## FIRST REGULAR SESSION SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

## HOUSE BILL NO. 218

## 98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on the Judiciary and Civil and Criminal Jurisprudence, May 5, 2015, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

0464S.03C

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal sections 44.095, 57.111, 221.160, 550.030, and 571.101, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof five new sections relating to duties of law enforcement agencies, with an existing penalty provision.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 44.095, 57.111, 221.160, 550.030, and 571.101, RSMo, 2 are repealed and five new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as 3 sections 44.095, 57.111, 221.160, 550.030, and 571.101, to read as follows:

44.095. 1. As used in this section, the following terms mean:

 $\mathbf{2}$ (1) "Critical incident", [an incident that could result in serious physical injury or loss of life] any event of a severe nature, which threatens to 3 cause or causes the loss of life or injury to citizens or severe damage 4 5to property and requires extraordinary measures to protect lives and achieve recovery. It may be any situation which requires resources 6 beyond the capability of any one particular division. A critical incident 7 8 may be the result of natural causes, such as a tornado, flood, or severe ice storm. In addition to natural causes, a critical incident may also be 9 10 the result of a technological or man-made action such as a hostage or 11 standoff situation, a hazardous materials spill, building collapse, or 12workplace violence;

13 (2) "Kansas border counties", the counties of Johnson, Leavenworth,
14 Miami, and Wyandotte;

(3) "Law enforcement mutual aid region", the nine counties of the KansasCity Metropolitan area as identified by the Mid-America Regional Council

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17 (MARC). Those counties include Kansas border counties and Missouri border18 counties as defined in this section;

(4) "Missouri border counties", the counties of Platte, Clay, Ray, Jacksonand Cass.

2. All law enforcement officers in the law enforcement mutual aid region 22 shall be permitted in critical incidents to respond to lawful requests for aid in any 23 other jurisdiction in the law enforcement mutual aid region.

3. The on-scene incident commander as defined by the National Incident Management System shall have the authority to make a request for assistance in a critical incident and shall be responsible for on-scene management until command authority is transferred to another person.

4. In the event that an officer makes an arrest or apprehension outside his or her home state, the offender shall be delivered to the first officer who is commissioned in the jurisdiction in which the arrest was made.

315. For the purposes of liability, all members of any political subdivision 32 or public safety agency responding under operational control of the requesting 33 political subdivision or public safety agency are deemed employees of such responding political subdivision or public safety agency and are subject to the 34liability and workers' compensation provisions provided to them as employees of 3536 their respective political subdivision or public safety agency. Qualified immunity, 37sovereign immunity, official immunity, and the public duty rule shall apply to the 38 provisions of this section as interpreted by the federal and state courts of the 39 responding agency.

6. If the director of the Missouri department of public safety determines 40that the state of Kansas has enacted legislation or the governor of Kansas has 41 42issued an executive order or similar action that permits Kansas border counties to enter into a similar mutual-aid agreement as described under this section, then 43the director shall execute and deliver to the governor, the speaker of the house 44of representatives, and the president pro tempore of the senate a written 45certification of such determination. Upon the execution and delivery of such 46 written certification and the parties receiving such certification providing a 47unanimous written affirmation, the provisions of this section shall be effective 4849unless otherwise provided by law.

50 7. The director of the Missouri department of public safety shall notify the 51 revisor of statutes of any changes that would render the provisions of this section 52 effective.

57.111. Whenever any sheriff or deputy sheriff of any county in this state  $\mathbf{2}$ is expressly requested, in each instance, by a sheriff [of an adjoining county] of 3 this state to render assistance, such sheriff or deputy shall have the same powers of arrest in such county as he or she has in his or her own jurisdiction. Any 4 sheriff or deputy sheriff of a county responding to a request for 5assistance in another county of the state shall be deemed an employee 6 of the responding county sheriff's office and shall be subject to the 7 workers' compensation, overtime, and expense reimbursement 8 provisions provided to him or her as an employee of his or her sheriff's 9 office. 10

