemed from receipts due the county or municipality.

103 4. Except as modified in sections 144.757 to 144.761,
104 all provisions of sections 32.085 and 32.087 applicable to
105 the local sales tax, except for subsection 12 of section
106 32.087, and all provisions of sections 144.600 to 144.745
107 shall apply to the tax imposed pursuant to sections 144.757
108 to 144.761, and the director of revenue shall perform all

109 functions incident to the administration, collection,
110 enforcement, and operation of the tax.

2 [144.1000. Sections 144.1000 to 144.1015
3 shall be known as and referred to as the
4 "Simplified Sales and Use Tax Administration
5 Act".]

2 [144.1003. As used in sections 144.1000 to
3 144.1015, the following terms shall mean:

3 (1) "Agreement", the streamlined sales and
4 use tax agreement;

5 (2) "Certified automated system", software
6 certified jointly by the states that are
7 signatories to the agreement to calculate the
8 tax imposed by each jurisdiction on a
9 transaction, determine the amount of tax to
10 remit to the appropriate state and maintain a
11 record of the transaction;

12 (3) "Certified service provider", an agent
13 certified jointly by the states that are
14 signatories to the agreement to perform all of
15 the seller's sales tax functions;

16 (4) "Person", an individual, trust,
17 estate, fiduciary, partnership, limited
18 liability company, limited liability
19 partnership, corporation or any other legal
20 entity;

21 (5) "Sales tax", any sales tax levied
22 pursuant to this chapter, section 32.085, or any
23 other sales tax authorized by statute and levied
24 by this state or its political subdivisions;

25 (6) "Seller", any person making sales,
26 leases or rentals of personal property or
27 services;

28 (7) "State", any state of the United
29 States and the District of Columbia;

30 (8) "Use tax", the use tax levied pursuant
31 to this chapter.]

2 [144.1006. For the purposes of reviewing
3 and, if necessary, amending the agreement
4 embodying the simplification recommendations
5 contained in section 144.1015, the state may
6 enter into multistate discussions. For purposes
7 of such discussions, the state shall be
8 represented by seven delegates, one of whom
9 shall be appointed by the governor, two members
10 appointed by the speaker of the house of
11 representatives, one member appointed by the
12 minority leader of the house of representatives,
13 two members appointed by the president pro
14 tempore of the senate and one member appointed
15 by the minority leader of the senate. The
16 delegates need not be members of the general
17 assembly and at least one of the delegates
18 appointed by the speaker of the house of

18 representatives and one member appointed by the
19 president pro tempore of the senate shall be
20 from the private sector and represent the
21 interests of Missouri businesses. The delegates
22 shall recommend to the committees responsible
23 for reviewing tax issues in the senate and the
24 house of representatives each year any amendment
25 of state statutes required to be substantially
26 in compliance with the agreement. Such
27 delegates shall make a written report by the
28 fifteenth day of January each year regarding the
29 status of the multistate discussions and upon
30 final adoption of the terms of the sales and use
31 tax agreement by the multistate body.]

2 [144.1009. No provision of the agreement
3 authorized by sections 144.1000 to 144.1015 in
4 whole or in part invalidates or amends any
5 provision of the law of this state.
6 Implementation of any condition of this
7 agreement in this state, whether adopted before,
8 at, or after membership of this state in the
9 agreement, must be by action of the general
10 assembly. Such report shall be delivered to the
11 governor, the secretary of state, the president
12 pro tempore of the senate and the speaker of the
13 house of representatives and shall
14 simultaneously be made publicly available by the
15 secretary of state to any person requesting a
copy.]

