

# HOUSE BILL 453

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HB 1449/20 – HGO

11r0758

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By: **Delegate D. Barnes**

Introduced and read first time: January 15, 2021

Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Health – Medical Cannabis Reauthorization Act**

3 FOR the purpose of repealing the limit on the number of licenses the Natalie M. LaPrade  
4 Medical Cannabis Commission may issue for medical cannabis growers and medical  
5 cannabis processors; repealing the requirement that the Commission rescind certain  
6 preapprovals under certain circumstances; repealing the requirement that the  
7 number of certain licenses the Commission may issue be decreased by a certain  
8 number under certain circumstances; requiring, rather than authorizing, the  
9 Commission to conduct certain studies; requiring that the studies be conducted in a  
10 certain year; requiring the Commission to report the findings of their studies to the  
11 General Assembly; altering certain review processes required to be established by  
12 the Commission; requiring the Commission to grant or deny certain applications for  
13 certain licenses within a certain number of days; requiring certain applicants who  
14 have received a certain preapproval to request certain inspections within a certain  
15 period of time; requiring the Commission to conduct certain inspections requested  
16 by certain applicants within a certain number of days; authorizing the Commission  
17 to grant certain extensions for obtaining certain inspections; and generally relating  
18 to licensure of medical cannabis growers and processors.

19 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
20 Article – Health – General  
21 Section 13–3306 and 13–3309  
22 Annotated Code of Maryland  
23 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

24 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
25 Article – Health – General  
26 Section 13–3316  
27 Annotated Code of Maryland  
28 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
2 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

3 **Article – Health – General**

4 13–3306.

5 (a) (1) The Commission shall license medical cannabis growers that meet all  
6 requirements established by the Commission to operate in the State to provide cannabis to:

7 (i) Processors licensed by the Commission under this subtitle;

8 (ii) Dispensaries licensed by the Commission under this subtitle;

9 and

10 (iii) Independent testing laboratories registered with the  
11 Commission under this subtitle.

12 (2) (i) [Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, the Commission  
13 may license no more than 22 medical cannabis growers.

14 (ii) 1. If an applicant for licensure that received Stage One  
15 preapproval in calendar year 2016 for a medical cannabis grower license fails to satisfy the  
16 requirements for licensure established by the Commission, the Commission shall rescind  
17 the applicant’s Stage One preapproval.

18 2. If the Commission rescinds the Stage One preapproval for  
19 a license of an applicant under subparagraph 1 of this subparagraph, the maximum  
20 number of medical cannabis grower licenses authorized under subparagraph (i) of this  
21 paragraph shall be reduced by one medical cannabis grower license.

22 (iii) 1. Subject to subparagraph 2 of this subparagraph,  
23 [beginning December 1, 2024, the Commission may report to the General Assembly, in  
24 accordance with § 2–1257 of the State Government Article,] **IN 2030 THE COMMISSION**  
25 **SHALL:**

26 **A. CONDUCT A STUDY** on the number of licenses necessary  
27 to meet the demand for medical cannabis by qualifying patients and caregivers issued  
28 identification cards under this subtitle in an affordable, accessible, secure, and efficient  
29 manner; **AND**

30 **B. REPORT THE FINDINGS OF THE STUDY TO THE**  
31 **GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2–1257 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT**  
32 **ARTICLE.**

1                   2.     Before the Commission [determines to submit] **SUBMITS**  
2 the report described under subparagraph 1 of this subparagraph, the Commission shall  
3 provide the Legislative Policy Committee at least 30 days to submit comments to the  
4 Commission.

5                   [(iv)] **(II)**     The Commission shall establish an application review  
6 process for granting medical cannabis grower licenses in which applications are [reviewed,  
7 evaluated, and ranked] **REVIEWED AND EVALUATED ON A FIRST-COME,**  
8 **FIRST-SERVED BASIS**, based on criteria established by the Commission.

