Chapter 256

(Senate Bill 923)

AN ACT concerning

Medical Marijuana – Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission

FOR the purpose of altering the purpose of the Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission to include the registration and regulation approval of certain physicians, the publishing and dissemination of certain information, and the research of certain issues; requiring the Commission to develop certain identification cards; requiring the Commission to develop and maintain a certain Web site; increasing the membership of the Commission; requiring the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene to adopt certain regulations; authorizing the Commission to set reasonable fees to cover certain costs; altering the contents of the Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission Fund to include certain fees collected by the Commission; requiring the Commission to approve certain individuals as certifying physicians; requiring a physician to submit a certain proposal to the Commission to be registered approved as a certifying physician; encouraging and authorizing the Commission to approve certain applications; prohibiting a certifying physician and certain family members and the spouse of a certifying physician from being employed by, receiving any compensation or receiving gifts from, or having any financial interest in, a medical marijuana grower or a medical marijuana treatment center dispensary; authorizing a certifying physician to receive certain compensation if the certifying physician obtains certain approval and discloses certain information; providing that a qualifying patient may be a patient of the certifying physician or referred to the certifying physician; requiring a certifying physician to provide each written certification to the Commission; requiring the Commission to issue certain identification cards under certain circumstances; authorizing a certifying physician to discuss medical marijuana with certain patients; providing that certain qualifying patients and caregivers may obtain medical marijuana only from a medical treatment center medical marijuana grower or dispensary licensed by the Commission; providing that certain qualifying patients may obtain medical marijuana only through the patient’s caregiver; prohibiting a caregiver from serving more than a certain number of qualifying patients at any time; prohibiting a qualifying patient from having more than a certain number of caregivers; requiring each certifying physician to submit a certain annual report to the Commission; authorizing a certifying physician to apply for a renewal of a registration an approval on a certain basis; requiring the Commission to grant or deny a renewal of a registration an approval based on a certifying physician’s performance in complying with certain regulations; providing that a certifying physician shall be protected from certain penalties for certain actions; altering the contents of a certain report the
Commission is required to make to the Governor and General Assembly each year; altering the number of medical marijuana growers the Commission may license; requiring the Commission to establish a certain application review process for granting medical marijuana grower licenses; prohibiting the Commission from issuing more than one medical marijuana grower license to an applicant; requiring a medical marijuana grower to pay a certain fee; altering the entities to which a licensed medical marijuana grower may provide marijuana; providing for the term of an initial and a renewal medical marijuana grower license; providing for the form of an application to operate as a medical marijuana grower; requiring the Commission to set certain standards for licensure; requiring a medical marijuana grower agent to be registered with the Commission; requiring a medical marijuana grower to apply to the Commission for a registration card for each grower agent by submitting certain information to the Commission; requiring each medical marijuana grower agent to obtain a criminal history records check; encouraging the Commission to license medical marijuana growers that grow certain strains of marijuana and prepare medical marijuana in a range of routes of administration, and are located in agricultural zones; requiring the Commission to actively seek to achieve racial, ethnic, and geographic diversity and to encourage certain applicants when licensing medical marijuana growers; requiring certain growers to submit a certain annual report to the Commission beginning on a certain date; requiring an entity seeking licensure as a medical marijuana grower to meet local zoning and planning requirements; prohibiting a medical marijuana grower agent and certain family members of a medical marijuana grower agent from being employed by, receiving any compensation or gifts from, or having any financial interest in a certifying physician or a medical marijuana treatment center; authorizing an entity licensed to grow marijuana under certain provisions of law to provide marijuana to certain patients or certain caregivers only to certain programs and certain licensed medical marijuana treatment centers, dispensaries, qualified patients, and caregivers; authorizing a medical marijuana grower to distribute marijuana at certain facilities; authorizing a qualifying patient or caregiver to obtain medical marijuana from certain facilities; requiring an entity licensed to grow marijuana under certain provisions of law to ensure that certain safety precautions are followed by certain facilities; requiring a medical marijuana treatment center dispensary to be licensed by the Commission; requiring an applicant to be licensed as a medical marijuana treatment center dispensary to submit to the Commission a certain application fee and a certain application; authorizing the Commission, during a certain time period, to issue a certain number of licenses; authorizing the Commission, under certain circumstances, to increase the number of licensed medical marijuana treatment centers; prohibiting a medical marijuana treatment center agent and certain family members of a medical marijuana treatment center agent from being employed by, receiving any compensation or gifts from, or having any financial interest in a certifying physician or a medical marijuana grower requiring the Commission to establish a certain application review process for granting dispensary licenses and to actively seek to achieve racial, ethnic, and geographic
diversity when licensing dispensaries; prohibiting certain entities and agents from being arrested or penalized for certain actions; requiring that medical marijuana treatment center agents meet certain qualifications; requiring medical marijuana treatment centers dispensaries to apply to the Commission for registration cards for certain agents by submitting certain information; requiring, under certain circumstances, medical marijuana treatment centers dispensaries to notify the Commission and return registration cards of certain agents to the Commission within a certain time period; requiring the Commission, on receipt of a certain notice, to immediately revoke certain registrations and, under certain circumstances, notify the Department of State Police that certain registration cards have not been returned; prohibiting the Commission from registering certain persons as medical marijuana treatment center dispensary agents; requiring an applicant for certain criminal history records checks to submit to the Criminal Justice Information System Central Repository of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services certain sets of fingerprints and certain fees; requiring the Central Repository to forward to the Commission and the applicant certain information; authorizing, under certain circumstances, the Commission to accept an alternate method of criminal history records checks as permitted by certain individuals; providing that certain information obtained from the Central Repository is confidential, may not be redisseminated, and may be used only for a certain purpose; authorizing the subject of a certain criminal history records check to contest the contents of a certain statement; adding to the persons that may not be subject to arrest, prosecution, or certain penalties, or be denied any right or privilege, for the medical use of marijuana; providing that a person may not distribute, possess, manufacture, or use marijuana that has been diverted from a qualifying patient; providing that this Act may not be construed to require a hospital or hospice program to report certain information to the Commission; requiring the Commission to adopt certain regulations on or before a certain date; requiring the Commission to report to certain committees of the General Assembly on or before a certain date each year in certain years on incidents of any change in marijuana use by minors; requiring the Commission to study and report its recommendations to the General Assembly on how to provide access to medical marijuana for certain veterans; requiring the Commission to report to the General Assembly on or before a certain date on the level of competition in the market for medical marijuana; requiring the Commission, in consultation with the Comptroller, to study the taxation of medical marijuana and the impact that medical marijuana laws have had on banking and financial transactions in other states and to report the Commission's findings and recommendations to the General Assembly on or before a certain date; defining certain terms; making certain conforming changes; and generally relating to the Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission and medical marijuana.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article – Health – General
Section 13–3301 through 13–3303 and 13–3307 through 13–3311
BY adding to

