SECOND REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 1228

101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR BERNSKOETTER.

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary

AN ACT

To repeal section 400.9-102, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to secured transactions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section 400.9-102, RSMo, is repealed and one Section A. 2 new section enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 3 400.9-102, to read as follows: 400.9-102. (a) In this article: 2 "Accession" means goods that are physically united (1)3 with other goods in such a manner that the identity of the 4 original goods is not lost; "Account", except as used in "account for", means 5 (2) 6 a right to payment of a monetary obligation, whether or not 7 earned by performance, (i) for property that has been or is 8 to be sold, leased, licensed, assigned, or otherwise 9 disposed of, (ii) for services rendered or to be rendered, 10 (iii) for a policy of insurance issued or to be issued, (iv) for a secondary obligation incurred or to be incurred, (v) 11 12 for energy provided or to be provided, (vi) for the use or hire of a vessel under a charter or other contract, (vii) 13 arising out of the use of a credit or charge card or 14 information contained on or for use with the card, or (viii) 15 16 as winnings in a lottery or other game of chance operated or sponsored by a state, governmental unit of a state, or 17 person licensed or authorized to operate the game by a state 18

EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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19 or governmental unit of a state. The term includes health-20 care-insurance receivables. The term does not include (i) 21 rights to payment evidenced by chattel paper or an instrument, (ii) commercial tort claims, (iii) deposit 22 accounts, (iv) investment property, (v) letter-of-credit 23 24 rights or letters of credit, or (vi) rights to payment for money or funds advanced or sold, other than rights arising 25 26 out of the use of a credit or charge card or information contained on or for use with the card; 27

28 (3) "Account debtor" means a person obligated on an account, chattel paper, or general intangible. The term 29 does not include persons obligated to pay a negotiable 30 31 instrument, even if the instrument constitutes part of chattel paper; 32

"Accounting", except as used in "accounting for", 33 (4) 34 means a record:

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Authenticated by a secured party; (A)

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(B) Indicating the aggregate unpaid secured 37 obligations as of a date not more than thirty-five days earlier or thirty-five days later than the date of the 38

record; and 39

(C) Identifying the components of the obligations in 40 reasonable detail; 41

42 (5) "Agricultural lien" means an interest, other than a security interest, in farm products: 43

44 (A) Which secures payment or performance of an 45 obligation for:

Goods or services furnished in connection with a 46 (i) 47 debtor's farming operation; or

Rent on real property leased by a debtor in 48 (ii) connection with its farming operation; 49

50 (B) Which is created by statute in favor of a person 51 that: 52 (i) In the ordinary course of its business furnished goods or services to a debtor in connection with a debtor's 53 farming operation; or 54 55 Leased real property to a debtor in connection (ii) 56 with the debtor's farming operation; and 57 (C) Whose effectiveness does not depend on the person's possession of the personal property; 58 (6) "As-extracted collateral" means: 59 60 Oil, gas, or other minerals that are subject to a (A) security interest that: 61 Is created by a debtor having an interest in the 62 (i) minerals before extraction; and 63 (ii) Attaches to the minerals as extracted; or 64 65 (B) Accounts arising out of the sale at the wellhead or minehead of oil, gas, or other minerals in which the 66 debtor had an interest before extraction; 67 "Authenticate" means: 68 (7) 69 (A) To sign; or 70 With the present intent to adopt or accept a (B) 71 record, to attach to or logically associate with the record 72 an electronic sound, symbol or process; 73 "Bank" means an organization that is engaged in (8) 74 the business of banking. The term includes savings banks, 75 savings and loan associations, credit unions, and trust 76 companies; (9) "Cash proceeds" means proceeds that are money, 77 checks, deposit accounts, or the like; 78 79 (10) "Certificate of title" means a certificate of 80 title with respect to which a statute provides for the

81 security interest in question to be indicated on the

82 certificate as a condition or result of the security 83 interest's obtaining priority over the rights of a lien 84 creditor with respect to the collateral. The term includes another record maintained as an alternative to a certificate 85 of title by the governmental unit that issues certificates 86 87 of title if a statute permits the security interest in 88 question to be indicated on the record as a condition or 89 result of the security interest's obtaining priority over 90 the rights of a lien creditor with respect to the collateral;