9                   **(III) THE COMMISSION SHALL GRANT OR DENY AN APPLICATION**  
10 **FOR STAGE ONE PREAPPROVAL WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING THE**  
11 **APPLICATION.**

12                   **(IV) 1. SUBJECT TO SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 3 OF THIS**  
13 **SUBPARAGRAPH, AN APPLICANT THAT HAS RECEIVED STAGE ONE PREAPPROVAL**  
14 **FOR A LICENSE SHALL REQUEST THE COMMISSION TO CONDUCT ANY INSPECTIONS**  
15 **NECESSARY FOR LICENSURE WITHIN 1 YEAR AFTER RECEIVING PREAPPROVAL.**

16                   **2. THE COMMISSION SHALL CONDUCT ANY**  
17 **INSPECTIONS NECESSARY FOR LICENSURE WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER A REQUEST FOR**  
18 **INSPECTION HAS BEEN MADE BY AN APPLICANT IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
19 **SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH.**

20                   **3. ON A CASE-BY-CASE BASIS, THE COMMISSION MAY**  
21 **GRANT AN EXTENSION OF THE TIME WITHIN WHICH A STAGE ONE PREAPPROVED**  
22 **APPLICANT IS REQUIRED TO REQUEST INSPECTIONS UNDER SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 1**  
23 **OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH.**

24                   (v)     A person may not have an ownership interest in or control of,  
25 including the power to manage and operate, more than one grower.

26                   (vi)    A grower shall pay an application fee in an amount to be  
27 determined by the Commission consistent with this subtitle.

28                   (3)     The Commission shall set standards for licensure as a medical cannabis  
29 grower to ensure public safety and safe access to medical cannabis, which may include a  
30 requirement for the posting of security.

31                   (4)     Each medical cannabis grower agent shall:

32                   (i)     Be registered with the Commission before the medical cannabis  
33 grower agent may volunteer or work for a licensed grower; and

34                   (ii)    Obtain a State and national criminal history records check in

1 accordance with § 13–3312 of this subtitle.

2 (5) (i) A licensed grower shall apply to the Commission for a  
3 registration card for each medical cannabis grower agent by submitting the name, address,  
4 and date of birth of the agent.

5 (ii) 1. Within 1 business day after a medical cannabis grower  
6 agent ceases to be associated with a grower, the grower shall:

7 A. Notify the Commission; and

8 B. Return the medical cannabis grower agent's registration  
9 card to the Commission.

10 2. On receipt of a notice described in subsubparagraph 1A of  
11 this subparagraph, the Commission shall:

12 A. Immediately revoke the registration card of the medical  
13 cannabis grower agent; and

14 B. If the registration card was not returned to the  
15 Commission, notify the Department of State Police.

16 (iii) The Commission may register a person who has been convicted  
17 of a felony drug offense as a medical cannabis grower agent unless:

18 1. Except as provided in item 2 of this subparagraph, the  
19 individual submitted an application under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph earlier than  
20 7 years after the individual satisfied the sentence imposed for the conviction, including  
21 parole, probation, or mandatory supervision;

22 2. The individual has been convicted of a violation of § 5–612  
23 or § 5–613 of the Criminal Law Article, regardless of whether the individual has  
24 satisfactorily completed the sentence for the offense; or

25 3. The Commission finds a substantial reason to deny the  
26 registration.

27 (6) (i) A medical cannabis grower license is valid for 6 years on initial  
28 licensure.

29 (ii) A medical cannabis grower license is valid for 4 years on renewal.

30 (7) An application to operate as a medical cannabis grower may be  
31 submitted in paper or electronic form.

32 (8) The Commission shall encourage licensing medical cannabis growers

1 that grow strains of cannabis, including strains with high cannabidiol content and a broad  
2 variety of tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) and cannabidiol (CBD) content, with demonstrated  
3 success in alleviating symptoms of specific diseases or conditions.

4 (9) (i) The Commission shall:

5 1. To the extent permitted by federal and State law, actively  
6 seek to achieve racial, ethnic, gender, and geographic diversity when licensing medical  
7 cannabis growers; and

8 2. Encourage applicants who qualify as a minority business  
9 enterprise, as defined in § 14–301 of the State Finance and Procurement Article, or who  
10 are small, minority, or women–owned business entities to apply for licensure as medical  
11 cannabis growers.

12 (ii) Beginning June 1, 2018, a grower licensed under this subtitle to  
13 operate as a medical cannabis grower shall report annually to the Commission on:

14 1. The number of minority and women owners of the grower;

15 2. The ownership interest of any minority and women  
16 owners of the grower; and

17 3. The number of minority and women employees of the  
18 grower.

19 (10) An entity seeking licensure as a medical cannabis grower shall meet  
20 local zoning and planning requirements.