Article – Health – General


Annotated Code of Maryland
(2009 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

Article – Health – General

Section 13–3304 through 13–3306

Annotated Code of Maryland
(2009 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Health – General

13–3301.

(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

(b) “Academic medical center” means a hospital that:

(1) Operates a medical residency program for physicians; and

(2) Conducts research that is overseen by the federal Department of Health and Human Services and involves human subjects.

(c) “CAREGIVER” MEANS:

(1) A PERSON WHO HAS AGREED TO ASSIST WITH A QUALIFYING PATIENT’S MEDICAL USE OF MARIJUANA; AND

(2) FOR A QUALIFYING PATIENT UNDER THE AGE OF 18 YEARS, A PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN.

(d) “CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO:

(1) IS LICENSED BY THE STATE BOARD OF PHYSICIANS UNDER TITLE 14 OF THE HEALTH OCCUPATIONS ARTICLE TO PRACTICE MEDICINE; AND
(2) is on staff at a hospital or with a hospice program in the state; and

(3) registers with approved by the commission to make marijuana available to patients for medical use in accordance with regulations adopted by the commission.

[(c) (d) (e) "Commission" means the Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission established under this subtitle.

(f) "Dispensary" means an entity licensed under this subtitle that acquires, possesses, processes, transfers, transports, sells, distributes, dispenses, or administers marijuana, products containing marijuana, related supplies, related products including food, tinctures, aerosols, oils, or ointments, or educational materials for use by a qualifying patient or caregiver.

(g) "Dispensary agent" means an owner, an employee, a volunteer, an officer, or a director of a dispensary.

[(d) (e) (f) (g) "Fund" means the Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission Fund established under § 13–3303 of this subtitle.

(e) (f) (g) (h) "Medical marijuana grower agent" means an owner, an employee, a volunteer, an officer, or a director of a medical marijuana grower licensed under this subtitle.

(h) "Medical marijuana treatment center" means an entity licensed under this subtitle that acquires, possesses, processes, transfers, transports, sells, distributes, dispenses, or administers marijuana, products containing marijuana, related supplies, related products including food, tinctures, aerosols, oils, or ointments, or educational materials for use by a qualifying patient or a caregiver.

(i) "Medical marijuana treatment center agent" means an owner, an employee, a volunteer, an officer, or a director of a medical marijuana treatment center.

[(e) (f) (g) "Program" means an investigational use–type program overseen by an academic medical center through which marijuana is made available to patients for medical use.
(K) "Qualifying patient” means a resident of the State who:

1. Is at least 18 years old, unless the Commission grants an exception at the recommendation of the patient’s certifying physician; and

2. Has been provided with a written certification by a certifying physician in accordance with a bona fide physician–patient relationship; or

   (i) Is enrolled in a research program with a registered academic medical center; and

   (ii) If under the age of 18 years, has a caregiver.

(L) "Written certification” means a certification that:

1. Is issued by a certifying physician to a qualifying patient with whom the physician has a bona fide physician–patient relationship; and

   (i) That meets the inclusion criteria and does not meet the exclusion criteria of the certifying physician’s application; and

   (ii) For which:

      1. Recognized drugs or treatment would not be effective or other treatment options have more serious side effects or a greater risk of addiction; and

      2. The potential benefits of the medical use of marijuana would likely outweigh the health risks for the patient.

(a) There is a Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission.
(b) The Commission is an independent commission that functions within the Department.