2 [144.1012. Unless five of the seven
3 delegates agree, the delegates shall not enter
4 into or vote for any streamlined sales and use
5 tax agreement that:
6 (1) Requires adoption of a definition of
7 any term that would cause any item or
8 transaction that is now excluded or exempted
9 from sales or use tax to become subject to sales
10 or use tax;
11 (2) Requires the state of Missouri to
12 fully exempt or fully apply sales taxes to the
13 sale of food or any other item;
14 (3) Restricts the ability of local
15 governments under statutes in effect on August
16 28, 2002, to enact one or more local taxes on
17 one or more items without application of the tax
18 to all sales within the taxing jurisdiction,
19 however, restriction of any such taxes allowed
20 by statutes effective after August 28, 2002, may
21 be supported;
22 (4) Provides for adoption of any uniform
23 rate structure that would result in a tax
24 increase for any Missouri taxpayer;
25 (5) Affects the sourcing of sales tax
26 transactions; or
27 (6) Prohibits limitations or thresholds on
the application of sales and use tax rates or

28 prohibits any current sales or use tax exemption
29 in the state of Missouri, including exemptions
30 that are based on the value of the transaction
31 or item.]

2 [144.1015. In addition to the requirements
3 of section 144.1012, the delegates should
4 consider the following features when deciding
5 whether or not to enter into any streamlined
6 sales and use tax agreement:

7 (1) The agreement should address the
8 limitation of the number of state rates over
9 time;

10 (2) The agreement should establish uniform
11 standards for administration of exempt sales and
12 the form used for filing sales and use tax
13 returns and remittances;

14 (3) The agreement should require the state
15 to provide a central, electronic registration
16 system that allows a seller to register to
17 collect and remit sales and use taxes for all
18 signatory states;

19 (4) The agreement should provide that
20 registration with the central registration
21 system and the collection of sales and use taxes
22 in the signatory states will not be used as a
23 factor in determining whether the seller has
24 nexus with a state for any tax;

25 (5) The agreement should provide for
26 reduction of the burdens of complying with local
27 sales and use taxes through the following so
28 long as they do not conflict with the provisions
29 of section 144.1012:

30 (a) Restricting variances between the
31 state and local tax bases;

32 (b) Requiring states to administer any
33 sales and use taxes levied by local
34 jurisdictions within the state so that sellers
35 collecting and remitting these taxes will not
36 have to register or file returns with, remit
37 funds to, or be subject to independent audits
38 from local taxing jurisdictions;

39 (c) Restricting the frequency of changes
40 in the local sales and use tax rates and setting
41 effective dates for the application of local
42 jurisdictional boundary changes to local sales
43 and use taxes; and

44 (d) Providing notice of changes in local
45 sales and use tax rates and of changes in the
46 boundaries of local taxing jurisdictions;

47 (6) The agreement should outline any
48 monetary allowances that are to be provided by
49 the states to sellers or certified service
50 providers. The agreement must allow for a joint
51 public and private sector study of the
52 compliance cost on sellers and certified service
providers to collect sales and use taxes for

53 state and local governments under various levels
54 of complexity to be completed by July 1, 2003;

55 (7) The agreement should require each
56 state to certify compliance with the terms of
57 the agreement prior to joining and to maintain
58 compliance, under the laws of the member state,
59 with all provisions of the agreement while a
60 member, only if the agreement and any amendment
61 thereto complies with the provisions of section
62 144.1012;

63 (8) The agreement should require each
64 state to adopt a uniform policy for certified
65 service providers that protects the privacy of
66 consumers and maintains the confidentiality of
67 tax information; and

68 (9) The agreement should provide for the
69 appointment of an advisory council of private
70 sector representatives and an advisory council
71 of nonmember state representatives to consult
72 with in the administration of the agreement.]

Section B. The enactment of sections 144.608, 144.637,
2 144.638, and 144.752, the repeal and reenactment of sections
3 32.087, 143.177, 144.011, 144.014, 144.020, 144.049,
4 144.054, 144.060, 144.140, 144.526, 144.605, 144.710, and
5 144.759, and the repeal of sections 144.1000, 144.1003,
6 144.1006, 144.1009, 144.1012, and 144.1015 of this act shall
7 become effective January 1, 2023.

✓