SECOND REGULAR SESSION

HOUSE BILL NO. 2051

101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE SCHROER.

4732H.01I

AN ACT

To repeal sections 301.550, 301.553, 301.555, 301.557, 301.558, 301.559, 301.560, 301.562, 301.563, 301.564, 301.565, 301.566, 301.570, 301.573, and 301.580, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof fifteen new sections relating to vehicle dealers, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 301.550, 301.553, 301.555, 301.557, 301.558, 301.559, 301.560,

- 2 301.562, 301.563, 301.564, 301.565, 301.566, 301.570, 301.573, and 301.580, RSMo, are
- 3 repealed and fifteen new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 301.550,
- 4 301.552, 301.555, 301.557, 301.558, 301.559, 301.560, 301.562, 301.563, 301.564, 301.565,
- 5 301.566, 301.570, 301.573, and 301.580, to read as follows:
- 301.550. 1. The definitions contained in section 301.010 shall apply to sections
- 2 301.550 to 301.580, and in addition as used in sections 301.550 to 301.580, the following
- 3 terms mean:
- 4 (1) "Boat dealer", any natural person, partnership, or corporation who, for a
- 5 commission or with an intent to make a profit or gain of money or other thing of value, sells,
- 6 barters, exchanges, leases or rents with the option to purchase, offers, attempts to sell, or
- 7 negotiates the sale of any vessel or vessel trailer, whether or not the vessel or vessel trailer is
- 8 owned by such person. The sale of six or more vessels or vessel trailers or both in any
- 9 calendar year shall be required as evidence that such person is eligible for licensure as a boat
- 10 dealer under sections 301.550 to 301.580; except that, such sales requirements shall be
- 11 waived for entities also licensed as boat manufacturers under section 301.559 who custom
- 12 manufacture boats:

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

- 13 (a) For use with biological research and management equipment for fisheries; or
 - (b) For use with scientific sampling and for geological or chemistry purposes.

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- The boat dealer shall demonstrate eligibility for renewal of his license by selling six or more 16 vessels or vessel trailers or both in the prior calendar year while licensed as a boat dealer pursuant to sections 301.550 to 301.580;
 - (2) "Boat manufacturer", any person engaged in the manufacturing, assembling or modification of new vessels or vessel trailers as a regular business, including a person, partnership or corporation which acts for and is under the control of a manufacturer or assembly in connection with the distribution of vessels or vessel trailers;
 - (3) ["Department", the Missouri department of revenue;
 - (4) "Director", the director of the Missouri department of revenue;
- "Commission", the Missouri motor vehicle commission established in section 301.552; 26
 - (4) "Emergency vehicles", motor vehicles used as ambulances, law enforcement vehicles, and fire fighting and assistance vehicles;
- (5) "Executive director", the executive director of the Missouri motor vehicle 30 commission;
 - "Manufacturer", any person engaged in the manufacturing, assembling or modification of new motor vehicles or trailers as a regular business, including a person, partnership or corporation which acts for and is under the control of a manufacturer or assembly in connection with the distribution of motor vehicles or accessories for motor vehicles;
- (7) "Motor vehicle broker", a person who holds himself out through solicitation, advertisement, or otherwise as one who offers to arrange a transaction involving the retail sale of a motor vehicle, and who is not: 38
- 39 (a) A dealer, or any agent, or any employee of a dealer when acting on behalf of a 40 dealer;
- 41 (b) A manufacturer, or any agent, or employee of a manufacturer when acting on behalf of a manufacturer; 42
 - (c) The owner of the vehicle involved in the transaction; or
 - (d) A public motor vehicle auction or wholesale motor vehicle auction where buyers are licensed dealers in this or any other jurisdiction;
- 46 (8) "Motor vehicle dealer" or "dealer", any person who, for commission or with an 47 intent to make a profit or gain of money or other thing of value, sells, barters, exchanges, leases or rents with the option to purchase, or who offers or attempts to sell or negotiates the 48 sale of motor vehicles or trailers whether or not the motor vehicles or trailers are owned by

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such person; provided, however, an individual auctioneer or auction conducted by an auctioneer licensed pursuant to chapter 343 shall not be included within the definition of a 52 motor vehicle dealer. The sale of eight or more motor vehicles or trailers in any calendar year 53 shall be required as evidence that such person is engaged in the motor vehicle business and is 54 eligible for licensure as a motor vehicle dealer under sections 301.550 to 301.580. Any licensed motor vehicle dealer failing to meet the minimum vehicle sales requirements as 55 referenced in this subsection shall not be qualified to renew his or her license for one year. To 57 be eligible for license renewal, applicants shall meet the minimum requirement of eight sales 58 per year;

- (9) "New motor vehicle", any motor vehicle being transferred for the first time from a manufacturer, distributor or new vehicle dealer which has not been registered or titled in this state or any other state and which is offered for sale, barter or exchange by a dealer who is franchised to sell, barter or exchange that particular make of motor vehicle. The term "new motor vehicle" shall not include manufactured homes, as defined in section 700.010;
- (10) "New motor vehicle franchise dealer", any motor vehicle dealer who has been franchised to deal in a certain make of motor vehicle by the manufacturer or distributor of that make and motor vehicle and who may, in line with conducting his business as a franchise dealer, sell, barter or exchange used motor vehicles;
- (11) "Person" includes an individual, a partnership, corporation, an unincorporated society or association, joint venture or any other entity;
- (12) "Powersport dealer", any motor vehicle dealer who sells, either pursuant to a franchise agreement or otherwise, primarily motor vehicles including but not limited to motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles, and personal watercraft, as those terms are defined in this chapter and chapter 306;
- (13) "Public motor vehicle auction", any person, firm or corporation who takes possession of a motor vehicle whether by consignment, bailment or any other arrangement, except by title, for the purpose of selling motor vehicles at a public auction by a licensed auctioneer;
- (14) "Recreational motor vehicle dealer", a dealer of new or used motor vehicles designed, constructed or substantially modified for use as temporary housing quarters, including sleeping and eating facilities which are either permanently attached to the motor vehicle or attached to a unit which is securely attached to the motor vehicle;
- 82 (15) "Storage lot", an area within the same city or county where a dealer may store 83 excess vehicle inventory;
- (16) "Trailer dealer", any person selling, either exclusively or otherwise, trailers as defined in section 301.010. A trailer dealer may acquire a motor vehicle for resale only as a 85 trade-in for a trailer. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 301.010 and section 301.069,

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trailer dealers may purchase one driveaway license plate to display such motor vehicle for demonstration purposes. The sale of six or more trailers in any calendar year shall be required as evidence that such person is engaged in the trailer business and is eligible for licensure as a trailer dealer under sections 301.550 to 301.580. Any licensed trailer dealer failing to meet the minimum trailer and vehicle sales requirements as referenced in this subsection shall not be qualified to renew his or her license for one year. Applicants who reapply after the one-year period shall meet the requirement of six sales per year;