91 (11)"Chattel paper" means a record or records that evidence both a monetary obligation and a security interest 92 in specific goods, a security interest in specific goods and 93 94 software used in the goods, a security interest in specific goods and license of software used in the goods, a lease of 95 specific goods, or a lease of specific goods and license of 96 97 software used in the goods. In this paragraph, "monetary 98 obligation" means a monetary obligation secured by the goods or owed under a lease of the goods and includes a monetary 99 100 obligation with respect to software used in the goods. The term does not include (i) charters or other contracts 101 102 involving the use or hire of a vessel or (ii) records that evidence a right to payment arising out of the use of a 103 credit or charge card or information contained on or for use 104 105 with the card. If a transaction is evidenced by records 106 that include an instrument or series of instruments, the 107 group of records taken together constitutes chattel paper;

108 (12) "Collateral" means the property subject to a109 security interest or agricultural lien. The term includes:

(A) Proceeds to which a security interest attaches;
(B) Accounts, chattel paper, payment intangibles, and
promissory notes that have been sold; and

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(C) Goods that are the subject of a consignment;

114 (13) "Commercial tort claim" means a claim arising in 115 tort with respect to which:

116 (A) The claimant is an organization; or

(B) The claimant is an individual and the claim:(i) Arose in the course of the claimant's business or

119 profession; and

120 (ii) Does not include damages arising out of personal121 injury to or the death of an individual;

(14) "Commodity account" means an account maintained by a commodity intermediary in which a commodity contract is carried for a commodity customer;

(15) "Commodity contract" means a commodity futures contract, an option on a commodity futures contract, a commodity option, or another contract if the contract or option is:

(A) Traded on or subject to the rules of a board of
trade that has been designated as a contract market for such
a contract pursuant to federal commodities laws; or

(B) Traded on a foreign commodity board of trade,
exchange, or market, and is carried on the books of a
commodity intermediary for a commodity customer;

(16) "Commodity customer" means a person for which a commodity intermediary carries a commodity contract on its books;

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(17) "Commodity intermediary" means a person that:

139 (A) Is registered as a futures commission merchant140 under federal commodities law; or

(B) In the ordinary course of its business provides
clearance or settlement services for a board of trade that
has been designated as a contract market pursuant to federal
commodities law;

145 (18) "Communicate" means:

146 (A) To send a written or other tangible record; 147 To transmit a record by any means agreed upon by (B) 148 the persons sending and receiving the record; or In the case of transmission of a record to or by a 149 (C) filing office, to transmit a record by any means prescribed 150 151 by filing-office rule; "Consignee" means a merchant to which goods are 152 (19)153 delivered in a consignment; 154 "Consignment" means a transaction, regardless of (20)155 its form, in which a person delivers goods to a merchant for the purpose of sale and: 156 (A) The merchant: 157 Deals in goods of that kind under a name other 158 (i) 159 than the name of the person making delivery; 160 (ii) Is not an auctioneer; and 161 (iii) Is not generally known by its creditors to be 162 substantially engaged in selling the goods of others; With respect to each delivery, the aggregate value 163 (B) of the goods is one thousand dollars or more at the time of 164 165 delivery; The goods are not consumer goods immediately 166 (C) before delivery; and 167 The transaction does not create a security 168 (D) 169 interest that secures an obligation; 170 "Consignor" means a person that delivers goods to (21)171 a consignee in a consignment; "Consumer debtor" means a debtor in a consumer 172 (22)173 transaction; "Consumer goods" means goods that are used or 174 (23)175 bought for use primarily for personal, family, or household 176 purposes;

177 (24) "Consumer-goods transaction" means a consumer178 transaction in which:

(A) An individual incurs an obligation primarily forpersonal, family, or household purposes; and

181 (B) A security interest in consumer goods secures the182 obligation;

(25) "Consumer obligor" means an obligor who is an individual and who incurred the obligation as part of a transaction entered into primarily for personal, family, or household purposes;

187 (26) "Consumer transaction" means a transaction in
188 which (i) an individual incurs an obligation primarily for
189 personal, family, or household purposes, (ii) a security
190 interest secures the obligation, and (iii) the collateral is
191 held or acquired primarily for personal, family, or
192 household purposes. The term includes consumer-goods
193 transactions;

