# SECOND REGULAR SESSION [PERFECTED]

## **HOUSE BILL NO. 2440**

### 102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE CHRISTOFANELLI.

4230H.01P

DANA RADEMAN MILLER, Chief Clerk

### AN ACT

To repeal sections 303.425, 303.430, 303.440, 374.190, and 379.1640, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof nine new sections relating to the regulation of insurance.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 303.425, 303.430, 303.440, 374.190, and 379.1640, RSMo, are

- 2 repealed and nine new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 303.425,
- 3 303.430, 303.440, 374.190, 374.192, 375.1183, 379.1640, 380.621, and 380.631, to read as
- 4 follows:
- 303.425. 1. (1) There is hereby created within the department of revenue the motor
- 2 vehicle financial responsibility enforcement and compliance incentive program. The
- 3 department of revenue may enter into contractual agreements with third-party vendors to
- 4 facilitate the necessary technology and equipment, maintenance thereof, and associated
- 5 program management services.
- 6 (2) The department of revenue or a third-party vendor shall utilize technology to
- 7 compare vehicle registration information with the financial responsibility information
- 8 accessible through the system. The department of revenue shall utilize this information to
- 9 identify motorists who are in violation of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law. The
- department of revenue may offer offenders under this program the option of pretrial diversion
- 11 as an alternative to statutory fines or reinstatement fees prescribed under the motor vehicle
- 12 financial responsibility law as a method of encouraging compliance and discouraging
- 13 recidivism.

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

14 (3) The department of revenue or third-party vendors shall not use any data collected 15 from or technology associated with any automated motor vehicle financial responsibility 16 enforcement system. For purposes of this subdivision, "motor vehicle financial responsibility 17 enforcement system" means a device consisting of a camera or cameras and vehicle sensor or 18 sensors installed to record motor vehicle financial responsibility violations.

- (4) All fees paid to or collected by third-party vendors under sections 303.420 to 303.440 may come from violator diversion fees generated by the pretrial diversion option established under this section.
- 2. The department of revenue may authorize law enforcement agencies or third-party vendors to use technology to collect data for the investigation, detection, analysis, and enforcement of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law.
- 3. The department of revenue may authorize traffic enforcement officers or thirdparty vendors to administer the processing and issuance of notices of violation, the collection of fees for a violation of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law, or the referral of cases for prosecution, under the program.
- 4. Access to the system shall be restricted to qualified agencies and the third-party vendors with which the department of revenue contracts for purposes of the program, provided that any third-party vendor with which a contract is executed to provide necessary technology, equipment, or maintenance for the program shall be authorized as necessary to collaborate for required updates and maintenance of system software.
- 5. For purposes of the program, any data collected and matched to a corresponding vehicle insurance record as verified through the system, and any Missouri vehicle registration database, may be used to identify violations of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law. Such corresponding data shall constitute evidence of the violations.
- 6. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the department of revenue shall suspend, in accordance with section 303.041, the registration of any motor vehicle that is determined under the program to be in violation of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law.
- 7. The department of revenue shall send to an owner whose vehicle is identified under the program as being in violation of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law a notice that the vehicle's registration may be suspended unless the owner, within thirty days, provides proof of financial responsibility for the vehicle or proof, in a form specified by the department of revenue, that the owner has a pending criminal charge for a violation of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law. The notice shall include information on steps an individual may take to obtain proof of financial responsibility and a web address to a page on the department of revenue's website where information on obtaining proof of financial responsibility shall be provided. If proof of financial responsibility or a pending criminal charge is not provided

51 within the time allotted, the department of revenue shall provide a notice of suspension and suspend the vehicle's registration in accordance with section 303.041, or shall send a notice of 52 53 vehicle registration suspension, clearly specifying the reason and statutory grounds for the 54 suspension and the effective date of the suspension, the right of the vehicle owner to request a 55 hearing, the procedure for requesting a hearing, and the date by which that request for a hearing must be made, as well as informing the owner that the matter will be referred for 56 57 prosecution if a satisfactory response is not received in the time allotted, informing the owner 58 that the minimum penalty for the violation is three hundred dollars [and four license points], 59 and offering the owner participation in a pretrial diversion option to preclude referral for prosecution and registration suspension under sections 303.420 to 303.440. The notice of 60 vehicle registration suspension shall give a period of thirty-three days from mailing for the 61 vehicle owner to respond, and shall be deemed received three days after mailing. If no 63 request for a hearing or agreement to participate in the diversion option is received by the department of revenue prior to the date provided on the notice of vehicle registration 64 65 suspension, the director shall suspend the vehicle's registration, effective immediately, and 66 refer the case to the appropriate prosecuting attorney. If an agreement by the vehicle owner to 67 participate in the diversion option is received by the department of revenue prior to the 68 effective date provided on the notice of vehicle registration suspension, then upon payment of a diversion participation fee not to exceed two hundred dollars, agreement to secure proof of 69 70 financial responsibility within the time provided on the notice of suspension, and agreement 71 that such financial responsibility shall be maintained for a minimum of two years, no points 72 shall be assessed to the vehicle owner's driver's license under section 302.302 and the 73 department of revenue shall not take further action against the vehicle owner under sections 74 303.420 to 303.440, subject to compliance with the terms of the pretrial diversion option. The 75 department of revenue shall suspend the vehicle registration of, and shall refer the case to the appropriate prosecuting attorney for prosecution of, participating vehicle owners who violate 76 77 the terms of the pretrial diversion option. If a request for hearing is received by the 78 department of revenue prior to the effective date provided on the notice of vehicle registration 79 suspension, then for all purposes other than eligibility for participation in the diversion option, the effective date of the suspension shall be stayed until a final order is issued following the hearing. The department of revenue shall suspend the registration of vehicles 81 determined under the final order to have violated the motor vehicle financial responsibility 82 83 law, and shall refer the case to the appropriate prosecuting attorney for prosecution. Notices 84 under this subsection shall be mailed to the vehicle owner at the last known address shown on 85 the department of revenue's records. The department of revenue or its third-party vendor shall issue receipts for the collection of diversion participation fees. Except as otherwise 86 provided in subsection 1 of this section, all such fees shall be deposited into the motor vehicle 87