- (17) "Used motor vehicle", any motor vehicle which is not a new motor vehicle, as defined in sections 301.550 to 301.580, and which has been sold, bartered, exchanged or given away or which may have had a title issued in this state or any other state, or a motor vehicle so used as to be what is commonly known as a secondhand motor vehicle. In the event of an assignment of the statement of origin from an original franchise dealer to any individual or other motor vehicle dealer other than a new motor vehicle franchise dealer of the same make, the vehicle so assigned shall be deemed to be a used motor vehicle and a certificate of ownership shall be obtained in the assignee's name. The term "used motor vehicle" shall not include manufactured homes, as defined in section 700.010;
- 103 (18) "Used motor vehicle dealer", any motor vehicle dealer who is not a new motor vehicle franchise dealer;
 - (19) "Vessel", every boat and watercraft defined as a vessel in section 306.010;
 - (20) "Vessel trailer", any trailer, as defined by section 301.010 which is designed and manufactured for the purposes of transporting vessels;
 - (21) "Wholesale motor vehicle auction", any person, firm or corporation in the business of providing auction services solely in wholesale transactions at its established place of business in which the purchasers are motor vehicle dealers licensed by this or any other jurisdiction, and which neither buys, sells nor owns the motor vehicles it auctions in the ordinary course of its business. Except as required by law with regard to the auction sale of a government-owned motor vehicle, a wholesale motor vehicle auction shall not provide auction services in connection with the retail sale of a motor vehicle;
 - (22) "Wholesale motor vehicle dealer", a motor vehicle dealer who sells motor vehicles only to other new motor vehicle franchise dealers or used motor vehicle dealers or via auctions limited to other dealers of any class.
- 2. For purposes of sections 301.550 to 301.580, neither the term motor vehicle nor the term trailer shall include manufactured homes, as defined in section 700.010.
 - 3. Dealers shall be divided into classes as follows:
- 121 (1) Boat dealers;
- 122 (2) Franchised new motor vehicle dealers;
- 123 (3) Used motor vehicle dealers;

- 124 (4) Wholesale motor vehicle dealers;
- 125 (5) Recreational motor vehicle dealers;
- 126 (6) Historic motor vehicle dealers;
- 127 (7) Classic motor vehicle dealers;
- 128 (8) Powersport dealers; and
- 129 (9) Trailer dealers.

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- 301.552. 1. There is hereby created within the department of revenue the "Missouri Motor Vehicle Commission", which shall be responsible for the licensing of all manufacturers, motor vehicle dealers, boat dealers, wholesale motor vehicle auctions, public motor vehicle auctions, and wholesale motor vehicle dealers under the provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580 and the rules and regulations which it may adopt.
 - 2. All the powers and duties of the department of revenue under sections 301.550 to 301.580 are transferred by type III transfer, as provided in the Omnibus State Reorganization Act of 1974, to the motor vehicle commission. Members of the commission shall be appointed by the governor, and the rules and regulations adopted by the department prior to July 1, 2023, shall continue in effect until otherwise provided by the commission.
 - 3. The commission shall be composed of seven members, to be appointed by the governor by and with the consent of the senate, not more than four of whom shall be of the same political party. Each member of the commission shall be a citizen of the United States, a resident of this state for at least five years prior to the appointment, and not more than two members of the commission shall have any pecuniary interest in any motor vehicle dealership or boat dealership.
 - 4. The membership of the commission shall be appointed for a term of four years, except that from the first seven-member commission, the governor shall designate two members to serve a two-year term, two members to serve a three-year term, and three members to serve a four-year term. Thereafter, each member shall be appointed for a four-year term. Each member shall serve until the expiration of his or her term or until a successor is appointed and qualified. Any vacancy on the commission shall be filled by the governor, by and with the consent of the senate, for the duration of the unexpired term.
 - 5. The commission shall elect its own chair and secretary, each to serve for a term of one year. The commission shall meet at such times as it may prescribe, but shall meet at least once every two months. Special meetings may be held upon call of the chair upon adequate notice given by the executive director to the members of the commission. To conduct business and constitute a meeting, a quorum of the commission must be present. Four members of the commission shall constitute a quorum. The

members shall receive no salary or other compensation for their services as members, but shall receive their necessary and actual traveling and other expenses incurred while engaged in the discharge of their official duties.

- 6. The commission shall have the authority to adopt an official seal, which shall be as follows: the official seal of the state of Missouri bordered by the inscription "Missouri Motor Vehicle Commission".
- 7. All orders or decisions of the commission shall be in writing, signed by the chair, attested to by the executive director, and affixed with an official seal.
- 8. The commission may employ an executive director to serve at its pleasure and such other personnel as the commission in its discretion deems necessary for the implementation of sections 301.550 to 301.580, other than those powers, duties, and functions relating to representation of the public before the administrative hearing commission.
- 9. The commission and the director of the department of revenue shall cooperate with each other to carry out the provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580 in order to promote compliance with all laws, ordinances, and administrative rules and regulations relating to the conduct of motor vehicle dealers, manufacturers, boat dealers, and boat manufacturers. Nothing in sections 301.550 to 301.580 shall limit or restrain the enforcement powers of the director of the department of revenue in matters not specifically granted to the commission.
- 10. The commission shall have the authority to promulgate those rules and regulations necessary to perform the provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580 and is vested with those powers and duties necessary and proper to enable it to fully and effectively carry out the provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in sections 301.550 to 301.580 shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. Sections 301.550 to 301.580 and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2022, shall be invalid and void.

301.555. Every official and employee of the [department] commission and each person who provides information to or otherwise participates in the operation of the [department] commission shall be immune from civil liability for such acts so long as the acts were performed in good faith, without malice, and were reasonably related to the scope of inquiry of the [department] commission.

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301.557. 1. The duties of the executive director shall be prescribed by the commission and shall include, but not be limited to:

- (1) The supervision **of the commission's office** and direction of the activities of the [department's] **commission's** employees;
- 5 (2) Keeping custody of the [department's] commission's official seal and affixing of this seal to all licenses and orders issued by the [department] commission pursuant to sections 7 301.550 to 301.580;
 - (3) The receipt and prompt disposition of all correspondence or inquiries directed to the [department] commission;
 - (4) [Maintaining] **Obtaining** a record of total number of annual new motor vehicle sales by individual franchise dealers and a separate record of total annual used motor vehicle sales by individual motor vehicle dealers from the director of revenue. These records will be available for public inspection;
 - (5) Maintaining all minutes of the commission's proceedings and being the custodian of the files and records of the [department] commission;
- 16 (6) The performance of any other duty required in the enforcement of sections 17 301.550 to 301.580.
- 18 2. The executive director shall receive complaints concerning its licensee's business or professional practices. The complaints shall be logged into record, the record shall include at a minimum, the licensee's name, the name of the complaining party, if given, the date of the complaint and a brief statement of the complaint and its ultimate disposition. 22 Notwithstanding any provisions of law to the contrary, such complaint shall be kept in 23 confidence by the executive director until such time as formal proceedings are filed with the executive director, or the executive director disposes of the complaint in accordance with section 301.562; provided that upon inquiry from a licensee against whom a complaint has been received, the executive director shall acknowledge to the licensee that a complaint has 27 been made. The licensee shall have access to all complaints and information contained 28 therein.
- 301.558. 1. A motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, or powersport dealer may fill in the blanks on standardized forms in connection with the sale or lease of a new or used motor vehicle, vessel, or vessel trailer if the motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, or powersport dealer does not charge for the services of filling in the blanks or otherwise charge for preparing documents.
- 2. A motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, or powersport dealer may charge an administrative fee in connection with the sale or lease of a new or used motor vehicle, vessel, or vessel trailer for the storage of documents or any other administrative or clerical services

9 not prohibited by this section. A portion of the administrative fee may result in profit to the 0 motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, or powersport dealer.

- 3. (1) Ten percent of any fee authorized under this section and charged by motor vehicle dealers shall be remitted to the motor vehicle administration technology fund established in this subsection, for the development of the system specified in this subsection. Following the development of the system specified in this subsection, the **executive** director of the [department of revenue] **Missouri motor vehicle commission** shall notify motor vehicle dealers and implement the system, and the percentage of any fee authorized under this section required to be remitted to the fund shall be reduced to one percent, which shall be used for maintenance of the system. This subsection shall expire on January 1, 2037.
- (2) There is hereby created in the state treasury the "Motor Vehicle Administration Technology Fund", which shall consist of money collected as specified in this subsection. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state treasurer may approve disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated fund and money in the fund shall be used solely by the department of revenue for the purpose of development and maintenance of a modernized, integrated system for the titling of vehicles, issuance and renewal of vehicle registrations, issuance and renewal of driver's licenses and identification cards, and perfection and release of liens and encumbrances on vehicles.
- (3) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund.
- (4) The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund.
- 4. No motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, or powersport dealer that sells or leases new or used motor vehicles, vessels, or vessel trailers and imposes an administrative fee of five hundred dollars or less in connection with the sale or lease of a new or used vehicle, vessel, or vessel trailer for the storage of documents or any other administrative or clerical services shall be deemed to be engaging in the unauthorized practice of law. The maximum administrative fee permitted under this subsection shall be increased annually by an amount equal to the percentage change in the annual average of the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers or its successor index, as reported by the federal Bureau of Labor Statistics or its successor agency, or by zero, whichever is greater. The director of the department of revenue shall annually furnish the maximum administrative fee determined under this section to the secretary of state, who shall publish such value in the Missouri Register as soon as practicable after January fourteenth of each year.

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- 45 5. If an administrative fee is charged under this section, the same administrative fee 46 shall be charged to all retail customers unless the fee is limited by the dealer's franchise 47 agreement to certain classes of customers. The fee shall be disclosed on the retail buyer's order form as a separate itemized charge. 48
 - 6. A preliminary worksheet on which a sale price is computed and that is shown to the purchaser, a retail buyer's order form from the purchaser, or a retail installment contract shall include, in reasonable proximity to the place on the document where the administrative fee authorized by this section is disclosed, the amount of the administrative fee and the following notice in type that is boldfaced, capitalized, underlined, or otherwise conspicuously set out from the surrounding written material:
- "AN ADMINISTRATIVE FEE IS NOT AN OFFICIAL FEE AND IS NOT REQUIRED BY LAW BUT MAY BE CHARGED BY A DEALER. 56 ADMINISTRATIVE FEE MAY RESULT IN A PROFIT TO DEALER. NO PORTION OF THIS ADMINISTRATIVE FEE IS FOR THE DRAFTING, PREPARATION, OR COMPLETION OF DOCUMENTS OR THE PROVIDING OF LEGAL ADVICE. THIS NOTICE IS REQUIRED BY LAW.".
 - 7. The general assembly believes that an administrative fee charged in compliance with this section is not the unauthorized practice of law or the unauthorized business of law so long as the activity or service for which the fee is charged is in compliance with the provisions of this section and does not result in the waiver of any rights or remedies. Recognizing, however, that the judiciary is the sole arbitrator of what constitutes the practice of law, in the event that a court determines that an administrative fee charged in compliance with this section, and that does not waive any rights or remedies of the buyer, is the unauthorized practice of law or the unauthorized business of law, then no person who paid that administrative fee may recover said fee or treble damages, as permitted under section 484.020, and no person who charged that fee shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, as provided under section 484.020.
- 301.559. 1. It shall be unlawful for any person to engage in business as or act as a 2 motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, manufacturer, boat manufacturer, public motor vehicle auction, wholesale motor vehicle auction or wholesale motor vehicle dealer without first 4 obtaining a license from the [department] commission as required in sections 301.550 to 301.580. Any person who maintains or operates any business wherein a license is required pursuant to the provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580, without such license, is guilty of a class A misdemeanor. Any person committing a second violation of sections 301.550 to 7 8 301.580 shall be guilty of a class E felony.
- 9 2. All dealer licenses shall expire on December thirty-first of the designated license period. The [department] commission shall notify each person licensed under sections

301.550 to 301.580 of the date of license expiration and the amount of the fee required for renewal. The notice shall be mailed at least ninety days before the date of license expiration to the licensee's last known business address. The **executive** director shall have the authority to issue licenses valid for a period of up to two years and to stagger the license periods for administrative efficiency and equalization of workload, at the sole discretion of the **executive** director.

- 3. Every manufacturer, boat manufacturer, motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction, boat dealer or public motor vehicle auction shall make application to the [department] commission for issuance of a license. The application shall be on forms prescribed by the [department] commission and shall be issued under the terms and provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580 and require all applicants, as a condition precedent to the issuance of a license, to provide such information as the [department] commission may deem necessary to determine that the applicant is bona fide and of good moral character, except that every application for a license shall contain, in addition to such information as the [department] commission may require, a statement to the following facts:
- (1) The name and business address, not a post office box, of the applicant and the fictitious name, if any, under which the applicant intends to conduct business, the applicant's regular business hours, and a phone number and email address where the applicant may be contacted during regular business hours. If the applicant is a partnership, the application shall list the name and residence address of each partner, an indication of whether the partner is a limited or general partner and the name under which the partnership business is to be conducted. In the event that the applicant is a corporation, the application shall list the names of the principal officers of the corporation and the state in which it is incorporated. Each application shall be verified by the oath or affirmation of the applicant, if an individual, or in the event an applicant is a partnership or corporation, then by a partner or officer;
- (2) Whether the application is being made for registration as a manufacturer, boat manufacturer, new motor vehicle franchise dealer, used motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction or a public motor vehicle auction;
- (3) When the application is for a new motor vehicle franchise dealer, the application shall be accompanied by a copy of the franchise agreement in the registered name of the dealership setting out the appointment of the applicant as a franchise holder and it shall be signed by the manufacturer, or his authorized agent, or the distributor, or his authorized agent, and shall include a description of the make of all motor vehicles covered by the franchise. The [department] commission shall not require a copy of the franchise agreement to be submitted with each renewal application unless the applicant is now the holder of a franchise

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48 from a different manufacturer or distributor from that previously filed, or unless a new term 49 of agreement has been entered into;

- (4) When the application is for a public motor vehicle auction, that the public motor vehicle auction has met the requirements of section 301.561.
- No insurance company, finance company, credit union, savings and loan association, bank or trust company shall be required to obtain a license from the [department] commission in order to sell any motor vehicle, trailer or vessel repossessed or purchased by the company on the basis of total destruction or theft thereof when the sale of the motor vehicle, trailer or vessel is in conformance with applicable title and registration laws of this state.
- 5. No person shall be issued a license to conduct a public motor vehicle auction or wholesale motor vehicle auction if such person has a violation of sections 301.550 to 301.580 or other violations of chapter 301, sections 407.511 to 407.556, or section 578.120 which resulted in a felony conviction or finding of guilt or a violation of any federal motor vehicle laws which resulted in a felony conviction or finding of guilt.
- 301.560. 1. In addition to the application forms prescribed by the [department] **commission**, each applicant shall submit the following to the [department] commission:
- 3 (1) Every application other than a renewal application for a motor vehicle franchise dealer shall include a certification that the applicant has a bona fide established place of 5 business. Such application shall include an annual certification that the applicant has a bona fide established place of business for the first three years and only for every other year thereafter. The certification shall be performed by a uniformed member of the Missouri state highway patrol or authorized or designated employee stationed in the troop area in which the applicant's place of business is located; except that in counties of the first classification, certification may be performed by an officer of a metropolitan police department when the 10 applicant's established place of business of distributing or selling motor vehicles or trailers is 11 in the metropolitan area where the certifying metropolitan police officer is employed. When 12 13 the application is being made for licensure as a boat manufacturer or boat dealer, certification 14 shall be performed by a uniformed member of the Missouri state highway patrol or authorized or designated employee stationed in the troop area in which the applicant's place of business 15 is located or, if the applicant's place of business is located within the jurisdiction of a 16 metropolitan police department in a first class county, by an officer of such metropolitan 18 police department. A bona fide established place of business for any new motor vehicle 19 franchise dealer, used motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, powersport dealer, wholesale motor 20 vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, or wholesale or public auction shall be a permanent enclosed building or structure, either owned in fee or leased and actually occupied as a place of business by the applicant for the selling, bartering, trading, servicing, or exchanging of motor 22