221.160. 1. When a person is charged with a felony offense, the expenses of imprisonment of [any criminal prisoner] the person, such as accrue  $\mathbf{2}$ 3 before conviction from the date felony charges are filed by the county 4 prosecutor, shall be paid [in the same manner as other costs of prosecution are directed to be paid] by the state in the amount provided under subsection 5 6 2 of this section; and those which accrue after conviction shall be paid [as is directed by the law regulating criminal proceedings] by the state in the 7 amount of one hundred percent of expenses reimbursed in accordance 8 with section 221.105, and those subject to monitoring under section 9 221.025 shall be reimbursed by the state in the amount of one hundred 10 percent of expenses. When a person is charged with a misdemeanor 11 12offense, the expenses of imprisonment, such accrue before as sentencing and after conviction, shall be paid by the county. Payment 1314of imprisonment expenses shall be made by the county or state and the prisoner shall reimburse the same after payments made by the county 1516 or state as provided by law.

17 2. The state shall reimburse the expenses of the imprisonment of 18 a person charged with a felony offense, such as accrue before 19 conviction, in accordance with this section and section 221.105 in the 20 following amounts:

(1) Before fiscal year 2017, in the same manner as other costs of
prosecution are directed to be paid;

23 (2) For fiscal year 2017, ten percent of expenses reimbursed in
 24 accordance with section 221.105;

(3) For fiscal year 2018, twenty percent of expenses reimbursed
in accordance with section 221.105;

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(4) For fiscal year 2019, thirty percent of expenses reimbursed

28 in accordance with section 221.105;

(5) For fiscal year 2020, forty percent of expenses reimbursed in
 accordance with section 221.105; and

(6) For fiscal year 2021 and each year thereafter, fifty percent of
 expenses reimbursed in accordance with section 221.105.

550.030. When the defendant is sentenced to imprisonment in the county  $\mathbf{2}$ jail for violation of a county ordinance or misdemeanor offense, or to pay a fine, or both, and is unable to pay the costs, the county in which the indictment 3 was found or information filed shall pay the costs, [except such as were incurred 4 on the part of the defendant] and may seek reimbursement from the 5 6 defendant as provided by law. When the defendant is sentenced to 7 imprisonment in the county jail for a felony offense, or to pay a fine, or 8 both, and is unable to pay the costs, the state shall pay the costs, and 9 may seek reimbursement from the defendant as provided by law.

571.101. 1. All applicants for concealed carry permits issued pursuant to  $\mathbf{2}$ subsection 7 of this section must satisfy the requirements of sections 571.101 to 3 571.121. If the said applicant can show qualification as provided by sections 4 571.101 to 571.121, the county or city sheriff shall issue a concealed carry permit authorizing the carrying of a concealed firearm on or about the applicant's person  $\mathbf{5}$ or within a vehicle. A concealed carry permit shall be valid from the date of 6 issuance or renewal until five years from the last day of the month in which the 7 permit was issued or renewed. The concealed carry permit is valid throughout 8 9 this state. Although the permit is considered valid in the state, a person who 10 fails to renew his or her permit within five years from the date of issuance or renewal shall not be eligible for an exception to a National Instant Criminal 11 12Background Check under federal regulations currently codified under 27 CFR 13478.102(d), relating to the transfer, sale, or delivery of firearms from licensed dealers. A concealed carry endorsement issued prior to August 28, 2013, shall 14 15continue from the date of issuance or renewal until three years from the last day of the month in which the endorsement was issued or renewed to authorize the 16 17carrying of a concealed firearm on or about the applicant's person or within a vehicle in the same manner as a concealed carry permit issued under subsection 18 197 of this section on or after August 28, 2013.

20 2. A concealed carry permit issued pursuant to subsection 7 of this section 21 shall be issued by the sheriff or his or her designee of the county or city in which 22 the applicant resides, if the applicant:

(1) Is at least nineteen years of age, is a citizen or permanent resident ofthe United States and either:

(a) Has assumed residency in this state; or

26 (b) Is a member of the Armed Forces stationed in Missouri, or the spouse 27 of such member of the military;

(2) Is at least nineteen years of age, or is at least eighteen years of age
and a member of the United States Armed Forces or honorably discharged from
the United States Armed Forces, and is a citizen of the United States and either:

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(a) Has assumed residency in this state;

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(b) Is a member of the Armed Forces stationed in Missouri; or

33 (c) The spouse of such member of the military stationed in Missouri and34 nineteen years of age;

