## FIRST REGULAR SESSION HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

## HOUSE BILL NO. 863

## **102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

1930H.04C

DANA RADEMAN MILLER, Chief Clerk

## AN ACT

To repeal section 105.688, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof six new sections relating to social objective scoring standards for financial institutions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 105.688, RSMo, is repealed and six new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 1.1200, 105.688, 105.692, 108.371, 409.115, and 409.117, to read as follows:

1.1200. 1. As used in this section, "state agency" means an office, board,
2 commission, department, council, bureau, governmental entity, or other agency of state
3 government having authority to promulgate or enforce rules.

2. No state agency shall share or publish information, adopt laws, promulgate rules, or issue guidelines for purposes of social credit scores or other environmental, social justice, or governance scores or metrics that restrict the ability of any industry, including agricultural operations, to offer products or services. No state agency shall require any person or business to adopt or operate in accordance with social credit scores or other environmental, social justice, or governance scores or metrics.

105.688. The assets of a system may be invested, reinvested and managed by an
investment fiduciary subject to the terms, conditions and limitations provided in sections
105.687 to 105.689. An investment fiduciary shall discharge his or her duties in the interest
of the participants in the system and their beneficiaries and shall:

5 (1) Act with the same care, skill, prudence, and diligence under the circumstances 6 then prevailing that a prudent person acting in a similar capacity and familiar with those 7 matters would use in the conduct of a similar enterprise with similar aims;

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

8 (2) Act with due regard for the management, reputation, and stability of the issuer and 9 the character of the particular investments being considered;

10 (3) Make investments for the purposes of providing benefits to participants and 11 participants' beneficiaries, and of defraying reasonable expenses of investing the assets of the 12 system;

13 Give appropriate consideration to those facts and circumstances that the (4) 14 investment fiduciary knows or should know are relevant to the particular investment or investment course of action involved, including the role of the investment or investment 15 course of action plays in that portion of the system's investments for which the investment 16 fiduciary has responsibility. For purposes of this subdivision, "appropriate consideration" 17 shall include, but is not necessarily limited to a determination by the investment fiduciary that 18 19 a particular investment or investment course of action is reasonably designed, as part of the 20 investments of the system, to further the purposes of the system, taking into consideration the risk of loss and the opportunity for gain or other return associated with the investment or 21 22 investment course of action; and consideration of the following factors as they relate to the 23 investment or investment course of action:

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(a) The diversification of the investments of the system;

25 (b) The liquidity and current return of the investments of the system relative to the 26 anticipated cash flow requirements of the system; and

(c) The projected return of the investments of the system relative to the fundingobjectives of the system;

(5) Give appropriate consideration to investments which would enhance the general
welfare of this state and its citizens if those investments offer the safety and rate of return
comparable to other investments available to the investment fiduciary at the time the
investment decision is made;

33 (6) Not consider environmental, social, or governance characteristics in a
 34 manner that would override his or her fiduciary duties as defined in this section;

(7) Not be subject to any legislative, regulatory, or other mandates to invest with environmentally, socially, or other noneconomically motivated influence unless they are consistent with the fiduciary's responsibility as provided in this section or as provided in the system's governing statutes with respect to the investment of system assets or other duties imposed by law relating to the investment, management, deposit, or custody of system assets; and

41 (8) Not be subject to any legislative, regulatory, or other mandates for 42 divestment from any indirect holdings in actively or passively managed investment 43 funds or in private assets. HCS HB 863

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105.692. 1. All shares of common stock held directly by a system, as defined
under section 105.687, shall be voted solely in the economic interest of plan participants.
Voting shares for the purposes of furthering noneconomic environmental, social,
political, ideological, or other goals is prohibited.

5 2. A system shall vote all proxies associated with its directly held shares of 6 common stock by one of the following methods:

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(1) By internal system staff; or

8 (2) By an investment manager or proxy voting service provider who has 9 committed in writing to vote the shares pursuant to proxy voting guidelines chosen by 10 the system or has committed in writing to vote the shares in a manner consistent with 11 the obligation to act solely in the economic interest of plan participants.