financial responsibility verification and enforcement fund established in section 303.422. A vehicle owner whose registration has been suspended under sections 303.420 to 303.440 may obtain reinstatement of the registration upon providing proof of financial responsibility and payment to the department of revenue of a nonrefundable reinstatement fee equal to the fee that would be applicable under subsection 2 of section 303.042 if the registration had been suspended under section 303.041.

- 8. Data collected or retained under the program shall not be used by any entity for purposes other than enforcement of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law. Data collected and stored by law enforcement under the program shall be considered evidence if noncompliance with the motor vehicle financial responsibility law is confirmed. The evidence, and an affidavit stating that the evidence and system have identified a particular vehicle as being in violation of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law, shall constitute probable cause for prosecution and shall be forwarded in accordance with subsection 7 of this section to the appropriate prosecuting attorney.
- 9. Owners of vehicles identified under the program as being in violation of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law shall be provided with options for disputing such claims which do not require appearance at any state or local court of law, or administrative facility. Any person who presents timely proof that he or she was in compliance with the motor vehicle financial responsibility law at the time of the alleged violation shall be entitled to dismissal of the charge with no assessment of fees or fines. Proof provided by a vehicle owner to the department of revenue that the vehicle was in compliance at the time of the suspected violation of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law shall be recorded in the system established by the department of revenue under section 303.430.
- 10. The collection of data pursuant to this section shall be done in a manner that prohibits any bias towards a specific community, race, gender, or socioeconomic status of vehicle owner.
- 11. Law enforcement agencies, third-party vendors, or other entities authorized to operate under the program shall not sell data collected or retained under the program for any purpose or share it for any purpose not expressly authorized in this section. All data shall be secured and any third-party vendor or other entity authorized to operate under the program may be liable for any data security breach.
- 12. The department of revenue shall not take action under sections 303.420 to 303.440 against vehicles registered as fleet vehicles under section 301.032, or against vehicles known to the department of revenue to be insured under a policy of commercial auto coverage, as such term is defined in subdivision (10) of subsection 2 of section 303.430.
- 13. Following one year after the implementation of the program, and every year thereafter for a period of five years, the department of revenue shall provide a report to the

137

138 139

140

141

142

143

145

8

9

10

125 president pro tempore of the senate, the speaker of the house of representatives, the chairs of 126 the house and senate committees with jurisdictions over insurance or transportation matters, 127 and the chairs of the house budget and senate appropriations committees. The report shall 128 include an evaluation of program operations, information as to the costs of the program incurred by the department of revenue, insurers, and the public, information as to the 129 130 effectiveness of the program in reducing the number of uninsured motor vehicles, and anonymized demographic information including the race and zip code of vehicle owners 132 identified under the program as being in violation of the motor vehicle financial responsibility 133 law, and may include any additional information and recommendations for improvement of 134 the program deemed appropriate by the department of revenue. The department of revenue 135 may, by rule, require the state, counties, and municipalities to provide information in order to 136 complete the report.

- The department of revenue may promulgate rules as necessary for the implementation of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2023, shall be invalid and void.
- 303.430. 1. The department of revenue shall establish and maintain a web-based system for the verification of motor vehicle financial responsibility, shall provide access to insurance reporting data and vehicle registration and financial responsibility data, and shall require motor vehicle insurers to establish functionality for the verification system, as 5 provided in sections 303.420 to 303.440. The verification system, including any exceptions as provided for in sections 303.420 to 303.440 or in the implementation guide developed to support the program, shall supersede any existing verification system, and shall be the sole system used for the purpose of verifying financial responsibility required under this chapter.
  - 2. The system established pursuant to subsection 1 of this section shall be subject to the following:
- 11 (1) The verification system shall transmit requests to insurers for verification of 12 motor vehicle insurance coverage via web services established by the insurers through the internet in compliance with the specifications and standards of the Insurance Industry 13 Committee on Motor Vehicle Administration, or "IICMVA". Insurance company systems shall respond to each request with a prescribed response upon evaluation of the data provided 15 in the request. The system shall include appropriate protections to secure its data against