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vehicles, boats, personal watercraft, or trailers and wherein the public may contact the owner or operator at any reasonable time, and wherein shall be kept and maintained the books, records, files and other matters required and necessary to conduct the business. The applicant shall maintain a working telephone number during the entire registration year which will allow the public, the [department] commission, and law enforcement to contact the applicant during regular business hours. The applicant shall also maintain an email address during the entire registration year which may be used for official correspondence with the [department] **commission**. In order to qualify as a bona fide established place of business for all applicants licensed pursuant to this section there shall be an exterior sign displayed carrying the name of the business set forth in letters at least six inches in height and clearly visible to the public and there shall be an area or lot which shall not be a public street on which multiple vehicles, boats, personal watercraft, or trailers may be displayed. The sign shall contain the name of the dealership by which it is known to the public through advertising or otherwise, which need not be identical to the name appearing on the dealership's license so long as such name is registered as a fictitious name with the secretary of state, has been approved by its line-make manufacturer in writing in the case of a new motor vehicle franchise dealer and a copy of such fictitious name registration has been provided to the [department] commission. Dealers who sell only emergency vehicles as defined in section 301.550 are exempt from maintaining a bona fide place of business, including the related law enforcement certification requirements, and from meeting the minimum yearly sales;

- (2) The initial application for licensure shall include a photograph, not to exceed eight inches by ten inches but no less than five inches by seven inches, showing the business building, lot, and sign. A new motor vehicle franchise dealer applicant who has purchased a currently licensed new motor vehicle franchised dealership shall be allowed to submit a photograph of the existing dealership building, lot and sign but shall be required to submit a new photograph upon the installation of the new dealership sign as required by sections 301.550 to 301.580. Applicants shall not be required to submit a photograph annually unless the business has moved from its previously licensed location, or unless the name of the business or address has changed, or unless the class of business has changed;
- (3) Every applicant as a new motor vehicle franchise dealer, a used motor vehicle dealer, a powersport dealer, a wholesale motor vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, or boat dealer shall furnish with the application a corporate surety bond or an irrevocable letter of credit as defined in section 400.5-102, issued by any state or federal financial institution in the penal sum of fifty thousand dollars on a form approved by the [department] commission. The bond or irrevocable letter of credit shall be conditioned upon the dealer complying with the provisions of the statutes applicable to new motor vehicle franchise dealers, used motor vehicle dealers, powersport dealers, wholesale motor vehicle dealers, trailer dealers, and boat

dealers, and the bond shall be an indemnity for any loss sustained by reason of the acts of the 61 person bonded when such acts constitute grounds for the suspension or revocation of the 62 dealer's license. The bond shall be executed in the name of the state of Missouri for the benefit of all aggrieved parties or the irrevocable letter of credit shall name the state of 63 64 Missouri as the beneficiary; except, that the aggregate liability of the surety or financial institution to the aggrieved parties shall, in no event, exceed the amount of the bond or 65 irrevocable letter of credit. Additionally, every applicant as a new motor vehicle franchise dealer, a used motor vehicle dealer, a powersport dealer, a wholesale motor vehicle dealer, or 67 boat dealer shall furnish with the application a copy of a current dealer garage policy bearing 68 the policy number and name of the insurer and the insured. The proceeds of the bond or 69 irrevocable letter of credit furnished by an applicant shall be paid upon receipt by the 70 71 [department] commission of a final judgment from a Missouri court of competent jurisdiction 72 against the principal and in favor of an aggrieved party. The proceeds of the bond or irrevocable letter of credit furnished by an applicant shall be paid at the order of the 73 74 [department] commission and in the amount determined by the [department] commission to any buyer or interested lienholder up to the greater of the amount required for the release of 75 76 the purchase money lien or the sales price paid by the buyer where a dealer has failed to fulfill 77 the dealer's obligations under an agreement to assign and deliver title to the buyer within 78 thirty days under a contract entered into pursuant to subsection 5 of section 301.210. The 79 [department] commission shall direct release of the bond or irrevocable letter of credit 80 proceeds upon presentation of a written agreement entered into pursuant to subsection 5 of 81 section 301.210, copies of the associated sales and finance documents, and the affidavit or affidavits of the buyer or lienholder stating that the certificate of title with assignment thereof 82 83 has not been passed to the buyer within thirty days of the date of the contract entered into under subsection 5 of section 301.210, that the dealer has not fulfilled the agreement under 85 the contract to repurchase the vehicle, that the buyer or the lienholder has notified the dealer of the claim on the bond or letter of credit, and the amount claimed by the purchaser or 86 87 lienholder. In addition, prior to directing release and payment of the proceeds of a bond or 88 irrevocable letter of credit, the [department] commission shall ensure that there is satisfactory evidence to establish that the vehicle which is subject to the written agreement has been 90 returned by the buyer to the dealer or that the buyer has represented to the [department] 91 commission that the buyer will surrender possession of the vehicle to the dealer upon 92 payment of the proceeds of the bond or letter of credit directed by the [department] 93 commission. Excepting ordinary wear and tear or mechanical failures not caused by the buyer, the amount of proceeds to be paid to the buyer under the bond or irrevocable letter of 95 credit shall be reduced by an amount equivalent to any damage, abuse, or destruction incurred by the vehicle while the vehicle was in the buyer's possession as agreed between the buyer

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and the dealer. The dealer may apply to a court of competent jurisdiction to contest the claim on the bond or letter of credit, including the amount of the claim and the amount of any adjustment for any damage, abuse, or destruction, by filing a petition with the court within thirty days of the notification by the buyer or lienholder. If the dealer does not fulfill the agreement or file a petition to request judicial relief from the terms of the agreement or contest the amount of the claim, the bond or letter of credit shall be released by the [department] commission and directed paid in the amount or amounts presented by the lienholder or buyer;

- Payment of all necessary license fees as established by the [department] In establishing the amount of the annual license fees, the [department] commission. **commission** shall, as near as possible, produce sufficient total income to offset operational expenses of the [department] commission relating to the administration of sections 301.550 to 301.580. All fees payable pursuant to the provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580, other than those fees collected for the issuance of dealer plates or certificates of number collected pursuant to subsection 6 of this section, shall be collected by the [department] commission for deposit in the state treasury to the credit of the "Motor Vehicle Commission Fund", which is hereby created. The motor vehicle commission fund shall be administered by the Missouri [department of revenue] motor vehicle commission. The provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary notwithstanding, money in such fund shall not be transferred and placed to the credit of the general revenue fund until the amount in the motor vehicle commission fund at the end of the biennium exceeds two times the amount of the appropriation from such fund for the preceding fiscal year or, if the [department] commission requires permit renewal less frequently than yearly, then three times the appropriation from such fund for the preceding fiscal year. The amount, if any, in the fund which shall lapse is that amount in the fund which exceeds the multiple of the appropriation from such fund for the preceding fiscal year.
- 2. In the event a new vehicle manufacturer, boat manufacturer, motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, powersport dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction, trailer dealer, or a public motor vehicle auction submits an application for a license for a new business and the applicant has complied with all the provisions of this section, the [department] commission shall make a decision to grant or deny the license to the applicant within eight working hours after receipt of the dealer's application, notwithstanding any rule of the [department] commission.
- 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 6 of this section, upon the initial issuance of a license by the [department] commission, the [department] commission shall assign a distinctive dealer license number or certificate of number to the applicant and the [department] commission shall issue one number plate or certificate bearing the distinctive dealer license number or certificate of number and two additional number plates or

certificates of number within eight working hours after presentment of the application and payment by the applicant of a fee of fifty dollars for the first plate or certificate and ten dollars and fifty cents for each additional plate or certificate. Upon renewal, the [department] commission shall issue the distinctive dealer license number or certificate of number as quickly as possible. The issuance of such distinctive dealer license number or certificate of number shall be in lieu of registering each motor vehicle, trailer, vessel or vessel trailer dealt with by a boat dealer, boat manufacturer, manufacturer, public motor vehicle auction, wholesale motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction or new or used motor vehicle dealer. The license plates described in this section shall be made with fully reflective material with a common color scheme and design, shall be clearly visible at night, and shall be aesthetically attractive, as prescribed by section 301.130.

