HOUSE BILL 853

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By: Delegate Grammer

Introduced and read first time: February 8, 2019

Assigned to: Judiciary

A BILL ENTITLED

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| ı | AN | \mathbf{ACT} | concerning |
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Baltimore County – Broadcast of Record of Criminal Proceedings – Pilot Program

- FOR the purpose of creating for certain cases in the Circuit Court for Baltimore County a 4 5 certain exception to the prohibition against broadcasting a criminal proceeding; 6 authorizing a presiding judge to grant a certain request to provide a recording of a 7 criminal proceeding to a media organization; prohibiting a person from broadcasting 8 or otherwise disseminating certain portions of a court recording under certain 9 circumstances; providing that a person who violates this Act may be held in contempt of court; defining certain terms; providing for the termination of this Act; and 10 generally relating to a certain pilot program in the Circuit Court for Baltimore 11 12 County for media broadcasting of court recordings of certain criminal proceedings.
- 13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 14 Article Criminal Procedure
- 15 Section 1-201(a)(1)
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2018 Replacement Volume)
- 18 BY adding to
- 19 Article Criminal Procedure
- 20 Section 1–201.1
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (2018 Replacement Volume)
- 23 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND.
- 24 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 25 Article Criminal Procedure
- 26 1–201.



- 1 (a) (1) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section AND § 1-201.1 OF
- 2 THIS SUBTITLE, a person may not record or broadcast any criminal matter, including a
- 3 trial, hearing, motion, or argument, that is held in trial court or before a grand jury.
- 4 **1–201.1.**
- 5 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
- 6 INDICATED.
- 7 (2) "COURT RECORDING" MEANS AN AUDIO OR VISUAL RECORDING
- 8 OBTAINED THROUGH RECORDING EQUIPMENT USED BY THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR
- 9 BALTIMORE COUNTY.
- 10 (3) "MEDIA ORGANIZATION" INCLUDES A NEWS-GATHERING OR
- 11 EDUCATIONAL ENTITY.
- 12 **(4) "PRESIDING JUDGE" MEANS:**
- 13 (I) THE JUDGE DESIGNATED TO PRESIDE OVER A CRIMINAL
- 14 PROCEEDING FOR WHICH A COURT RECORDING IS REQUESTED BY A MEDIA
- 15 ORGANIZATION; OR
- 16 (II) IF A JUDGE HAS NOT BEEN DESIGNATED TO PRESIDE OVER
- 17 A CRIMINAL PROCEEDING AT THE TIME A COURT RECORDING IS REQUESTED BY A
- 18 MEDIA ORGANIZATION, THE ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGE FOR THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR
- 19 BALTIMORE COUNTY.
- 20 (B) THIS SECTION APPLIES ONLY TO A CRIMINAL PROCEEDING IN THE
- 21 CIRCUIT COURT FOR BALTIMORE COUNTY.
- 22 (C) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A COURT RECORDING OF A
- 23 CRIMINAL PROCEEDING THAT IS:
- 24 (1) RELATED TO A PROSECUTION OF A SEXUAL CRIME UNDER TITLE
- 25 3, SUBTITLE 3 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE; OR
- 26 (2) CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC BY LAW OR JUDICIAL ORDER.
- 27 (D) (1) ON WRITTEN REQUEST BY A MEDIA ORGANIZATION, THE CIRCUIT
- 28 COURT FOR BALTIMORE COUNTY SHALL PROVIDE COPIES OF ANY COURT
- 29 RECORDING OF A CRIMINAL PROCEEDING IDENTIFIED BY THE MEDIA
- 30 ORGANIZATION.

- 1 (2) SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION, A MEDIA ORGANIZATION MAY BROADCAST A COURT RECORDING OF A CRIMINAL PROCEEDING OBTAINED BY THE MEDIA ORGANIZATION FROM THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR BALTIMORE COUNTY.
- 5 (3) A PERSON MAY NOT BROADCAST OR OTHERWISE DISSEMINATE
 6 ANY PORTION OF A COURT RECORDING OBTAINED FROM THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR
 7 BALTIMORE COUNTY THAT CONTAINS THE IMAGE OR VOICE OF A VICTIM OF THE
 8 CRIME WHICH IS THE SUBJECT OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEEDING WITHOUT THE
 9 EXPRESS WRITTEN PERMISSION OF:
- 10 (I) THE VICTIM; AND
- 11 (II) THE STATE'S ATTORNEY FOR BALTIMORE COUNTY OR A
 12 DESIGNEE OF THE STATE'S ATTORNEY FOR BALTIMORE COUNTY.
- 13 **(E)** A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION MAY BE HELD IN CONTEMPT OF 14 COURT.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2019. It shall remain effective for a period of 5 years and, at the end of September 30, 2024, this Act, with no further action required by the General Assembly, shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect.