



Senate Fiscal Agency  
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## BILL ANALYSIS

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House Bill 4702 (as discharged)  
Sponsor: Representative Penelope Tsernoglou  
House Committee: Elections  
Senate Committee: Elections and Ethics (discharged)

### **CONTENT**

The bill would amend the Michigan Election Law to do the following:

- Increase, from 2,999 active registered electors to 5,000, the maximum size of an election precinct.
- Delete provisions specifying the number of voting machines per voters in certain sized precincts.
- Require an election commission or the Secretary of State to consider only active registered voters when determining the number of registered voters in a precinct.

MCL 168.658 & 168.661

Legislative Analyst: Abby Schneider

### **FISCAL IMPACT**

The bill could result in some savings for local units of government by allowing multiple election precincts to consolidate into a single precinct, perhaps minimizing costs. Currently, consolidated precincts cannot exceed 2,999 active registered electors and the bill would increase that limit to 5,000 active registered electors in the newly consolidated precinct. Based on the 2020 presidential primary elections, the average cost per precinct for the estimated 5,000 precincts in Michigan totaled \$3,200 per precinct which totaled \$16.0 million overall. Those costs could be lower if there were less precincts for which the State was responsible for paying the costs of a primary election. However, Proposal 22-2 will allow multiple precincts to vote at early voting sites over a nine-day period. The nine-day early voting period likely will increase costs to hold elections and thus likely outweigh any savings achieved by the increase in the size of a precinct.

Date Completed: 6-27-23

Fiscal Analyst: Joe Carrasco, Jr.