(c) The purpose of the Commission is to:

(1) Develop requests for applications for academic medical centers to operate programs in accordance with this subtitle;

(2) Approve or deny applications for programs;

(3) Approve or deny applications for renewal of programs; [and]

(4) Monitor and oversee programs approved for operation under this subtitle; AND

(5) Register and regulate approving certifying physicians;

(6) Publish and disseminate any information that relates to the medical use of marijuana and related research; and

(7) Research issues related to the medical use of marijuana.

(D) (1) The Commission shall develop identification cards for qualifying patients and caregivers.

(2) (i) The Department shall adopt regulations that establish the requirements for identification cards provided by the Commission.

(ii) The regulations adopted under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph shall include:

1. The information to be included on an identification card;

2. The method through which the Commission will distribute identification cards; and

3. The method through which the Commission will track identification cards.
(E) The Commission shall develop and maintain a Web site that:

(1) Provides information on how an individual can obtain medical marijuana in the State and how an individual can find a certifying physician; and

(2) Provides contact information for licensed growers and licensed dispensaries.

13–3303.

(a) The Commission consists of the following 15 members:

(1) The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, or the Secretary’s designee; and

(2) The following 14 members, appointed by the Governor:

   (i) One member of the public who supports the use of marijuana for medical purposes and who is or was a patient who found relief from the use of medical marijuana;

   (ii) One member of the public designated by the Maryland Chapter of the National Council on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence;

   (iii) Three physicians licensed in the State who specialize in addiction, pain, oncology, neurology, or clinical research;

   (iv) One nurse licensed in the State who has experience in hospice care, nominated by a State research institution or trade association;

   (v) One pharmacist licensed in the State, nominated by a State research institution or trade association;

   (vi) One scientist who has experience in the science of marijuana, nominated by a State research institution;

   (vii) One representative of the Maryland State’s Attorneys’ Association;

   (viii) One representative of the Maryland Chiefs of Police; and

   (ix) An attorney who is knowledgeable about medical marijuana laws in the United States;
(X) AN INDIVIDUAL WITH EXPERIENCE IN HORTICULTURE, RECOMMENDED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE;

(XI) ONE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND EXTENSION; AND

(XII) ONE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE OFFICE OF THE COMPTROLLER.

(b) (1) The term of a member is 4 years.

(2) The terms of the members are staggered as required by the terms provided for members on October 1, 2013.

(3) At the end of a term, a member continues to serve until a successor is appointed and qualifies.

(4) A member may not serve more than three consecutive full terms.

(5) A member who is appointed after a term has begun serves only for the rest of the term and until a successor is appointed and qualifies.

(c) The Governor shall designate the chair from among the members of the Commission.

(d) A majority of the full authorized membership of the Commission is a quorum.

(e) A member of the Commission:

(1) May not receive compensation as a member of the Commission; but

(2) Is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget.

(f) The Commission may employ a staff, including contractual staff, in accordance with the State budget.

(G) THE COMMISSION MAY SET REASONABLE FEES TO COVER THE COSTS OF OPERATING THE COMMISSION.

[(g)] (H) (1) There is a Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission Fund.

(2) The Commission shall administer the Fund.
(3) The Fund is a special continuing, nonlapseing fund that is not subject to § 7–302 of the State Finance and Procurement Article.

(4) The State Treasurer shall hold the Fund separately, and the Comptroller shall account for the Fund.

(5) The Fund shall be invested and reinvested in the same manner as other State funds, and any investment earnings shall be retained to the credit of the Fund.

(6) The Fund shall be subject to an audit by the Office of Legislative Audits as provided for in § 2–1220 of the State Government Article.

(7) The Comptroller shall pay out money from the Fund as directed by the Commission.

(8) The Fund consists of:

(i) Any money appropriated in the State budget to the Fund;

(ii) Any other money from any other source accepted for the benefit of the Fund, in accordance with any conditions adopted by the Commission for the acceptance of donations or gifts to the Fund; AND

(III) ANY FEES COLLECTED BY THE COMMISSION UNDER THIS SUBTITLE.

(9) No part of the Fund may revert or be credited to:

(i) The General Fund of the State; or

(ii) Any other special fund of the State.

(10) Expenditures from the Fund may be made only in accordance with the State budget.

13–3304.

(a) The Commission shall issue at least annually a request for applications for academic medical centers to operate medical marijuana compassionate use programs.

(b) An application submitted by an academic medical center to operate a program under this subtitle shall:
(1) Specify the medical conditions to be treated under the program to be operated by the academic medical center, proposed on the basis of evidence;

(2) Specify the criteria by which the academic medical center will include and exclude patients from participation in the program;

(3) Specify how patients will be assessed for addiction before and during treatment using marijuana through the program;

(4) Describe the source of the marijuana to be used in a program and include scientific details of the type of marijuana to be used in the program;

(5) Specify the length of treatment and dosage permitted under the program;

(6) Describe how health care providers will be eligible to participate in the program and what training they will receive;

(7) Include a description of whether and how caregivers will interact with patients participating in the program;

(8) Demonstrate approval of the program by the academic medical center's institutional review board;

(9) Describe the plan for defining and monitoring the success or failure of treatment using marijuana through the program;

(10) Include a plan for monitoring aggregate data and outcomes and publishing results from the program, as appropriate;

(11) Include a description of the sources of funding for the program, including any research grants;

(12) Describe any required training for health care providers and patients participating in the program on diversion–related issues;

(13) Describe steps the academic medical center will take to prevent and monitor for diversion and address violations of its diversion policy;

(14) Describe how the program will dispose of any unused marijuana; and

(15) Describe how the academic medical center and the program will meet any other criteria established by the Commission related to diversion or other aspects of programs overseen by the Commission.
(c) The Commission shall set application fees and renewal fees that cover its expenses in reviewing and approving applications and providing oversight to programs.

