

# HOUSE BILL 747

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By: Delegates W. Fisher, Washington, Charles, ~~and Ivey~~ Ivey, Ebersole, Wilkins, Hornberger, Smith, Mosby, Turner, and Feldmark

Introduced and read first time: February 8, 2019

Assigned to: Ways and Means

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Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 11, 2019

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## CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Election Law ~~Automatic Voter Registration Agencies~~ – Links to Online Voter**  
3 **Registration**

4 FOR the purpose of ~~adding certain agencies to the list of agencies that are designated as~~  
5 ~~automatic voter registration agencies; defining an applicable transaction at certain~~  
6 ~~automatic voter registration agencies during which an applicant must be registered~~  
7 ~~to vote or have a voter registration record updated unless the applicant declines to~~  
8 ~~register to vote or update a voter registration record or the applicant is determined~~  
9 ~~not to be eligible to register to vote; requiring certain agencies to implement an~~  
10 ~~automatic voter registration system on or before a certain date; requiring certain~~  
11 ~~agencies to implement automatic voter registration in a certain manner and in~~  
12 ~~accordance with certain provisions of law; requiring certain agencies to submit~~  
13 ~~certain reports to certain committees of the General Assembly concerning automatic~~  
14 ~~voter registration on or before certain dates; requiring the Department of~~  
15 ~~Information Technology to take certain actions to include links to the online voter~~  
16 ~~registration system on the websites of State agencies; requiring links to the online~~  
17 ~~voter registration system on State agency websites to meet certain requirements;~~  
18 ~~requiring the Department to submit a certain report to certain committees of the~~  
19 ~~General Assembly concerning links to the online voter registration system on State~~  
20 ~~agency websites on or before a certain date; providing for the effective date of certain~~  
21 ~~provisions of this Act; and generally relating to voter registration.~~

22 ~~BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,~~

23 ~~Article – Election Law~~

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



~~Section 3-203~~  
~~Annotated Code of Maryland~~  
~~(2017 Replacement Volume and 2018 Supplement)~~  
~~(As enacted by Chapter 19 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 2018)~~

BY adding to  
 Article – Election Law  
 Section 3-204.3  
 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 (2017 Replacement Volume and 2018 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

### Article – Election Law

~~3-203.~~

(a) (1) ~~In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.~~

(2) (i) ~~“Applicable transaction” means:~~

~~1. at the Motor Vehicle Administration, an initial application for or renewal of a driver’s license or identification card, or a change of name or address on an existing driver’s license or identification card, or any other transaction in which the Motor Vehicle Administration obtains all of the information from an applicant that satisfies the requirements to register to vote;~~

~~2. at the Maryland Health Benefit Exchange, any application for or renewal of health insurance coverage;~~

~~3. at a local department of social services, an initial application for a State or federally funded public assistance program or an application for a recertification, renewal, or change of name or address relating to a State or federally funded public assistance program; [or]~~

~~4. at the Mobility Certification Office in the Maryland Transit Administration, an initial application for paratransit service or an application for recertification for paratransit service;~~

~~5. AT THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES, AN INITIAL APPLICATION FOR OR RENEWAL OF A HUNTING OR FISHING LICENSE; OR~~

~~6. AT ANY OTHER AUTOMATIC VOTER REGISTRATION AGENCY, THOSE TRANSACTIONS THAT THE AUTOMATIC VOTER REGISTRATION~~

~~1 AGENCY AND THE STATE BOARD JOINTLY IDENTIFY AS APPROPRIATE FOR~~  
~~2 AUTOMATIC VOTER REGISTRATION.~~

~~3 (ii) "Applicable transaction" includes any transaction described in~~  
~~4 subparagraph (i) of this paragraph that is completed online.~~

~~5 (3) "Automatic voter registration agency" means:~~

~~6 (i) the Motor Vehicle Administration;~~

~~7 (ii) the Maryland Health Benefit Exchange;~~

~~8 (iii) local departments of social services; [and]~~

~~9 (iv) the Mobility Certification Office in the Maryland Transit~~  
~~10 Administration;~~

~~11 (V) LOCAL HEALTH DEPARTMENTS;~~

~~12 (VI) THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE;~~

~~13 (VII) THE DEPARTMENT OF DISABILITIES;~~

~~14 (VIII) THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT;~~

~~15 (IX) THE MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION;~~

~~16 (X) THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, LICENSING, AND~~  
~~17 REGULATION;~~

~~18 (XI) THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES; AND~~

~~19 (XII) THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.~~

~~20 (4) "Automatic voter registration system" means a system that, as an~~  
~~21 integral part of each applicable transaction at an automatic voter registration agency:~~