4. Notwithstanding any other provision of the law to the contrary, the [department] **commission** shall assign the following distinctive dealer license numbers to:

| New motor vehicle franchise dealers | D-0 through D-999 | |
|---|-----------------------|--|
| New powersport dealers | D-1000 through D-1999 | |
| Used motor vehicle and used powersport | D-2000 through D-9999 | |
| dealers | | |
| Wholesale motor vehicle dealers | W-0 through W-1999 | |
| Wholesale motor vehicle auctions | WA-0 through WA-999 | |
| New and used trailer dealers | T-0 through T-9999 | |
| Motor vehicle, trailer, and boat | DM-0 through DM-999 | |
| manufacturers | | |
| Public motor vehicle auctions | A-0 through A-1999 | |
| Boat dealers | M-0 through M-9999 | |
| New and used recreational motor vehicle | RV-0 through RV-999 | |
| dealers | | |

For purposes of this subsection, qualified transactions shall include the purchase of salvage titled vehicles by a licensed salvage dealer. A used motor vehicle dealer who also holds a salvage dealer's license shall be allowed one additional plate or certificate number per fifty-unit qualified transactions annually. In order for salvage dealers to obtain number plates or certificates under this section, dealers shall submit to the [department of revenue] commission on August first of each year a statement certifying, under penalty of perjury, the dealer's number of purchases during the reporting period of July first of the immediately preceding year to June thirtieth of the present year. The provisions of this subsection shall become effective on the date the [director of the department of revenue] executive director of

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the Missouri motor vehicle commission begins to reissue new license plates under section 301.130, or on December 1, 2008, whichever occurs first. If the executive director [of revenue] begins reissuing new license plates under the authority granted under section 301.130 prior to December 1, 2008, the executive director [of the department of revenue] shall notify the revisor of statutes of such fact.

- 5. Upon the sale of a currently licensed motor vehicle dealership the [department] commission shall, upon request, authorize the new approved dealer applicant to retain the selling dealer's license number and shall cause the new dealer's records to indicate such transfer. If the new approved dealer applicant elects not to retain the selling dealer's license number, the [department] commission shall issue the new dealer applicant a new dealer's license number and an equal number of plates or certificates as the [department] commission had issued to the selling dealer.
- 6. In the case of motor vehicle dealers, the [department] commission shall issue one number plate bearing the distinctive dealer license number and may issue one additional number plate to the applicant upon payment by the dealer of a fifty dollar fee for the number plate bearing the distinctive dealer license number and ten dollars and fifty cents for the additional number plate. The [department] commission may issue a third plate to the motor vehicle dealer upon completion of the dealer's fifteenth qualified transaction and payment of a fee of ten dollars and fifty cents. In the case of new motor vehicle manufacturers, powersport dealers, recreational motor vehicle dealers, and trailer dealers, the [department] commission shall issue one number plate bearing the distinctive dealer license number and may issue two additional number plates to the applicant upon payment by the manufacturer or dealer of a fifty dollar fee for the number plate bearing the distinctive dealer license number and ten dollars and fifty cents for each additional number plate. Boat dealers and boat manufacturers shall be entitled to one certificate of number bearing such number upon the payment of a fifty dollar fee. Additional number plates and as many additional certificates of number may be obtained upon payment of a fee of ten dollars and fifty cents for each additional plate or certificate. New motor vehicle manufacturers shall not be issued or possess more than three hundred forty-seven additional number plates or certificates of number annually. New and used motor vehicle dealers, powersport dealers, wholesale motor vehicle dealers, boat dealers, and trailer dealers are limited to one additional plate or certificate of number per ten-unit qualified transactions annually. New and used recreational motor vehicle dealers are limited to two additional plates or certificate of number per ten-unit qualified transactions annually for their first fifty transactions and one additional plate or certificate of number per ten-unit qualified transactions thereafter. An applicant seeking the issuance of an initial license shall indicate on his or her initial application the applicant's proposed annual number of sales in order for the executive director to issue the appropriate number of additional plates or

certificates of number. A motor vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, boat dealer, powersport dealer, recreational motor vehicle dealer, motor vehicle manufacturer, boat manufacturer, or wholesale motor vehicle dealer obtaining a distinctive dealer license plate or certificate of number or additional license plate or additional certificate of number, throughout the calendar year, shall be required to pay a fee for such license plates or certificates of number computed on the basis of one-twelfth of the full fee prescribed for the original and duplicate number plates or certificates of number for such dealers' licenses, multiplied by the number of months remaining in the licensing period for which the dealer or manufacturers shall be required to be licensed. In the event of a renewing dealer, the fee due at the time of renewal shall not be prorated. Wholesale and public auctions shall be issued a certificate of dealer registration in lieu of a dealer number plate. In order for dealers to obtain number plates or certificates under this section, dealers shall submit to the [department of revenue] commission on August first of each year a statement certifying, under penalty of perjury, the dealer's number of sales during the reporting period of July first of the immediately preceding year to June thirtieth of the present year.

- 7. The plates issued pursuant to subsection 3 or 6 of this section may be displayed on any motor vehicle owned by a new motor vehicle manufacturer. The plates issued pursuant to subsection 3 or 6 of this section may be displayed on any motor vehicle or trailer owned and held for resale by a motor vehicle dealer for use by a customer who is test driving the motor vehicle, for use by any customer while the customer's vehicle is being serviced or repaired by the motor vehicle dealer, for use and display purposes during, but not limited to, parades, private events, charitable events, or for use by an employee or officer, but shall not be displayed on any motor vehicle or trailer hired or loaned to others or upon any regularly used service or wrecker vehicle. Motor vehicle dealers may display their dealer plates on a tractor, truck or trailer to demonstrate a vehicle under a loaded condition. Trailer dealers may display their dealer license plates in like manner, except such plates may only be displayed on trailers owned and held for resale by the trailer dealer.
- 8. The certificates of number issued pursuant to subsection 3 or 6 of this section may be displayed on any vessel or vessel trailer owned and held for resale by a boat manufacturer or a boat dealer, and used by a customer who is test driving the vessel or vessel trailer, or is used by an employee or officer on a vessel or vessel trailer only, but shall not be displayed on any motor vehicle owned by a boat manufacturer, boat dealer, or trailer dealer, or vessel or vessel trailer hired or loaned to others or upon any regularly used service vessel or vessel trailer. Boat dealers and boat manufacturers may display their certificate of number on a vessel or vessel trailer when transporting a vessel or vessels to an exhibit or show.
- 9. If any law enforcement officer has probable cause to believe that any license plate or certificate of number issued under subsection 3 or 6 of this section is being misused in

violation of subsection 7 or 8 of this section, the license plate or certificate of number may be seized and surrendered to the [department] commission.

