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State of Minnesota

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NINETY-FIRST SESSION

H. F. No. 3349

1.1 A bill for an act
1.2 relating to housing; amending the covenants implied in a residential lease; providing
1.3 for tenants remedies against landlords for repairs; allowing a tenant to request
1.4 emergency repairs from the court; amending Minnesota Statutes 2018, sections
1.5 504B.161, subdivision 1; 504B.381, subdivisions 1, 5, by adding a subdivision.

1.6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.7 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2018, section 504B.161, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

1.8 Subdivision 1. **Requirements.** (a) In every lease or license of residential premises, the
1.9 landlord or licensor covenants:

1.10 (1) that the premises and all common areas are fit for the use intended by the parties;

1.11 (2) to keep the premises in reasonable repair during the term of the lease or license,
1.12 except when the disrepair has been caused by the willful, malicious, or irresponsible conduct
1.13 of the tenant or licensee or a person under the direction or control of the tenant or licensee;

1.14 (3) to make the premises reasonably energy efficient by installing weatherstripping,
1.15 caulking, storm windows, and storm doors when any such measure will result in energy
1.16 procurement cost savings, based on current and projected average residential energy costs
1.17 in Minnesota, that will exceed the cost of implementing that measure, including interest,
1.18 amortized over the ten-year period following the incurring of the cost; ~~and~~

1.19 (4) to maintain the premises in compliance with the applicable health and safety laws
1.20 of the state, and of the local units of government where the premises are located during the
1.21 term of the lease or license, except when violation of the health and safety laws has been
1.22 caused by the willful, malicious, or irresponsible conduct of the tenant or licensee or a
1.23 person under the direction or control of the tenant or licensee; and

2.1 (5) to supply or furnish heat at a minimum temperature of at least 68 degrees Fahrenheit,
 2.2 measured at a distance of 36 inches above floor level, and not closer than 36 inches from
 2.3 any wall, from October 1 through April 30.

2.4 (b) The parties to a lease or license of residential premises may not waive or modify the
 2.5 covenants imposed by this section.

2.6 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2018, section 504B.381, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

2.7 Subdivision 1. **Petition.** A person authorized to bring an action under section 504B.395,
 2.8 subdivision 1, may petition the court for relief ~~in cases of emergency involving the loss of~~
 2.9 ~~running water, hot water, heat, electricity, sanitary facilities, or other essential services or~~
 2.10 ~~facilities that the landlord is responsible for providing;~~

2.11 (1) where a local unit of government has issued a condemnation order or a notice of
 2.12 intent to condemn; or

2.13 (2) in cases of emergency involving the following services and facilities when the landlord
 2.14 is responsible for providing them:

2.15 (i) a serious infestation;

2.16 (ii) the loss of running water;

2.17 (iii) the loss of hot water;

2.18 (iv) the loss of heat;

2.19 (v) the loss of electricity;

2.20 (vi) the loss of sanitary facilities;

2.21 (vii) a nonfunctioning refrigerator;

2.22 (viii) if included in the lease, a nonfunctioning air conditioner;

2.23 (iv) if included in the lease, no functioning elevator;

2.24 (x) any conditions, services, or facilities that pose a serious and negative impact on
 2.25 health or safety; or

2.26 (xi) other essential services or facilities.

2.27 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2018, section 504B.381, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

2.28 Subd. 5. **Relief; service of order.** Provided proof that the petitioner has given the notice
 2.29 required in subdivision 4 to the landlord, if the court finds based on the petitioner's emergency

3.1 ex parte motion for relief, affidavit, and other evidence presented that the landlord violated
3.2 subdivision 1, then the court shall order that the landlord immediately remedy the violation
3.3 and may order relief as provided in section 504B.425. The court and petitioner shall serve
3.4 the order on the landlord personally or by mail as soon as practicable. The court shall include
3.5 notice of a hearing and, at the hearing, shall consider evidence of alleged violations, defenses,
3.6 compliance with the order, and any additional relief available under section 504B.425. The
3.7 court and petitioner shall serve the notice of hearing on the ex parte petition and emergency
3.8 order personally or by mail as soon as practicable.

3.9 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2018, section 504B.381, is amended by adding a subdivision
3.10 to read:

3.11 Subd. 8. **Filing fee.** The court administrator may charge a filing fee in the amount set
3.12 for complaints and counterclaims in conciliation court, subject to the filing of an inability
3.13 to pay affidavit.