13–3305.

(a) The Commission shall establish an application review process that includes reviewers with expertise in scientific research and analysis, medical training, and law enforcement.

(b) The reviewers shall:

(1) Review, evaluate, and rate applications for medical marijuana compassionate use programs submitted by academic medical centers based on the procedures and guidelines established by the Commission; and

(2) Make recommendations to the Commission, based on the ratings awarded to proposals by the reviewers, for approval of applications from medical marijuana compassionate use programs.

(c) The Commission may grant a 1–year approval to a program, which may be renewed by the Commission.

(d) The Commission may approve no more than five programs to operate at one time.

13–3306.

(a) (1) An academic medical center approved to operate a program under this subtitle shall provide to the Commission updated data each day on patients and caregivers participating in each program overseen by the academic medical center.

(2) The Commission shall make the data available in real time to law enforcement.

(b) An academic medical center operating a program approved under this subtitle may use marijuana obtained only from:

(1) The federal government; or

(2) A medical marijuana grower licensed under this subtitle.

(c) If an academic medical center utilizes caregivers as part of a program approved under this subtitle, the academic medical center shall:
(1) Limit the number of patients a caregiver is allowed to serve to no more than five; and

(2) Limit the number of caregivers that serve a particular patient to no more than two.

(d) An academic medical center operating a program approved under this subtitle shall report annually to the Commission, in the form specified by the Commission, on:

(1) The number of patients served through the program;

(2) The county of residence of the patients served by the program;

(3) The conditions treated under the program;

(4) Any outcomes data on the results of treatment through the program; and

(5) Any research studies conducted under the program.

(e) An academic medical center operating a program approved under this subtitle shall apply annually to the Commission for renewal of approval of the program, in accordance with any procedures established by the Commission.

(f) An academic medical center operating a program approved under this subtitle is subject to inspection by the Commission to ensure that the program is operating according to the conditions of approval established by the Commission.

(g) The Commission may rescind approval of a program if the Commission finds that the program is not in compliance with the conditions of approval established by the Commission.

13–3307.

(A) THE COMMISSION SHALL APPROVE AS A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN AN INDIVIDUAL WHO:

(1) MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND

(2) SUBMITS APPLICATION MATERIALS THAT ARE SATISFACTORY TO THE COMMISSION.

(B) TO BE REGISTERED APPROVED AS A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN, A PHYSICIAN SHALL SUBMIT A PROPOSAL TO THE COMMISSION THAT INCLUDES:
(1) The reasons for including a patient under the care of the physician for the purposes of this subtitle, including the patient’s qualifying medical conditions;

(2) The reasons the physician will use to exclude patients from the care of the physician for the purposes of this subtitle;

(3) The physician’s plan for screening a patient for dependence, both before and after the qualifying patient is issued a written certification; and

(4) The physician’s plan for the ongoing assessment and follow-up care of a patient and for collecting and analyzing data.

(c) The Commission is encouraged to approve physician applications for the following medical conditions:

(1) A chronic or debilitating disease or medical condition that results in a patient being admitted into hospice or receiving palliative care; or

(2) A chronic or debilitating disease or medical condition or the treatment of a chronic or debilitating disease or medical condition that produces:

   (i) Cachexia, anorexia, or wasting syndrome;

   (ii) Severe or chronic pain;

   (iii) Severe nausea;

   (iv) Seizures; or

   (v) Severe or persistent muscle spasms.

(d) The Commission may approve applications that include any other condition that is severe and resistant to conventional medicine for which other medical treatments have been ineffective if the symptoms reasonably can be expected to be relieved by the medical use of marijuana.
(E) A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN OR A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR CHILD OF A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN MAY NOT BE EMPLOYED BY, RECEIVE ANY COMPENSATION OR GIFTS FROM, OR HAVE ANY FINANCIAL INTEREST IN A MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER OR A MEDICAL MARIJUANA TREATMENT CENTER.

(E)(1) A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN OR THE SPOUSE OF A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN MAY NOT RECEIVE ANY GIFTS FROM OR HAVE AN OWNERSHIP INTEREST IN A MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER OR A DISPENSARY.

(2) A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN MAY RECEIVE COMPENSATION FROM A MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER OR DISPENSARY IF:

(I) THE CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN OBTAINS THE APPROVAL OF THE COMMISSION BEFORE RECEIVING THE COMPENSATION; AND

(II) DISCLOSES THE AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION RECEIVED FROM THE MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER OR DISPENSARY TO THE COMMISSION.

(F)(1) A QUALIFYING PATIENT MAY BE A PATIENT OF THE CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN OR MAY BE REFERRED TO THE CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN.

(2) A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN SHALL PROVIDE EACH WRITTEN CERTIFICATION TO THE COMMISSION.