36

37

38

39

40

41 42

43

44

45

47

48 49

50 51

52

53

unauthorized access, and the department of revenue shall maintain a historical record of the system data for a period of no more than twelve months from the date of all requests and responses. The system shall be used for verification of the financial responsibility required 20 under this chapter. The system shall be accessible to authorized personnel of the department 21 of revenue, the courts, law enforcement personnel, and other entities authorized by the state 22 as permitted by state or federal privacy laws, and it shall be interfaced, wherever appropriate, with existing state systems. The system shall include information enabling the department of 24 revenue to submit inquiries to insurers regarding motor vehicle insurance which are 25 consistent with insurance industry and IICMVA recommendations, specifications, and standards by using the following data elements for greater matching accuracy: insurer 26 27 National Association of Insurance Commissioners, or "NAIC", company code; vehicle identification number; policy number; verification date; or as otherwise described in the 29 specifications and standards of the IICMVA. The department of revenue shall promulgate rules to offer insurers who insure one thousand or fewer vehicles within this state an 31 alternative method for verifying motor vehicle insurance coverage in lieu of web services, and 32 to provide for the verification of financial responsibility when financial responsibility is 33 proven to the department to be maintained by means other than a policy of motor vehicle 34 insurance. Insurers shall not be required to verify insurance coverage for vehicles registered in other jurisdictions; 35

- (2) The verification system shall respond to each request within a time period established by the department of revenue. An insurer's system shall respond within the time period prescribed by the IICMVA's specifications and standards. Insurer systems shall be permitted reasonable system downtime for maintenance and other work with advance notice to the department of revenue. Insurers shall not be subject to enforcement fees or other sanctions under such circumstances, or when systems are not available because of emergency, outside attack, or other unexpected outages not planned by the insurer and reasonably outside its control;
- (3) The system shall assist in identifying violations of the motor vehicle financial responsibility law in the most effective way possible. Responses to individual insurance verification requests shall have no bearing on whether insurance coverage is determined to be in force at the time of a claim. Claims shall be individually investigated to determine the existence of coverage. Nothing in sections 303.420 to 303.440 shall prohibit the department of revenue from contracting with a third-party vendor or vendors who have successfully implemented similar systems in other states to assist in establishing and maintaining this verification system;
- (4) The department of revenue shall consult with representatives of the insurance industry and may consult with third-party vendors to determine the objectives, details, and

61

62

65

66 67

72

73

74

75

76 77

78

79

80

81

84

86

87

88

89

54 deadlines related to the system by establishment of an advisory council. Members of the advisory council shall serve in an advisory capacity in matters pertaining to the administration of sections 303.420 to 303.440, as the department of revenue may request. The advisory council shall expire one year after implementation of the 57 58 **program.** The advisory council shall consist of voting members comprised of:

- 59 (a) The director of the department of commerce and insurance, or his or her designee, 60 who shall serve as chair;
  - (b) Two representatives of the department of revenue, to be appointed by the director of the department of revenue;
- (c) One representative of the department of commerce and insurance, to be appointed 63 64 by the director of the department of commerce and insurance;
  - (d) Three representatives of insurance companies, to be appointed by the director of the department of commerce and insurance;
    - (e) One representative from the Missouri Insurance Coalition;
- 68 (f) One representative chosen by the National Association of Mutual Insurance 69 Companies;
- 70 (g) One representative chosen by the American Property and Casualty Insurance 71 Association;
  - (h) One representative chosen by the Missouri Independent Agents Association; and
  - (i) Such other representatives as may be appointed by the director of the department of commerce and insurance;
  - (5) The department of revenue shall publish for comment, and then issue, a detailed implementation guide for its online verification system;
  - (6) The department of revenue and its third-party vendors, if any, shall each maintain a contact person for insurers during the establishment, implementation, and operation of the system;
  - (7) If the department of revenue has reason to believe a vehicle owner does not maintain financial responsibility as required under this chapter, it may also request an insurer to verify the existence of such financial responsibility in a form approved by the department In addition, insurers shall cooperate with the department of revenue in establishing and maintaining the verification system established under this section, and shall provide motor vehicle insurance policy status information as provided in the rules promulgated by the department of revenue;
- (8) Every property and casualty insurance company licensed to issue motor vehicle insurance or authorized to do business in this state shall comply with sections 303.420 to 303.440, and corresponding rules promulgated by the department of revenue, for the 90 verification of such insurance for every vehicle insured by that company in this state;

91

92

93

94

95

97

98

100 101

102

103

104

105

106

107

108

109

110

111

113

(9) Insurers shall maintain a historical record of insurance data for a minimum period of six months from the date of policy inception or policy change for the purpose of historical verification inquiries;

- (10) For the purposes of this section, "commercial auto coverage" shall mean any coverage provided to an insured, regardless of number of vehicles or entities covered, under a commercial coverage form and rated from a commercial manual approved by the department of commerce and insurance. Sections 303.420 to 303.440 shall not apply to vehicles insured under commercial auto coverage; however, insurers of such vehicles may participate on a voluntary basis, and vehicle owners may provide proof at or subsequent to the time of vehicle registration that a vehicle is insured under commercial auto coverage, which the department of revenue shall record in the system;
- (11) Insurers shall provide commercial or fleet automobile customers with evidence reflecting that the vehicle is insured under a commercial or fleet automobile liability policy. Sufficient evidence shall include an insurance identification card clearly marked with a suitable identifier such as "commercial auto insurance identification card", "fleet auto insurance identification card", or other clear identification that the vehicle is insured under a fleet or commercial policy;
- (12) Notwithstanding any provision of sections 303.420 to 303.440, insurers shall be immune from civil and administrative liability for good faith efforts to comply with the terms of sections 303.420 to 303.440;
- (13) Nothing in this section shall prohibit an insurer from using the services of a 112 third-party vendor for facilitating the verification system required under sections 303.420 to 303.440.
- 114 The department of revenue shall promulgate rules as necessary for the implementation of sections 303.420 to 303.440. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term 116 is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall 117 become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 118 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any 119 of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then 121 the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2023, 122 shall be invalid and void.