194 (27) "Continuation statement" means an amendment of a 195 financing statement which:

(A) Identifies, by its file number, the initialfinancing statement to which it relates; and

(B) Indicates that it is a continuation statement for,
or that it is filed to continue the effectiveness of, the
identified financing statement;

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(28) "Debtor" means:
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202 (A) A person having an interest, other than a security
203 interest or other lien, in the collateral, whether or not
204 the person is an obligor;

(B) A seller of accounts, chattel paper, payment
 intangibles, or promissory notes; or

207 (C) A consignee;

208 (29) "Deposit account" means a demand, time, savings, 209 passbook, or similar account maintained with a bank. The 210 term does not include investment property or accounts 211 evidenced by an instrument;

(30) "Document" means a document of title or a receiptof the type described in section 400.7-201(b);

214 (31) "Electronic chattel paper" means chattel paper 215 evidenced by a record or records consisting of information 216 stored in an electronic medium;

217 (32) "Encumbrance" means a right, other than an 218 ownership interest, in real property. The term includes 219 mortgages and other liens on real property;

(33) "Equipment" means goods other than inventory,farm products, or consumer goods;

(34) "Farm products" means goods[, other than standing timber,] with respect to which the debtor is engaged in a farming operation and which are:

225 (A) Crops grown, growing, or to be grown, including:

226 (i) Trees, crops produced on trees, vines, and bushes;227 and

(ii) Aquatic goods produced in aquacultural operations;
(B) Livestock, born or unborn, including aquatic goods
produced in aquacultural operations;

231 (C) Supplies used or produced in a farming operation;232 or

(D) Products of crops or livestock in theirunmanufactured states;

(35) "Farming operation" means raising, cultivating,
propagating, fattening, grazing, or any other farming,
livestock, or aquacultural operation;

(36) "File number" means the number assigned to an
initial financing statement pursuant to section 400.9-519(a);

240 (37) "Filing office" means an office designated in241 section 400.9-501 as the place to file a financing statement;

242 (38) "Filing-office rule" means a rule adopted243 pursuant to section 400.9-526;

(39) "Financing statement" means a record or records
composed of an initial financing statement and any filed
record relating to the initial financing statement;

(40) "Fixture filing" means the filing of a financing statement covering goods that are or are to become fixtures and satisfying section 400.9-502(a) and (b). The term includes the filing of a financing statement covering goods of a transmitting utility which are or are to become fixtures;

(41) "Fixtures" means goods that have become so related to particular real property that an interest in them arises under real property law;

(42) "General intangible" means any personal property,
including things in action, other than accounts, chattel
paper, commercial tort claims, deposit accounts, documents,
goods, instruments, investment property, letter-of-credit
rights, letters of credit, money, and oil, gas, or other
minerals before extraction. The term includes payment
intangibles and software;

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(43) "Good faith" means honesty in fact;

264 (44)"Goods" means all things that are movable when a 265 security interest attaches. The term includes (i) fixtures, (ii) standing timber that is to be cut and removed under a 266 conveyance or contract for sale, (iii) the unborn young of 267 animals, (iv) crops grown, growing, or to be grown, even if 268 269 the crops are produced on trees, vines, or bushes, and (v) 270 manufactured homes. The term also includes a computer program embedded in goods and any supporting information 271

272 provided in connection with a transaction relating to the 273 program if (i) the program is associated with the goods in 274 such a manner that it customarily is considered part of the goods, or (ii) by becoming the owner of the goods, a person 275 276 acquires a right to use the program in connection with the 277 The term does not include a computer program qoods. embedded in goods that consist solely of the medium in which 278 279 the program is embedded. The term also does not include 280 accounts, chattel paper, commercial tort claims, deposit 281 accounts, documents, general intangibles, instruments, 282 investment property, letter-of-credit rights, letters of 283 credit, money, or oil, gas, or other minerals before 284 extraction;

(45) "Governmental unit" means a subdivision, agency, department, county, parish, municipality, or other unit of the government of the United States, a state, or a foreign country. The term includes an organization having a separate corporate existence if the organization is eligible to issue debt on which interest is exempt from income taxation under the laws of the United States;

