## SECOND REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE BILL NO. 1071

## 98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR HEGEMAN.

Read 1st time February 22, 2016, and ordered printed.

6530S.01I

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal section 304.022, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to public utility vehicles, with an existing penalty provision.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 304.022, RSMo, is repealed and one new section 2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 304.022, to read as follows:

304.022. 1. Upon the immediate approach of an emergency vehicle giving

- 2 audible signal by siren or while having at least one lighted lamp exhibiting red
- 3 light visible under normal atmospheric conditions from a distance of five hundred
- 4 feet to the front of such vehicle or a flashing blue light authorized by section
- 5 307.175, the driver of every other vehicle shall yield the right-of-way and shall
- 6 immediately drive to a position parallel to, and as far as possible to the right of,
- 7 the traveled portion of the highway and thereupon stop and remain in such
- 8 position until such emergency vehicle has passed, except when otherwise directed
- 9 by a police or traffic officer.
- 10 2. Upon approaching a stationary emergency vehicle displaying lighted
- 11 red or red and blue lights, [or] a stationary vehicle owned by the state highways
- 12 and transportation commission and operated by an authorized employee of the
- 13 department of transportation displaying lighted amber or amber and white lights,
- 14 or a stationary vehicle operated by a utility worker, as defined in
- 15 section 565.081, displaying lighted amber or amber and white lights, the
- 16 driver of every motor vehicle shall:
- 17 (1) Proceed with caution and yield the right-of-way, if possible with due
- 18 regard to safety and traffic conditions, by making a lane change into a lane not
- 9 adjacent to that of the stationary vehicle, if on a roadway having at least four

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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20 lanes with not less than two lanes proceeding in the same direction as the 21 approaching vehicle; or

- 22 (2) Proceed with due caution and reduce the speed of the vehicle, 23maintaining a safe speed for road conditions, if changing lanes would be unsafe 24 or impossible.
- 25 3. The motorman of every streetcar shall immediately stop such car clear 26 of any intersection and keep it in such position until the emergency vehicle has 27 passed, except as otherwise directed by a police or traffic officer.
  - 4. An "emergency vehicle" is a vehicle of any of the following types:
- 29 (1) A vehicle operated by the state highway patrol, the state water patrol, 30 the Missouri capitol police, a conservation agent, or a state park ranger, those 31 vehicles operated by enforcement personnel of the state highways and 32 transportation commission, police or fire department, sheriff, constable or deputy 33 sheriff, federal law enforcement officer authorized to carry firearms and to make 34 arrests for violations of the laws of the United States, traffic officer or coroner or by a privately owned emergency vehicle company: 35
- 36 (2) A vehicle operated as an ambulance or operated commercially for the purpose of transporting emergency medical supplies or organs; 37
- 38 (3) Any vehicle qualifying as an emergency vehicle pursuant to section 307.175; 39
- 40 (4) Any wrecker, or tow truck or a vehicle owned and operated by a public utility or public service corporation while performing emergency service; 41
- 42 (5) Any vehicle transporting equipment designed to extricate human 43 beings from the wreckage of a motor vehicle;
- 44 (6) Any vehicle designated to perform emergency functions for a civil defense or emergency management agency established pursuant to the provisions 45 of chapter 44; 46
- (7) Any vehicle operated by an authorized employee of the department of corrections who, as part of the employee's official duties, is responding to a riot, 48 49 disturbance, hostage incident, escape or other critical situation where there is the threat of serious physical injury or death, responding to mutual aid call from 50 another criminal justice agency, or in accompanying an ambulance which is transporting an offender to a medical facility;
- 53 (8) Any vehicle designated to perform hazardous substance emergency functions established pursuant to the provisions of sections 260.500 to 260.550; 54

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56 (9) Any vehicle owned by the state highways and transportation 57 commission and operated by an authorized employee of the department of 58 transportation that is marked as a department of transportation emergency 59 response or motorist assistance vehicle.

- 5. (1) The driver of any vehicle referred to in subsection 4 of this section shall not sound the siren thereon or have the front red lights or blue lights on except when such vehicle is responding to an emergency call or when in pursuit of an actual or suspected law violator, or when responding to, but not upon returning from, a fire.
- 65 (2) The driver of an emergency vehicle may:

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- 66 (a) Park or stand irrespective of the provisions of sections 304.014 to 67 304.025;
- 68 (b) Proceed past a red or stop signal or stop sign, but only after slowing 69 down as may be necessary for safe operation;
- 70 (c) Exceed the prima facie speed limit so long as the driver does not 71 endanger life or property;
- 72 (d) Disregard regulations governing direction of movement or turning in 73 specified directions.
- (3) The exemptions granted to an emergency vehicle pursuant to subdivision (2) of this subsection shall apply only when the driver of any such vehicle while in motion sounds audible signal by bell, siren, or exhaust whistle as may be reasonably necessary, and when the vehicle is equipped with at least one lighted lamp displaying a red light or blue light visible under normal atmospheric conditions from a distance of five hundred feet to the front of such vehicle.
- 6. No person shall purchase an emergency light as described in this section without furnishing the seller of such light an affidavit stating that the light will be used exclusively for emergency vehicle purposes.
  - 7. Violation of this section shall be deemed a class A misdemeanor.