303.440. The verification system established under section 303.430 shall be installed 2 and fully operational [on January 1, 2025] no later than December 31, 2027, or as soon as technologically possible following the development and maintenance of a modernized, 4 integrated system for the titling of vehicles, issuance and renewal of vehicle registrations, issuance and renewal of driver's licenses and identification cards, and

perfection and release of liens and encumbrances on vehicles, to be funded by the motor vehicle administration technology fund as created in section 301.558, following an appropriate testing or pilot period of not less than nine months. Until the successful completion of the testing or pilot period in the judgment of the director of the department of revenue, no enforcement action shall be taken based on the system, including but not limited to action taken under the program established under section 303.425.

374.190. 1. The director shall examine and inquire into all violations of the insurance laws of the state, and inquire into and investigate the business of insurance transacted in this state by any insurance agent, broker, agency or insurance company.

- 2. He or any of his duly appointed agents may compel the attendance before him, and may examine, under oath, the directors, officers, agents, employees, solicitors, attorneys or any other person, in reference to the condition, affairs, management of the business, or any matters relating thereto. He may administer oaths or affirmations, and shall have power to summon and compel the attendance of witnesses, and to require and compel the production of records, books, papers, contracts or other documents, if necessary.
- 3. The director may make and conduct the investigation in person, or he may appoint one or more persons to make and conduct the same for him. If made by another than the director in person, the person duly appointed by the director shall have the same powers as above granted to the director. A certificate of appointment, under the official seal of the director, shall be sufficient authority and evidence thereof for the person or persons to act. For the purpose of making the investigations, or having the same made, the director may employ the necessary clerical, actuarial and other assistance.
- 4. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the confidentiality provisions of section 374.205, including subdivision (5) of subsection 3 of section 374.205, and subsection 4 of section 374.205, shall apply to all reports, working papers, recorded information, documents, and copies thereof, produced by, obtained by, or disclosed to the director or any other person in the course of any market conduct investigation or market conduct action.
- 374.192. 1. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, a regulated entity shall have not less than thirty calendar days to submit any record or material requested by the department. This subsection shall not apply to requests for records or materials by the division of consumer affairs.
- 2. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, any record or document, regardless of physical form or characteristic, maintained beyond the record retention period specified in section 374.205 shall not be subject to request or review by the director unless the director has substantial and competent evidence that the regulated entity has willfully engaged in an act or omission constituting a level four or

five violation of the laws of this state relating to insurance, including this chapter, chapter 354, and chapters 375 to 385, or has been convicted of any felony related to the business of insurance, in which case the director may request or review records or documents maintained beyond the record retention period specified in section 374.205 that directly relate to the violation or conviction.

375.1183. 1. Contracts reinsuring policies of life or health insurance or annuities referred to in section 375.1178 issued by a ceding insurer that has been placed in conservation or rehabilitation proceedings under sections 375.1150 to 375.1246 shall be continued or terminated under the terms and conditions of each contract and the provisions of this section.

- 2. Contracts reinsuring policies of life or health insurance or annuities referred to in section 375.1178 issued by a ceding insurer that has been placed into liquidation under sections 375.1150 to 375.1246 shall be continued, subject to the provisions of this section, unless:
- (1) The contracts were terminated pursuant to their terms prior to the date of the order of liquidation; or
- 12 (2) The contracts were terminated pursuant to the order of liquidation, in which 13 case the provisions of subsection 9 of this section shall apply.
  - 3. (1) At any time within one hundred eighty days of the date of the order of liquidation, a guaranty association covering policies of life or health insurance or annuities referred to in section 375.1178, in whole or in part, may elect to assume the rights and obligations of the ceding insurer that relate to the policies or annuities under any one or more reinsurance contracts between the ceding insurer and its reinsurers. Any such assumption shall be effective as of the date of the order of liquidation. The election shall be made by the guaranty association or the National Organization of Life and Health Insurance Guaranty Associations on its behalf by sending written notice, return receipt requested, to the affected reinsurers.
  - (2) To facilitate the decision, the receiver and each affected reinsurer shall make available upon request to the guaranty association or to the National Organization of Life and Health Insurance Guaranty Associations on its behalf:
  - (a) Copies of in-force reinsurance contracts and all related files and records relevant to the determination of whether such contracts should be assumed; and
  - (b) Notices of any defaults under the reinsurance contracts or any known event or condition which with the passage of time could become a default under the reinsurance contracts.
  - (3) Paragraphs (a) through (d) of this subdivision shall apply to reinsurance contracts so assumed by a guaranty association:

(a) The guaranty association shall be responsible for all unpaid premiums due under the reinsurance contracts, for periods both before and after the date of the order of liquidation, and shall be responsible for the performance of all other obligations to be performed after the date of the order of liquidation;