- 10. (1) Every application for the issuance of a used motor vehicle dealer's license shall be accompanied by proof that the applicant, within the last twelve months, has completed an educational seminar course approved by the [department] commission as prescribed by subdivision (2) of this subsection. Wholesale and public auto auctions and applicants currently holding a new or used license for a separate dealership shall be exempt from the requirements of this subsection. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to current new motor vehicle franchise dealers or motor vehicle leasing agencies or applicants for a new motor vehicle franchise or a motor vehicle leasing agency. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to used motor vehicle dealers who were licensed prior to August 28, 2006.
- 256 (2) The educational seminar shall include, but is not limited to, the dealer requirements of sections 301.550 to 301.580, the rules promulgated to implement, enforce, and administer sections 301.550 to 301.580, and any other rules and regulations promulgated by the [department] commission.
 - 301.562. 1. The [department] commission may refuse to issue or renew any license required pursuant to sections 301.550 to 301.580 for any one or any combination of causes stated in subsection 2 of this section. The [department] commission shall notify the applicant or licensee in writing at his or her last known address of the reasons for the refusal to issue or renew the license and shall advise the applicant or licensee of his or her right to file a complaint with the administrative hearing commission as provided by chapter 621.
 - 2. The [department] commission may cause a complaint to be filed with the administrative hearing commission as provided by chapter 621 against any holder of any license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580 for any one or any combination of the following causes:
 - (1) The applicant or license holder was previously the holder of a license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580, which license was revoked for cause and never reissued by the [department] commission, or which license was suspended for cause and the terms of suspension have not been fulfilled;
 - (2) The applicant or license holder was previously a partner, stockholder, director or officer controlling or managing a partnership or corporation whose license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580 was revoked for cause and never reissued or was suspended for cause and the terms of suspension have not been fulfilled;
 - 19 (3) The applicant or license holder has, within ten years prior to the date of the 20 application, been finally adjudicated and found guilty, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo 21 contendere, in a prosecution under the laws of any state or of the United States, for any

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offense reasonably related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of any business licensed under sections 301.550 to 301.580; for any offense, an essential element of which is fraud, 24 dishonesty, or an act of violence; or for any offense involving moral turpitude, whether or not 25 sentence is imposed;

- (4) Use of fraud, deception, misrepresentation, or bribery in securing any license issued pursuant to sections 301.550 to 301.580;
- (5) Obtaining or attempting to obtain any money, commission, fee, barter, exchange, or other compensation by fraud, deception, or misrepresentation;
- (6) Violation of, or assisting or enabling any person to violate any provisions of this chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 407, 578, and 643 or of any lawful rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 407, 578, and 643;
- (7) The applicant or license holder has filed an application for a license which, as of its effective date, was incomplete in any material respect or contained any statement which was, in light of the circumstances under which it was made, false or misleading with respect to any material fact;
- (8) The applicant or license holder has failed to pay the proper application or license fee or other fees required pursuant to this chapter or chapter 306 or fails to establish or maintain a bona fide place of business;
- (9) Uses or permits the use of any special license or license plate assigned to the license holder for any purpose other than those permitted by law;
- (10) The applicant or license holder is finally adjudged insane or incompetent by a court of competent jurisdiction;
 - (11) Use of any advertisement or solicitation which is false;
- (12) Violations of sections 407.511 to 407.556, section 578.120, which resulted in a conviction or finding of guilt or violation of any federal motor vehicle laws which result in a conviction or finding of guilt.
- 3. Any such complaint shall be filed within one year of the date upon which the 49 [department] commission receives notice of an alleged violation of an applicable statute or 50 regulation. After the filing of such complaint, the proceedings shall, except for the matters set forth in subsection 5 of this section, be conducted in accordance with the provisions of 52 chapter 621. Upon a finding by the administrative hearing commission that the grounds, provided in subsection 2 of this section, for disciplinary action are met, the [department] 54 commission may, singly or in combination, refuse to issue the person a license, issue a 55 license for a period of less than two years, issue a private reprimand, place the person on 56 probation on such terms and conditions as the [department] commission deems appropriate for a period of one day to five years, suspend the person's license from one day to six days, or revoke the person's license for such period as the [department] commission deems

appropriate. The applicant or licensee shall have the right to appeal the decision of the administrative hearing commission and [department] commission in the manner provided in chapter 536.

- 4. Upon the suspension or revocation of any person's license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580, the [department] commission shall recall any distinctive number plates that were issued to that licensee. If any licensee who has been suspended or revoked shall neglect or refuse to surrender his or her license or distinctive number license plates issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580, the executive director shall direct any agent or employee of the [department] commission or any law enforcement officer, to secure possession thereof and return such items to the executive director. For purposes of this subsection, a "law enforcement officer" means any member of the highway patrol, any sheriff or deputy sheriff, or any peace officer certified under chapter 590 acting in his or her official capacity. Failure of the licensee to surrender his or her license or distinctive number license plates upon demand by the executive director, any agent or employee of the [department] commission, or any law enforcement officer shall be a class A misdemeanor.
- 5. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this section, the following events or acts by the holder of any license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580 are deemed to present a clear and present danger to the public welfare and shall be considered cause for suspension or revocation of such license under the procedure set forth in subsection 6 of this section, at the discretion of the **executive** director:
- (1) The expiration or revocation of any corporate surety bond or irrevocable letter of credit, as required by section 301.560, without submission of a replacement bond or letter of credit which provides coverage for the entire period of licensure;
- (2) The failure to maintain a bona fide established place of business as required by section 301.560;
- 84 (3) Criminal convictions as set forth in subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section; 85 or
 - (4) Three or more occurrences of violations which have been established following proceedings before the administrative hearing commission under subsection 3 of this section, or which have been established following proceedings before the **executive** director under subsection 6 of this section, of this chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 578, and 643 or of any lawful rule or regulation adopted under this chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 578, and 643, not previously set forth herein.
 - 6. (1) Any license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580 may be suspended or revoked, following an evidentiary hearing before the **executive** director or his or her designated hearing officer, if affidavits or sworn testimony by an authorized agent of the

95 [department] commission alleges the occurrence of any of the events or acts described in subsection 5 of this section.

- (2) For any license which the [department] commission believes may be subject to suspension or revocation under this subsection, the executive director shall immediately issue a notice of hearing to the licensee of record. The executive director's notice of hearing:
- (a) Shall be served upon the licensee personally or by first class mail to the dealer's last known address, as registered with the **executive** director;
- (b) Shall be based on affidavits or sworn testimony presented to the **executive** director, and shall notify the licensee that such information presented therein constitutes cause to suspend or revoke the licensee's license;
 - (c) Shall provide the licensee with a minimum of ten days' notice prior to hearing;
- (d) Shall specify the events or acts which may provide cause for suspension or revocation of the license, and shall include with the notice a copy of all affidavits, sworn testimony or other information presented to the **executive** director which support discipline of the license; and
- (e) Shall inform the licensee that he or she has the right to attend the hearing and present any evidence in his or her defense, including evidence to show that the event or act which may result in suspension or revocation has been corrected to the **executive** director's satisfaction, and that he or she may be represented by counsel at the hearing.
- (3) At any hearing before the **executive** director conducted under this subsection, the **executive** director or his or her designated hearing officer shall consider all evidence relevant to the issue of whether the license should be suspended or revoked due to the occurrence of any of the acts set forth in subsection 5 herein. Within twenty business days after such hearing, the **executive** director or his or her designated hearing officer shall issue a written order, with findings of fact and conclusions of law, which either grants or denies the issuance of an order of suspension or revocation. The suspension or revocation shall be effective ten days after the date of the order. The written order of the **executive** director or his or her hearing officer shall be the final decision of the **executive** director and shall be subject to judicial review under the provisions of chapter 536.
- (4) Notwithstanding the provisions of this chapter or chapter 610 or 621 to the contrary, the proceedings under this subsection shall be closed and no order shall be made public until it is final, for purposes of appeal.
- 7. In lieu of acting under subsection 2 or 6 of this section, the [department of revenue] **commission** may enter into an agreement with the holder of the license to ensure future compliance with sections 301.210, 301.213, 307.380, sections 301.217 to 301.229, and sections 301.550 to 301.580. Such agreement may include an assessment fee not to exceed five hundred dollars per violation or five thousand dollars in the aggregate unless otherwise