108.371. 1. As used in this section, "eligible green project" means a project or 2 activity that relates to and supports a positive environmental impact including, but not 3 limited to, assets, investments, and other related and supporting expenditures that relate 4 to any of the following or other similar categories:

5 (1) Renewable energy including, but not limited to, production, transmission, 6 and appliances and products;

7 (2) Energy efficiency, such as in new and refurbished buildings, energy storage,
8 district heating, smart grids, and appliances and products;

9 (3) Pollution prevention and control including, but not limited to, reduction of 10 air emissions, greenhouse gas control, soil remediation, waste prevention, waste 11 reduction, waste recycling and energy or emission-efficient waste to energy;

12 (4) Environmentally sustainable management of living natural resources and 13 land use including, but not limited to, environmentally sustainable agriculture, 14 environmentally sustainable animal husbandry, climate smart farm inputs such as 15 biological crop protection or drip-irrigation, environmentally sustainable fishery and 16 aquaculture, environmentally sustainable forestry including, but not limited to, 17 afforestation or reforestation, and preservation or restoration of natural landscapes;

18 (5) Terrestrial and aquatic biodiversity conservation including, but not limited 19 to, the protection of coastal, marine, and watershed environments;

(6) Clean transportation, such as electric, hybrid, public, rail, nonmotorized,
 multimodal transportation, infrastructure for clean energy vehicles, and reduction of
 harmful emissions;

(7) Sustainable water and wastewater management including, but not limited to,
sustainable infrastructure for clean or drinking water, wastewater treatment,
sustainable urban drainage systems, and river training and other forms of flooding
mitigation;

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(8) Climate change adaptation including, but not limited to, efforts to make
infrastructure more resilient to impacts of climate change, as well as information
support systems, such as climate observation and early warning systems;

(9) Circular economy adapted products, production technologies and processes,
 such as the design and introduction of reusable, recyclable, and refurbished materials,
 components, and products; circular tools and services; and certified eco-efficient
 products; and

(10) Green buildings that meet regional, national, or internationally recognized
 standards or certifications for environmental performance.

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 2. For a municipal bond issued in this state to be rated, certified, or validated as
 37 a green bond, at least eighty-five percent of the bond proceeds shall be used for eligible
 38 green projects.

39 3. (1) Except as provided in subdivision (2) of this subsection, notwithstanding 40 any other provision of law to the contrary, the interest on and income from a municipal 41 bond that is rated, certified, or validated as a green bond shall be exempt from income 42 taxation by this state.

43 (2) The exemption from income taxation provided under subdivision (1) of this 44 subsection shall not apply to a municipal bond that is rated, certified, or validated as a 45 green bond and that is issued to finance a project by a private entity.

46 4. (1) The state auditor may conduct an audit of municipal green bonds issued 47 by a municipality to review whether such bonds comply with the requirements of this 48 section for being rated, certified, or validated as a green bond. The state auditor may 49 conduct such audit at the state auditor's discretion and shall conduct such audit in the 50 same manner as the state auditor conducts other similar audits under chapter 29.

(2) If a review of a municipal green bond determines that less than eighty-five percent of the bond proceeds were or are being used for eligible green projects, the green bond rating, certification, or validation on such municipal bond shall be void, the exemption from state income taxation provided under subsection 3 of this section for the interest on and income from such municipal bond shall be void, and the bond holder may recoup the amount of such taxes from the issuer of the bond.

57 5. To protect municipal green bond holders and provide moneys for such bond 58 holders to recoup the amount of taxes as provided in subsection 4 of this section, a 59 municipality that issues a municipal green bond shall establish a green bond holder 60 protection fund separate from the municipality's debt service reserve fund or equivalent 61 fund. The amount maintained in the green bond holder protection fund shall be equal 62 to at least the amount of interest to be paid each year on such municipal green bond 63 multiplied by the top state income tax rate. 409.115. 1. As used in this section, the following terms mean:

(1) "Agent", the same meaning as under section 409.1-102;

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(2) "Broker-dealer", the same meaning as under section 409.1-102;

4 (3) "Incorporates a social objective", the material fact to consider socially 5 responsible criteria in the investment or commitment of customer funds for the purpose 6 of obtaining an effect other than a maximized financial return to the customer;

7 (4) "Nonfinancial objective", the material fact to consider criteria in the 8 investment or commitment of customer funds for the purpose of obtaining an effect 9 other than a maximized financial return to the customer;

10 (5) "Socially responsible criteria", any criterion that is intended to further, or is 11 branded, advertised, or otherwise publicly described by the broker-dealer or agent, as 12 furthering any of the following:

13 (a) International, domestic, or industry agreements relating to environmental or14 social goals;

(b) Corporate governance structures based on social characteristics; or

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(c) Social or environmental goals.

2. If a broker-dealer or agent incorporates a social objective or other nonfinancial objective into a discretionary investment decision to buy or sell a security or commodity for a customer, a recommendation or solicitation to a customer for the purchase or sale of a security or commodity, or the selection, recommendation or advice to a customer regarding the selection of a third-party manager or subadviser to manage the investments in the customer's account, then such broker-dealer or agent shall disclose to such customer the existence of such incorporation.