21 (b) An entity licensed to grow medical cannabis under this section may provide  
22 cannabis only to:

23 (1) Processors licensed by the Commission under this subtitle;

24 (2) Dispensaries licensed by the Commission under this subtitle;

25 (3) Qualified patients;

26 (4) Caregivers;

27 (5) Independent testing laboratories registered with the Commission  
28 under this subtitle; and

29 (6) Academic research representatives purchasing medical cannabis under  
30 § 13–3304.1 of this subtitle.

31 (c) (1) An entity licensed to grow cannabis under this section may dispense

1 cannabis from a facility of a grower licensed as a dispensary.

2 (2) A qualifying patient, a caregiver, or an academic research  
3 representative purchasing medical cannabis under § 13–3304.1 of this subtitle may obtain  
4 medical cannabis from a facility of a grower licensed as a dispensary.

5 (3) An entity licensed to grow medical cannabis under this section may  
6 grow and process medical cannabis on the same premises.

7 (d) An entity licensed to grow medical cannabis under this section shall ensure  
8 that safety precautions established by the Commission are followed by any facility operated  
9 by the grower.

10 (e) The Commission shall establish requirements for security and the  
11 manufacturing process that a grower must meet to obtain a license under this section,  
12 including a requirement for a product–tracking system.

13 (f) The Commission may inspect a grower licensed under this section to ensure  
14 compliance with this subtitle.

15 (g) The Commission may impose penalties or rescind the license of a grower that  
16 does not meet the standards for licensure set by the Commission.

17 (h) A grower licensed under this section or a medical cannabis grower agent  
18 registered under this section may not be penalized or arrested under State law for:

19 (1) Cultivating, possessing, packaging, transferring, transporting, selling,  
20 or distributing medical cannabis to a processor or dispensary; or

21 (2) Transporting the medical cannabis to an independent testing  
22 laboratory.

23 (i) A grower licensed under this subtitle is subject to the Maryland Antitrust Act  
24 and the Maryland Sales Below Cost Act.

25 13–3309.

26 (a) A processor shall be licensed by the Commission.

27 (b) To be licensed as a processor, an applicant shall submit to the Commission:

28 (1) An application fee in an amount to be determined by the Commission  
29 in accordance with this subtitle; and

30 (2) An application that includes:

31 (i) The legal name and physical address of the proposed processor;

1 (ii) The name, address, and date of birth of each principal officer and  
2 director, none of whom may have served as a principal officer or director for a licensee under  
3 this subtitle that has had its license revoked; and

4 (iii) Operating procedures that the processor will use, consistent with  
5 Commission regulations for oversight, including storage of cannabis, extracts, and products  
6 containing cannabis only in enclosed and locked facilities.

7 (c) (1) [(i) Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, the Commission  
8 may license no more than 28 processors.

9 (ii) 1. If an applicant for licensure that received Stage One  
10 preapproval in calendar year 2016 for a medical cannabis processor license fails to satisfy  
11 the requirements for licensure established by the Commission, the Commission shall  
12 rescind the applicant's Stage One preapproval.

13 2. If the Commission rescinds the Stage One preapproval for  
14 a license of an applicant under subparagraph 1 of this subparagraph, the maximum  
15 number of medical cannabis processor licenses authorized under subparagraph (i) of this  
16 paragraph shall be reduced by the number of medical cannabis processor licenses rescinded  
17 by the Commission.

18 (2) (i) Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, [beginning  
19 December 1, 2024, the Commission may report to the General Assembly, in accordance with  
20 § 2–1257 of the State Government Article,] **IN 2030 THE COMMISSION SHALL:**

21 **1. CONDUCT A STUDY** on the number of licenses necessary  
22 to meet the demand for medical cannabis by qualifying patients and caregivers issued  
23 identification cards under this subtitle in an affordable, accessible, secure, and efficient  
24 manner; **AND**

25 **2. REPORT THE FINDINGS OF THE STUDY TO THE**  
26 **GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2–1257 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT**  
27 **ARTICLE.**

28 (ii) Before the Commission [determines to submit] **SUBMITS** the  
29 report described under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, the Commission shall provide  
30 the Legislative Policy Committee at least 30 days to submit comments to the Commission.

31 [(3)] **(2) (I)** The Commission shall establish an application review  
32 process for granting processor licenses in which applications are [reviewed, evaluated, and  
33 ranked] **REVIEWED AND EVALUATED ON A FIRST-COME, FIRST-SERVED BASIS**, based  
34 on criteria established by the Commission.