(46) "Health-care-insurance receivable" means an interest in or claim under a policy of insurance which is a right to payment of a monetary obligation for health-care goods or services provided or to be provided;

296 "Instrument" means a negotiable instrument or any (47)297 other writing that evidences a right to the payment of a monetary obligation, is not itself a security agreement or 298 lease, and is of a type that in ordinary course of business 299 is transferred by delivery with any necessary indorsement or 300 301 assignment. The term does not include (i) investment 302 property, (ii) letters of credit, or (iii) writings that evidence a right to payment arising out of the use of a 303

304 credit or charge card or information contained on or for use 305 with the card;

306 (48) "Inventory" means goods, other than farm 307 products, which:

308 (A) Are leased by a person as lessor;

309 (B) Are held by a person for sale or lease or to be310 furnished under a contract of service;

311 (C) Are furnished by a person under a contract of 312 service; or

313 (D) Consist of raw materials, work in process, or 314 materials used or consumed in a business;

315 (49) "Investment property" means a security, whether 316 certificated or uncertificated, security entitlement, 317 securities account, commodity contract, or commodity account;

318 (50) "Jurisdiction of organization", with respect to a 319 registered organization, means the jurisdiction under whose 320 law the organization is formed or organized;

321 (51) "Letter-of-credit right" means a right to payment 322 or performance under a letter of credit, whether or not the 323 beneficiary has demanded or is at the time entitled to 324 demand payment or performance. The term does not include 325 the right of a beneficiary to demand payment or performance 326 under a letter of credit;

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(52) "Lien creditor" means:

328 (A) A creditor that has acquired a lien on the329 property involved by attachment, levy, or the like;

(B) An assignee for benefit of creditors from the timeof assignment;

332 (C) A trustee in bankruptcy from the date of the333 filing of the petition; or

334 (D) A receiver in equity from the time of appointment;

335 (53)"Manufactured home" means a structure, 336 transportable in one or more sections, which, in the 337 traveling mode, is eight body feet or more in width or forty body feet or more in length, or, when erected on site, is 338 three hundred twenty or more square feet, and which is built 339 340 on a permanent chassis and designed to be used as a dwelling 341 with or without a permanent foundation when connected to the 342 required utilities, and includes the plumbing, heating, airconditioning, and electrical systems contained therein. 343 The 344 term includes any structure that meets all of the requirements of this paragraph except the size requirements 345 and with respect to which the manufacturer voluntarily files 346 347 a certification required by the United States Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and complies with the 348 standards established under Title 42 of the United States 349 350 Code;

351 (54) "Manufactured-home transaction" means a secured 352 transaction:

353 (A) That creates a purchase-money security interest in
354 a manufactured home, other than a manufactured home held as
355 inventory; or

(B) In which a manufactured home, other than a
manufactured home held as inventory, is the primary
collateral;

359 (55) "Mortgage" means a consensual interest in real 360 property, including fixtures, which secures payment or 361 performance of an obligation;

362 (56) "New debtor" means a person that becomes bound as 363 debtor under section 400.9-203(d) by a security agreement 364 previously entered into by another person;

365 (57) "New value" means (i) money, (ii) money's worth
366 in property, services, or new credit, or (iii) release by a

367 transferee of an interest in property previously transferred 368 to the transferee. The term does not include an obligation 369 substituted for another obligation;

370 (58) "Noncash proceeds" means proceeds other than cash 371 proceeds;

372 "Obligor" means a person that, with respect to an (59)373 obligation secured by a security interest in or an agricultural lien on the collateral, (i) owes payment or 374 other performance of the obligation, (ii) has provided 375 376 property other than the collateral to secure payment or other performance of the obligation, or (iii) is otherwise 377 accountable in whole or in part for payment or other 378 379 performance of the obligation. The term does not include 380 issuers or nominated persons under a letter of credit;

381 (60) "Original debtor", except as used in section 382 400.9-310(c), means a person that, as debtor, entered into a 383 security agreement to which a new debtor has become bound 384 under section 400.9-203(d);

385 (61) "Payment intangible" means a general intangible 386 under which the account debtor's principal obligation is a 387 monetary obligation;