24 **3.** The disclosure obligation under subsection 2 of this section is satisfied by 25 providing prior disclosure and obtaining written consent and acknowledgment from the 26 customer. Written consent shall be obtained:

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(1) At the establishment of the brokerage relationship; or

28 (2) Prior to:

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(a) Effecting the initial discretionary investment for the customer's account;

30 (b) Providing the initial recommendation, advice, or solicitation regarding the 31 purchase or sale of a security or commodity in a customer's account; or

32 (c) Selecting, or recommending or advising on the selection, of a third-party 33 manager or subadviser to manage the investments in a customer's account.

(3) Thereafter, the disclosure shall be provided to the customer on an annual
 basis, and no less than every three years, the customer shall consent to the disclosure in
 writing.

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4. Written consent required under subsection 3 of this section shall contain language that is substantially similar to the following:

39 "I, (NAME OF CUSTOMER), consent to (as applicable, NAME OF BROKER-40 DEALER OR AGENT) incorporating a social objective or other nonfinancial objective into any discretionary investment decision my (as applicable, broker-dealer or agent) 41 42 makes for my account; any recommendation, advice, or solicitation my (as applicable, 43 broker-dealer or agent) makes to me for the purchase or sale of a security or 44 commodity; or the selection my (as applicable, broker-dealer or agent) makes, or 45 recommendation or advice my (as applicable, broker-dealer or agent) makes to me 46 regarding the selection, of a third-party manager or subadviser to manage the investments in my account. Also, I acknowledge and understand that incorporating a 47 social objective or other nonfinancial objective into discretionary investment decisions, 48 49 recommendations, advice, or the selection of a third-party manager or subadviser to manage the investments, in regards to my account, will result in investments and 50 51 recommendations or advice that are not solely focused on maximizing a financial return 52 for me or my account."

409.117. 1. As used in this section, the following terms mean:

2 (1) "Incorporates a social objective", the material fact to consider socially
3 responsible criteria in the investment or commitment of client funds for the purpose of
4 obtaining an effect other than a maximized financial return to the client;

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(2) "Investment adviser", the same meaning as under section 409.1-102;

6 (3) "Investment adviser representative", the same meaning as under section 7 409.1-102;

8 (4) "Nonfinancial objective", the material fact to consider criteria in the 9 investment or commitment of client funds for the purpose of obtaining an effect other 10 than a maximized financial return to the client;

(5) "Socially responsible criteria", any criterion that is intended to further, or is
branded, advertised, or otherwise publicly described by the investment adviser or
investment adviser representative, as furthering any of the following:

14 (a) International, domestic, or industry agreements relating to environmental or15 social goals;

16 17 (b) Corporate governance structures based on social characteristics; or

(c) Social or environmental goals.

2. If an investment adviser or investment adviser representative incorporates a social objective or other nonfinancial objective into a discretionary investment decision to buy or sell a security or commodity for a client, advice or a recommendation to a client for the purchase or sale of a security or commodity, or the selection, or advice or a HCS HB 863

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22 recommendation to a client regarding the selection, of a third-party manager or 23 subadviser to manage the investments in the client's account such investment adviser or 24 investment adviser representative shall disclose to such client the existence of such 25 incorporation.

26 **3.** The disclosure obligation under subsection 2 of this section is satisfied by 27 providing prior disclosure and obtaining written consent and acknowledgment from the 28 client. Written consent shall be obtained either:

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(1) At the establishment of the advisory relationship; or

- 30 (2) Prior to:
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(a) Effecting the initial discretionary investment for the client's account;

32 (b) Providing the initial recommendation or advice regarding the purchase or 33 sale of a security or commodity in a client's account; or

34 (c) Selecting, or recommending or advising on the selection, of a third-party
 35 manager or subadviser to manage the investments in a client's account;

36 (3) Thereafter, the disclosure shall be provided to the client on an annual basis,
 37 and no less than every three years, the client shall consent to the disclosure in writing.

Written consent required under subsection 3 of this section shall contain
 language that is substantially similar to the following:

40 "I, (NAME OF CLIENT), consent to (as applicable, NAME OF INVESTMENT **ADVISER OR INVESTMENT ADVISER REPRESENTATIVE) incorporating a social** 41 42 objective or other nonfinancial objective into any discretionary investment decision my 43 (as applicable, investment adviser or investment adviser representative) makes for my account; any recommendation or advice my (as applicable, investment adviser or 44 investment adviser representative) makes to me for the purchase or sale of a security or 45 commodity; or the selection my (as applicable, investment adviser or investment adviser 46 47 representative) makes, or recommendation or advice my (as applicable, investment adviser or investment adviser representative) makes to me regarding the selection, of a 48 49 third-party manager or subadviser to manage the investments in my account. Also, I 50 acknowledge and understand that incorporating a social objective or other nonfinancial objective into discretionary investment decisions, recommendations, advice, or the 51 selection of a third-party manager or subadviser to manage the investments, in regards 52 to my account, will result in investments and recommendations or advice that are not 53 54 solely focused on maximizing a financial return for me or my account."

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