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permitted by law, probation terms and conditions, and other requirements as may be deemed 132 appropriate by the [department of revenue] commission and the holder of the license. Any 133 fees collected by the [department of revenue] commission under this subsection shall be 134 deposited into the motor vehicle commission fund created in section 301.560. 135

301.563. 1. The [department] commission or its designated representative may issue process, subpoena witnesses, administer oaths, examine books and papers, and require the production thereof, and cause the deposition of any witness to be taken and the costs thereof paid as other costs under sections 301.550 to 301.580. Any party may process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of books and papers, and at his own cost to take and use depositions in like manner as in civil cases in the circuit court. The subpoena shall extend to all parts of the state, and may be served as in civil actions in the circuit court, but the 7 costs of the service shall be as in other civil actions. Each witness shall receive the fees and mileage prescribed by law in civil cases, but the same shall not be allowed as costs to the party in whose behalf the witness was summoned unless the person who conducts the hearing certifies that the testimony of the witness was necessary. All costs under this section shall be approved by the [department] commission and paid out of the Missouri motor vehicle commission fund established in section 301.560, except that if the [department] commission 14 determines that any proceedings are brought, prosecuted or defended without reasonable ground, it may assess the whole cost of the proceedings upon the party who brought, 16 prosecuted or defended the proceedings.

- 2. If any person subpoenaed to appear at any hearing or proceeding fails to obey the command of such subpoena without reasonable cause or if any person attending a hearing or proceeding shall, without reasonable cause, refuse to be sworn or to be examined or to answer a question or to produce a book or paper or to subscribe or swear to his deposition, such person is guilty of a class B misdemeanor and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment, and in the case of a continuing violation, each day's continuance thereof shall be a separate and distinct offense.
- 301.564. 1. Any person or his agent licensed or registered as a manufacturer, motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction or a public motor vehicle auction pursuant to the provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580 shall permit an employee of the [department of revenue] commission or any law enforcement official to inspect, during normal business hours, any of the following documents which are in 5 his possession or under his custody or control:
 - (1) Any title to any motor vehicle or vessel;
 - (2) Any application for title to any motor vehicle or vessel;
- 9 (3) Any affidavit provided pursuant to sections 301.550 to 301.580 or chapter 407;

- 10 (4) Any assignment of title to any motor vehicle or vessel;
- 11 (5) Any disclosure statement or other document relating to mileage or odometer 12 readings required by the laws of the United States or any other state;
 - (6) Any inventory and related documentation.
- 2. For purposes of this section, the term "law enforcement official" shall mean any of the following:
 - (1) Attorney general, or any person designated by him to make such an inspection;
- 17 (2) Any prosecuting attorney or any person designated by a prosecuting attorney to 18 make such an inspection;
- 19 (3) Any member or authorized or designated employee of the Missouri state highway 20 patrol;
- 21 (4) Any sheriff or deputy sheriff;

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- (5) Any peace officer certified pursuant to chapter 590 acting in his official capacity.
- 301.565. 1. Upon application by the [department] commission, and the necessary burden having been met, a court of general jurisdiction may grant an injunction, restraining order or other order as may be appropriate to enjoin a person from:
 - (1) Offering to engage or engaging in the performance of any acts or practices for which a license is required under the provisions of this chapter, upon a showing that such acts or practices were performed or offered to be performed without a license; or
 - (2) Violating any provision of this chapter, any rule promulgated by the [department] **commission** pursuant to this chapter, subsection 1 of section 307.350, sections 407.511 to 407.556, or section 578.120.
 - 2. Any action brought under this section shall be in addition to and not in lieu of any remedy provided by this chapter and may be brought concurrently with other actions to enforce this chapter.
 - 301.566. 1. Except as provided in this section, it shall be unlawful for a motor vehicle dealer to sell or offer to sell any motor vehicle away from the dealer's registered place of business.
- 2. The sale of vehicles at off-site sales shall be limited to sales by a seller of vehicles used and titled solely in its ordinary course of business, and such sales shall be held in conjunction with a credit union and limited to members of the credit union, thus constituting a private sale to be advertised to members only.
- 3. Off-site sales by a seller of vehicles used and titled solely in its ordinary course of business may also be held in conjunction with other financial institutions provided that any such sale event shall be held on the premises of the financial institution, and sales shall be limited to persons who were customers of the financial institution prior to the date of the sale

event. Off-site sales held with such other financial institutions shall be limited to one sale per year per institution.

- 4. A motor vehicle dealer may participate in up to two off-premise motor vehicle shows or sales annually and conduct sales of motor vehicles away from the dealer's registered place of business, which for purposes of this section shall be considered off-premise events provided the following:
 - (1) The off-premise event shall be conducted for not more than five consecutive days;
- (2) The off-premise event shall not require any motor vehicle dealer participant to pay an unreasonably prohibitive participation fee:
- (a) Participation fees may include those costs reasonably necessary for the offpremise event such as rental of real property and provision of insurance coverage;
- (b) If a participation fee is required, the fee shall be the same for all motor vehicle dealers participating in the event, but in no event shall any participation fee exceed five hundred dollars per participant;
- (3) A majority of motor vehicle dealers within a class of dealers described in subsection 3 of section 301.550 that are located within the city or town in which the off-premise event is situated participate in the event or are notified via mail or electronic means and have the opportunity to participate in the event;
- (4) A majority of motor vehicle dealers within a class of dealers described in subsection 3 of section 301.550 that are located within a ten-mile radius of the location of the off-premise event participate in the event or are notified via mail or electronic means and have the opportunity to participate in the event;
- (5) Notices provided pursuant to subdivisions (3) and (4) of this subsection shall be provided not less than forty-five days before the off-premise event is to take place and invited dealers shall be given at least five business days to respond to the notice;
- (6) The organizer of the off-premise event shall provide a copy of the notices issued pursuant to subdivisions (3) and (4) of this subsection to the **executive** director at the time they are mailed or electronically transmitted to the prospective participants; and
- (7) No motor vehicle dealer shall participate in any off-premise event that is more than ten miles from its licensed location.
- 5. Provided the requirements of this section are met, the [department] commission shall consider such events to be proper in all respects and as if each dealer participant was conducting business at the dealer's usual business location. Nothing contained in this section shall be construed as applying to the sale of motor vehicles or trailers through either a wholesale motor vehicle auction or public motor vehicle auction. A recreational motor vehicle dealer, as classified by subdivision (5) of subsection 3 of section 301.550, may

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participate in an off-premise event even if a majority of recreational motor vehicle dealers in a 48 49 city or town do not participate in the event.

- 6. A recreational vehicle dealer, as that term is defined in section 700.010, who is licensed in another state may participate in recreational vehicle shows or exhibits with recreational vehicles within this state in which less than fifty dealers participate as exhibitors with permission of the dealer's licensed manufacturer if all of the following conditions exist:
- (1) The show or exhibition has a minimum of ten recreational vehicle dealers licensed as motor vehicle dealers in this state;
- (2) More than fifty percent of the participating recreational vehicle dealers are licensed motor vehicle dealers in this state; and
- (3) The state in which the recreational vehicle is licensed is a state contiguous to Missouri and the state permits recreational vehicle dealers licensed in Missouri to participate in recreational vehicle shows in such state pursuant to conditions substantially equivalent to the conditions which are imposed on dealers from such state who participate in recreational vehicle shows in Missouri.
- 7. A recreational vehicle dealer licensed in another state may participate in a vehicle show or exhibition in Missouri which has, when it opens to the public, at least fifty dealers displaying recreational vehicles if the show or exhibition is trade-oriented and is predominantly funded by recreational vehicle manufacturers. All of the participating dealers who are not licensed in Missouri shall be licensed as recreational vehicle dealers by the state of their residence.
- 8. A recreational vehicle dealer licensed in another state who intends to participate in a vehicle show or exhibition in this state shall send written notification of such intended participation to the [department of revenue] commission at least thirty days prior to the vehicle show or exhibition. Upon receipt of such written notification, the [department of revenue commission shall make a determination regarding compliance with the provisions 74 of this section. If such recreational vehicle dealer would be unable to participate in the vehicle show or exhibition in this state pursuant to this section, the [department of revenue] commission shall notify the recreational vehicle dealer at least fifteen days prior to the vehicle show or exhibition of the inability to participate in the vehicle show or exhibition in this state.
- 79 9. The [department] commission may assess a fine of up to one thousand dollars for the off-premise sale or display of any motor vehicle in violation of this section. 80
 - 301.570. 1. It shall be unlawful for any person, partnership, corporation, company or association, unless the seller is a financial institution, or is selling repossessed motor vehicles or is disposing of vehicles used and titled solely in its ordinary course of business or is a collector of antique motor vehicles, to sell or display with an intent to sell six or more motor