~~22 (i) informs an applicant:~~

~~23 1. that the applicant shall be registered to vote or shall have~~  
~~24 a voter registration record updated, if applicable, unless the applicant declines to register~~  
~~25 to vote or update a voter registration record or if the applicant is not eligible to register to~~  
~~26 vote;~~

~~27 2. of the qualifications to register to vote under § 3-102 of~~  
~~28 this title;~~

~~3. that the applicant should not register if the applicant does not meet all the qualifications;~~

~~4. of the penalties for the submission of a false application;~~  
and

~~5. that voter registration is voluntary and that neither registering nor declining to register to vote will in any way affect the availability of services or benefits;~~

~~(ii) requires the electronic signature of the applicant, subject to the penalties for perjury, by which the applicant attests that the information provided by the applicant is true and that the applicant meets all the qualifications to become a registered voter, including United States citizenship; and~~

~~(iii) electronically transmits the voter registration information of each applicant who does not decline to register to vote or update a voter registration record directly to the State Board;~~

~~1. in a manner and format specified jointly by the automatic voter registration agency and the State Board; and~~

~~2. within 5 days of the applicable transaction.~~

~~(5) "Local department of social services" means:~~

~~(i) the local departments of social services in the Department of Human Services; and~~

~~(ii) the Montgomery County Department of Health and Human Services.~~

~~(b) (1) [Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, an automatic voter registration agency] THE MOTOR VEHICLE ADMINISTRATION, THE MARYLAND HEALTH BENEFIT EXCHANGE, AND THE MOBILITY CERTIFICATION OFFICE IN THE MARYLAND TRANSIT ADMINISTRATION shall implement an automatic voter registration system on or before July 1, 2019.~~

~~(2) A local department of social services shall implement an automatic voter registration system on or before December 1, 2019.~~

~~(3) A LOCAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT, THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, THE DEPARTMENT OF DISABILITIES, THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT, THE MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION, THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, LICENSING, AND REGULATION, THE DEPARTMENT OF~~

~~1 NATURAL RESOURCES, AND THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS SHALL  
2 IMPLEMENT AN AUTOMATIC VOTER REGISTRATION SYSTEM ON OR BEFORE JULY 1,  
3 2020.~~

~~4 (e) An automatic voter registration system:~~

~~5 (1) may not require any information that duplicates the information  
6 required to complete an applicable transaction;~~

~~7 (2) shall require only the minimum amount of information necessary for  
8 both an applicable transaction and a voter registration to:~~

~~9 (i) prevent duplicate voter registration; and~~

~~10 (ii) enable election officials to review the eligibility of an applicant  
11 and to administer voter registration and other aspects of the election process; and~~

~~12 (3) shall inform an applicant that if the applicant does not select a political  
13 party affiliation, the individual will be designated as not affiliated with a political party  
14 and will be unable to vote in a party primary election.~~

~~15 (d) An agent of an automatic voter registration agency who is responsible for  
16 carrying out the requirements of this section may not:~~

~~17 (1) seek to influence an applicant's political preference or party  
18 registration;~~

~~19 (2) display any political preference or party allegiance; or~~

~~20 (3) make any statement to an applicant or take any action the purpose or  
21 effect of which is to:~~

~~22 (i) discourage the applicant from registering to vote; or~~

~~23 (ii) lead the applicant to believe that a decision to register or not to  
24 register has any bearing on the availability of services or benefits.~~

~~25 (e) The State Board shall ensure that each individual whose voter registration  
26 information is transmitted to the State Board through an automatic voter registration  
27 system is promptly registered to vote.~~

~~28 (f) If the State Board receives notice from an individual that the individual was  
29 inadvertently registered to vote through an automatic voter registration agency after  
30 declining to register to vote, the State Board shall correct the error in accordance with §  
31 2-601.1 of this title.~~

~~(g) Voter registration information or information relating to the decision of an applicant at an automatic voter registration agency to decline to register to vote may not be used for any purpose other than the maintenance of registration statistics, election administration, or prosecution of criminal violations of the election law.~~

~~(h) Notwithstanding § 3-501 of this title and § 4-401 of the General Provisions Article, the identity of an automatic voter registration agency through which a particular voter has registered may not be disclosed to the public.~~

~~(i) The State Board may adopt regulations as necessary to implement this section.~~

~~(j) (1) [Each automatic voter registration agency] THE MOTOR VEHICLE ADMINISTRATION, THE MARYLAND HEALTH BENEFIT EXCHANGE, THE MOBILITY CERTIFICATION OFFICE IN THE MARYLAND TRANSIT ADMINISTRATION, AND THE LOCAL DEPARTMENTS OF SOCIAL SERVICES shall:~~

~~(i) on or before July 1, 2019, submit a report, in accordance with § 2-1246 of the State Government Article, to the Senate Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs Committee and the House Committee on Ways and Means that describes:~~

