

SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 1

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By: **Senators Ready, Bailey, Gallion, Hershey, McKay, and Salling**

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2023

Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment

SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION

1 A Senate Joint Resolution concerning

2 **United States Constitution – Amendments Convention – Limitations on Federal**
3 **Power**

4 FOR the purpose of applying to the U.S. Congress for an amendments convention called
5 under Article V of the U.S. Constitution, on the application of the legislatures of
6 two-thirds of the several states, to propose amendments to the U.S. Constitution
7 that impose fiscal restraints on the federal government, limit the power and
8 jurisdiction of the federal government, and limit the terms of office for officials of the
9 federal government and for the members of the U.S. Congress; and generally relating
10 to an application to Congress for a convention to propose amendments to the U.S.
11 Constitution.

12 WHEREAS, Executive orders by the President of the United States have become a
13 vehicle through which the President may overstep the limits of constitutional authority;
14 and

15 WHEREAS, The concentration of power at the federal level has had the effect of
16 making federal officials less responsive to the will of the people and more readily influenced
17 by lobbyists, wealthy corporations, and special interests in Washington, D.C.; and

18 WHEREAS, Much of federal law is now enacted by federal bureaucrats who were
19 never chosen by the people and have no accountability to the people; and

20 WHEREAS, Policy decisions made at the state level tend to be more responsive to
21 the needs and desires of the people; and

22 WHEREAS, The federal government has created a crushing national debt through
23 improper and imprudent spending; and

24 WHEREAS, The federal government has invaded the legitimate roles of the states
25 through the manipulative process of federal mandates, most of which are unfunded to a
26 great extent; and



1 WHEREAS, The states have the ability to restore the responsiveness of government
2 to the people and to restrain abuses of federal power by proposing amendments to the
3 Constitution of the United States through a limited Convention of the States under Article
4 V of the U.S. Constitution; now, therefore, be it

5 RESOLVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That, as provided
6 in Article V of the U.S. Constitution, the General Assembly of Maryland respectfully applies
7 to the U.S. Congress for an amendments convention to be called as soon as two-thirds of
8 the several states have applied for a convention, for the purpose of proposing amendments
9 to the U.S. Constitution that impose fiscal restraints on the federal government, limit the
10 power and jurisdiction of the federal government, and limit the terms of office for officials
11 of the federal government and for the members of the U.S. Congress; and be it further

12 RESOLVED, That delegates to the convention from Maryland may not propose
13 amendments that do not have the primary goals of addressing the goals listed in this Joint
14 Resolution; and be it further

15 RESOLVED, That this application constitutes a continuing application in
16 accordance with Article V of the U.S. Constitution until at least two-thirds of the
17 legislatures of the several states have made application for an equivalently limited
18 amendments convention; and be it further

19 RESOLVED, That certified copies of this Joint Resolution be sent by the Secretary
20 of State to:

21 (1) the Honorable Kamala Harris, Vice President of the United States,
22 President of the United States Senate, Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510;
23 the Honorable Patty Murray, President Pro Tempore of the United States Senate, 154
24 Russell Senate Building, Washington, D.C. 20510; and the Honorable Kevin McCarthy,
25 Speaker of the United States House of Representatives, 2468 Rayburn House Office
26 Building, Washington, D.C. 20515;

27 (2) the Maryland Congressional Delegation: Senators Benjamin L. Cardin
28 and Christopher Van Hollen, Jr., Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510; and
29 Representatives Andrew P. Harris, C. A. Dutch Ruppersberger III, John P. Sarbanes,
30 Glenn F. Ivey, Steny Hamilton Hoyer, David J. Trone, Kweisi Mfume, and Jamie Raskin,
31 House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515;

32 (3) the Honorable Debra Steidel Wall, Acting Archivist of the United
33 States, National Archives and Records Administration, 700 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.,
34 Washington, D.C. 20408; and

35 (4) the Honorable Sonceria Berry, Secretary of the United States Senate,
36 United States Capitol Building, Suite S-312, Washington, D.C. 20510; the Honorable
37 Elizabeth MacDonough, Parliamentarian of the United States Senate, United States
38 Capitol Building, Room H-209, Washington, D.C. 20510; the Honorable Cheryl L. Johnson,

1 Clerk of the United States House of Representatives, Suite H-154, United States Capitol
2 Building, Washington, D.C. 20515; and the Honorable Jason Smith, Parliamentarian of the
3 United States House of Representatives, Room H-209, United States Capitol Building,
4 Washington, D.C. 20515, requesting that they publish this Joint Resolution in the
5 Congressional Record and list this application in the official tally of state legislative
6 applications for a convention of the states under Article V of the U.S. Constitution; and be
7 it further

8 RESOLVED, That the Secretary of State is directed to send copies of this Joint
9 Resolution to the presiding officers of both Houses of the legislature of each of the several
10 states, with the request that it be circulated among leaders in the legislative branch of the
11 state governments; and with the further request that each of the states join in requesting
12 the U.S. Congress to call an amendments convention for the purpose of initiating a proposal
13 to amend the U.S. Constitution as described in this Joint Resolution.