35 (3) Has not pled guilty to or entered a plea of nolo contendere or been 36 convicted of a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term exceeding one year 37 under the laws of any state or of the United States other than a crime classified 38 as a misdemeanor under the laws of any state and punishable by a term of 39 imprisonment of two years or less that does not involve an explosive weapon, 40 firearm, firearm silencer or gas gun;

41 (4) Has not been convicted of, pled guilty to or entered a plea of nolo 42 contendere to one or more misdemeanor offenses involving crimes of violence 43 within a five-year period immediately preceding application for a concealed carry 44 permit or if the applicant has not been convicted of two or more misdemeanor 45 offenses involving driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or 46 drugs or the possession or abuse of a controlled substance within a five-year 47 period immediately preceding application for a concealed carry permit;

48 (5) Is not a fugitive from justice or currently charged in an information 49 or indictment with the commission of a crime punishable by imprisonment for a 50 term exceeding one year under the laws of any state of the United States other 51 than a crime classified as a misdemeanor under the laws of any state and 52 punishable by a term of imprisonment of two years or less that does not involve 53 an explosive weapon, firearm, firearm silencer, or gas gun;

54 (6) Has not been discharged under dishonorable conditions from the 55 United States Armed Forces;

56 (7) Has not engaged in a pattern of behavior, documented in public or 57 closed records, that causes the sheriff to have a reasonable belief that the 58 applicant presents a danger to himself or others;

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59 (8) Is not adjudged mentally incompetent at the time of application or for 60 five years prior to application, or has not been committed to a mental health 61 facility, as defined in section 632.005, or a similar institution located in another 62 state following a hearing at which the defendant was represented by counsel or 63 a representative;

64 (9) Submits a completed application for a permit as described in65 subsection 3 of this section;

66 (10) Submits an affidavit attesting that the applicant complies with the 67 concealed carry safety training requirement pursuant to subsections 1 and 2 of 68 section 571.111;

(11) Is not the respondent of a valid full order of protection which is stillin effect;

(12) Is not otherwise prohibited from possessing a firearm under section
571.070 or 18 U.S.C. Section 922(g).

3. The application for a concealed carry permit issued by the sheriff of the
county of the applicant's residence shall contain only the following information:
(1) The applicant's name, address, telephone number, gender, date and
place of birth, and, if the applicant is not a United States citizen, the applicant's
country of citizenship and any alien or admission number issued by the Federal
Bureau of Customs and Immigration Enforcement or any successor agency;

(2) An affirmation that the applicant has assumed residency in Missouri
or is a member of the Armed Forces stationed in Missouri or the spouse of such
a member of the Armed Forces and is a citizen or permanent resident of the
United States;

(3) An affirmation that the applicant is at least nineteen years of age or
is eighteen years of age or older and a member of the United States Armed Forces
or honorably discharged from the United States Armed Forces;

(4) An affirmation that the applicant has not pled guilty to or been convicted of a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term exceeding one year under the laws of any state or of the United States other than a crime classified as a misdemeanor under the laws of any state and punishable by a term of imprisonment of two years or less that does not involve an explosive weapon, firearm, firearm silencer, or gas gun;

92 (5) An affirmation that the applicant has not been convicted of, pled guilty 93 to, or entered a plea of nolo contendere to one or more misdemeanor offenses 94 involving crimes of violence within a five-year period immediately preceding

application for a permit or if the applicant has not been convicted of two or more
misdemeanor offenses involving driving while under the influence of intoxicating
liquor or drugs or the possession or abuse of a controlled substance within a
five-year period immediately preceding application for a permit;

99 (6) An affirmation that the applicant is not a fugitive from justice or 100 currently charged in an information or indictment with the commission of a crime 101 punishable by imprisonment for a term exceeding one year under the laws of any 102 state or of the United States other than a crime classified as a misdemeanor 103 under the laws of any state and punishable by a term of imprisonment of two 104 years or less that does not involve an explosive weapon, firearm, firearm silencer 105 or gas gun;

106 (7) An affirmation that the applicant has not been discharged under 107 dishonorable conditions from the United States Armed Forces;