- (b) The guaranty association shall be entitled to any amounts payable by the reinsurer under the reinsurance contracts with respect to losses or events that occur in periods on or after the date of the order of liquidation;
- (c) Within thirty days following the date of the guaranty association's election to assume a reinsurance contract, the guaranty association and the reinsurer shall calculate the balance due to or from the guaranty association under each reinsurance contract as of the date of such election, and the guaranty association or reinsurer shall pay any remaining balance due the other within thirty five days of the date of such election. Any disputes over the amounts due to either the guaranty association or the reinsurer shall be resolved by arbitration pursuant to the terms of the affected reinsurance contract or, if the contract contains no arbitration clause, pursuant to the provisions of subdivision (3) of subsection 9 of this section; and
- (d) If the guaranty association, or receiver on behalf of such guaranty association, within sixty days of the date of the guaranty association's election to assume a reinsurance contract, pays the unpaid premiums due for periods both before and after the date of such election that are due pursuant to the reinsurance contract, the reinsurer shall not be entitled to terminate the reinsurance contract for failure to pay premiums, and shall not be entitled to set off any unpaid amounts due under other contracts, or unpaid amounts due from parties other than the guaranty association, against amounts due such guaranty association.
- 4. If a receiver continues policies of life or health insurance or annuities referred to in section 375.1178 in force following an order of liquidation, and the policies or annuities are not covered in whole or in part by one or more guaranty associations, the receiver may, within one hundred eighty days of the date of the order of liquidation, elect to assume the rights and obligations of the ceding insurer under any one or more of the reinsurance contracts that relate to the policies or annuities, provided the contracts have not been terminated as set forth in subsection 2 of this section. The election shall be made by sending written notice, return receipt requested, to the affected reinsurers. In that event, payment of premiums on the reinsurance contracts for the policies and annuities, for periods both before and after the date of the order of liquidation, shall be chargeable against the estate as a class 1 administrative expense. Amounts paid by the reinsurer on account of losses on the policies and annuities shall be to the estate of the ceding insurer.

5. During the period from the date of the order of liquidation until the date the guaranty association or the receiver elects to assume the rights and obligations of the ceding insurer under any one or more of the reinsurance contracts that relate to the policies or annuities as provided for in subsection 3 or 4 of this section, the guaranty association, the receiver, and the reinsurer shall not have any rights or obligations under any reinsurance contract that is eligible for assumption by such association or the receiver.

- 6. (1) If the guaranty association or the receiver, as the case may be, has timely elected to assume a reinsurance contract pursuant to subsections 3 or 4 of this section, as applicable, the parties' rights and obligations shall be governed by the provisions of subsections 3, 4, or 9 of this section, as applicable.
- (2) Where the guaranty association covering policies of life or health insurance or annuities referred to in section 375.1178 or the receiver, as the case may be, does not timely elect to assume a reinsurance contract pursuant to subsections 3 or 4 of this section, as applicable, the reinsurance contract shall be terminated retroactively effective on the date of the order of liquidation and subsection 9 of this section shall apply.
- 7. When policies of life or health insurance or annuities referred to in section 375.1178, or the obligations of the guaranty association with respect thereto, are transferred to an assuming insurer, reinsurance on the policies or annuities may also be transferred by the guaranty association, in the case of contracts assumed under subsection 3 of this section, or the receiver, in the case of contracts assumed under subsection 4 of this section, subject to the following:
- (1) Unless the reinsurer and the assuming insurer agree otherwise, the reinsurance contract transferred shall not cover any new policies or annuities in addition to those transferred;
- (2) The obligations described in subsections 3 and 4 of this section shall no longer apply with respect to matters arising after the effective date of the transfer; and
- (3) Notice shall be given in writing, return receipt requested, by the transferring party to the affected reinsurer not less than thirty days prior to the effective date of the transfer.
- 8. The provisions of this section shall, to the extent provided in sections 375.1150 to 375.1246, supersede the provisions of any law or of any affected reinsurance contract that provides for or requires any payment of reinsurance proceeds, on account of losses or events that occur in periods after the date of the order of liquidation, to the receiver of the ceding insurer or any other person. The receiver shall remain entitled to any amounts payable by the reinsurer under the reinsurance contracts with respect to losses

or events that occur in periods prior to the date of the order of liquidation, subject to provisions of sections 375.1150 to 375.1246 including applicable setoff provisions.

- 9. When a reinsurance contract is terminated pursuant to sections 375.1150 to 375.1246, the reinsurer and the receiver shall commence a mandatory negotiation procedure in accordance with this subsection:
- (1) No later than thirty days after the date of termination, each party shall appoint an actuary to determine an estimated sum due as a result of the termination of the reinsurance contract calculated in a way expected to make the parties economically indifferent as to whether the reinsurance contract continues or terminates, giving due regard to the economic effects of the insolvency. The sum shall take into account the present value of future cash flows expected under the reinsurance contract and be based on a gross premium valuation of net liability using current assumptions that reflect post-insolvency experience expectations, with no additional margins, net of any amounts payable and receivable, with a market value adjustment to reflect premature sale of assets to fund the settlement;
- (2) Within ninety days of the date of termination, each party shall provide the other party with its estimate of the sum due as a result of the termination of the reinsurance contract, together with all relevant documents and other information supporting the estimate. The parties shall make a good faith effort to reach agreement on the sum due;
- (3) If the parties are unable to reach agreement within ninety days following the submission of materials required in subdivision (2) of this subsection, either party may initiate arbitration proceedings as provided in the reinsurance contract. In the event that the reinsurance contract does not contain an arbitration clause, either party may initiate arbitration pursuant to this subdivision by providing the other party with a written demand for arbitration. The arbitration shall be conducted pursuant to the following procedures:
- (a) Venue for the arbitration shall be within the county of the court's jurisdiction pursuant to section 375.1154, or another location agreed to by the parties;
- (b) Within thirty days of the responding party's receipt of the arbitration demand, each party shall appoint an arbitrator who is a disinterested active or retired officer or executive of a life or health insurance or reinsurance company, or other professional with no less than ten years' experience in or relating to the field of life or health insurance or reinsurance. The two arbitrators shall appoint an independent, impartial, disinterested umpire who is an active or retired officer or executive of a life or health insurance or reinsurance company, or other professional with no less than ten years' experience in the field of life or health insurance or reinsurance. If the

