

SENATE
STATE OF MINNESOTA
NINETY-FIRST SESSION

S.F. No. 2057

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DATE
03/07/2019

D-PG

Introduction and first reading
Referred to E-12 Finance and Policy

OFFICIAL STATUS

- 1.1 A bill for an act
- 1.2 relating to education; clarifying speech and press rights of student journalists in
- 1.3 grades 6 through 12; proposing coding for new law in Minnesota Statutes, chapter
- 1.4 121A.
- 1.5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:
- 1.6 Section 1. **[121A.80] STUDENT JOURNALISM; STUDENT EXPRESSION.**
- 1.7 Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** (a) For purposes of this section, the terms defined in this
- 1.8 subdivision have the meanings given them.
- 1.9 (b) "School-sponsored media" means material that is:
- 1.10 (1) prepared, wholly or substantially written, published, broadcast, or otherwise
- 1.11 disseminated by a student journalist enrolled in a public school, including a charter school;
- 1.12 (2) distributed or generally made available to students in the school; and
- 1.13 (3) prepared by a student journalist under the supervision of a student media adviser.
- 1.14 School-sponsored media does not include material prepared solely for distribution or
- 1.15 transmission in the classroom in which the material is produced.
- 1.16 (c) "School official" means a school principal under section 123B.147 or other person
- 1.17 having administrative control or supervision of a school.
- 1.18 (d) "Student journalist" means a public school student in grades 6 through 12 who gathers,
- 1.19 compiles, writes, edits, photographs, records, or otherwise prepares information for
- 1.20 dissemination in school-sponsored media.

(e) "Student media adviser" means a person a school district or charter school employs, appoints, or designates to supervise student journalists or provide instruction relating to school-sponsored media.

Subd. 2. Student journalists; protected conduct. (a) Except as provided in subdivision 3, a student journalist has the right to exercise freedom of speech and freedom of the press in school-sponsored media regardless of whether the school-sponsored media receives financial support from the school or district, uses school equipment or facilities in its production, or is produced as part of a class or course in which the student journalist is enrolled. Consistent with subdivision 3, a student journalist has the right to determine the news, opinion, feature, and advertising content of school-sponsored media. A school district or charter school must not discipline a student journalist for exercising rights or freedoms under this paragraph or the First Amendment of the United States Constitution.

(b) A school district or charter school must not retaliate or take adverse employment action against a student media adviser for supporting a student journalist exercising rights or freedoms under paragraph (a) or the First Amendment of the United States Constitution.

(c) Notwithstanding the rights or freedoms of this subdivision or the First Amendment of the United States Constitution, nothing in this section inhibits a student media adviser from teaching professional standards of English and journalism to student journalists.

Subd. 3. Unprotected expression. (a) This section does not authorize or protect student expression that: (1) is libelous or slanderous; (2) is profane, harassing, threatening, or intimidating; (3) constitutes an unwarranted invasion of privacy; (4) violates federal or state law; (5) causes a material and substantial disruption of school activities; or (6) incites behavior that creates a clear and present danger of the commission of unlawful acts on school premises or the violation of lawful school policies or rules, including a policy adopted in accordance with section 121A.03 or 121A.031.

(b) A school or district must not authorize any prior restraint of school-sponsored media except under paragraph (a).

Subd. 4. Student journalist policy. School districts and charter schools must adopt and post a student journalist policy consistent with this section.

EFFECTIVE DATE. This section is effective for the 2019-2020 school year and later.