108 (8) An affirmation that the applicant is not adjudged mentally 109 incompetent at the time of application or for five years prior to application, or has 110 not been committed to a mental health facility, as defined in section 632.005, or 111 a similar institution located in another state, except that a person whose release 112 or discharge from a facility in this state pursuant to chapter 632, or a similar 113 discharge from a facility in another state, occurred more than five years ago 114 without subsequent recommitment may apply;

(9) An affirmation that the applicant has received firearms safety training
that meets the standards of applicant firearms safety training defined in
subsection 1 or 2 of section 571.111;

(10) An affirmation that the applicant, to the applicant's best knowledge
and belief, is not the respondent of a valid full order of protection which is still
in effect;

121 (11) A conspicuous warning that false statements made by the applicant 122 will result in prosecution for perjury pursuant to the laws of the state of 123 Missouri; and

(12) A government-issued photo identification. This photograph shall not be included on the permit and shall only be used to verify the person's identity for permit renewal, or for the issuance of a new permit due to change of address, or for a lost or destroyed permit.

4. An application for a concealed carry permit shall be made to the sheriff
of the county or any city not within a county in which the applicant resides. An
application shall be filed in writing, signed under oath and under the penalties

131 of perjury, and shall state whether the applicant complies with each of the 132 requirements specified in subsection 2 of this section. In addition to the 133 completed application, the applicant for a concealed carry permit must also 134 submit the following:

(1) A photocopy of a firearms safety training certificate of completion or
other evidence of completion of a firearms safety training course that meets the
standards established in subsection 1 or 2 of section 571.111; and

138 (2) A nonrefundable permit fee as provided by subsection 11 or 12 of this139 section.

5. (1) Before an application for a concealed carry permit is approved, the 140141sheriff shall make only such inquiries as he or she deems necessary into the 142accuracy of the statements made in the application. The sheriff may require that 143the applicant display a Missouri driver's license or nondriver's license or military identification and orders showing the person being stationed in Missouri. In 144145order to determine the applicant's suitability for a concealed carry permit, the 146 applicant shall be fingerprinted. No other biometric data shall be collected from 147the applicant. The sheriff shall conduct an inquiry of the National Instant 148Criminal Background Check System within three working days after submission 149 of the properly completed application for a concealed carry permit. If no 150disqualifying record is identified by these checks at the state level, the 151fingerprints shall be forwarded to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for a 152national criminal history record check. Upon receipt of the completed report from the National Instant Criminal Background Check System and the response from 153the Federal Bureau of Investigation national criminal history record check, the 154155sheriff shall examine the results and, if no disqualifying information is identified, shall issue a concealed carry permit within three working days. 156

(2) In the event the report from the National Instant Criminal 157Background Check System and the response from the Federal Bureau of 158Investigation national criminal history record check prescribed by subdivision (1) 159160 of this subsection are not completed within forty-five calendar days and no 161 disqualifying information concerning the applicant has otherwise come to the 162sheriff's attention, the sheriff shall issue a provisional permit, clearly designated 163 on the certificate as such, which the applicant shall sign in the presence of the 164sheriff or the sheriff's designee. This permit, when carried with a valid Missouri 165driver's or nondriver's license or a valid military identification, shall permit the 166 applicant to exercise the same rights in accordance with the same conditions as

167 pertain to a concealed carry permit issued under this section, provided that it 168 shall not serve as an alternative to an national instant criminal background 169 check required by 18 U.S.C. Section 922(t). The provisional permit shall remain 170 valid until such time as the sheriff either issues or denies the certificate of qualification under subsection 6 or 7 of this section. The sheriff shall revoke a 171provisional permit issued under this subsection within twenty-four hours of 172173receipt of any report that identifies a disqualifying record, and shall notify the concealed carry permit system established under subsection 5 of section 174175650.350. The revocation of a provisional permit issued under this section shall 176 be proscribed in a manner consistent to the denial and review of an application 177under subsection 6 of this section.