~~1. the efforts of the automatic voter registration agency to register voters in the preceding calendar year; and~~

~~2. the implementation of an automatic voter registration system; and~~

~~(ii) on or before January 1, 2020, and January 1 each subsequent year, submit a report, in accordance with § 2-1246 of the State Government Article, to the Senate Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs Committee and the House Committee on Ways and Means that describes:~~

~~1. the number of individuals who completed an applicable transaction in the preceding calendar year at the automatic voter registration agency and the number of those individuals who registered to vote or updated a voter registration record; and~~

~~2. any efforts the automatic voter registration agency plans to make to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of the voter registration process at the agency.~~

~~(2) The Department of Human Services shall consolidate and submit the reports required under paragraph (1)(i) and (ii) of this subsection as a single document on behalf of all the local departments of social services.~~

~~(K) (1) THE LOCAL HEALTH DEPARTMENTS, THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, THE DEPARTMENT OF DISABILITIES, THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT, THE MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION, THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, LICENSING, AND REGULATION, THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES, AND THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS SHALL:~~

~~(I) ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2020, SUBMIT A REPORT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1246 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, TO THE SENATE EDUCATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AND THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS THAT DESCRIBES THE IMPLEMENTATION OF AN AUTOMATIC VOTER REGISTRATION SYSTEM; AND~~

~~(II) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2021, AND EACH JANUARY 1 THEREAFTER, SUBMIT A REPORT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1246 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, TO THE SENATE EDUCATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AND THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS THAT DESCRIBES:~~

~~1. THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS WHO COMPLETED AN APPLICABLE TRANSACTION IN THE PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR AT THE AUTOMATIC VOTER REGISTRATION AGENCY AND THE NUMBER OF THOSE INDIVIDUALS WHO REGISTERED TO VOTE OR UPDATED A VOTER REGISTRATION RECORD; AND~~

~~2. ANY EFFORTS THE AUTOMATIC VOTER REGISTRATION AGENCY PLANS TO MAKE TO IMPROVE THE EFFICIENCY AND EFFECTIVENESS OF THE VOTER REGISTRATION PROCESS AT THE AGENCY.~~

~~(2) THE MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SHALL CONSOLIDATE AND SUBMIT THE REPORTS REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(I) AND (II) OF THIS SUBSECTION AS A SINGLE DOCUMENT ON BEHALF OF ALL THE LOCAL HEALTH DEPARTMENTS.~~

~~SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:~~

~~Article — Election Law~~

~~3-204.3.~~

~~(A) IN ADDITION TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF § 3-204.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SHALL:~~

1           **(1) INCLUDE A LINK TO THE ONLINE VOTER REGISTRATION SYSTEM**  
 2 **IN THE STANDARD WEBSITE TEMPLATE USED BY STATE AGENCIES; AND**

3           **(2) COLLABORATE WITH AS MANY STATE AGENCIES AS POSSIBLE TO**  
 4 **INCLUDE A LINK TO THE ONLINE VOTER REGISTRATION SYSTEM ON THE WEBSITES**  
 5 **OF THOSE AGENCIES.**

6           **(B) A LINK TO THE ONLINE VOTER REGISTRATION SYSTEM UNDER**  
 7 **SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE:**

8           **(1) ON THE HOMEPAGE OR IN ANOTHER PROMINENT LOCATION ON AN**  
 9 **AGENCY'S WEBSITE; AND**

10           **(2) DESIGNED TO BE CONSPICUOUS TO INDIVIDUALS VISITING THE**  
 11 **WEBSITE.**

12           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, on or before January 1, 2020,  
 13 the Department of Information Technology shall submit a report, in accordance with §  
 14 2-1246 of the State Government Article, to the Senate Education, Health, and  
 15 Environmental Affairs Committee and the House Committee on Ways and Means that:

16           (1) describes the efforts of the Department to implement § 3-204.3 of the  
 17 Election Law Article, as enacted by Section 1 of this Act;

18           (2) provides a complete list of all State agencies that:

19           (i) include a link to the online voter registration system on the  
 20 agency's website; and

21           (ii) do not include a link to the online voter registration system on  
 22 the agency's website; and

23           (3) for each agency that does not include a link to the online voter  
 24 registration system on its website, the reason a link is not feasible or appropriate.

25           ~~SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 1 of this Act shall take~~  
 26 ~~effect July 1, 2019, the effective date of Chapter 19 of the Acts of the General Assembly of~~  
 27 ~~2018. If the effective date of Chapter 19 is amended, Section 1 of this Act shall take effect~~  
 28 ~~on the taking effect of Chapter 19.~~

29           SECTION 4. ~~3.~~ AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, ~~subject to Section 3 of this~~  
 30 ~~Act,~~ this Act shall take effect July 1, 2019.