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vehicles in a calendar year, except when such motor vehicles are registered in the name of the seller, unless such person, partnership, corporation, company or association is:

- (1) Licensed as a motor vehicle dealer by the [department] commission under the provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580;
- 9 (2) Exempt from licensure as a motor vehicle dealer pursuant to subsection 4 of 10 section 301.559;
 - (3) Selling commercial motor vehicles with a gross weight of at least nineteen thousand five hundred pounds, but only with respect to such commercial motor vehicles;
 - (4) An auctioneer, acting at the request of the owner at an auction, when such auction is not a public motor vehicle auction.
 - 2. Any person, partnership, corporation, company or association that has reason to believe that the provisions of this section are being violated shall file a complaint with the prosecuting attorney in the county in which the violation occurred. The prosecuting attorney shall investigate the complaint and take appropriate action.
 - 3. For the purposes of sections 301.550 to 301.580, the sale, barter, exchange, lease or rental with option to purchase of six or more motor vehicles in a calendar year by any person, partnership, corporation, company or association, whether or not the motor vehicles are owned by them, shall be prima facie evidence of intent to make a profit or gain of money and such person, partnership, corporation, company or association shall be deemed to be acting as a motor vehicle dealer without a license.
 - 4. Any person, partnership, corporation, company or association who violates subsection 1 of this section is guilty of a class A misdemeanor. A second or subsequent conviction shall be deemed a class E felony.
 - 5. The provisions of this section shall not apply to liquidation of an estate.
- 301.573. The [department] commission may review all title designations. Any 2 designation described in section 301.190 or 301.227, placed on a certificate of ownership or 3 certificate of title issued pursuant to section 301.190 or 301.227, shall remain on the 4 certificate of ownership or title, and any and all subsequent certificates of ownership or title issued for that vehicle shall carry such designation on the face of such certificates of 5 ownership or title.
 - 301.580. 1. The [department of revenue] commission may issue special event motor vehicle auction licenses under the provisions of this section. For purposes of this section, a "special event motor vehicle auction" is a motor vehicle auction which:
 - (1) Ninety percent of the vehicles being auctioned are at least ten years old or older;
- (2) The licensee shall auction no more than three percent of the total number of 6 vehicles presented for auction which are owned and titled in the name of the licensee or its owners: and

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- 8 (3) The duration is no more than three consecutive calendar days and is held no more 9 than three times in a calendar year by a licensee.
- 10 2. A special event motor vehicle auction shall be considered a public motor vehicle auction for purposes of sections 301.559 and 301.564. 11
- 12 Special event motor vehicle auction licensees shall be exempt from the 13 requirements of section 301.560, with the exception of subdivision (4) of subsection 1 of 14 section 301.560.
 - 4. An application for a special event motor vehicle auction license must be received by the [department] commission at least ninety days prior to the beginning of the special event auction.
 - 5. Applicants for a special motor vehicle auction are limited to no more than three special event auctions in any calendar year. A separate application is required for each special event motor vehicle auction.
 - 6. At least ninety percent of the vehicles being auctioned at a special event motor vehicle auction shall be ten years old or older. The licensee shall, within ten days of the conclusion of a special event motor vehicle auction, submit a report in the form approved by the executive director to the [department] commission that includes the make, model, year, and vehicle identification number of each vehicle included in the auction. Every vehicle included in the special event auction shall be listed, including those vehicles that were auctioned and sold and those vehicles that were auctioned but did not sell. Violation of this subsection is a class A misdemeanor.
 - 7. The applicant for the special event motor vehicle auction shall be responsible for ensuring that a sales tax license or special event sales tax license is obtained for the event if one is required.
 - 8. The fee for a special event motor vehicle auction license shall be one thousand dollars. For every vehicle auctioned in violation of subsection 6 of this section, an administrative fee of five hundred dollars shall be paid to the [department] commission. Such fees shall be deposited in like manner as other license fees of this section.
 - 9. In addition to the causes set forth in section 301.562, the [department] commission may promulgate rules that establish additional causes to refuse to issue or to revoke a special event license.
 - 10. A special motor vehicle auction shall last no more than three consecutive days.
- 40 11. The applicant for a special event motor vehicle auction shall be registered to conduct business in this state.
- 12. Every applicant for a special event motor vehicle auction license shall furnish 43 with the application a corporate surety bond or an irrevocable letter of credit as defined in section 400.5-102 issued by any state or federal financial institution in the penal sum of one

hundred thousand dollars on a form approved by the [department] commission. The bond or irrevocable letter of credit shall be conditioned upon the applicant complying with the provisions of the statutes applicable to a special event auction license holder and the bond shall be an indemnity for any loss sustained by reason of the acts of the person bonded when such acts constitute grounds for the revocation or denial of a special event auction license. The bond shall be executed in the name of the state of Missouri for the benefit of all aggrieved parties or the irrevocable letter of credit shall name the state of Missouri as the beneficiary. The aggregate liability of the surety or financial institution to the aggrieved parties shall not exceed the amount of the bond or irrevocable letter of credit. The proceeds of the bond or irrevocable letter of credit shall be paid upon receipt by the [department] commission of a final judgment from a Missouri court of competent jurisdiction against the principal and in favor of an aggrieved party.

- 13. No dealer, driveaway, auction, or wholesale plates, or temporary permit booklets, shall be issued in conjunction with a special event motor vehicle auction license.
- 14. Any person or entity who sells a vehicle at a special event motor vehicle auction shall provide, to the buyer, current contact information including, but not limited to, name, address, and telephone number.
- 15. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2012, shall be invalid and void.

[301.553. 1. The department of revenue shall be responsible for the licensing of all manufacturers, motor vehicle dealers, boat dealers, wholesale motor vehicle auctions, public motor vehicle auctions and wholesale motor vehicle dealers pursuant to the provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580 and the rules and regulations which it may adopt.

- 2. All the powers, duties and functions of the Missouri motor vehicle commission, sections 301.550 to 301.573, in effect immediately prior to July 1, 1997, are transferred by type I transfer, as provided in the Omnibus State Reorganization Act of 1974, to the department of revenue. The rules and regulations adopted by the commission which were adopted pursuant to this section prior to July 1, 1997, shall continue in effect after July 1, 1997.
- 3. All orders or decisions of the department shall be in writing, signed by the director and the official seal affixed thereto.
- 4. The department shall have the authority to promulgate those rules and regulations necessary to perform the provisions of sections 301.550 to

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| 16 | 301.580 and is vested with those powers and duties necessary and proper to |
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| 17 | enable it to fully and effectively carry out the provisions of sections 301.550 to |
| 18 | 301.580. No rule or portion of a rule promulgated under the authority of |
| 19 | sections 301.550 to 301.580 shall become effective unless it has been |
| 20 | promulgated pursuant to the provisions of section 536.024. |
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