388 (62) "Person related to", with respect to an 389 individual, means:

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(A) The spouse of the individual;

391 (B) A brother, brother-in-law, sister, or sister-in-392 law of the individual;

393 (C) An ancestor or lineal descendant of the individual 394 or the individual's spouse; or

395 (D) Any other relative, by blood or marriage, of the 396 individual or the individual's spouse who shares the same 397 home with the individual;

398 (63) "Person related to", with respect to an 399 organization, means: A person directly or indirectly controlling, 400 (A) controlled by, or under common control with the organization; 401 402 An officer or director of, or a person performing (B) 403 similar functions with respect to, the organization; An officer or director of, or a person performing 404 (C) 405 similar functions with respect to, a person described in 406 subparagraph (A); 407 (D) The spouse of an individual described in subparagraph (A), (B), or (C); or 408 An individual who is related by blood or marriage 409 (E) 410 to an individual described in subparagraph (A), (B), (C), or 411 (D) and shares the same home with the individual; 412 (64) "Proceeds", except as used in section 400.9-413 609(b), means the following property: 414 (A) Whatever is acquired upon the sale, lease, license, exchange, or other disposition of collateral; 415 Whatever is collected on, or distributed on 416 (B) account of, collateral; 417 (C) Rights arising out of collateral; 418 419 To the extent of the value of collateral, claims (D) arising out of the loss, nonconformity, or interference with 420 421 the use of, defects or infringement of rights in, or damage 422 to, the collateral; or To the extent of the value of collateral and to 423 (E) 424 the extent payable to the debtor or the secured party, insurance payable by reason of the loss or nonconformity of, 425 defects or infringement of rights in, or damage to, the 426 427 collateral;

428 (65) "Promissory note" means an instrument that429 evidences a promise to pay a monetary obligation, does not

evidence an order to pay, and does not contain an
acknowledgment by a bank that the bank has received for
deposit a sum of money or funds;

(66) "Proposal" means a record authenticated by a
secured party which includes the terms on which the secured
party is willing to accept collateral in full or partial
satisfaction of the obligation it secures pursuant to
sections 400.9-620, 400.9-621 and 400.9-622;

438 (67) "Public organic record" means a record that is439 available to the public for inspection and is:

(A) A record consisting of the record initially filed
with or issued by a state or the United States to form or
organize an organization and any record filed with or issued
by the state or the United States which amends or restates
the initial record;

(B) An organic record of a business trust consisting
of the record initially filed with a state and any record
filed with the state which amends or restates the initial
record, if a statute of the state governing business trusts
requires that the record be filed with the state; or

450 (C) A record consisting of legislation enacted by the 451 legislature of a state or the Congress of the United States 452 which forms or organizes an organization, any record 453 amending the legislation, and any record filed with or 454 issued by the state or the United States which amends or 455 restates the name of the organization;

456 (68) "Pursuant to commitment", with respect to an 457 advance made or other value given by a secured party, means 458 pursuant to the secured party's obligation, whether or not a 459 subsequent event of default or other event not within the 460 secured party's control has relieved or may relieve the 461 secured party from its obligation;

(69) "Record", except as used in "for record", "of record", "record or legal title", and "record owner", means information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or which is stored in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form;

467 "Registered organization" means an organization (70)formed or organized solely under the law of a single state 468 469 or the United States by the filing of a public organic 470 record with, the issuance of a public organic record by, or 471 the enactment of legislation by the state or the United 472 States. The term includes a business trust that is formed or organized under the law of a single state if a statute of 473 the state governing business trusts requires that the 474 475 business trust's organic record be filed with the state;

476 (71) "Secondary obligor" means an obligor to the477 extent that:

(A) The obligor's obligation is secondary; or

479 (B) The obligor has a right of recourse with respect
480 to an obligation secured by collateral against the debtor,
481 another obligor, or property of either;

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(72) "Secured party" means:

483 (A) A person in whose favor a security interest is
484 created or provided for under a security agreement, whether
485 or not any obligation to be secured is outstanding;

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(B) A person that holds an agricultural lien;

487 (C) A consignor;

488 (D) A person to which accounts, chattel paper, payment489 intangibles, or promissory notes have been sold;