arbitrators are unable to agree on an umpire, each arbitrator shall provide the other with the names of three qualified individuals, each arbitrator shall strike two names from the other's list, and the umpire shall be chosen by drawing lots from the remaining individuals;

- (c) Within sixty days following the appointment of the umpire, the parties shall, unless otherwise ordered by the panel, submit to the arbitration panel their estimates of the sum due as a result of the termination of the reinsurance contract, together with all relevant documents and other information supporting the estimate;
- (d) The time periods set forth in these paragraphs may be extended upon mutual agreement of the parties; and
- (e) The panel shall have all powers necessary to conduct the arbitration proceedings in a fair and appropriate manner, including the power to request additional information from the parties, authorize discovery, hold hearings, and hear testimony. The panel also may appoint independent actuarial experts, the expense of which shall be shared equally between the parties;
- (4) An arbitration panel considering the matters set forth in this subsection shall apply the standards set forth in this subsection and shall issue a written award specifying a net settlement amount due from one party or the other as a result of the termination of the reinsurance contract. The receivership court shall confirm that award absent proof of statutory grounds for vacating or modifying arbitration awards under the Federal Arbitration Act; and
- (5) If the net settlement amount agreed or awarded pursuant to this subsection is payable by the reinsurer, the reinsurer shall pay the amount due to the estate subject to any applicable set-off under section 375.1198. If the net settlement amount agreed or awarded pursuant to this subsection is payable by the ceding insurer, the reinsurer shall be deemed to have a timely filed claim against the estate for that amount, which claim shall be paid pursuant to the priority established in subsection 5 of section 375.1218. The affected guaranty associations shall not be entitled to receive the net settlement amount, except to the extent they are entitled to share in the estate assets as creditors of the estate, and shall have no responsibility for the net settlement amount.
- 10. Except as otherwise provided in this section, nothing in this section shall alter or modify the terms and conditions of any reinsurance contract. Nothing in this section shall abrogate or limit any rights of any reinsurer to claim that it is entitled to rescind a reinsurance contract. Nothing in this section shall give a policyholder or beneficiary an independent cause of action against a reinsurer that is not otherwise set forth in the reinsurance contract. Nothing in this section shall limit or affect any guaranty

182

183

184

3

7

8

10

11

12

21

24

25

26

27

28

29

31

association's rights as a creditor of the estate against the assets of the estate. Nothing in this section shall apply to reinsurance contracts covering property or casualty risks.

- 11. This section and subdivision (10) of subsection 1 of section 376.734 shall be construed together in a manner that is consistent with each other and with the purpose provided for in section 376.715.
  - 379.1640. 1. As used in this section, the following terms shall mean:
- 2 (1) "Department", the department of commerce and insurance;
  - (2) "Director", the director of the department of commerce and insurance;
- 4 (3) "Limited lines self-service storage insurance producer", an owner, operator, lessor, or sublessor of a self-service storage facility, or an agent or other person authorized to manage the facility, duly licensed by the department of commerce and insurance;
  - (4) "Offer and disseminate", provide general information, including a description of the coverage and price, as well as process the application, collect premiums, and perform other nonlicensable activities permitted by the state;
  - (5) "Self-service storage insurance", insurance coverage for the loss of, or damage to, tangible personal property in a self-service storage facility as defined in section 415.405 or in transit during the rental period.
- 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law:
- 14 (1) Individuals may offer and disseminate self-service storage insurance on behalf of 15 and under the control of a limited lines self-service storage insurance producer only if the 16 following conditions are met:
- 17 (a) The limited lines self-service storage insurance producer provides to purchasers of self-service storage insurance:
- a. A description of the material terms or the actual material terms of the insurance coverage;
  - b. A description of the process for filing a claim;
- c. A description of the review or cancellation process for the self-service storage insurance coverage; and
  - d. The identity and contact information of the insurer and any third-party administrator or supervising entity authorized to act on behalf of the insurer;
  - (b) At the time of licensure, the limited lines self-service storage insurance producer shall establish and maintain a register on a form prescribed by the director of each individual that offers self-service storage insurance on the limited lines self-service storage insurance producer's behalf. The register shall be maintained and updated annually by the limited lines self-service storage insurance producer and shall include the name, address, and contact information of the limited lines self-service storage insurance producer and an officer or person who directs or controls the limited lines self-service storage insurance producer's

operations, and the self-service storage facility's federal tax identification number. The limited lines self-service storage insurance producer shall submit such register within thirty days upon request by the department. The limited lines self-service storage insurance producer shall also certify that each individual listed on the self-service storage register complies with 18 U.S.C. Section 1033;