6. The sheriff may refuse to approve an application for a concealed carry 178 permit if he or she determines that any of the requirements specified in 179180 subsection 2 of this section have not been met, or if he or she has a substantial 181 and demonstrable reason to believe that the applicant has rendered a false 182statement regarding any of the provisions of sections 571.101 to 571.121. If the 183 applicant is found to be ineligible, the sheriff is required to deny the application, 184 and notify the applicant in writing, stating the grounds for denial and informing 185the applicant of the right to submit, within thirty days, any additional 186 documentation relating to the grounds of the denial. Upon receiving any 187additional documentation, the sheriff shall reconsider his or her decision and 188 inform the applicant within thirty days of the result of the reconsideration. The 189 applicant shall further be informed in writing of the right to appeal the denial pursuant to subsections 2, 3, 4, and 5 of section 571.114. After two additional 190 191 reviews and denials by the sheriff, the person submitting the application shall 192 appeal the denial pursuant to subsections 2, 3, 4, and 5 of section 571.114.

193 7. If the application is approved, the sheriff shall issue a concealed carry permit to the applicant within a period not to exceed three working days after his 194195or her approval of the application. The applicant shall sign the concealed carry 196 permit in the presence of the sheriff or his or her designee.

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8. The concealed carry permit shall specify only the following information: 198 (1) Name, address, date of birth, gender, height, weight, color of hair, 199 color of eyes, and signature of the permit holder;

200 (2) The signature of the sheriff issuing the permit;

201(3) The date of issuance; and

202(4) The expiration date.

The permit shall be no larger than two and one-eighth inches wide by three and three-eighths inches long and shall be of a uniform style prescribed by the department of public safety. The permit shall also be assigned a concealed carry permit system county code and shall be stored in sequential number.

9. (1) The sheriff shall keep a record of all applications for a concealed carry permit or a provisional permit and his or her action thereon. Any record of an application that is incomplete or denied for any reason shall be kept for a period not to exceed one year. Any record of an application that was approved shall be kept for a period of one year after the expiration and nonrenewal of the permit.

213(2) The sheriff shall report the issuance of a concealed carry permit or 214provisional permit to the concealed carry permit system. All information on any 215such permit that is protected information on any driver's or nondriver's license 216shall have the same personal protection for purposes of sections 571.101 to 217571.121. An applicant's status as a holder of a concealed carry permit, provisional permit, or a concealed carry endorsement issued prior to August 28, 218219 2013, shall not be public information and shall be considered personal protected 220information. Information retained in the concealed carry permit system under 221this subsection shall not be distributed to any federal, state, or private entities 222and shall only be made available for a single entry query of an individual in the 223event the individual is a subject of interest in an active criminal investigation or 224is arrested for a crime. A sheriff may access the concealed carry permit system for administrative purposes to issue a permit, verify the accuracy of permit holder 225information, change the name or address of a permit holder, suspend or revoke 226227 a permit, cancel an expired permit, or cancel a permit upon receipt of a certified death certificate for the permit holder. Any person who violates the provisions 228229of this subdivision by disclosing protected information shall be guilty of a class 230A misdemeanor.

10. Information regarding any holder of a concealed carry permit, or a concealed carry endorsement issued prior to August 28, 2013, is a closed record. No bulk download or batch data shall be distributed to any federal, state, or private entity, except to MoSMART or a designee thereof. Any state agency that has retained any documents or records, including fingerprint records provided by an applicant for a concealed carry endorsement prior to August 28, 2013, shall destroy such documents or records, upon successful issuance of a permit.

238 11. For processing an application for a concealed carry permit pursuant

to sections 571.101 to 571.121, the sheriff in each county shall charge a nonrefundable fee not to exceed one hundred dollars which shall be paid to the treasury of the county to the credit of the sheriff's revolving fund. No additional fee shall be charged, including any fee to cover the costs of fingerprinting or the criminal background checks.

12. For processing a renewal for a concealed carry permit pursuant to sections 571.101 to 571.121, the sheriff in each county shall charge a nonrefundable fee not to exceed fifty dollars which shall be paid to the treasury of the county to the credit of the sheriff's revolving fund.

13. For the purposes of sections 571.101 to 571.121, the term "sheriff" shall include the sheriff of any county or city not within a county or his or her designee and in counties of the first classification the sheriff may designate the chief of police of any city, town, or municipality within such county.

14. For the purposes of this chapter, "concealed carry permit" shall include any concealed carry endorsement issued by the department of revenue before January 1, 2014, and any concealed carry document issued by any sheriff or under the authority of any sheriff after December 31, 2013.