490 (E) A trustee, indenture trustee, agent, collateral
491 agent, or other representative in whose favor a security
492 interest or agricultural lien is created or provided for; or

493 (F) A person that holds a security interest arising
494 under sections 400.2-401, 400.2-505, 400.2-711(3), 400.2A495 508(5), 400.4-210 or 400.5-118;

496 (73) "Security agreement" means an agreement that497 creates or provides for a security interest;

498 (74) "Send", in connection with a record or 499 notification, means:

500 (A) To deposit in the mail, deliver for transmission,
501 or transmit by any other usual means of communication, with
502 postage or cost of transmission provided for, addressed to
503 any address reasonable under the circumstances; or

504 (B) To cause the record or notification to be received
505 within the time that it would have been received if properly
506 sent under subparagraph (A);

507 (75) "Software" means a computer program and any 508 supporting information provided in connection with a 509 transaction relating to the program. The term does not 510 include a computer program that is included in the 511 definition of goods;

512 (76) "State" means a state of the United States, the 513 District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin 514 Islands, or any territory or insular possession subject to 515 the jurisdiction of the United States;

516 (77) "Supporting obligation" means a letter-of-credit 517 right or secondary obligation that supports the payment or 518 performance of an account, chattel paper, a document, a 519 general intangible, an instrument, or investment property;

520 (78) "Tangible chattel paper" means chattel paper
521 evidenced by a record or records consisting of information
522 that is inscribed on a tangible medium;

523 (79) "Termination statement" means an amendment of a 524 financing statement which:

525	(A) Identifies, by its file number, the initial			
526	financing statement to which it relates; and			
527	(B) Indicates either that it is a termination			
528	statement or that the identified financing statement is no			
529	longer effective;			
530	(80) "Transmitting utility" means a person primarily			
531	engaged in the business of:			
532	(A) Operating a railroad, subway, street railway, or			
533	trolley bus;			
534	(B) Transmitting communications electrically,			
535	electromagnetically, or by light;			
536	(C) Transmitting goods by pipeline or sewer; or			
537	(D) Transmitting or producing and transmitting			
538	electricity, steam, gas, or water.			
539	(b) "Control" as provided in section 400.8-106 and the			
540	following definitions in other articles apply to this			
541	article:			
542	"Applicant" Section 400.5-102.			
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543	"Beneficiary" Section 400.5-102.			
544	"Broker" Section 400.8-102.			
544 545	"Broker" Section 400.8-102. "Certificated security" Section 400.8-102.			
545	"Certificated security" Section 400.8-102.			
545 546	"Certificated security" Section 400.8-102. "Check" Section 400.3-104.			
545 546 547	"Certificated security" Section 400.8-102. "Check" Section 400.3-104. "Clearing corporation" Section 400.8-102.			

Section 400.8-102.

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"Financial asset"

"Holder in due course"	Section 400.3-30
"Issuer" (with respect to a letter of credit or letter-of-credit right)	Section 400.5-10
"Issuer" (with respect to a security)	Section 400.8-20
"Lease"	Section 400.2A-10
"Lease agreement"	Section 400.2A-10
"Lease contract"	Section 400.2A-10
"Leasehold interest"	Section 400.2A-10
"Lessee"	Section 400.2A-10
"Lessee in ordinary course of business"	Section 400.2A-10
"Lessor"	Section 400.2A-10
"Lessor's residual interest"	Section 400.2A-10
"Letter of credit"	Section 400.5-10
"Merchant"	Section 400.2-10
"Negotiable instrument"	Section 400.3-10
"Nominated person"	Section 400.5-10
"Note"	Section 400.3-1
"Proceeds of a letter of credit"	Section 400.5-12
"Prove"	Section 400.3-1
"Sale"	Section 400.2-1
"Securities account"	Section 400.8-50

581	"Securities intermediary"	Section	400.8-102.
582	"Security"	Section	400.8-102.
583	"Security certificate"	Section	400.8-102.
584	"Security entitlement"	Section	400.8-102.
585	"Uncertificated security"	Section	400.8-102.

(c) This section contains general definitions and principles of construction and interpretation applicable throughout sections 400.9-103 to 400.9-809.

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