- (c) The limited lines self-service storage insurance producer serves as or has designated one of its employees who is a licensed individual producer as a person responsible for the business entity's compliance with the self-service storage insurance laws, rules, and regulations of this state;
- (d) An individual applying for a limited lines self-service storage insurance producer license shall make application to the director on the specified application and declare under penalty of refusal, suspension or revocation of the license that the statements made on the application are true, correct and complete to the best of the knowledge and belief of the applicant. Before approving the application, the director shall find that the individual:
  - a. Is at least eighteen years of age;
- b. Has not committed any act that is a ground for denial, suspension, or revocation set forth in section 375.141;
  - c. Has paid a license fee in the sum of one hundred dollars; and
  - d. Has completed a qualified training program regarding self-service storage insurance policies, which has been filed with and approved by the director;
  - (e) Individuals applying for limited lines self-service storage insurance producer licenses shall be exempt from examination. The director may require any documents reasonably necessary to verify the information contained in an application. Within thirty working days after the change of any information submitted on the application, the self-service storage insurance producer shall notify the director of the change. No fee shall be charged for any such change. If the director has taken no action within twenty-five working days of receipt of an application, the application shall be deemed approved and the applicant may act as a licensed self-service storage insurance producer, unless the applicant has indicated a conviction for a felony or a crime involving moral turpitude;
  - (f) The limited lines self-service storage insurance producer requires each employee and authorized representative of the self-service storage insurance producer whose duties include offering and disseminating self-service storage insurance to receive a program of instruction or training provided or authorized by the insurer or supervising entity that has been reviewed and approved by the director. The training material shall, at a minimum, contain instructions on the types of insurance offered, ethical sales practices, and required disclosures to prospective customers;

69 (2) Any individual offering or disseminating self-service storage insurance shall 70 provide to prospective purchasers brochures or other written materials that:

- (a) Provide the identity and contact information of the insurer and any third-party administrator or supervising entity authorized to act on behalf of the insurer;
- (b) Explain that the purchase of self-service storage insurance is not required in order to lease self-storage units;
- (c) Explain that an unlicensed self-service storage operator is permitted to provide general information about the insurance offered by the self-service storage operator, including a description of the coverage and price, but is not qualified or authorized to answer technical questions about the terms and conditions of the insurance offered by the self-service storage operator or to evaluate the adequacy of the customer's existing insurance coverage; and
- (d) Disclose that self-service storage insurance may provide duplication of coverage already provided by an occupant's, homeowner's, renter's, or other source of coverage;
- (3) A limited lines self-service storage producer's employee or authorized representative, who is not licensed as an insurance producer, may not:
- (a) Evaluate or interpret the technical terms, benefits, and conditions of the offered self-service storage insurance coverage;
- (b) Evaluate or provide advice concerning a prospective purchaser's existing insurance coverage; or
- (c) Hold themselves or itself out as a licensed insurer, licensed producer, or insurance expert;
- (4) If self-service storage insurance is offered to the customer, premium or other charges specifically applicable to self-service storage insurance shall be listed as a separate amount and apart from other charges relating to the lease and/or procurement of a self-service storage unit on all documentation pertinent to the transaction.
- 3. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a limited lines self-service storage insurance provider whose insurance-related activities, and those of its employees and authorized representatives, are limited to offering and disseminating self-service storage insurance on behalf of and under the direction of a limited lines self-service storage insurance producer meeting the conditions stated in this section is authorized to do so and receive related compensation, upon registration by the limited lines self-service storage insurance producer as described in paragraph (b) of subdivision (1) of subsection 2 of this section.
- 4. Self-service storage insurance may be provided under an individual policy or under a group or master policy.
- 5. Limited lines self-service storage insurance producers, operators, employees and authorized representatives offering and disseminating self-service storage insurance under the

107

108109

110

3

4

5 6

9

limited lines self-service storage insurance producer license shall be subject to the provisions of chapters 374 and 375, except as provided for in this section.

- 6. Limited lines self-service storage insurance producers, operators, employees and authorized representatives may offer and disseminate self-service storage insurance policies in an amount not to exceed [five]fifteen thousand dollars of coverage per customer per storage unit.
- 111 7. The director may promulgate rules to effectuate this section. Any rule or portion of 112 a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated 113 in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 114 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to 115 116 chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule 117 proposed or adopted after August 28, 2016, shall be invalid and void. 118
  - 380.621. 1. This section shall be known and may be cited as the "Protecting Missouri's Mutual Insurance Companies Act".
    - 2. As used in this section, the following terms mean:
  - (1) "Adequate reinsurance", commercially available reinsurance, as deemed appropriate by the board of directors of the company;
  - (2) "Unlimited aggregate reinsurance", aggregate reinsurance coverage where the losses covered by the reinsurer are not limited including, but not limited to, the annual aggregate reinsurance amount set forth in subdivision (1) of section 20 CSR 200-12.030.
  - 10 3. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, the authority expressly granted in this section shall be the sole authority granted to the department over any Missouri 12 mutual insurance company operating under the provisions of this chapter, provided however that any provisions regarding premium taxation set forth in chapter 148 that are applicable to Missouri mutual insurance companies shall remain applicable to 15 Missouri mutual insurance companies and further provided however that chapter 382, as amended, shall remain applicable to any Missouri mutual insurance company which 17 is a member of, or is seeking to become a member of, an "insurance holding company system," as that term is defined in section 382.010, as amended, provided however that any examination authorized by chapter 382 shall comply with subsection 6 below where 20 a Missouri mutual insurance company owns, in whole or part, an affiliate subject to 21 examination. The department shall not require any company operating under the 22 provisions of this chapter to waive any rights, benefits, or requirements in this chapter, 23 nor shall it confer favorable treatment in exchange for, nor condition the granting of any