(3) ON RECEIPT OF A WRITTEN CERTIFICATION PROVIDED UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE COMMISSION SHALL ISSUE AN IDENTIFICATION CARD TO EACH QUALIFYING PATIENT OR CAREGIVER NAMED IN THE WRITTEN CERTIFICATION.

(4) A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN MAY DISCUSS MEDICAL MARIJUANA WITH A QUALIFYING PATIENT.

(5)(I) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, A QUALIFYING PATIENT OR CAREGIVER MAY OBTAIN MEDICAL MARIJUANA ONLY FROM A MEDICAL MARIJUANA TREATMENT CENTER GROWER LICENSED BY THE COMMISSION OR A DISPENSARY LICENSED BY THE COMMISSION.

(II) A QUALIFYING PATIENT UNDER THE AGE OF 18 YEARS MAY OBTAIN MEDICAL MARIJUANA ONLY THROUGH THE QUALIFYING PATIENT'S CAREGIVER.
(6) (I) A CAREGIVER MAY SERVE NO MORE THAN FIVE QUALIFYING PATIENTS AT ANY TIME.

(II) A QUALIFYING PATIENT MAY HAVE NO MORE THAN TWO CAREGIVERS.

(G) (1) EACH CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN SHALL SUBMIT AN ANNUAL REPORT TO THE COMMISSION.

(2) THE ANNUAL REPORT SHALL INCLUDE:

(I) THE NUMBER OF PATIENTS SERVED;

(II) THE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE OF EACH PATIENT SERVED;

(III) ANY MEDICAL CONDITION FOR WHICH MEDICAL MARIJUANA WAS RECOMMENDED; AND

(IV) A SUMMARY OF CLINICAL OUTCOMES, INCLUDING ADVERSE EVENTS AND ANY CASES OF SUSPECTED DIVERSION.

(3) THE ANNUAL REPORT MAY NOT INCLUDE ANY PERSONAL INFORMATION THAT IDENTIFIES A PATIENT.

(H) (1) A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN MAY APPLY BIENNIALY FOR A RENEWAL OF A REGISTRATION TO THE COMMISSION FOR APPROVAL.

(2) THE COMMISSION SHALL GRANT OR DENY A RENEWAL OF A REGISTRATION AN APPLICATION FOR APPROVAL BASED ON THE PHYSICIAN’S PERFORMANCE IN COMPLYING WITH REGULATIONS ADOPTED BY THE COMMISSION.

(G) A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN SHALL BE PROTECTED FROM CIVIL AND CRIMINAL PENALTIES UNDER STATE AND LOCAL LAW FOR ACTIONS AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE, INCLUDING THE ISSUANCE OF WRITTEN CERTIFICATIONS AND THE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS OF DATA.


On or before January 1 each year, the Commission shall report to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2–1246 of the State Government Article, the General Assembly on [programs]:

(1) PROGRAMS approved to operate under this subtitle; AND
(2) **Physicians certified under this subtitle.**


(a) (1) The Commission shall license medical marijuana growers **that meet all requirements established by the Commission** to operate in the State to provide marijuana to **programs:**

(i) **Programs** approved for operation under this subtitle; and

(ii) **Medical marijuana treatment centers dispensary licenses** licensed by the Commission under this subtitle; and

(iii) **Qualifying patients and caregivers.**

(2) (i) The **except as provided in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, the Commission may license no more than five medical marijuana growers for each approved program.** Shall may license no more than 15 medical marijuana growers.

(ii) **Beginning June 1, 2016, the Commission may issue the number of licenses necessary to meet the demand for medical marijuana by qualifying patients and caregivers issued identification cards under this subtitle in an affordable, accessible, secure, and efficient manner.**

(iii) **The Commission shall establish an application review process for granting medical marijuana grower licenses in which applications are reviewed, evaluated, and ranked based on criteria established by the Commission.**

(iv) **The Commission may not issue more than one medical marijuana grower license to each applicant.**

(v) **A grower shall pay an application fee in an amount to be determined by the Commission consistent with this subtitle.**

(3) **The Commission shall set standards for licensure as a medical marijuana grower to ensure public safety and safe access to medical marijuana, which may include a requirement for the posting of security.**
(4) EACH MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER AGENT SHALL:

(I) BE REGISTERED WITH THE COMMISSION BEFORE THE AGENT MAY VOLUNTEER OR WORK FOR A LICENSED GROWER; AND

(II) OBTAIN A STATE AND NATIONAL CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS CHECK IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 13–3312 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

(5) (I) A LICENSED GROWER SHALL APPLY TO THE COMMISSION FOR A REGISTRATION CARD FOR EACH GROWER AGENT BY SUBMITTING THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND DATE OF BIRTH OF THE AGENT.

(II) 1. WITHIN 1 BUSINESS DAY AFTER A GROWER AGENT CEASES TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH A GROWER, THE GROWER SHALL:

A. NOTIFY THE COMMISSION; AND

B. RETURN THE GROWER AGENT’S REGISTRATION CARD TO THE COMMISSION.

2. ON RECEIPT OF A NOTICE DESCRIBED IN SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 1A OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, THE COMMISSION SHALL:

A. IMMEDIATELY REVOKE THE REGISTRATION CARD OF THE GROWER AGENT; AND

B. IF THE REGISTRATION CARD WAS NOT RETURNED TO THE COMMISSION, NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE.

(III) THE COMMISSION MAY NOT REGISTER A PERSON WHO HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF A FELONY DRUG OFFENSE AS A GROWER AGENT.