35 **(II) THE COMMISSION SHALL GRANT OR DENY AN APPLICATION**

1 FOR STAGE ONE PREAPPROVAL WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING THE  
2 APPLICATION.

3 (III) 1. SUBJECT TO SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 3 OF THIS  
4 SUBPARAGRAPH, AN APPLICANT THAT HAS RECEIVED STAGE ONE PREAPPROVAL  
5 FOR A LICENSE SHALL REQUEST THE COMMISSION TO CONDUCT ANY INSPECTIONS  
6 NECESSARY FOR LICENSURE WITHIN 1 YEAR AFTER RECEIVING PREAPPROVAL.

7 2. THE COMMISSION SHALL CONDUCT ANY  
8 INSPECTIONS NECESSARY FOR LICENSURE WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER A REQUEST FOR  
9 INSPECTION HAS BEEN MADE BY AN APPLICANT IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
10 SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH.

11 3. ON A CASE-BY-CASE BASIS, THE COMMISSION MAY  
12 GRANT AN EXTENSION OF THE TIME WITHIN WHICH A STAGE ONE PREAPPROVED  
13 APPLICANT IS REQUIRED TO REQUEST INSPECTIONS UNDER SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 1  
14 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH.

15 [(4)] (3) (i) The Commission shall:

16 1. To the extent permitted by federal and State law, actively  
17 seek to achieve racial, ethnic, gender, and geographic diversity when licensing processors;  
18 and

19 2. Encourage applicants who qualify as a minority business  
20 enterprise, as defined in § 14-301 of the State Finance and Procurement Article, or who  
21 are small, minority, or women-owned business entities to apply for licensure as processors.

22 (ii) Beginning June 1, 2018, a processor licensed under this subtitle  
23 shall report annually to the Commission on:

24 1. The number of minority and women owners of the  
25 processor;

26 2. The ownership interest of any minority and women  
27 owners of the processor; and

28 3. The number of minority and women employees of the  
29 processor.

30 (d) A person may not have an ownership interest in or control of, including the  
31 power to manage and operate, more than one processor.

32 (e) (1) A processor license is valid for 6 years on initial licensure.

33 (2) A processor license is valid for 4 years on renewal.

1 (f) The Commission shall allow a processor licensed under this section or a  
2 processor agent registered under § 13–3310 of this subtitle to:

3 (1) Acquire, possess, process, package, label, transfer, transport, sell, and  
4 distribute to a dispensary edible cannabis products for use by a qualifying patient, a  
5 caregiver, or an academic research representative purchasing medical cannabis under §  
6 13–3304.1 of this subtitle; and

7 (2) Transport edible cannabis products to an independent testing  
8 laboratory.

9 (g) A processor licensed under this section or a processor agent registered under  
10 § 13–3310 of this subtitle may not be penalized or arrested under State law for:

11 (1) Acquiring, possessing, processing, packaging, labeling, transferring,  
12 transporting, selling, or distributing medical cannabis or products containing medical  
13 cannabis to a dispensary for use by a qualifying patient, a caregiver, or an academic  
14 research representative purchasing medical cannabis under § 13–3304.1 of this subtitle; or

15 (2) Transporting medical cannabis or products containing medical  
16 cannabis to an independent testing laboratory.

17 (h) The Commission shall establish requirements for security and product  
18 handling procedures that a processor must meet to obtain a license under this section,  
19 including a requirement for a product–tracking system.

20 (i) The Commission may inspect a processor licensed under this section to ensure  
21 compliance with this subtitle.

22 (j) The Commission, in consultation with the Department, shall adopt  
23 regulations:

24 (1) Including the packaging, labeling, marketing, and appearance of edible  
25 cannabis products, to ensure the safety of minors; and

26 (2) To require a processor to meet any additional requirements that the  
27 Commission determines are necessary, including requiring a permit, for the processing of  
28 edible cannabis products.

29 (k) The Commission may impose penalties or rescind the license of a processor  
30 that does not meet the standards for licensure set by the Commission.

31 (l) A processor licensed under this subtitle is subject to the Maryland Antitrust  
32 Act and the Maryland Sales Below Cost Act.

33 13–3316.

1           The Commission shall adopt regulations to implement the provisions of this subtitle.

2           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
3   October 1, 2021.