25

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38 39

40

41

42

43

44

45

46

47

48 49

50 51

52

53

54

56

57

58

59

60

24 exception upon, any company conceding additional regulatory oversight by the department. If the department and any company operating under the provisions of 26 this chapter have entered into any agreement in which the department has received 27 concessions including, but not limited to, additional regulatory oversight beyond the 28 authority expressly granted in this chapter, such agreement as it relates to the department's authority is void upon the enactment of this section, but such agreement shall remain in full force and effect for the stated duration of the agreement as it relates to the grant of any benefits, allowances, or exemptions granted to the company by the agreement.

- 4. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, nothing in this chapter nor any regulation promulgated by the department including, but not limited to, any regulation promulgated under sections 374.045, 380.021, 380.271, and 380.561, shall require or be construed to require any company operating under the provisions of this chapter to acquire or carry reinsurance greater than adequate reinsurance including, but not limited to, unlimited aggregate reinsurance. Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the option of an offer of unlimited aggregate reinsurance.
- 5. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary including, but not limited to, the provisions of section 380.321, the director shall not have the authority to hold a hearing regarding a proposed merger of companies operating under the provisions of this chapter unless the director has substantial and competent evidence to believe the proposed merger will prejudice the interests of the policyholders of the companies. The director shall have fifteen business days to review the petition for merger and, upon substantial and competent evidence to believe the proposed merger will prejudice the interests of the policyholders of the companies, send a written notice of a hearing regarding the proposed merger. The written notice of hearing shall itemize the reasons why the director believes the proposed merger will prejudice the policyholders of the companies and it shall include a hearing date regarding the proposed merger no earlier than thirty days and no later than sixty days after the notice of hearing is received by the companies involved in the proposed merger.
- 6. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 380.491, the department shall not charge a rate exceeding a reasonable fee. A reasonable fee is determined by the average market rate typically charged by third-party vendors for such services. All working papers, recorded information, documents, and copies thereof produced by, obtained by, or disclosed to the department or any other person in the course of an examination made under this chapter shall be given confidential treatment and are not subject to subpoena and shall not be made public by the department or to any other person, except as follows:

(a) Upon adoption, the director may open the final examination report for public inspection;

- (b) The director may disclose the content of an examination report, preliminary examination report or results, or any matter relating thereto, to the insurance department of this or any other state or country, or to law enforcement officials of this or any other state or agency of the federal government at any time, so long as such agency or office receiving the report or matters relating thereto agrees in writing to hold it confidential and in a manner consistent with this section; and
- (c) In the event the director determines that legal or regulatory action is appropriate as a result of any examination, he or she may initiate any proceedings or actions as provided by law.
- (2) At any time after notification of the commencement of an examination and through its completion, a company may request a scheduling conference with the department to discuss the following:
  - (a) The purpose and scope of the examination;
  - (b) The estimated costs of the examination;
  - (c) The types of information that the company will be asked to produce;
  - (d) The most efficient means of conducting the examination; and
- (e) Any alternative approaches in conducting the examination that would be more convenient, less burdensome, or less expensive for the company while still providing for an effective examination by the department.
- (3) (a) No more than thirty days after the scheduling conference, the department shall provide the company with a detailed written budget estimate for the examination that, for each forthcoming phase of the examination, accomplishes the following:
- a. Identifies the individuals or firms performing the examination and their daily or hourly rates;
  - b. Estimates of travel, lodging, meal, and other administrative or supply costs;
- c. Estimates the length of time to conduct on-site and off-site examination activities.
- (b) Within fifteen days of receipt of a budget estimate under paragraph (a) of this subdivision, the company and the department shall have an additional discussion regarding the most efficient means of conducting the examination and producing information. If necessary, revisions of the budget estimate shall be made.
- (c) The time periods under paragraphs (a) and (b) of this subdivision may be extended if the company and the department mutually agree to the extension.
- 96 (d) At any time during the examination, the department shall hold another scheduling conference with the company in accordance with the provisions of this

100

101

102

3

7

subsection and provide a revised budget estimate as set forth in paragraph (a) of this 99 subdivision if:

- a. The department determines that the cost of the examination will exceed the stated estimated budget by more than ten percent; or
  - b. There is a material change in staffing.
- 380.631. 1. This section applies to any company operating under the provisions of this chapter.
- 2. A company operating under the provisions of chapter 380 is "insolvent" if it is unable to pay its obligations when they are due, or if its admitted assets do not exceed its liabilities plus the reserve fund or adequate guaranty fund required by section 380.021 or 380.271, as applicable.
- 3. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, including but not 8 limited to the specific exception in subdivision (1) of subsection 2 of section 375.1150, as amended, the proceedings authorized by sections 375.1150 to 375.1246 may be applied to 10 all companies operating under the provisions of chapter 380, except that such companies shall not be subject to sections 375.1160 to 375.1164. Sections 375.570 to 375.750, as amended, shall apply to such proceedings.