(6) (I) A MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER LICENSE IS VALID FOR 2 YEARS ON INITIAL LICENSURE.

(II) A MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER LICENSE IS VALID FOR 2 YEARS ON RENEWAL.

(7) AN APPLICATION TO OPERATE AS A MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER MAY BE SUBMITTED IN PAPER OR ELECTRONIC FORM.

(8) (I) THE COMMISSION SHALL ENCOURAGE LICENSING MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWERS THAT GROW STRAINS OF MARIJUANA.
INCLUDING STRAINS WITH HIGH CANNABIDIOL CONTENT, WITH DEMONSTRATED SUCCESS IN ALLEVIATING SYMPTOMS OF SPECIFIC DISEASES OR CONDITIONS.

(II) THE COMMISSION SHALL ENCOURAGE LICENSING MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWERS THAT PREPARE MEDICAL MARIJUANA IN A RANGE OF ROUTES OF ADMINISTRATION.

(III) THE COMMISSION SHALL ENCOURAGE LICENSING MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWERS LOCATED IN AGRICULTURAL ZONES.

(8) (9) (1) THE COMMISSION SHALL:

1. Actively seek to achieve racial, ethnic, and geographic diversity when licensing medical marijuana growers; and

2. Encourage applicants who qualify as a minority business enterprise, as defined in § 14–301 of the State Finance and Procurement Article.

(II) BEGINNING JUNE 1, 2016, A GROWER LICENSED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE TO OPERATE AS A MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER SHALL REPORT ANNUALLY TO THE COMMISSION ON THE MINORITY OWNERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE GROWER.

(9) (10) AN ENTITY SEEKING LICENSURE AS A MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER SHALL MEET LOCAL ZONING AND PLANNING REQUIREMENTS.

(10) A MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER AGENT OR A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR CHILD OF A MEDICAL MARIJUANA GROWER AGENT MAY NOT BE EMPLOYED BY, RECEIVE ANY COMPENSATION OR GIFTS FROM, OR HAVE ANY FINANCIAL INTEREST IN A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN OR A MEDICAL MARIJUANA TREATMENT CENTER.

(b) An entity licensed to grow marijuana under this section may provide marijuana:

(1) TO PATIENTS PARTICIPATING IN A PROGRAM OPERATED BY an academic medical center [approved to operate a program] under this subtitle; OR

(2) TO A QUALIFYING PATIENT OF A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN OR THE QUALIFYING PATIENT’S DESIGNATED CERTIFIED CAREGIVER.
(B) An entity licensed to grow medical marijuana under this section may provide marijuana only to:

(1) Programs approved for operation under this subtitle; and

(2) Medical marijuana treatment centers dispensary licensed by the Commission under this subtitle;

(3) Qualified patients; and

(4) Caregivers.

(C) (1) An entity licensed to grow marijuana under this section may distribute marijuana at the grower’s facility or at a satellite facility of the grower.

(2) A qualifying patient or caregiver may obtain medical marijuana from a grower’s facility or from a satellite facility of the grower.

(D) An entity licensed to grow medical marijuana under this section shall ensure that safety precautions established by the Commission are followed by any facility operated by the grower.

(E) The Commission shall establish requirements for security and the manufacturing process that a grower must meet in order to obtain a license under this section, including a requirement for a product-tracking system.

(F) The Commission may inspect growers licensed under this section to ensure compliance with this section.

(G) The Commission may impose penalties or rescind the license of a grower that does not meet the standards for licensure set by the Commission.

13–3310.

(A) A medical marijuana treatment center dispensary shall be licensed by the Commission.

(B) To be licensed as a medical marijuana treatment center dispensary, an applicant shall submit to the Commission:
(1) **An application fee in an amount to be determined by the Department Commission consistent with this subtitle; and**

(2) **An application that includes:**

   (i) **The legal name and physical address of the proposed medical marijuana treatment center dispensary;**

   (ii) **The name, address, and date of birth of each principal officer and each director, none of whom may have served as a principal officer or director for a medical marijuana treatment center dispensary that has had its registration certificate revoked; and**

   (iii) **Operating procedures that the medical marijuana treatment center dispensary will use, consistent with Commission regulations for oversight, including storage of marijuana only in enclosed and locked facilities.**

   (c) A medical marijuana treatment center agent or a spouse, parent, or child of a medical marijuana treatment center agent may not be employed by, receive any compensation or gifts from, or have any financial interest in a certifying physician or a medical marijuana grower.

   (d) (1) **In the first year after December 15, 2014, the Commission may issue licenses for no more than two medical marijuana treatment centers per legislative district, except that the Commission may issue additional licenses to ensure that there is at least one medical marijuana treatment center in each county.**

   (2) **If the Commission determines on or after December 15, 2016, that the number of medical marijuana treatment centers is insufficient to meet the needs of qualifying patients, the Commission may increase the number of licensed medical marijuana treatment centers.**

   (c) **The Commission shall:**

   (1) **Establish an application review process for granting dispensary licenses in which applications are reviewed, evaluated, and ranked based on criteria established by the Commission; and**
(2) Actively seek to achieve racial, ethnic, and geographic diversity when licensing dispensaries.

