

SENATE BILL 792

E3

4lr1366

By: **Senators West, Watson, and Carozza**
Introduced and read first time: February 1, 2024
Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Juvenile Law – Juvenile Justice Reform – Juvenile Court Jurisdiction**

3 FOR the purpose of altering the jurisdiction of the juvenile court to establish that the
4 juvenile court has exclusive jurisdiction over a child who is at least a certain age
5 alleged to have committed a certain offense or alleged to have committed a certain
6 number of offenses; and generally relating to juvenile law.

7 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
8 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings
9 Section 3–8A–03
10 Annotated Code of Maryland
11 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

12 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
13 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

14 **Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings**

15 3–8A–03.

16 (a) In addition to the jurisdiction specified in Subtitle 8 of this title, the court has
17 exclusive original jurisdiction over:

18 (1) A child:

19 (i) Who is at least 13 years old alleged to be delinquent; or

20 (ii) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section, who is at least
21 **[10] 11** years old alleged to have committed an act:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 1. That, if committed by an adult, would constitute [a]:

2 A. A crime of violence, as defined in § 14–101 of the Criminal
3 Law Article; [or]

4 B. **A CRIME INVOLVING THE USE OR POSSESSION OF A**
5 **FIREARM, AS DEFINED IN § 5–101 OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY ARTICLE; OR**

6 C. **ANY CRIME, IF THE CHILD HAS BEEN ARRESTED ON**
7 **TWO PRIOR OCCASIONS; OR**

8 2. Arising out of the same incident as an act listed in item 1
9 of this item;

10 (2) A child who is in need of supervision;

11 (3) A child who has received a citation for a violation;

12 (4) Except as provided in subsection (d)(6) of this section, a peace order
13 proceeding in which the respondent is a child; and

14 (5) Proceedings arising under the Interstate Compact on Juveniles.

15 (b) The court has concurrent jurisdiction over proceedings against an adult for
16 the violation of § 3–8A–30 of this subtitle. However, the court may waive its jurisdiction
17 under this subsection upon its own motion or upon the motion of any party to the
18 proceeding, if charges against the adult arising from the same incident are pending in the
19 criminal court. Upon motion by either the State’s Attorney or the adult charged under §
20 3–8A–30 of this subtitle, the court shall waive its jurisdiction, and the adult shall be tried
21 in the criminal court according to the usual criminal procedure.

22 (c) (1) The jurisdiction of the court is concurrent with that of the District Court
23 in any criminal case arising under the compulsory public school attendance laws of this
24 State.

25 (2) The jurisdiction of the court is concurrent with that of a federal court
26 sitting in the State over proceedings involving a violation of federal law committed by a
27 child on a military installation of the U.S. Department of Defense if:

28 (i) The federal court waives exclusive jurisdiction; and

29 (ii) The violation of federal law is also a crime under State law.

30 (d) The court does not have jurisdiction over:

1 (1) A child at least 14 years old alleged to have done an act that, if
2 committed by an adult, would be a crime punishable by life imprisonment, as well as all
3 other charges against the child arising out of the same incident, unless an order removing
4 the proceeding to the court has been filed under § 4–202 of the Criminal Procedure Article;

5 (2) A child at least 16 years old alleged to have done an act in violation of
6 any provision of the Transportation Article or other traffic law or ordinance, except an act
7 that prescribes a penalty of incarceration;

8 (3) A child at least 16 years old alleged to have done an act in violation of
9 any provision of law, rule, or regulation governing the use or operation of a boat, except an
10 act that prescribes a penalty of incarceration;

11 (4) A child at least 16 years old alleged to have committed any of the
12 following crimes, as well as all other charges against the child arising out of the same
13 incident, unless an order removing the proceeding to the court has been filed under §
14 4–202 of the Criminal Procedure Article:

15 (i) Abduction;

16 (ii) Kidnapping;

17 (iii) Second degree murder;

18 (iv) Manslaughter, except involuntary manslaughter;

19 (v) Second degree rape;

20 (vi) Robbery under § 3–403 of the Criminal Law Article;

21 (vii) Third degree sexual offense under § 3–307(a)(1) of the Criminal
22 Law Article;

23 (viii) A crime in violation of § 5–133, § 5–134, § 5–138, or § 5–203 of
24 the Public Safety Article;

25 (ix) Using, wearing, carrying, or transporting a firearm during and
26 in relation to a drug trafficking crime under § 5–621 of the Criminal Law Article;

27 (x) Use of a firearm under § 5–622 of the Criminal Law Article;

28 (xi) Carjacking or armed carjacking under § 3–405 of the Criminal
29 Law Article;

30 (xii) Assault in the first degree under § 3–202 of the Criminal Law
31 Article;

1 (xiii) Attempted murder in the second degree under § 2–206 of the
2 Criminal Law Article;

3 (xiv) Attempted rape in the second degree under § 3–310 of the
4 Criminal Law Article;

5 (xv) Attempted robbery under § 3–403 of the Criminal Law Article; or

6 (xvi) A violation of § 4–203, § 4–204, § 4–404, or § 4–405 of the
7 Criminal Law Article;

8 (5) A child who previously has been convicted as an adult of a felony and is
9 subsequently alleged to have committed an act that would be a felony if committed by an
10 adult, unless an order removing the proceeding to the court has been filed under § 4–202 of
11 the Criminal Procedure Article;

12 (6) A peace order proceeding in which the victim, as defined in §
13 3–8A–01(cc)(1)(ii) of this subtitle, is a person eligible for relief, as defined in § 4–501 of the
14 Family Law Article; or

15 (7) Except as provided in subsection (a)(1)(ii) of this section, a delinquency
16 proceeding against a child who is under the age of 13 years.

17 (e) If the child is charged with two or more violations of the Maryland Vehicle
18 Law, another traffic law or ordinance, or the State Boat Act, allegedly arising out of the
19 same incident and which would result in the child being brought before both the court and
20 a court exercising criminal jurisdiction, the court has exclusive jurisdiction over all of the
21 charges.

22 (f) A child under the age of 13 years may not be charged with a crime.

23 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
24 October 1, 2024.