(D) A medical marijuana treatment center dispensary licensed under this section or a medical marijuana treatment center dispensary agent registered under § 1–3311 of this subtitle may not be penalized or arrested under State law for acquiring, possessing, processing, transferring, transporting, selling, distributing, or dispensing marijuana, products containing marijuana, related supplies, or educational materials for use by a qualifying patient or a caregiver.

13–3311.

(A) A medical marijuana treatment center dispensary agent shall:

(1) Be at least 21 years old;

(2) Be registered with the Commission before the agent may volunteer or work at a medical marijuana treatment center dispensary; and

(3) Obtain a state and national criminal history records check in accordance with § 1–3312 of this subtitle.

(B) A medical marijuana treatment center dispensary shall apply to the Commission for a registration card for each medical marijuana treatment center dispensary agent by submitting the name, address, and date of birth of the agent.

(C) (1) Within 1 business day after a medical marijuana treatment center dispensary agent ceases to be associated with a medical marijuana treatment center dispensary, the medical marijuana treatment center dispensary shall:

(i) Notify the Commission; and

(ii) Return the medical marijuana treatment center dispensary agent’s registration card to the Commission.

(2) On receipt of a notice described in paragraph (1) of this subsection, the Commission shall:
(I) IMMEDIATELY REVOKE THE REGISTRATION CARD OF
THE MEDICAL MARIJUANA TREATMENT CENTER DISPENSARY AGENT; AND

(II) IF THE REGISTRATION CARD WAS NOT RETURNED TO
THE COMMISSION, NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE.

(D) THE COMMISSION MAY NOT REGISTER A PERSON WHO HAS BEEN
CONVICTED OF A FELONY DRUG OFFENSE AS A MEDICAL MARIJUANA
TREATMENT CENTER DISPENSARY AGENT.

13–3312.

(A) IN THIS SECTION, “CENTRAL REPOSITORY” MEANS THE CRIMINAL
JUSTICE INFORMATION SYSTEM CENTRAL REPOSITORY OF THE DEPARTMENT
OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES.

(B) AS PART OF AN APPLICATION TO THE CENTRAL REPOSITORY FOR A
STATE AND NATIONAL CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS CHECK, AN APPLICANT
SHALL SUBMIT TO THE CENTRAL REPOSITORY:

(1) TWO COMPLETE SETS OF LEGIBLE FINGERPRINTS TAKEN ON
FORMS APPROVED BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL REPOSITORY AND THE
DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION;

(2) THE FEE AUTHORIZED UNDER § 10–221(B)(7) OF THE
CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ARTICLE FOR ACCESS TO STATE CRIMINAL HISTORY
RECORDS; AND

(3) THE PROCESSING FEE REQUIRED BY THE FEDERAL BUREAU
OF INVESTIGATION FOR A NATIONAL CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS CHECK.

(C) IN ACCORDANCE WITH §§ 10–201 THROUGH 10–228 OF THE
CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ARTICLE, THE CENTRAL REPOSITORY SHALL FORWARD
TO THE COMMISSION AND TO THE APPLICANT THE CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD
INFORMATION OF THE APPLICANT.

(D) IF AN APPLICANT HAS MADE TWO OR MORE UNSUCCESSFUL
ATTEMPTS AT SECURING LEGIBLE FINGERPRINTS, THE COMMISSION MAY
ACCEPT AN ALTERNATE METHOD OF A CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS CHECK AS
PERMITTED BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL REPOSITORY AND THE
DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.
(E) INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM THE CENTRAL REPOSITORY UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE:

(1) CONFIDENTIAL AND MAY NOT BE REDISSEMINATED; AND

(2) USED ONLY FOR THE REGISTRATION PURPOSE AUTHORIZED BY THIS SUBTITLE.

(F) THE SUBJECT OF A CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS CHECK UNDER THIS SECTION MAY CONTEST THE CONTENTS OF THE PRINTED STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE CENTRAL REPOSITORY, AS PROVIDED IN § 10–223 OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ARTICLE.


(a) Any of the following persons acting in accordance with the provisions of this subtitle may not be subject to arrest, prosecution, or any civil or administrative penalty, including a civil penalty or disciplinary action by a professional licensing board, or be denied any right or privilege, for the medical use of marijuana:

(1) A QUALIFYING patient [enrolled]:

(I) ENROLLED in a program approved under this subtitle who is in possession of an amount of marijuana authorized under the program; OR

(II) IN POSSESSION OF AN AMOUNT OF MARIJUANA AUTHORIZED BY A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SUBTITLE DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION TO CONSTITUTE A 30–DAY SUPPLY;

(2) A grower licensed under [§ 13–3308] § 13–3309 of this subtitle or an employee of the licensed grower who is acting in accordance with the terms of the license; [or]

(3) An academic medical center, an employee of the academic medical center, or any other person associated with the operation of a program approved under this subtitle for activities conducted in accordance with the program approved under this subtitle; OR

(4) A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN;

(5) A CAREGIVER;
(6) **A MEDICAL MARIJUANA TREATMENT CENTER DISPENSARY LICENSED UNDER § 13–3310 OF THIS SUBTITLE OR A MEDICAL MARIJUANA TREATMENT CENTER DISPENSARY AGENT REGISTERED UNDER § 13–3311 OF THIS SUBTITLE; OR**

(7) **A HOSPITAL OR HOSPICE PROGRAM WHERE A QUALIFYING PATIENT IS RECEIVING TREATMENT.**

(b) (1) A person may not distribute, possess, manufacture, or use marijuana that has been diverted from a program approved under this subtitle, or from a QUALIFYING patient, A CAREGIVER, A LICENSED GROWER, OR A LICENSED DISPENSARY [who is enrolled in a program approved under this subtitle].

(2) A person who violates this subsection is guilty of a felony and on conviction is subject to imprisonment not exceeding 5 years or a fine not exceeding $10,000 or both.

(3) The penalty under this subsection is in addition to any penalties that a person may be subject to for manufacture, possession, or distribution of marijuana under the Criminal Law Article.


(a) This subtitle may not be construed to authorize any individual to engage in, and does not prevent the imposition of any civil, criminal, or other penalties for, the following:

(1) Undertaking any task under the influence of marijuana, when doing so would constitute negligence or professional malpractice;

(2) Operating, navigating, or being in actual physical control of any motor vehicle, aircraft, or boat while under the influence of marijuana;

(3) Smoking marijuana in any public place;

(4) Smoking marijuana in a motor vehicle; or

(5) Smoking marijuana on a private property that:

   (i) 1. Is rented from a landlord; and

   2. Is subject to a policy that prohibits the smoking of marijuana on the property; or
(ii) Is subject to a policy that prohibits the smoking of marijuana on the property of an attached dwelling adopted by one of the following entities:

1. The board of directors of the council of unit owners of a condominium regime; or
2. The governing body of a homeowners association.

(b) This subtitle may not be construed to provide immunity to a person who violates the provisions of this subtitle from criminal prosecution for a violation of any law prohibiting or regulating the use, possession, dispensing, distribution, or promotion of controlled dangerous substances, dangerous drugs, detrimental drugs, or harmful drugs, or any conspiracy or attempt to commit any of those offenses.

(C) THIS SUBTITLE MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO REQUIRE A HOSPITAL OR HOSPICE PROGRAM TO REPORT TO THE COMMISSION ANY DISCIPLINARY ACTION TAKEN BY THE HOSPITAL OR HOSPICE PROGRAM AGAINST A CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN, INCLUDING THE REVOCATION OF PRIVILEGES, AFTER THE REGISTRATION APPROVAL OF THE CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN WITH BY THE COMMISSION.


(a) Notwithstanding § 12–315 of the State Government Article, a State employee who incurs counsel fees in connection with a federal criminal investigation or prosecution solely related to the employee’s good faith discharge of public responsibilities under this subtitle is eligible for reimbursement of counsel fees as authorized by § 12–314 of the State Government Article.

(b) The Governor may suspend implementation of this subtitle on making a determination that there is a reasonable chance of federal prosecution of State employees for involvement with implementation of this subtitle.

13–3313. 13–3316.

THE ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 15, 2014, THE COMMISSION SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED. That, on or before December 1 of each any year in which the results of the Maryland Youth Behavior Survey are published, the Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission and the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene shall report to the Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee, the Senate Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs Committee, the House Judiciary Committee, and the House Health and Government

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Operations Committee, in accordance with § 2–1246 of the State Government Article, on incidents of any change in marijuana use by minors in Maryland, including an examination of whether any increase in marijuana use by minors may be attributed to this Act.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission shall study and report its recommendations, in accordance with § 2–1246 of the State Government Article, to the General Assembly on how to provide access to medical marijuana for veterans who are receiving treatment at a medical facility operating under the auspices of the United States Veterans Health Administration, the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, the Maryland Department of Veterans Affairs, or any other facility in the State certified by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Center.

SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, on or before December 1, 2015, the Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission shall report to the General Assembly, in accordance with § 2–1246 of the State Government Article, on the level of competition in the market for medical marijuana and:

(1) whether the supply of medical marijuana exceeds the demand, and, if so, whether the oversupply has caused the diversion of medical marijuana to persons not authorized by law to possess it; or

(2) whether the demand exceeds the supply, and, if so, whether additional medical marijuana grower licenses are necessary to meet the demand for medical marijuana by qualifying patients and caregivers issued identification cards under Title 13, Subtitle 33 of the Health – General Article in an affordable, accessible, secure, and efficient manner.

SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

(a) The Natalie M. LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission, in consultation with the Comptroller, shall study the taxation of medical marijuana and the impact that medical marijuana laws have had on banking and financial transactions in other states that have implemented medical marijuana laws.

(b) The study required under subsection (a) of this section shall include an examination of federal laws and policies related to the taxation of medical marijuana and banking and financial transactions affected by medical marijuana laws.

(c) On or before December 1, 2014, the Commission shall report its findings and recommendations to the General Assembly, in accordance with § 2–1246 of the State Government Article, regarding taxation of medical marijuana in this State and the impact of medical marijuana laws on banking and financial transactions.
SECTION 2. 4. 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June 1, 2014.

Approved by the Governor, April 14, 2014.